

Practical Computing

\$2.95

80p

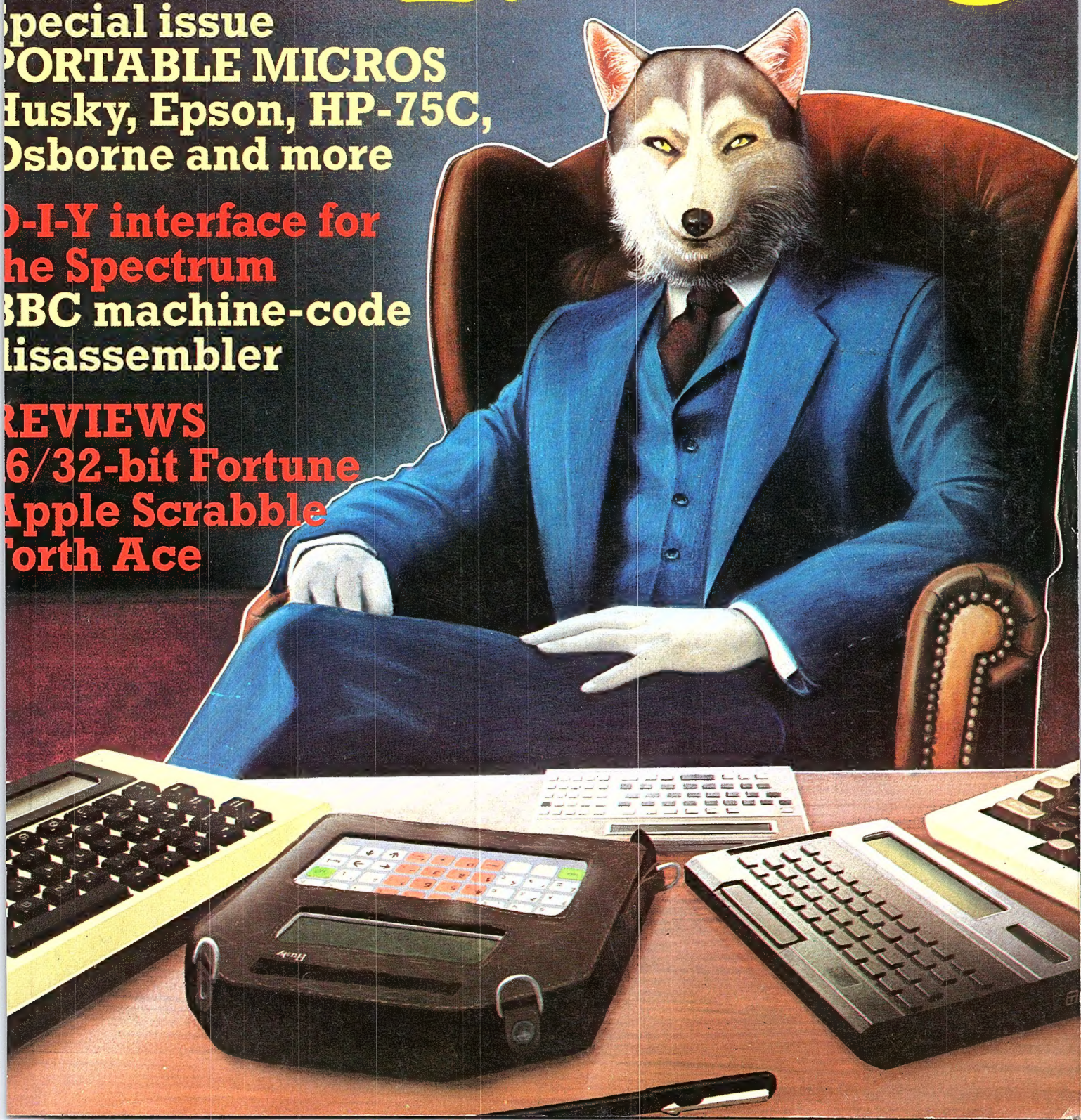
January 1983

Volume 6 Issue 1

Special issue
PORTABLE MICROS
Husky, Epson, HP-75C,
Osborne and more

D-I-Y interface for
the Spectrum
BBC machine-code
disassembler

REVIEWS
6/32-bit Fortune
Apple Scrabble
North Ace



**NEW
MODEL**

**LOWER
COST**



Cromemco System One

MicroCentre introduce Cromemco's new System One computer, available with an integral 5 megabyte Winchester hard disk, at a new low price.

The System One supports the full range of Cromemco interface cards, including high resolution colour graphics, and software packages. The choice of operating systems includes CDOS, CP/M and CROMIX—Cromemco's answer to Unix.

Call MicroCentre for  Cromemco

MicroCentre Ltd
(Complete Micro Systems)

• Circle No. 101

**Britain's independent
Cromemco importer**

**30 Dundas Street
Edinburgh EH3 6JN
Tel: 031-556 7354**

ALIST

PRACTICAL COMPUTING JANUARY 1983

>NEWS

17 COMPEC REPORT
A brief round-up of some of the new products shown at the industry's premier show at Olympia

21 NEW PRODUCTS
The desk-top mainframe has arrived! Plus, other items of hardware and software for those without the necessary £35,000

29 PRINTOUT EXTRA
Ian Sinclair believes good design helps to sell computers, it is not just the specification. But then, Ian Sinclair is a designer.

>REVIEWS



66 FORTUNE 32:16
Una Sheehan checks out a 16/32-bit micro with Unix and top-quality word processing at a microcomputer price

71 JUPITER ACE
A world first — the first machine that speaks Forth as its native language, the Ace has educational potential

77 MULTITECH MPF-II
From Taiwan comes a low-cost micro that, from an Applesoft point of view, bears a strong resemblance to the Apple II

78 WALTERS 2000
Chris Bidmead tests a British-made dot-matrix printer which rivals daisywheel printers for quality

93 SNAP — SURVEY ANALYSIS

Phil Cole takes a look at a CP/M package for handling questionnaires and market-research applications

134 APPLE GAMES

Now you can play Scrabble with your Apple, or Choplifter, or go on an Adventure with the Hitch-Hiker's Guide to the Galaxy

173 SPECTRUM BOOKS

For a new micro the Sinclair Spectrum has already attracted a lot of authors. Bill Bennett reports on their efforts

>PORTABLES

99 THE PORTABLE MICRO

Ian Stobie explains what a portable micro is, and just why you ought to think about buying one

101 MARKET SURVEY

What is available — a guide to the nine portable micros now available, their strengths and their weaknesses

106 APPLICATIONS

Della Bradshaw tracks down a Husky that's taking stock of the situation in the alcoholic beverages business.

108 INTERVIEW — ADAM OSBORNE

Ex-British computer guru and father of the portable business micro talks to Ian Stobie about industry trends

>FEATURES

86 PROGRAMMING FOR A PURPOSE

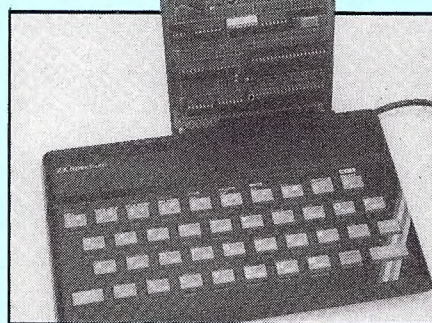
In the second part of this three-part series Arnold Maughan takes a name and address program as an example

112 FICTION — DIAMONDS ARE FOR....

Brian Williams returns with a macabre story about an unusual sort of computer-related crime

114 EDUCATION — SCHOOL ADMIN.

Let the micro take the strain of keeping track of all that data: T A Forber presents an adaptable Apple program



120 SPECTRUM INTERFACE

Lyndsay Robinson shows you how to build an analogue/digital converter for the Sinclair Spectrum

136 BBC DISASSEMBLER

John Leach's routine in BBC Basic enables you to read code from memory in comprehensible form. Or you could adapt it for another 6502-based micro

>REGULARS

5 EDITORIAL

Goodby to Information Technology Year, and all that

7 FEEDBACK

Proving the unprovable, and other correspondence, love letters and advice from readers

131 RANDOM ACCESS — FORTH THOUGHTS

Boris Allan wonders if Forth really is a structured language

141 OPEN FILE

More software and programming tips for Sinclair, Apple, Atari, Tandy, BBC and Commodore micros

177 PUZZLE — DERBY DAY 1991

Sort out the punters and riders and frazzle your brain

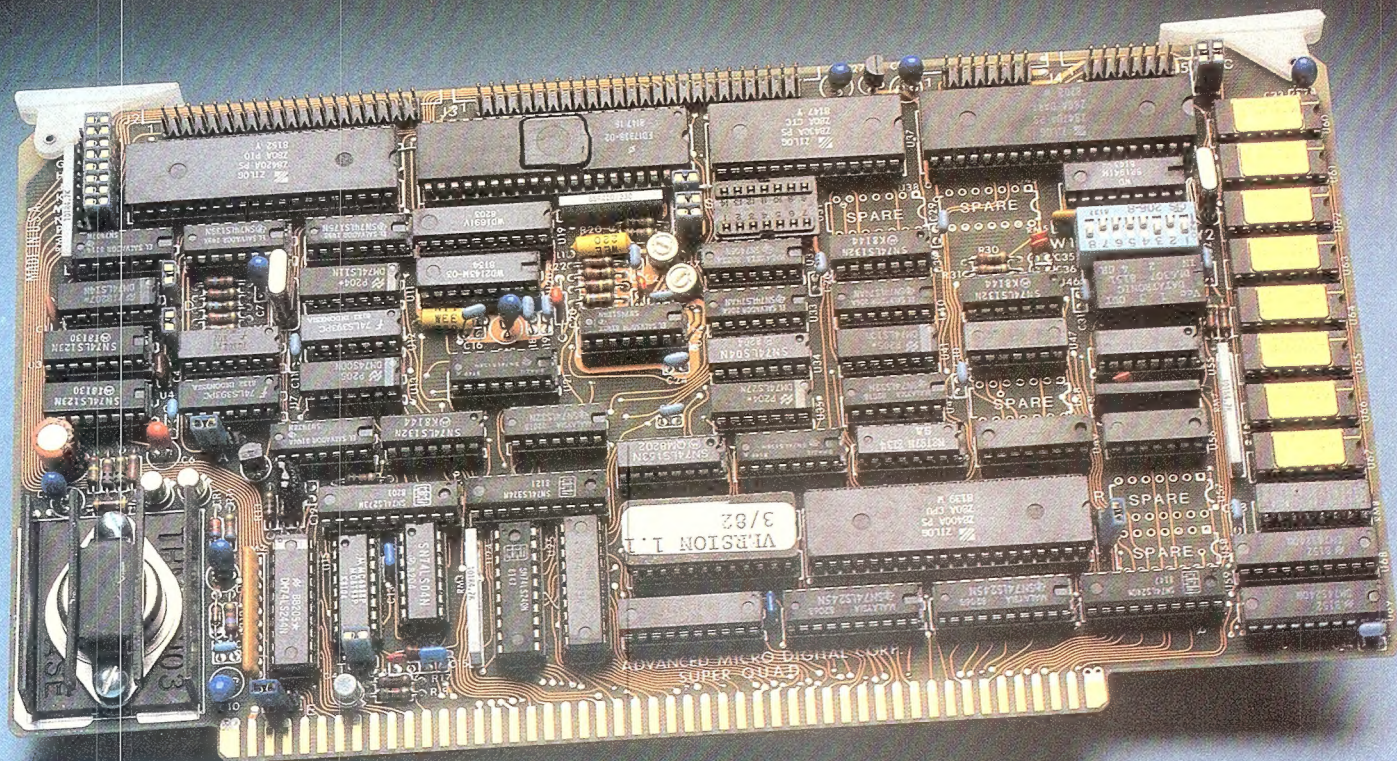
179 ANNUAL INDEX, VOLUME 5

Your essential guide to the last 12 months of *Practical Computing* prepared on a micro by Nigel Martin

185 PETER LAURIE'S "LAST WORD"

Hic, hic, hurrah could be an overdose of Christmas spirit, but instead it's real insight into what the micro buyer needs

The World's First



Z-80A™ CPU, Floppy Disk Controller, 64K of Memory, Serial & Parallel I/O Ports ... all on a SINGLE S-100 BOARD!

Don't buy another one of those 3 Board Sets until you see what one can do!

Advanced Micro Digital has been producing the SUPER QUAD for some time now and it's truly one of a kind. Just plug this board into any S-100 mother board and hook-up your disk drives to it. It flies.

Runs with CP/M, MP/M, and turbo-DOS. You can also plug in additional boards, I/O, hard disk controllers, etc. SUPER QUAD is a BUS master. The cost of this board is one-third to one-half of what you have been paying for the three board set.

Just take a look at these features:

- IEEE S-100 Standard
- Z-80A CPU
- 64K of Bank Select Memory as well as extended addressing
- Double density floppy disk controller. Both 8 or 5 1/4" Disk Drives
- 2 serial & 2 parallel I/O ports (RS-232 and intelligent hard disk interface)
- 2K or 4K of monitor EPROM
- Runs with CP/M®, MP/M® and turbo-DOS™
- One year warranty
- BIOS disk available

Also introducing SUPER/SLAVE to run multi-processing operating systems such as turbo-DOS™. With 128/64K of memory, serial & parallel I/O, you can plug multiple of the slaves with the master and each user will have its own CPU and memory local.

Now it's time to replace or throw away the old S-100 boards and plug the SUPER QUAD in. Save space, money and power. Retail price is £646.

Dealer enquiries welcome

Sirton
computer systems

For more information write or phone:

Sirton Computer Systems

Unit 14, 29 Willow Lane, Mitcham, Surrey, CR4 4NA.
Telephone: 01-640 6931/2/3

Official Distributors for Advanced Micro Digital Corp., U.S.A.

* Registered Trademark of Digital Research Corp. ™ Registered Trade mark of Software 2000 Inc

Practical Computing

EDITORIAL 01-661 3609

Editor
Jack Schofield

Deputy Editor
Bill Bennett

Reporter
Ian Stobie

Art Editor
Steve Miller

Production Editor
John Liebmann

Sub-editor
Sally Nicholls

Editorial Secretary
Julie Milligan

Consultants
Chris Bidmead
Peter Laurie

ADVERTISING 01-661 3612

Advertisement Manager
Ian Carter 01-661 3021

Assistant Advertisement Manager

Kenneth Walford 01-661 3139

Advertisement Executives
Fiona Howell 01-661 3468
Robert Payne 01-661 8425

Advertisement Secretary
Janet Thorpe

Midlands office:
David Harvett 021-356 4838

Northern office:
Geoff Aikin 061-872 8861

PUBLISHING DIRECTOR
Chris Hipwell

Published by IPC Electrical Electronic Press Ltd, Quadrant House, The Quadrant, Sutton, Surrey SM2 5AS. Tel: 01-661 3500. Telex/grams 892084 BIP-RESG.

Typeset by Centrepoint Typesetters London EC1 and printed by Eden Fisher (Southend) Ltd, Southend-on-Sea.

Distributed by IPC Business Press (Sales and Distribution) Ltd, Quadrant House, The Quadrant, Sutton, Surrey SM2 5AS.

Subscriptions: U.K. £12 per annum; Overseas £18 per annum; selling price in Eire subject to currency exchange fluctuations and VAT; airmail rates available on application to Subscription Manager, IPC Business Press (S&D) Ltd, Oakfield House, Perymouth Road, Haywards Heath, Sussex RH16 3DH. Tel: 0444 459188.

© IPC Business Press Ltd 1983.
ISSN 0141-5433

Would-be authors are welcome to send articles to the Editor but PC cannot undertake to return them. Payment is at £30 per published page. Submissions should be typed or computer-printed across a 40-character width, and include a tape or disc of the program. Handwritten material is liable to delay and error.

Every effort is made to check articles and listings but PC cannot guarantee that programs will run and can accept no responsibility for any errors.

Goodbye to all IT

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY YEAR has been and gone, which presumably means most people will now forget all about it. In spite of the admirable efforts of the Minister of Information Technology, Kenneth Baker, Britain has not suddenly computerised itself.

In fact, very few of Britain's offices seem to have taken the giant step from the mechanical world of the manual typewriter to the electrical world of the IBM Golf-ball, let alone made the massive step to electronic word processing. Hotels, travel agents, shops and services are still, by and large, run using thousands of small pieces of paper and long telephone numbers which are, tediously, dialled by hand many, many times a day.

Perhaps the most memorable aspect of the whole IT year was the issuing of two special stamps, which were so extravagantly long they required two tongue-strokes. In this respect they could not be considered an improvement on the 1840 originals.

Just why are we so backwards at going forwards? There is no single answer to this question. Ignorance, fear and trade union intransigence are often mentioned as reasons, partly because all three appear together so regularly. The failure of businesses to invest is another factor, and there are few offices which could not be cited, as mentioned above, as evidence of this. But a new report from the NCC*, published by Heidrick and Struggles, finds a new scapegoat in middle management.

The enemy is male, 44 years old, married with 2.2 children, has a degree, earns £18,500 a year and is probably a member of the British Computer Society and perhaps the Rotary Club. The problem: he is slow to respond to change. The alarming conclusion of the report is that the rate of adoption of new technology is slower than senior management and the workers and — of course — the computer industry would like.

The middle manager does not want to introduce computers which would upset his organised routine. He does not want computers breaking down the boundaries between the different

departments of the company, spoiling his little empire. He does not want computers because he doesn't really understand them, and it would be unbearable if that new school-leaver or junior-cum-office-dog's-body proved to be an adept. Most of all, the company gets along alright now, thank you, so why bother trying to improve things?

Meanwhile, the company chairman sees his foreign competitors adopting new technology and taking his export business. The more enlightened worker sees that with a loss of competitiveness comes an inevitable loss of jobs. "Computerise!" The cry is heard on all sides, with Kenneth Baker leading the chorus . . .

The middle manager finally bestirs himself. He spends several man-weeks agonising over the choice of micro, before finally doing nothing. "Wait!" he replies.

Don't hold your breath. Having "saved" the company some £5,000, less capital allowance, he climbs into his company car — cost: £10,000 plus petrol — and drives home. If we are lucky, his 2.2 children are monopolising the TV playing Space Invaders on a cheap home micro, thus absorbing a love for computers which is so strong that not even being taught computing at school will be able to destroy it. If we are even luckier, by the time they grow up there will still be some British Industry left for them to save.

In truth the middle manager has a point. Computers are not a panacea. Computerising Britain will not transform the nation overnight, or even over a year. The failure to adopt new technology is neither the disease nor the cure. It is, instead, a symptom of the larger failure to move with the times, and to be adventurous and take risks rather than settling for the easy way out.

Never mind. Now we can turn our attention to 1983 — the Year of Beautiful Britain, Welsh Castle Year, and the Year of Telecommunications between Governments. That should result in some even prettier stamps.

**Information Technology — the management of change in the UK.*

5 Years ago ...

... the first Apple, basically a kit of parts for knowledgeable hobbyists, was quickly converted into a market research exercise for a properly-funded, second-generation machine.

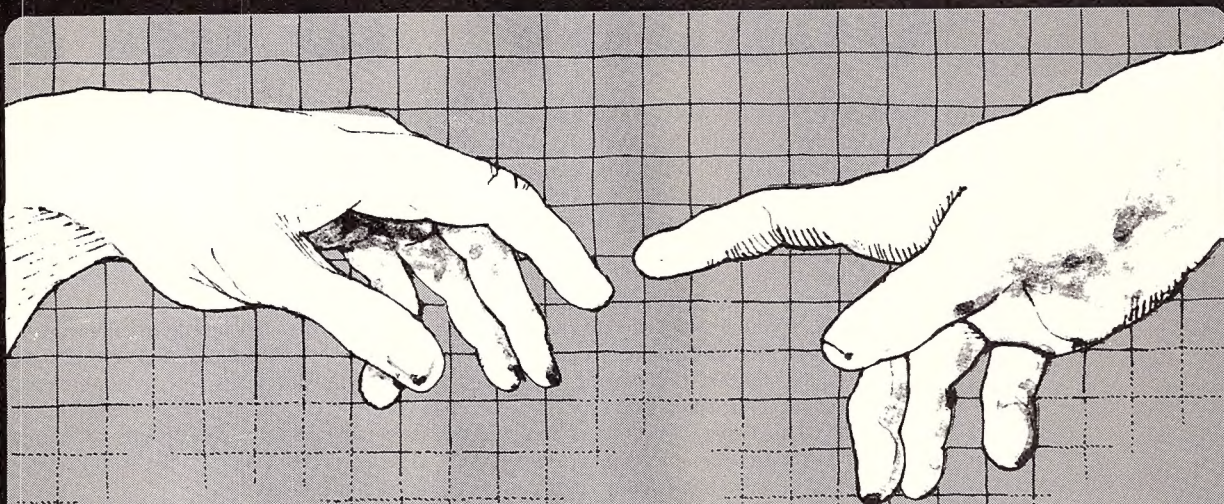
With a new product specified by March last year, the company had the cash needed to develop it as a fully packageable product. There was no question of sticking badges on other people's boxes.

By January this year Apple could move into a proper factory, having sold around \$3 million worth of the Apple II — formally announced on June 5, 1977. Sales of this machine in the U.S. are expected to reach five times that figure by the end of this year.

The U.K. Apple II is, thankfully, not the same product as sold in the States. A key factor in its appeal is the ability to drive a colour television. American television differs radically from the PAL colour television system used in Britain (and Germany) so a new colour driver circuit had to be designed for sale here. The design project was not exactly rushed, with the result that the Apple II computer is not yet truly six months old here.

Prices: Computer with 4K RAM: £995. 8K: £1,050. 16K: £1,250. 48K: £1,900.

Practical Computing Volume 1 Issue 1



DATAFLEXTM

SOFTWARE FOR CREATORS

Bring your CP/M software applications to life with DataFlex.

From menu to multi-key ISAM, DataFlex has the features and power you need to create complete turn-key software applications in a RELATIONAL DATA BASE ENVIRONMENT.

Compare... what else gives you up to 125 data files with 4 indexes each, fast on-line multi-key ISAM file maintenance, a multi-file report generator, on-line multi-file transaction processing, an easy-to-use Query, even a "soft" menu to replace the CP/M command mode. All of this using DataFlex's configuration utilities, and NO PROGRAM CODE!

It is easy to use, You can type in a Screen format "image" of a file with your text editor. Then DataFlex's AUTODEF utility will create the file definition from the screen image... in about five seconds.

DataFlex will handle your multi-user requirements too! It runs under the TURBOdos networking operating system with full data protection.

If the 16-bit world is your domain, an 8086 version of DataFlex will be available in early 1983. You can develop now on your Z80 system and

transport completed applications to the 8086/8088.

If you need applications now, a Library of DataFlex applications is being developed by other users. For highly specialised requirements, DataFlex's PASCAL Library is available to application developers.

DataFlex can change the way you do business. And at £495, (excl. VAT), with all its facilities we consider it the best value in the business. A demo package, which limits file sizes internally, is available for computer professionals.

Get the full system, or get the demo, but get your hands on DataFlex - software for creators.

Trademarks:

CP/M; Digital Research DataFlex; Data Access.

TURBOdos; Software 2000

OEM, SYSTEM HOUSE AND DEALER
ENQUIRIES INVITED.

EQUINOX
MULTI-USER SOFTWARE
16 Anning Street, New Inn Yard,
London EC2A 3HB. Tel: 01-739 2387
Telex: 27341

● Circle No. 103

Spaghetti pots of Gotos

BORIS ALLAN'S article on the Tower of Hanoi problem — *Practical Computing*, September 1982, — certainly shows that the problem can be solved on small, cheap, computers — but isn't the whole matter of programming languages a question of "the right tools for the job"?

If I wanted to write a payroll package, I'd probably use Cobol; for number crunching, I'd prefer Fortran; for real-time applications I use Coral-66. I do not regard any language as "the best", but each is appropriate for its task.

Good problem solving depends not only on using the appropriate tools but on using them skilfully. The "perpetrators of rubbish" who "frequently avoid Goto" generally produce programs which are easier to write, understand and debug than the spaghetti pots of Gotos which Boris Allan presumably prefers. I notice that he makes no mention of the recursive features of BBC Basic which allow a simple, elegant expression of the Tower problem — or is recursion also "rubbish"?

The key question in choosing any language or computer should be, "Can it be made to do what I want with the minimum effort on my part?" Just because no one product is "the best" overall, this does not mean that they are all equal.

Anne R Heinrichsons,
Wokingham,
Berkshire.

Induction and proofs

IN NOVEMBER'S issue of *Practical Computing*, Boris Allan replies to my letter of the previous month. Since he repeats some of the mistakes of his original article — published in August's issue, the topic was proving programs correct — I must assume that it was written before the correspondence that has taken place between myself and Dr Allan. Since Dr Allan has criticised my letter I would be grateful if you would accord me a chance to reply further.

Firstly induction: "Induction is induction," says Dr Allan. Presumably he is asserting that since "scientific" induction is not a valid method of proof, then neither is mathematical induction. This is, of course, nonsense. Simply because both are called induction, it does not imply any logical connection between the validity of the two methods. In "scientific" induction it is asserted that because something happened yesterday it will happen today. This is obviously rubbish.

In a proof by mathematical induction it is proven that if a statement or theorem is true for some n , then as a logical

and necessary consequence it is true for $n+1$. Note that n is not an explicit value, but it is general. We can prove the assertion for some particular value. If, for example, it is obviously true if $n=1$, this implies it is true for $1+1=2$, which implies it is true for $1+2=3$, and so on for all integers. The logic is faultless.

Would Dr Allen be happy if we changed the name of the method to "mathematical inference"? His statement makes as much sense as saying that cheddar cheese is mouldy because Danish blue vein is; after all, cheese is cheese and to try and distinguish between different types of cheese seems fruitless!

Secondly Dr Allan's criticism of my trivial program is just splitting hairs. He could have run the program on the Jupiter Ace — which uses Forth, and not Basic — and it would have failed. Sinclair Basic and Atom Basic are not Microsoft Basic, and to expect a program that is correct in one version to run faultlessly in another is ridiculous. I reassert that

10 A = 1

is a correct Microsoft Basic program.

Finally, Dr Allan asks for a proof that the program is correct. I have supplied him with a proof in our correspondence, and if any reader would like a copy I would be happy to supply him or her with it. It is unfortunately too long to include here.

Carl Zetie,
Maidenhead,
Berkshire.

Lucid and succinct

I ENTIRELY AGREED with the letter from Mr Carl Zetie in the October issue which was an admirable, lucid and succinct refutation of Dr Allan's ideas. If Dr Allan — as he says in November — regards it as fruitless to distinguish between the different meanings of induction, Popper himself does not.

In his book *The Logic of Scientific Discovery* he writes of scientific induction: "Now in my view there is no such thing as induction," adding in a footnote, "I am not ... here considering so-called mathematical induction."

In the Basic program
10 A = 1

Mr Zetie presumably wanted to concentrate on the essential element, the statement "Set A to 1". It was surely valid, in the interests of brevity, to leave out some syntactic extras. Some Basics require Let, in others it is optional. My complete program including the assertions necessary to the proof would be:

```
ASSERT: A is undefined
10      (LET) A = 1
ASSERT: A = 1
20      END
```

Obviously this will not run under any existing Basic because no Basic has, as yet, facilities for proving programs correct, but it does demonstrate the necessary elements.

D A H Brown,
Malvern,
Worcestershire.

Morse omission

HAVING RECEIVED a number of enquiries about our morse program in *Practical Computing*,

August 1982, we ought to point out that a rather important piece of information was omitted. The program assumes that the Pet is connected to an Easicomp sound generator and that a machine-code patch provided by Easicomp Ltd, 57 Panama Court, Sprowston, Norwich NR7 8BH is loaded. Statements in the program of the type

POKE 950, 0: POKE 951, 54:
SYS 845
are controlling the sound generator.

However, the program can be modified to drive a transistor oscillator directly from the user ports. A listing of this alternative program can be obtained from the authors.

D Wakelin,
C Dracup,
Newcastle upon Tyne
Polytechnic.

Tax interpretation

I REGRET to note that James Fergusson, *Feedback*, September 1982, has completely misrepresented the function of my program Income Tax, June 1982. He refers to it as though it was intended to be a fully comprehensive treatise on taxation covering every possible circumstance, and then points out the "errors and inadequacies" compared to that interpretation.

I am aware that taxation law and practice is very complex, with numerous exceptions and variations to general rules, but most of these only apply to a minority of tax payers. As Mr Fergusson correctly surmises, to cater specifically for all of these would have expanded the program beyond the capacity of most Pets and the length of the article beyond the capacity of *Practical Computing*. Such programs can sell commercially for hundreds of pounds.

My program provides a quick, accurate and convenient ready reckoner for straightforward income tax assessments and this function was clearly stated in the final paragraph.

Incidentally I have received
(continued on next page)

Our Feedback columns offer readers the opportunity of bringing their computing experience and problems to the attention of others, as well as to seek our advice or to make suggestions, which we are always happy to receive. Make sure you use Feedback — it is your chance to keep in touch.

(continued from previous page)

many appreciative letters and orders for cassettes from practising accountants, universities and colleges of higher education, and in the three months since publication I have not received any complaints whatsoever.

E G Acraman,
Ruislip,
Middlesex.

Hanoi too basic

THE ARTICLE by Boris Allan in the September issue of *Practical Computing* appeared to be guilty of the failings it attempts to criticise. The solution offered to the Towers of Hanoi problem seems to be at too low a level to be either easily understood or easily translated into languages other than Basic.

In general my criticisms are:

- The solution is too tied to a Von-Neuman architecture.
- The solution assumes that computers will always work in binary. We should not tie ourselves to this number system just to make things easier for electrical engineers. Many numerical analysts would much prefer

a base-10 system which eliminated rounding errors in base conversion.

- The structure of the problem is not evident from the programs produced.
- There is no reason why successive characters should have successive codes. We are fortunate that this is a property of the ASCII code but this need not necessarily be true of all character codes.
- The programs as they appear are hard to understand. As a programmer of some years experience I could only vaguely see how the BBC illogical version might work.

We use high-level languages to make things easier for ourselves. We use Basic not because it is the most efficient language in the world but because it is easier to understand than machine code. A higher-level approach to specify a method for solving this particular problem would aid our understanding of it and make it easier to prove that our solution is correct.

The classic solution to the Towers of Hanoi problem uses recursion. It can be found in *An Introduction to Program-*

ming by Richard Conway and David Gries as well as numerous other books on programming practice.

The solution is arrived at by the following logic. Firstly number the towers 1, 2 and 3. The problem is now rephrased as "move discs from tower 1 to tower 2 using tower 3 as temporary storage."

The largest disc is clearly a key disc since it can only be placed at the bottom of a tower; therefore we concentrate on placing it first. The first refinement of the solution for six discs is therefore:

1. Move five discs from tower 1 to tower 3 using tower 2 as temporary storage.
2. Move one disc from tower 1, the largest disc, to tower 2.
3. Move five discs from tower 3 to tower 2 using tower 1 as temporary storage.

We must now expand step 1. Clearly here the second-largest disc is important since it may only be placed in three positions. Therefore we concentrate on placing it. The steps are:

1. Move four discs from tower 1 to tower 2 using tower 3 as temporary storage.
2. Move one disc, the second largest, from tower 1 to tower 3.
3. Move four discs from tower 2 to tower 3 using tower 1 as temporary storage.

A pattern emerges and the strategy can be seen to be:

1. Move all but one disc to the spare tower.
2. Move last disc to the correct tower.
3. Move the discs on the spare tower on to the destination tower.

We can now conceive a generalised routine for moving the disc. Assume there are N discs, the source tower is numbered X, the destination tower is number Y and the spare tower is numbered Z.

The routine is then:

1. Move N - 1 discs from tower X to tower Z using tower Y as temporary storage.
2. Move one disc from tower Z to tower Y.
3. Move N - 1 discs from tower Z to tower Y using tower X as temporary storage.

The only special case is where N = 1 and the disc can be moved immediately.

Since X, Y, Z and N may take on any values the routine can call itself to perform steps 1 and 3. The program as listed is a clear representation of the

algorithm and contains no low-level features. Of course it is not possible to write the program simply in most versions of Basic but that is a fault in the language design rather than in the problem solution.

The program shown is in a version of Fortran 77 which permits recursion. Pascal would be quite adequate for the implementation of this algorithm. Since the solution has a recursive nature it will obviously execute faster on a machine with stack hardware, but this is not essential. Even in the Fortran solution no unsightly contortions of the program were necessary to produce Goto-less code.

Dr Allan is correct in urging us to forget about individual machines and languages. Unfortunately he has become trapped in a bit-twiddling world of Basic compilers. We should instead seek high-level computer-independent solutions to our problems before developing a low-level answer based on the nature of the computer rather than the nature of the problem. The computer should be a useful tool rather than an obstacle to get round. If we are lucky we may find that one day the facilities for implementing our high-level solutions become available to everyone.

M S Jackson,
Wolverhampton,
West Midlands.

Wordpro points

IN DAVID OBOURNE'S perceptive article "Wordpro revisited" — October issue, page 129 — in which he uncovers some of the finer benefits of Wordpro, he says several things which are a shade misleading and should be corrected. It is Wego Computers, not Professional Software, who distributes the package in the U.K., so please write to us for information on Wordpro.

Wordpro does not favour just the NEC Spinwriter and the Ricoh. The biggest seller with Wordpro at the moment is probably the Commodore 8300 — the Diablo in CBM clothing — because of its price of £1,395. Qume is another favourite.

David Osborne explains the use of assigned ASCII characters to print subscripts

(continued on page 13)

Hanoi too basic.

```

PROGRAM MAIN
INTEGER DISCS

C
C  READ NO. OF DISCS
PRINT*, 'ENTER NUMBER OF DISCS'
READ(1,*)DISCS

C
C  CALL TOWER ROUTINE
CALL HANOI(1,2,3,DISCS)
CALL EXIT
END

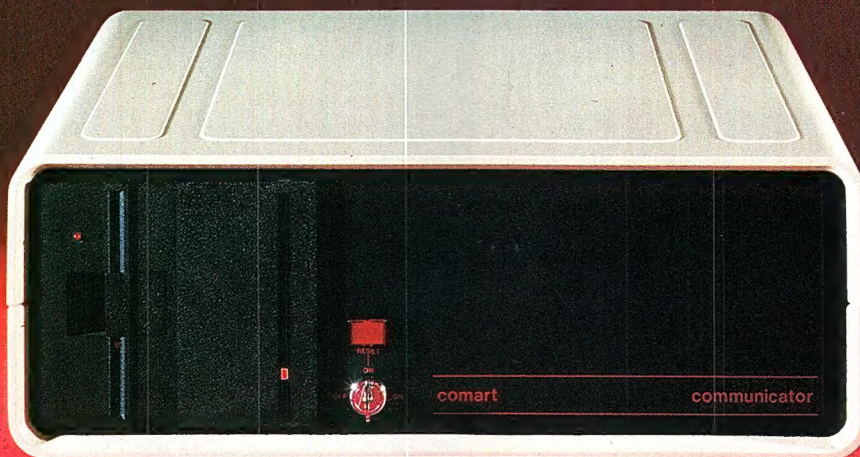
C
C
C  MOVE DISCS FROM X TO Y
USE Z AS TEMPORARY STORAGE IF REQUIRED
SUBROUTINE HANOI(X,Y,Z,DISCS)
INTEGER X,Y,Z,DISCS
IF(DISCS.EQ.1)THEN
  PRINT*, 'MOVE DISC FROM ',X,' TO ',Y
ELSE
  CALL HANOI(X,Z,Y,DISCS-1)
  PRINT*, 'MOVE DISC FROM ',X,' TO ',Y
  CALL HANOI(Z,Y,X,DISC-1)
ENDIF
RETURN
END

ENTER NUMBER OF DISCS
3
MOVE DISC FROM      1 TO      2
MOVE DISC FROM      1 TO      3
MOVE DISC FROM      2 TO      3
MOVE DISC FROM      1 TO      2
MOVE DISC FROM      3 TO      1
MOVE DISC FROM      3 TO      2
MOVE DISC FROM      1 TO      2

```


comart communicator

PROGRESS REPORT



...now the pedigree really shows

How has Comart's controlled, down to earth development strategy kept Communicator a firm favourite in the UK, and the leading candidate to reverse the tide of microcomputer imports?

New Range Additions The Communicator range has broadened to add a new 20 Megabyte 5" Winchester Hard Disk Drive System to the already well established 5 Megabyte and floppy diskette models. Another new system offers 8" floppy disk drives for compatibility of data transfer. With the associated tape and additional Winchester back up systems that adds up to eight basic models – all in the same neat, stackable, casing – all based on S100 bus construction to keep future options in memory, users, peripherals and interface requirements wide open.

New System Additions Communicator operating systems continue to broaden both in options and facilities. An improved CP/M offers enhanced diagnostics, for example, and auto boot from Hard Disk. These basic improvements are reflected in the now tried and tested Communicator multi-user MP/III™, which also provides for full CP/M™ compatibility.

New Communications Options Communicator now offers CP/Net™ and RBTE communications protocols. Individual Communicator



Systems can now operate as intelligent information terminals, integrated with either existing mainframe or mini computer installations, or be part of a shared resource or communications network.

New Range of Terminals Find out more about Comart's new smart VDU. It's a new advanced ergonomically designed unit. It has a 105 keyset detached keyboard, soft green phosphor tilt screen, and a low profile foot. Its a perfect complement to the Communicator in both styling and performance.

Some things don't change Communicator still has Comart's established dealer network and nationwide after sales service back up, supporting thousands of Communicators already at work throughout the UK.

And in the Future? Behind all these innovations are advanced programmes of research and development. Soon Comart will be bringing you 16 bit, multi processor and distributed processing systems. This is your guarantee that Communicator will continue to keep pace as microcomputer technology progresses.

To find out more about Communicator today, call us now on 0480 215005.

Main Dealers

Birmingham The Byteshop 94/96 Hurst Street Tel 021-622 7149
Dublin Lendac Data Systems 8 Dawson Street Tel 0001 372052
Glasgow The Byteshop Magnet House 61 Waterloo Street
 Tel 041-221 7409 **Leeds** Holdene Bray House Leicester Place
 Tel 0532 459459 **London** The Byteshop 324 Euston Road NW1
 Tel 01-387 0505 **Digitus** Lading House 10/14 Bedford Street Covent
 Garden WC2 Tel 01-379 6968 **Jarogate** 197/213 Lyham Road Brixton
 SW2 Tel 01-671 6321 **Manchester** The Byteshop 11 Gateway House
 Piccadilly Station Approach Tel 061-236 4737 **Nottingham**
 The Byteshop 92a Upper Parliament Street Tel 0602 40576
Southampton Xitan Systems 23 Cumberland Place Tel 0703 38740

A member of the Comart Group of Companies

comart
SPECIALISTS IN MICROCOMPUTERS

Comart Limited, Little End Road,
 Eaton Socon, St Neots, Cambs PE19 3JG
 Tel: 0480 215005 Telex: 32514 Comart G

Dealers

Aberdeen MOM Offshore Tel 0224 22863 **Bedford** Remdex Bradley Tel 93 68581
Cambridge Cambridge Computer Store Tel 0223 65334 **Edinburgh** Holdene
 Microsystems Tel 031 557 4060 **Glennrothes** Computer Services (Scotland) Tel 0592
 773710 **Blackpool** Western Computers Tel 0253 404676 **Manchester** NSC Computers
 Tel 061 832 2269 **Norwich** Anglia Computer Centre Tel 0603 29652 **Worthing** Ace
 Computing Services Tel 0903 35411 **Middlesbrough** Aztech Tel 0642 228221 **Barking**
 Moldavia Tel 01-591 6511 **Belfast** Cardiac Services Co Tel 0232 625566 **Wilmalaw**
 Holdene Tel 0625 529486 **Colchester** Eurotec Consultants Tel 0206 72538
Huntington Westcom Tel 0480 217217 **Luton** M E Marketing Tel 0582 31806
Middlesex/Berks Newbury Data Recording Tel 0784 61141 **Sheffield** Hallam
 Computer Systems Tel 0742 663125 **Wattford** Lux Computer Services Tel 0923 29513
Aylesbury J K Wakeford Assoc Tel 0296 27473

CP/M, MP/III and CP/Net are all trademarks of Digital Research Inc.

• Circle No. 104

Sinclair ZX Spectrum

**16K or 48K RAM...
full-size moving-
key keyboard...
colour and sound...
high-resolution
graphics...**

**From only
£125!**

First, there was the world-beating Sinclair ZX80. The first personal computer for under £100.

Then, the ZX81. With up to 16K RAM available, and the ZX Printer. Giving more power and more flexibility. Together, they've sold over 500,000 so far, to make Sinclair world leaders in personal computing. And the ZX81 remains the ideal low-cost introduction to computing.

Now there's the ZX Spectrum! With up to 48K of RAM. A full-size moving-key keyboard. Vivid colour and sound. High-resolution graphics. And a low price that's unrivalled.

Professional power— personal computer price!

The ZX Spectrum incorporates all the proven features of the ZX81. But its new 16K BASIC ROM dramatically increases your computing power.

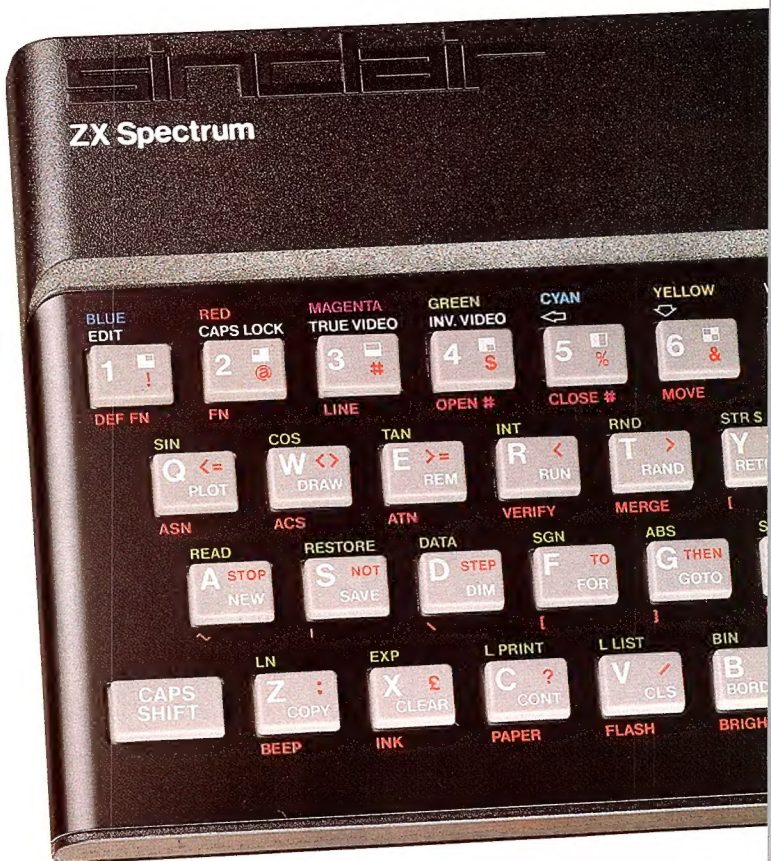
You have access to a range of 8 colours for foreground, background and border, together with a sound generator and high-resolution graphics.

You have the facility to support separate data files.

You have a choice of storage capacities (governed by the amount of RAM). 16K of RAM (which you can upgrade later to 48K of RAM) or a massive 48K of RAM.

Yet the price of the Spectrum 16K is an amazing £125! Even the popular 48K version costs only £175!

You may decide to begin with the 16K version. If so, you can still return it later for an upgrade. The cost? Around £60.



Ready to use today, easy to expand tomorrow

Your ZX Spectrum comes with a mains adaptor and all the necessary leads to connect to most cassette recorders and TVs (colour or black and white).

Employing Sinclair BASIC (now used in over 500,000 computers worldwide) the ZX Spectrum comes complete with two manuals which together represent a detailed course in BASIC programming. Whether you're a beginner or a competent programmer, you'll find them both of immense help. Depending on your computer experience, you'll quickly be moving into the colourful world of ZX Spectrum professional-level computing.

There's no need to stop there. The ZX Printer—available now—is fully compatible with the ZX Spectrum. And later this year there will be Microdrives for massive amounts of extra on-line storage, plus an RS232 / network interface board.



Key features of the Sinclair ZX Spectrum

- Full colour—8 colours each for foreground, background and border, plus flashing and brightness-intensity control.
- Sound—BEEP command with variable pitch and duration.
- Massive RAM—16K or 48K.
- Full-size moving-key keyboard— all keys at normal typewriter pitch, with repeat facility on each key.
- High-resolution—256 dots horizontally x 192 vertically, each individually addressable for true high resolution graphics.
- ASCII character set—with upper- and lower-case characters.
- Teletext-compatible—user software can generate 40 characters per line or other settings.
- High speed LOAD & SAVE—16K in 100 seconds via cassette, with VERIFY & MERGE for programs and separate data files.
- Sinclair 16K extended BASIC—incorporating unique 'one-touch' keyword entry, syntax check, and report codes.

im



Spectrum software on cassettes – available now

The first 21 software cassettes are now available directly from Sinclair. Produced by ICL and Psion, subjects include games, education, and business/ household management. Galactic Invasion... Flight Simulation... Chess... Story... Inventions... VU-CALC... VU-3D... 17 programs in all. There's something for everyone, and they all make full use of the Spectrum's colour, sound and graphics capabilities. You'll receive a detailed catalogue with your Spectrum.

6232/network interface board

This interface, available later this year, will enable you to connect your Spectrum to a whole host of printers, terminals and other computers.

The potential is enormous. And the astonishingly low price of only £20 is possible only because the operating systems are already designed into the M.

sinclair

Sinclair Research Ltd, Stanhope Road, Camberley, Surrey GU15 3PS.
Tel: Camberley (0276) 685311.

The ZX Printer – available now

Designed exclusively for use with the Sinclair ZX range of computers, the printer offers ZX Spectrum owners the full ASCII character set – including lower-case characters and high-resolution graphics.

A special feature is COPY which prints out exactly what is on the whole TV screen without the need for further instructions. Printing speed is 50 characters per second, with 32 characters per line and 9 lines per vertical inch.

The ZX Printer connects to the rear of your ZX Spectrum. A roll of paper (65ft long and 4in wide) is supplied, along with full instructions. Further supplies of paper are available in packs of five rolls.



The ZX Microdrive – coming soon

The new Microdrives, designed especially for the ZX Spectrum, are set to change the face of personal computing.

Each Microdrive is capable of holding up to 100K bytes using a single interchangeable microfloppy.

The transfer rate is 16K bytes per second, with average access time of 3.5 seconds. And you'll be able to connect up to 8 ZX Microdrives to your ZX Spectrum.

All the BASIC commands required for the Microdrives are included on the Spectrum.

A remarkable breakthrough at a remarkable price. The Microdrives are available later this year, for around £50.



How to order your ZX Spectrum

BY PHONE – Access, Barclaycard or Trustcard holders can call 01-200 0200 for personal attention 24 hours a day, every day. BY FREEPOST – use the no-stamp needed coupon below. You can pay by cheque, postal order, Barclaycard,

Access or Trustcard.

EITHER WAY – please allow up to 28 days for delivery. And there's a 14-day money-back option, of course. We want you to be satisfied beyond doubt – and we have no doubt that you will be.

To: Sinclair Research, FREEPOST, Camberley, Surrey, GU15 3BR.

Order

Qty	Item	Code	Item Price £	Total £
	Sinclair ZX Spectrum – 16K RAM version	100	125.00	
	Sinclair ZX Spectrum – 48K RAM version	101	175.00	
	Sinclair ZX Printer	27	59.95	
	Printer paper (pack of 5 rolls)	16	11.95	
	Postage and packing: orders under £100	28	2.95	
	orders over £100	29	4.95	
			Total £	

Please tick if you require a VAT receipt ☐

*I enclose a cheque/postal order payable to Sinclair Research Ltd for £

*Please charge to my Access/Barclaycard/Trustcard account no.

*Please delete/complete as applicable

Signature

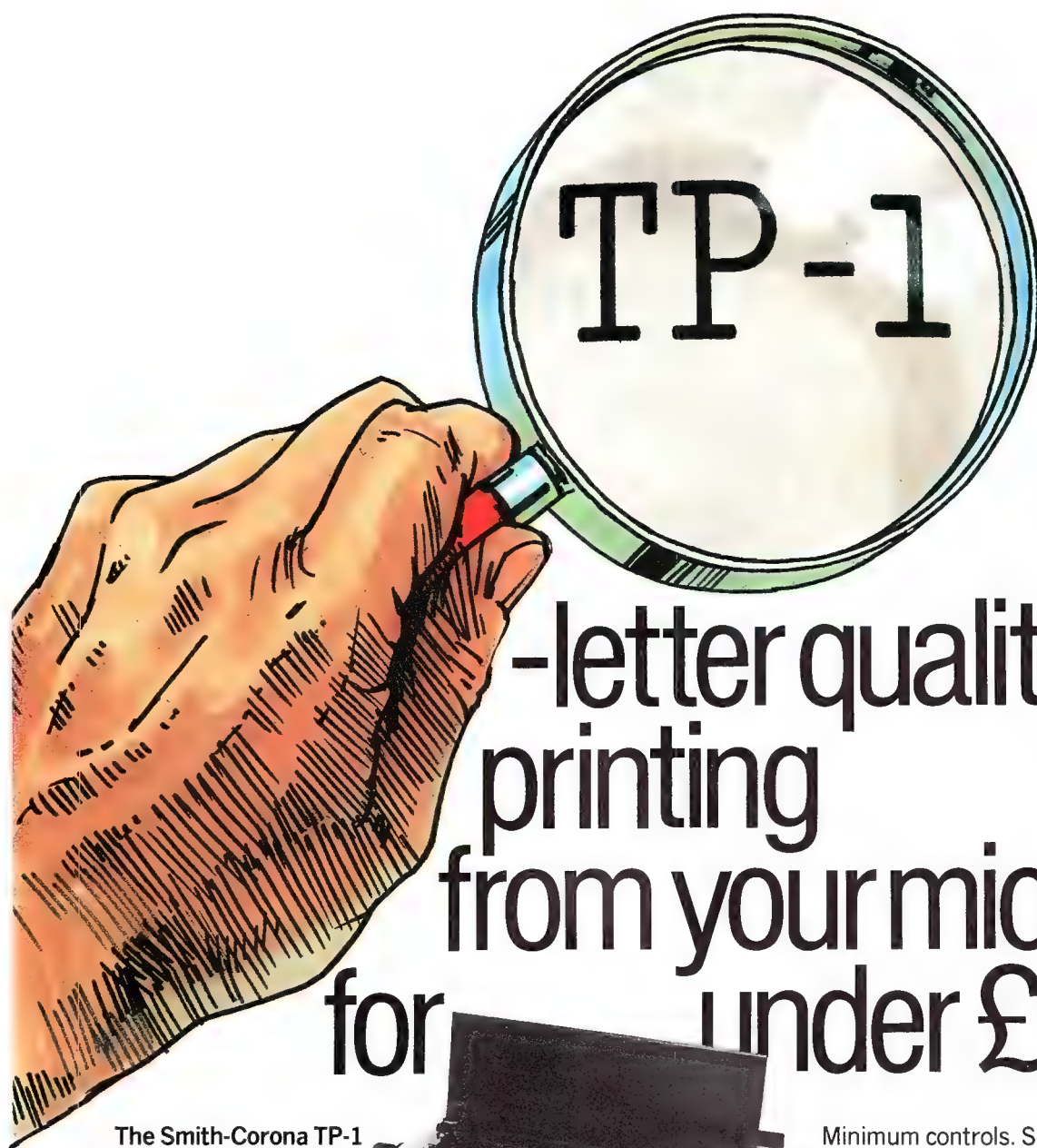
PLEASE PRINT

Name: Mr/Mrs/Miss

Address

PRC901

FREEPOST – no stamp needed. Prices apply to UK only. Export prices on application.



-letter quality printing from your micro for under £500

The Smith-Corona TP-1 Daisywheel Text Printer.

Fully formed executive quality printout. Letters of real character. For the price of a matrix printer.

The TP-1 costs just £485, plus VAT. Interfaces with all popular microcomputers (Serial, Parallel and IEEE).

Can be used with word processors or small business systems.



Minimum controls. Snap-on daisywheels. Drop-in ribbon cassettes. The TP-1 is as easy to use as it is readily affordable.

Now letters, documents, forms, reports, price lists and data sheets — all can be printed with the image you deserve.

For instant information, complete and mail the coupon.

Butel-Comco Limited
Garrick Industrial Centre,
Garrick Road,
London NW9 6AQ.
Telephone: 01-202 0262/2277
Telex: 47523

BUTEL
Technology for business

To: Butel-Comco Ltd., Garrick Industrial Centre,
Garrick Road, London NW9 6AQ.

Yes, send details of the TP-1.

Name

Company/Occupation

Address

Tel.

Computer details:

Make Model Interface

Software application

(continued from page 8)

and superscripts on the Ricoh. Of course with most printers there is a standard embedded command in Wordpro: Ctrl-4 for superscripts and Ctrl-6 for subscripts.

We would be very pleased if readers could give us feedback on ways of "bending" Wordpro to their advantage. We have recently found a way of double-underlining a row of figures — something that accountants insist on for totals. It is rather long to describe here, but we would be happy to send a copy of the description to any of your readers.

**Jill Hewett,
Wego Computers Ltd,
22a High Street,
Caterham,
Surrey CR3 5UA.**

Apple formatter

I HAVE JUST FINISHED typing in the Apple text editor-formatter program in September's Apple Pie. While this is an excellent program, I have two problems with it:

- The program has been saved on disc. If it is called up using BRun, then the first time Ctrl-L is used, whether text has been entered or not, then the program is called up from disc and run again.
- If the last character of the input text is Ctrl-L, the program locks during coding. If anyone has a solution I would be grateful.

**Philip Colmer,
Fordingbridge,
Hampshire.**

BBC Bytes back

THERE IS NO NEED to go to the lengths Mr Hill does — November issue — to achieve automatic line feed on your printer, since the micro can do it for you.

*FX6 sets the Printer Ignore character — it is ignored by the printer routine and is not set. This character defaults to the line-feed character. To send line feeds enter

*FX6,0

For fuller details see page 423 of the user guide.

**T Duffield,
Stansted,
Essex.**

Sound seduction

HAVING BEEN SEDUCED by a young lady in one magazine claiming low G in the bass clef for 0 in BBC sound compared

with the low A claimed by *Practical Computing* I find that my own machine blurts out a very nearly accurate B — 0.5Hz out of pitch, checked against a frequency meter.

As a musician, I find this discrepancy an irritation. Is there any way of altering this frequency, or is the division frequency derived from the main clock? I suppose it means that I can number-crunch faster than my rivals.

**Douglas Tate,
Amptill,
Bedfordshire.**

Spectrum software

LOOKING THROUGH your adverts it is clear that no one has yet got his or her act together to offer much decent material for the Spectrum. Can I therefore offer potential producers some guidance:

- Warmed-up ZX-81 software will sell to 16K Spectrum owners whose machine is their first purchase.
- Most of the rest of we Spectrum owners are ZX-81 owners who have upgraded, and we are likely to be suspicious of offerings with vague descriptions. The reason for this is that some of the stuff we bought for our ZX-81s was pretty awful, and we don't intend to get caught a second time.
- The advent of the Microdrive and the promised RS-232 interface — which will enable us to output to "proper" printers — will change the nature of the game.

Here's a list of items I'll be looking for:

Comal, Pilot, and Forth.
A graph, histogram and pie-chart plotting program.

A decent VisiCalc-type system.
An electronic card index with a good set of searching, sorting, listing and counting facilities.

A renumber program to use on my own programs in Sinclair Basic.

A text editor.

A program to reformat output to an 80-column printer.

**D Simpson,
Rochdale,
Greater Manchester.**

Libel laws

HOW REFRESHING to see a totally unbiased article in your October edition. I refer, of course, to P K Chilvers' article on the BBC Microcomputer and the Sinclair Spectrum. It is

(continued on page 15)

If you are about to make an important decision in computers

... make a note in your diary to read either the *Financial Times* on Tuesday 11th January. Or *Computing* on Thursday 13th January.

Ten of the largest computer-orientated companies in the country have been involved in the design of a computer that overcomes the key limiting factors in the current generation's architecture.

The range of machines that has emerged from this concerted effort will be available to the market at large from 18th January.

They are expected to retain their leading edge position for the next five to ten years.

MICROFRAME FROM THE TYCOM CORPORATION



"THE FIRST OF THE 4TH GENERATION"

**PROFESSIONAL
SOFTWARE**

Wiley Professional Software

“Because you didn’t buy a computer to practice your typing”

We are pleased to be able to announce the first software packages produced by John Wiley & Sons Inc. They are designed to accompany Computer Titles from the self-teaching guide series.

BOOK/DISC COMBINATIONS

- Practical manuals that show you how to program your micro for business, learning, and pleasure.
- Convenience disks that contain all the programs and subroutines in the books they accompany—error free and ready to run. PLUS the Wiley expertise that has helped more than a million people learn how to program, use, and enjoy microcomputers.

☐ **APPLE™ BASIC: DATA FILE
PROGRAMMING SET**
LeRoy Finkel & Jerald R. Brown

How to program and maintain data files for billings, catalogs and lists, numerical and statistical data, and much more. Includes one 5¼" disk for Apple II™. (Requires one 16 sector disk drive, 32K of memory.)
0471 86836 X **£13.50**

☐ **THE TRS-80™ MEANS BUSINESS SET**
Ted G. Lewis

Covers file merging, data base, word processing, payroll, financial analysis, and scores of other business applications. Includes one 8" disk for TRS-80™ Model II. (Requires two disk drives, 64K of memory.)
0471 86798 5 **£13.50**

☐ **GOLDEN DELICIOUS GAMES FOR THE
APPLE™ COMPUTER SET**
Howard M. Franklin, Joanne Koltnow, &
LeRoy Finkel

Step-by-step instructions for designing game programs that turn your Apple II™ into a home entertainment center — whether you're a novice, intermediate or advanced programmer. Includes two 5¼" disks for Apple II™. (Requires one 16 sector disk drive, 32K of memory.)
0471 86836 1 **£23.70**

☐ **FAST BASIC: BEYOND TRS-80™
BASIC SETS**

George A. Gratzner with Thomas G. Gratzner

Learn a streamlined form of BASIC that accelerates computations by 3 or 4 times . . . and some functions by a factor of 1,000.

Available in disk or cassette for TRS-80™ Model I or Model II. (requires 32K of memory.)

☐ 0471 87484 1 Model I Disk Set (one 5¼" disk)
£13.50

☐ 0471 86838 8 Model III Disk Set (one 5¼" disk)
£13.50

☐ 0471 87421 3 Cassette Set for Model I or Model III
£13.50

TRS-80™ is a trademark of Tandy Corp. Apple™ is a trademark of Apple Computer, Inc.

Look for these at your favourite bookshop or computer store. Or, check the sets that interest you and write to us at the address below.



John Wiley & Sons Limited

Baffins Lane · Chichester · Sussex PO19 1UD · England

(continued from page 13)

such a shame that other magazines do not print such articles, as this would dispel many of the rumours abounding about the virtuosity of one computer compared with another.

However, I did get the impression that although the author had attempted to give an unbiased opinion of the two micros, some form of censorship had been applied to the article in order for it not to offend. This practice, although unprovable, is wrong, as it leads to false information being relayed and hence ultimately in making your magazine's views worthless.

It is obvious to those of us who have used both a Spectrum and the BBC Micro that there is no comparison at all. The BBC machine leaves the Spectrum standing in all aspects of operation. The Spectrum's advantage of price is far outweighed by the disadvantages — keyboard, Basic, speed, display, expansion, etc. I would not hesitate to say the BBC Micro is the most advanced computer in Europe, and possibly the world.

Simon Clark
Towcester,
Northants.

● We do not censor articles, but our contributors generally try to stay on the right side of the U.K.'s illiberal libel laws. Your assertion about the BBC Micro might upset the makers of the Cray 1, not to mention IBM, but it is certainly one of the best currently available home computers costing less than £400, our lawyers agree.

Spectrum deliveries

I AM WRITING in regard to your article "Spectrum's Delays", which appeared on page 48 of the November issue. You quoted the then current expected delivery date as January 1983, but I should point out that we have now completely cleared our backlog on Spectrum and all orders are now being fulfilled within 28 days of our receipt of them.

Bill Nichols,
Sinclair Research Ltd,
London SW1.

● We will take Sinclair's word for this — unless, of course, you know different.

Illegible listings

A FEW DAYS AGO I received my copy of the October issue of *Practical Computing*, and having glanced through it briefly I am prompted to complain at the legibility of some of the computer listings. A particularly bad example is that for the Apple II Graphics on page 174 but there are others almost as bad — as indeed there have been in other issues.

Surely you must be aware that the chance to try out new programs is one of the main reasons why your readers buy the magazine.

I am sure you will say that there are technical problems in obtaining a consistent print size and quality, but these problems are yours and should not be passed on to your readers who have paid money for a readable magazine.

This point aside, thank you for an excellent publication.

Hugh McDonald,
Wallsend,
Tyne and Wear.

● We are making every effort to improve the quality of our program listings as should be evident from this month's issue. Contributors can help by always supplying a cassette or disc as well as a program listing.

Wiley's books

IN THE October and November issues of *Practical Computing* you were good enough to review some of our titles. I would like to point out, however, that *Microcomputer Buyer's Guide 1981* is published by Hayden but is distributed in the U.K. by John Wiley and Sons Ltd. *Pet Graphics* is also published by Hayden and distributed by us for sale in Europe only. It is available in the U.K. and Ireland from Nick Hampshire Publications, PO Box 13, Lysander Road, Yeovil, Somerset.

Bernice Preddy,
John Wiley & Sons Ltd,
Chichester.

Apology

"The BBC Micro as a colour graphics terminal" published in the November issue was written by John Ferguson and John Gordon, not as originally credited.

Electronic Brokers

DEC SALE

a selection from our huge stocks

All items reconditioned unless otherwise stated



DIGITAL VAX78 SERIES WORD PROCESSOR

Specification

VAX78 word processing video terminal
RX01 diskette storage subsystem
POP-8 control processor
Diablo 1345 letter quality printer producing
540 words per minute with wheeled storage cabinet
Bi-directional tractor feed fitted as standard

Features

- Inexpensive stand-alone text editing
- Simple to use—prompts the operator automatically
- Letter quality printer with choice of print widths
- Simultaneous editing and printing
- Powerful list processing package
- Flexible communications capability

SYSTEMS

POP 11/23 SYSTEMS
11/23 CPU, 128KB MOS, Dual RL02 and
Control DLV11/J and DUV11 interfaces,
Cabinet, VT100 Console NEW **£11,500**

POP 11/24 SYSTEM
11/24 CPU, 256KB MOS, Dual RL02 and
Control, Cabinet, VT100 Console
NEW **£16,000**

POP 11V03 SYSTEMS
11V03 CPU, 64KB MOS, Console Interface,
Dual RX01 Floppy Disk Drive; Low cabinet on
castors ONLY **£1,525**

DISK DRIVES

RX1180 RX01 + Unibus Ctl **£995**
RXV1180 RX01 + LSI Ctl **£995**
RX1280 RX01 + POP8 Ctl **£995**
RX2180 RX02 + Unibus Ctl **£1450**
RX280 RX02 + POP8 Ctl **£1450**
RK06 14MB Add-on **£1500**
RK611 RK06 + Ctl **£3250**
RK07 28MB Add-on **£3500**
RK711 RK07 + Ctl **£5250**

System performance

Digital's VAX78 word/data processing system is a powerful stand-alone, video display word processor. The VPS-8 word processing software provides the VAX78 user with a sophisticated yet easy to use text editing capability. Operating the video terminal is similar to using a standard office typewriter. The "Menu Based" system allows the operator to choose from an extensive, clearly listed range of options and the automatic prompting features help the operator to learn how to use the system with only minimal training.

£2,950

PRINTERS/TERMINALS

LA38 DECwriter II 20mA **£295**
LA36 DECwriter II RS232 **£325**
LA34 DECwriter IV **£425**
LA180-PD Parallel **£495**
DECprinter [NEW] **£495**
LA180-ED RS232 DECprinter [NEW] **£670**
VT50 DECscope 20mA **£195**
VT50 DECscope RS232 **£225**
VT55 Graphics DECscope [NEW] **£485**

INTERFACES

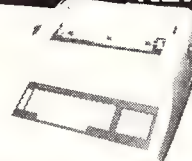
DL11 W Asynchronous I/F **£395**
DU11 DA Synchronous I/F **£525**
DLB1 DA Synchronous I/F **£750**
KL8E Asynchronous [BE, BA] **£175**
KL8JA Asynchronous [BE, BA] **£275**
M725B Printer I/F [PDP11] **£325**
M8207 Printer I/F [LSI11] **£175**
M8342 Printer I/F [BE, BA] **£225**

POPBA

POPBA-205 Processor 10 1/2",
32KW MOS [NEW] **£1,750**

DAISY WHEEL PRINTERS

NEW LOW PRICE



Scoop purchase of factory refurbished Anderson Jacobson AJB32 daisy wheel printers complete with full keyboard, integral stand, and RS232 interface. Utilising the famous QUME Printer Mechanism.

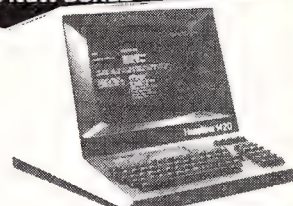
NOW ONLY £750

Hazeltine 1420

Special purchase of Hazeltine VDUs — manufacturer's surplus — ALL BRAND NEW BOXED

- * All 128 ASCII Codes
- * 94 Displayable Characters including Lower Case
- * High resolution using 5 x 8 Dot Matrix
- * Typewriter-Style Keyboard Layout
- * 15-Key Numeric Pad including [+], [-] and Enter
- * User-defined Video Presentation—Hi/Lo Intensity, Blink, or Non-Display
- * Cursor Addressing and Sensing
- * EIA Interface
- * Eight Transmission Rates up to 9600 Baud
- * Twelve Operator Function Keys
- * Non-Glare Screen
- * Self Test

ONLY £350



Also available from time to time
HAZELTINE 1410 **£295**
HAZELTINE 1510 **£550**
HAZELTINE 1520 **£625**

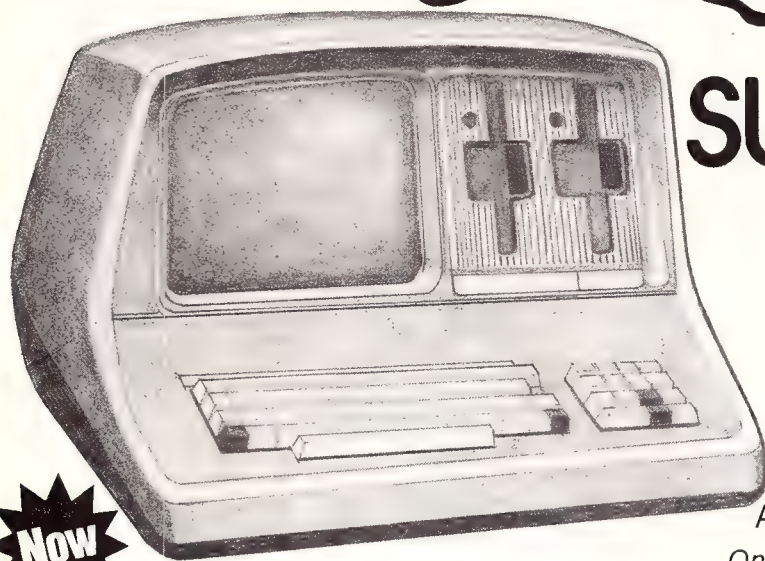
New Winter '82/83 Catalogue now out. Send for your FREE copy now.
ADD 15% VAT TO ALL PRICES Carriage and Packing extra

Electronic Brokers Ltd., 61/65 Kings Cross Road, London WC1X 9LN. Tel: 01-278 3461. Telex 298694



FREE
Membership to Micro Computer Club
when you buy SUPERBRAIN
Entitles you to other special offers

Brainless prices!



SUPERBRAIN™ INTERTE DATA SYSTEM

at unbelievably low prices from
the Micro Computer Club

JUNIOR 320K DISK CAPACITY £1250
QD 720K DISK CAPACITY £1550
SD 1.5MB DISK CAPACITY £1800

MICROLINE 83A PRINTER £ 450
WITH M/C

And price includes CP/M and Microsoft M Basic

Only by selling direct mail order can we offer these prices

From the Micro Computer Club, popular software lines:

MICROSOFT Basic £175
Basic Compiler £202
Fortran £225
Cobol £330
Microplan ... £150

MICRO PRO Wordstar Vers. 3.0 £210 Organic Software Milstone ... £175
Mailmerge ... £ 70 Ashton Tate dBase II £340
Datastar £155 SORCIM SUPERCALC £130
Calcstar £105 **NOTE: SUPERBRAIN & 8in. IBM FORMATS ONLY**

**3 MONTH
Return to
Works
Warranty**

MAINTENANCE

- On site maintenance available from day one.
 - Nationwide contracts through Software Sciences — a member of THORN EMI group.
 - Software Sciences will inspect, deliver and maintain your SUPERBRAIN.
 - The 24 hour call-out basis.
- JUNIOR** £375 pa
QD £415 pa
SD £440 pa
MICROLINE 83A PRINTER £150 pa

To: The Micro Computer Club PO Box 66 Croydon CR9 4QB Tel: 088 32 4820
Please accept my order and enrol me as a member of the Micro Computer Club.

All prices are based on exchange rate at time of going to press and may be subject to change.
All orders must be accompanied by a cheque for the sum due. This will not be banked until four days before despatch.
Carriage within UK extra at £25 Greater London, £35 outside London.

ITEM	QNTY	UNIT PRICE		TOTAL	
		£	p	£	p
Name				TOTAL	
Address				CARRIAGE	
.....				VAT at current rate	
Post Code				CHEQUE TOTAL	
All machines sold to UK specification with full manufacturers warranty					

Membership of the Micro Computer Club entitles members to other special offers.

Compec '82 report



Around 400 firms exhibited at Compec

NEW 16-BIT micros, portables, and local area networks were the main themes of Compec '82. There was little that was startling, but a lot of evidence of continuing development in these areas.

As well as the by now familiar Sirius/Victor 9000 and IBM PC there were several recent or brand-new 16-bit micros at the show.

Six interesting machines all use the powerful Motorola 68000 16/32-bit processor: the Fortune — reviewed on page 66 of this issue — the Sage II, Alpha Micro AM-1000, Wicat 150WS, Corvus Concept and the British-built IMP-68. MicroAPL showed the Scimitar, which is a version of the Sage II running APL under the custom Mirage operating system.

Range of micros

Among the many micros using the Intel 8088 chip were the Rair Business Computer, the Hitachi 16, Zenith Z-100, Televideo 1602 and the new Micro Five Series 1000.

An interesting — and good — trend is for machines to include both an eight-bit and a 16-bit processor. Both the Rair and the Zenith machines have an 8085 to go with the 8088, for example. Interam showed the North Star Advantage with both Z-80B and 8035, though an 8088 16-bit upgrade is due shortly. EuroMicro showed the new EuroMicro M8/16 with dual 8085 and 8088 processors,

and also the Equinox range which now offers an 8088 upgrade. Equinox also showed a 68000-based micro in prototype form.

Buy British

Two excellent British companies taking advantage of the upgrade path offered by the S-100 bus system are Comart and Almarc. Comart's Communicator range now features an Intel 8086, of which the 8088 is a cut-down version and the Cromenco that Comart imports now offers a 68000 option. Almarc has used an 8086 to upgrade the Series 8 to a Series 16; existing Series 8 users can also take the upgrade.

Finally, Ferranti has entered the 16-bit market with the new PPC — Professional Personal Computer — which is also based on the 8086 and runs CP/M-86.

In spite of the current rage for 16 bits, eight-bit micros continue to appear. That is where the software still is, after all. Excitement can still be generated by making the hardware smaller, neater and cheaper, and three new American imports come into one or more of these categories.

The Morrow Designs Decision 1 was shown in the U.K. for the first time. This is a quite cheap, very expandable machine which runs multiple CP/M or multiple Unix level 6 packages simultaneously.

The oddly named Fox is not actually designed as a portable,

but becomes so when packed in a custom case. Digital Microsystems calls it the DMS-3/F.

The third is the Cromenco C-10 personal computer which consists of a keyboard, VDU and single disc drive. Nothing special about that perhaps — except the price, which at \$1,785 is cheaper than the Osborne. As with the Osborne, essential software is included in the price, so this could well be the cheapest business system on the market.

Just about every major manufacturer is now implementing some form of network system to link micros together, allowing them to share hard discs and printers. Keen Computers, for example, offers the Corvus hard discs and the Omninet to link up a network of Apples or other micros — including the Sirius, IBM PC, and even the Atari 800.

Digital Microsystems offers the HiNet local area network which is CP/M compatible. Data Logic Ltd launched the 90/10 Network Management System at the show, which includes 60Mbyte of disc storage. Research Machines Ltd's Chain network for linking 380-Z and 480-Z micros is now in production. Zynar has the Cluster/One network for Apples, and is now offering the Elf as a low-cost LAN for the same machines.

Digico's 7800 series uses a 16-bit processor to control up

to 32 clusters of micro terminals, where each cluster can include three work stations based on a 5Mbyte or 10Mbyte hard disc — for example the 3800 series announced in September.

The well-known Ethernet LAN is used by a number of manufacturers. Altos showed Ethernet working on its full range of eight-bit and 16-bit micros. MicroAPL had Ethernet linking its Spectrum and Scorpion micros. Finally, Clearway showed four new versions of its standard unit, which was reviewed on page 61 of our September 1982 issue.

With around 400 firms exhibiting at Compec it is impossible to mention all the new products shown, but several caught the eye. Among these was the JP101, an ink-jet printer from Olivetti. It is to be sold at around £400, which will give dot-matrix printers a run for their money.

Newbury Data, the largest exhibitor at Compec in terms of stand space, launched four new dot-matrix printers with optional add-on keyboards, a series of VDUs and an 8in. Winchester offering 80Mbyte storage.

New at the show

ICE showed its 50Mbyte Rodime-made hard disc for Apple, Sirius, IBM PC, etc, with tape-streamer back-up. Owners of the Profile hard disc for the Apple III will be delighted to hear that the tape-streamer will back up the contents in under three minutes.

Kode Ltd was offering to add voice-recognition modules to existing terminals for less than £2,000, and Aptec had an Arabised version of the IBM PC with a bilingual Arabic/English keyboard, software and printer. Comsol had its multi-tasking Forth, known as polyForth, running on the Sirius 1, and Atari had two new arcade games, Defender and Galaxian, on ROM cartridges. Even a show devoted to the highest forms of microcomputer life should find room for a bit of inter-galactic death. That was Compec. ■

Let Commodore expand your horizons.

VIC 20 is the finest home computer that money can buy.

And the better you get to know it, the more confident, adventurous and ambitious you'll become.

You'll want to take advantage of the vast range of VIC software: a superb and constantly-growing selection of programs, embracing business systems, entertainment, education and many applications in the home.

Every program in the series has been designed by experts, and chosen for its quality and value for money.

VIC business software covers a wide range of applications, including spread-sheet analysis, stock control, information handling and word-processing.

A mind-blowing range of games including Scott Adams' world-famous 'Adventure' series.

Advanced space games, including the sophisticated 'Omega Race'.

Learn subjects as diverse as English Language, programming, and biology.

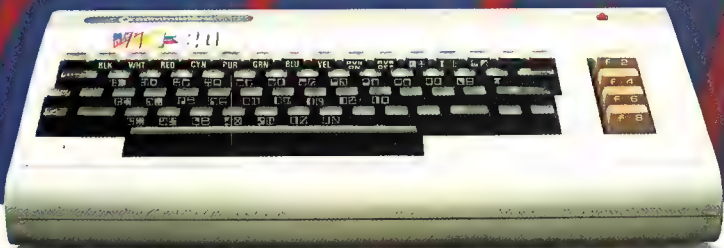
And 'home' software ranges from IQ tests to Robert Carrier menus.

In addition, there is a range of VIC software, like programmers' aids and graphics packages—



to add to your understanding and enjoyment of computers and computing.

There's even a special 'VicSoft Club' for VIC 20 enthusiasts, with many advantages including special offers to club members.



PRICES RANGE FROM £4.99 to £24.95 INC. VAT.

● Circle No. 111

VCPCO 01/83

NEW!

Fast CP/M Business Application Software from Padmede



at £249 per module

The Padmede Business Control System is available now
on the following machines:-

Sharp PC-3201, MZ-80B • Apple II • NEC PC-8000 • DEC VT180 • Osborne I
ICL Personal Computer • Rair Black Box • Wangwriter
Hewlett-Packard 125 • OKI if-800 • Toshiba T200 • IBM Displaywriter
Xerox 820 • IBEX 7102/7103 • Cromemco • Sirius I (MS-DOS Version)

Send for details of the Dealer Demonstration Pack

Padmede

COMPUTER SERVICES

351 Fleet Road, Fleet, Hampshire
Telephone: Fleet (02514) 21892/3
Telex: FLETEL 858893

Please send me: ☐ End user documentation ☐ Dealer Pack ☐ Dealer Demonstration Pack

Name
Company
Address
Tel. No.

Position

HP announces first 'desk-top mainframe'

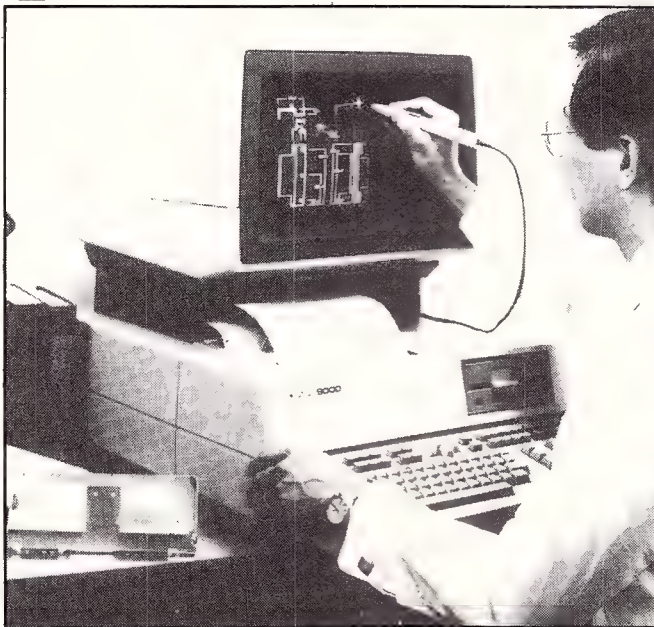
HEWLETT-PACKARD has announced further developments of its NMOS-III integrated-circuit technology, which allows circuit densities 70 times greater than the NMOS-II. It has allowed them to build a package of five "superchips" which combine in a 32-bit machine to bring mainframe power to the single-user desk-top computer.

The new range is the HP-9000 Series. The smallest configuration — an integrated work station with one CPU, 912K of RAM, floppy disc and monochrome display — costs about £20,000. With a 10Mbyte hard disc, built-in printer, higher colour display and software the cost goes up to over £45,000.

Other versions of the HP-9000 are available rack-mounted, and with multiple CPUs for those unfortunates who have to share their machine with other members of the human race.

It may be expensive, but perhaps one day all micros will be made this way!

Two new microcomputers from Hewlett-Packard are the



HP-120 Office Computer and the HP-200 16-bit machine. Both are offered with 3.5in. micro-floppy discs which are based on Sony developments with HP electronics and packaging. Each floppy disc offers 270K of storage.

The HP-120 is like the HP-125, but smaller. The HP-200 is a 16-bit micro using the Motorola MC-68000.

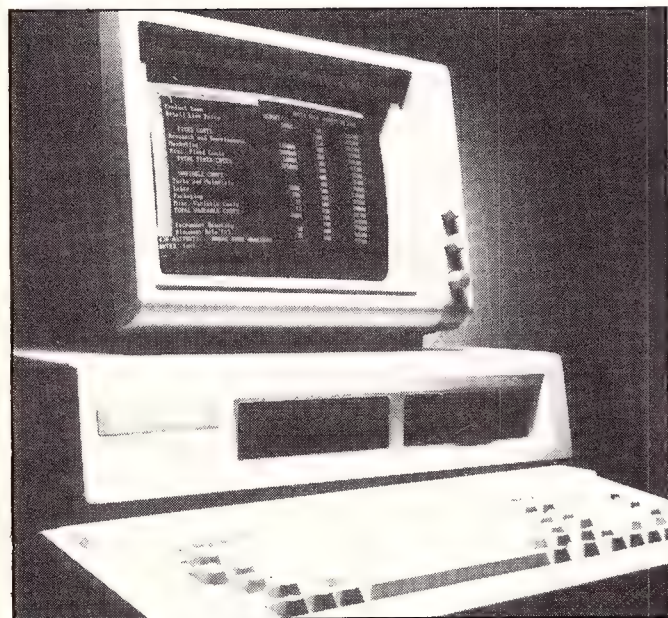
Contact Hewlett-Packard Ltd, Nine Mile Ride, Wokingham, Berkshire RG11 3LL. Telephone: (03446) 3100.

Apple memory

BUBBLE MEMORIES could be back in fashion soon. Xcalibur has announced a 128K Bubble Memory Module for the Apple II. It is called, imaginatively, XBUB1 and costs under £500. Contact Xcalibur, Spencer House, 3 Spencer Parade, Northampton NN1 5AB. Telephone: (0604) 21051/4.

HAL computers has announced the Aquarius subsystem, also for the Apple II. It offers a choice of 5, 7.5 or 11Mbyte of formatted storage on a mini-Winchester with 20 Mbyte, 0.25in. tape for back-up. The tape does not receive an unverified dump when backing up, but is verified by read-after-write. Contact HAL Computers, Invincible Road, Farnborough, Hampshire. Telephone (0252) 517171.

A tape back-up is available for the Apple III Profile 5Mbyte drive from DNCS. It is called the Shadow III and takes about 25 minutes to back up the full drive with verify. Contact DN Computer Services, West Croft Industrial Estate, Manchester Old Road, Rhodes, Middleton, Greater Manchester. Telephone: 061-643 0016.



The World launch of Eagle's new 16-bit micro took place at Compec. The Eagle 1600 is a stylish-looking micro built round the Intel 8086 CPU, and runs MS-DOS or CP/M-86. The basic model has 128K of RAM, built-in hard disc with 10Mbyte of formatted storage, and a 5.25in. floppy. It is claimed to be fully compatible with both hardware and software for the IBM Personal Computer, and offers eight expansion slots compared to the IBM PC's five. Contact Mediatech Business Systems, Woodside Place, Alpertown, Wembley, Middlesex HA0 2HA. Telephone: 01-903 4372.

Touchy input

YOUR VDU could have a sense of feel if you fitted an unpatterned glass faceplate over it. The faceplate from Interaction Systems senses impedance changes, so if you touch the screen it returns the x,y co-ordinates of the point in eight-bit numerics, 0 to 255. It would allow you to, for example, dial phone numbers by touching a picture of a phone dial on the screen, or write complex

programs that do not require keyboard input.

Interaction is offering manufacturing licenses, and plans to supply components to OEMs. The price comes below \$200 for quantities of 1,000 or more.

Contact Interaction Systems Inc., 24 Monroe Street, Newtonville, Massachusetts, 02160. Telephone: (617) 964 5530.

Football crazy

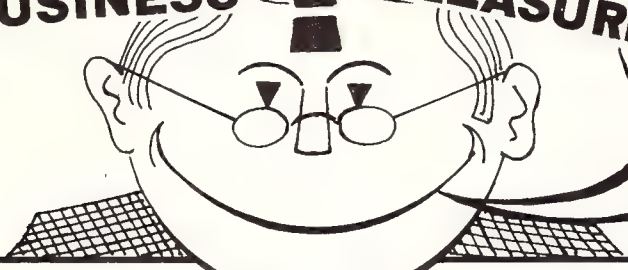
FOOTBALL POOLS prediction programs require data to work on, and the more the better, but keying it all in takes a lot of time and effort. Alternatively it can be purchased from Selec Software. The database is the scores and dates of all the English Football League results from 1977 to 1982.

Selec can cater for most home

computers from the ZX-81 up. A tape of two years' data costs £7.50, and a disc of all five years costs £15. The data comes with some starter analysis software in Basic and UCSD Pascal to help beginners get started.

Contact Selec Software, 37 Councillor Lane, Cheadle, Cheshire. Telephone: 061-428 7425.

MICRO'S **?** COMPUTING RESEARCH BUSINESS PLEASURE



The answer's a
commodore
COMPUTER

For **SUPER SERVICE**
and **BEST DEALS**

L & J COMPUTERS

192 HONEYPOT LANE, QUEENSBURY, STANMORE, MIDDX HA7 1EE. 01-204 7525
THE "PET" SPECIALISTS

**We specialise in PACKAGE DEALS — from beginners to big users
you may lose out if you don't contact us before you buy!**

IF YOUR CALL IS URGENT, RING OUR HOT-LINE 01-206 0440

HARDWARE

CBM MICRO-COMPUTERS	16K	4016
	32K	4032
	32K	8032
	96K	8096
	SUPER-PET	9000
DISK DRIVES (5.25")	2M/B	8250
	1M/B	8050
	340K	4040
	170K	2031
HARD DISKS CBM	5 M/B	9060
	7.5M/B	9090
	** MATOR 23 M/B	SHARK
	** MATOR 30 M/B	SHARK
	** MATOR BACK-UP	SHARKIVE
(** APPROX 8 WEEK DELIVERY)		
PRINTERS (MATRIX)	CBM	4022
	CBM	8023
	CENTRONIC	150
	CENTRONIC	737
	(DAISY WHEEL) CBM	8300
	NEC	7730
OUME SPRINT		

NOW IN STOCK: SMITH CORONA DAISY WHEEL PRINTER
AT £ 485 + VAT
WITH INTERFACE (£100) - £ 525 + VAT ONLY!!

The price of our systems start at about £1600+

NEW! NEW!! SWITCH CONTROLLABLE WRITE PROTECT
+ AUDIBLE ERROR WARNING
ON C.B.M. DISK DRIVES. ONLY £ 15 + VAT

RAM/ROM FOR YOUR CBM AT ONLY £ 39 + VAT.
REMAINS PROGRAMMED FOR UP TO 7 DAYS
EVEN WITHOUT USING YOUR MACHINE!

For those with 3032s who want 4032s and those with 4032s
who sigh for 3032s, all is not lost! HAVE BOTH, at the flick of
a switch — CHIPSWITCH for £57 + ROMs for £50 (with
de-glitching facility built-in).

TOOL KITS (BASIC 2 & 4), SUPERCHIPS,
... AND ALL SORTS OF OTHER CHIPS...
UPGRADE YOUR PET EVEN MORE!!

WE
GUARANTEE
THE
BEST
SERVICE
AND
WHAT'S
MORE

WE
DON'T
QUIBBLE
WHEN
YOU
HAVE
A
WARRANTY
CLAIM!!

SOFTWARE

**SILICON OFFICE : WORDCRAFT : WORDPRO
D.M.S.V. : ADMINISTRATOR : DATALEX
BASIC & SUPERPAY : ACCOUNTS : VISICALC
ALL IN STOCK**

CASH BOOK
Enter daily-weekly amounts — printout and totals, weekly/monthly analysis, totals
and balances.
3032, 4032 & 8032 versions from £90 to £150
STOCK TAKING for the licensing trade £240
Superb new program for 8032 £420
OUTSIDE SERVICES (For Mini-Cabs, etc.) £220
New 8032 Version at 3032 price

EDGE CONNECTORS AND COVERS
RS232 CONNECTORS AND COVERS
CENTRONIC CONNECTORS AND COVERS
DUST COVERS FOR MOST PETS & VICS
ALL SORTS OF RIBBONS
PAPER (PLAIN & LINED)

DIRECT MAIL ORDER SYSTEM

Please send me/us the following items:

Cheque/P.O. enclosed (allow for VAT & post)
Please charge my ACCESS/VISA/BARCLAYCARD
No. _____

Name _____

Address _____

Postcode _____

Phone No. _____

If you require more information, please tick

- ☐ Please send details of
☐ Please send Software details
☐ Please send Hardware details

PERSONAL SHOPPERS WELCOME
Phone & Mail Orders accepted.

ALL GOODS SENT SAME DAY WHEREVER POSSIBLE
LARGE S.A.E. FOR LISTS ETC.



● Circle No. 113

Rival top-end database managers

DBASE II is the top-selling full-feature database package for eight-bit CP/M systems, with possibly 20,000 copies sold worldwide. Now its creator Ashton-Tate has produced a 16-bit version which will run on the IBM PC, other CP/M-86 machines and the ACT Sirius. More details from Encotel Systems, 7 Imperial Way, Croydon Airport Industrial Estate, Croydon, Surrey CR0 4RR, telephone 01-686 9687; or for the Sirius contact Sirius dealers or ACT Microsoft, ACT House, 111 Hagley Road, Birmingham B16 8LB, telephone 021-454 8585.

dBase II is a very powerful relational-database package, and its flexibility makes it much favoured by sophisticated users as a system-building tool, much like a very high-level programming language. For example, Magnum Computers has just released a foreign-exchange management package written entirely in dBase II commands. It handles spot and forward deals in any foreign currency, producing various reports which analyse exchange risks and keeping a complete audit trail.

One advantage Magnum Computers derives from this approach compared to writing the application package in Basic is that it can more readily be modified to suit individual clients' requirements. The users pay £550 for the package, plus £430 for dBase II if they do not already have it. More details from Magnum Computers Ltd, 156 Northfield Avenue, Ealing, London W13 9SB, telephone 01-567 0154.

Dataflex is a new database package aiming to compete with dBase II in both the eight-bit CP/M-machine market and the 16-bit CP/M-86 and MS-DOS arena. It is written in Pascal and can also run on most multi-user operating systems like MP/M-86 and Turbodos.

Dataflex is a multi-file full-feature relational database. It can handle 125 files with up to 255 fields and four indexes per record. Six files, and sometimes more, can be active at any time.

An optional library of Pascal

utilities is available for the system builder who wishes to incorporate Dataflex into an application package but wants to go down beneath the usual interface to Pascal language level.

Dataflex costs £450 in its CP/M version and £595 for multi-user systems. More details from Equinox, 16 Anning Street, New Inn Yard, London EC2A 3HB. Telephone: 01-739 2387.

...improved middle range

FIRST-TIME USERS who care more about what they want to use a computer for than what has got to be done to get it to happen tend to find the full-feature database package such as dBase II a little overwhelming — unless somebody else has set the whole system up for them. Into this opening come packages such as Compssoft's DMS.

DMS's great strength is its simplicity in use and the excellent training and support available from Compssoft. DMS has sold over 4,000 packages in the U.K., and it must be the leader in its class.

There tends to be a trade-off where software is concerned between power on the one hand and ease of use on the other. DMS is still very powerful in terms of data-checking, sorting, searching and reporting features, but some compromises are made to keep it relatively simple. In particular, operations are performed on one file at a time.

Now Compssoft has introduced a new version of DMS, called DMS Delta. It adds the ability to handle more complex data while still keeping to the tried and tested DMS menu-driven format. DMS Delta runs on eight-bit CP/M machines or 16-bit machines like the IBM PC and ACT Sirius under MS-DOS. It costs £495.

Users are now able to attach sub-files or related data to the main file. For instance, an order sub-file can be attached to a stock file, or borrower details appended to a file of book

(continued on page 25)

exact

**£750
will really set
you up in
business.**



At last a comprehensive set of micro computer floppy discs that will really set you up in business book-keeping and keep you on top . . . at an affordable price.

We've called it the Exact Business System. Compatible with most modern micro computers, everything's there at your fingertips. Stock and invoicing — sales, purchasing and nominal ledgers — even payroll.

Ask your Sirius Nationwide dealer, Electronic Office Services dealer or local computer centre about the Exact Business System or write/phone us direct.

Exact Business Systems,
The Bickerton Computer Centre,
Park House, Abbey Foregate, Shrewsbury SY2 6BL.
Tel: (0743) 68167.

Also at:
56 Wigmore St., London W1H 9DG. Tel: 01-925 2303.
Enquiries from stockists welcomed.



You can keep your 8-bits—with the new 16-bit Televideo®*

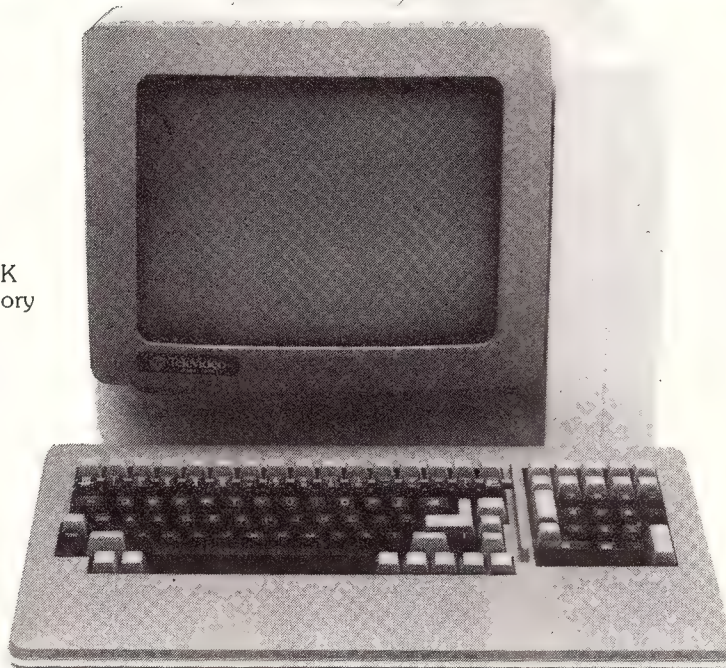
TS 1600 family:

TS 1600 Workstation
TS 1602 Stand alone
TS 1602H Stand alone
with hard disk

Powerful 128K
resident memory

141 Mbyte of formatted
disk storage possible
using a 16 x TS 1602H
network

Three ports
—printer
—modem
—network



Prices start at £1629* for a
TS 1600 Workstation

*At \$2 to the £ Sterling

High resolution
graphics with
zoom, pan and
crosshair cursor.
1280 x 804 (optional)

Multi-user, multi tasking
system will support 16-bit
and 8-bit software
simultaneously

Exclusive from Encotel

A Rodime disk option for the
806 at no extra cost giving
a full 10Mbyte capacity and
much faster response times

TeleVideo TS 1600 Series

Nationwide service
through Software
Sciences — part of
THORN EMI

* Now, a whole new 16-bit Televideo range that can
simply plug into your existing multi-user 8-bit system.

Encotel are one of Britain's largest microcomputer distributors with full engineering
technical support facilities and workshops.

ENCOTEL SYSTEMS

Britain's specialist microcomputer distributors

ENCOTEL SYSTEMS LIMITED 7 IMPERIAL WAY CROYDON AIRPORT INDUSTRIAL ESTATE CROYDON SURREY CRO 4RR
Tel 01-686 9687/8 01-680 6040 (six lines) Telex 8951921 ENCO G

Televideo® is the registered trademark of Televideo Systems Inc

MIDLANDS AND NORTH ENGLAND

DUDLEY Independent Systems Ltd 0384 236934
DONCASTER Briarstar Computer Centre 0302 67135
LEICESTER Scilex Ltd 0533 402722
NOTTINGHAM Cambridge Data Systems Ltd 0602 811801
STOCKPORT Microscope 061 427 2340
STOCKPORT Mellor Computer Consultancy Ltd 061 449 8101
ST. NEOTS West Com Ltd 0480 217217
WILMSLOW Magnalife Ltd 0625 526713
EASTERN ENGLAND
BURY ST. EDMUNDS Rebvale Ltd 095 381316

LONDON

NORTH LONDON Boyd Microsystems Ltd 01 950 0303
SOUTH HARROW Wordset Systems Ltd 01 864 7389
KINGSTON UPON THAMES Ideal Computer Systems
01 946 5568
LONDON N6 Cambridge Data Systems Ltd 01 340 6561
LONDON E6 System Builders Ltd 01 471 4884
LONDON WC1 Bondbest Ltd 01 580 4273/7249
LONDON WC2 Systematica Ltd 01 836 9379
SOUTH EAST ENGLAND
BRIGHTON The Electronic Office 0273 722248/9

HAYWARDS HEATH Ampersand Ltd 0444 456509
HORSHAM Sussex Microsystems Ltd 0403 68071
READING Chandler Computer Services Ltd 0734 475853
SEVENOAKS Labstar Ltd 0732 460528
WEST COUNTRY
MELKSHAM Advent Data Products Ltd 0225 706289
WALES
GWYNEDD C.P.L. Ltd 075 881 2053
IRELAND
CASTLEBAR Delta Microsystems Ltd Castlebar 22632
NAVAN STS Ltd Navan 28472

(continued from page 23)

information. Up to eight sub-files can be attached to a file.

In effect DMS has been upgraded to a multi-file package, but compared to a true relational database like dBase II or Dataflex there is less flexibility: you have to decide what data you want to associate together at the time you define your files rather than at run time. But for many common applications the simpler DMS approach may be exactly what is required.

More details from Compsoft Ltd, Hallams Court, Shamley Green, Guildford, Surrey GU4 80Z. telephone (0483) 898545.

Rescue is an all-new database package for eight-bit CP/M systems. Although 20 files can be held per disc, Rescue can only operate on one file at a time, so it is a single-file package; it is thus comparable to the original DMS but not to DMS Delta or the more complicated relational packages like dBase II and Dataflex. Nonetheless, it has a number of interesting features. Data compression techniques are used extensively. As well as cramming more data per disc, Rescue has a dictionary feature which allows you to specify a permitted set of up to 256 values for a particular field, other values being rejected upon entry.

Rescue allows records up to 1K in length, containing up to 100 fields and up to 10 keys. Used in conjunction with WordStar the package can produce personalised letters or reports.

Rescue costs £295. More details from MBS (U.K.) Ltd, 5 Charterhouse Buildings, Goswell Road, London EC1M 7AN. Telephone: 01 253-3998.

...and the bare essentials

MANY PEOPLE find choosing between database packages so complex that they give up. And they may be right — if it takes that long to find out what they all do it is worth considering seriously how long it will take to learn how to use the chosen product. Hence a new wave of products which are unashamedly primitive but have the virtue of being easy to pick up and use.

Addressbook is a completely menu-controlled mailing-list package for use with CP/M word-processing systems like WordStar. The user initially enters information about each addressee into a standard form displayed on the screen.

Addressbook costs £90. It is available now for the Superbrain range with versions for other machines to follow. Contact Decision Technology, 7 St Johns Road, East Molesley, Surrey KT8 9JH. Telephone: 01-979 5533.

List Handler for the Apple is marginally more ambitious, handling mailing labels, lists and letters. It can store, sort and selectively retrieve, and costs £85. Details from Pete and Pam Computers, New Hall Hey Road, Rossendale, Lancashire BB4 6JG. Telephone: (0706) 227011.

The Acclaim is a British-made Apple work-alike — it runs all Apple software and accepts all Apple peripherals — but it has enhancements of its own. For a start it has upper and lower case, pressing one key will switch formats between 40 and 80 columns, and the keyboard offers programmable auto-repeat. Hardware advances on the II include a detached keyboard and built-in 6 or 12Mbyte hard disc with tape back-up. Prices run from £3,650. Contact Country Computers, Pipers Road, Park Farm Industrial Estate, Redditch B98 0HU. Telephone: 0527-29826.



OUT NOW— Software for your BBC Computer

Make the most of your BBC Microcomputer with this exciting new range of BBC software packs.

Featuring colour, sound, movement and superb graphics, they cover a wide range of applications — from painting, drawing and home finance to sophisticated video games. Two of the packs include programs demonstrated in *The Computer Programme* on BBC tv.

Each of these high-quality software packages contains a pre-recorded program cassette and a comprehensive handbook.

Home Finance • Early Learning
Fun Games • Games of Strategy
Painting • Drawing • Music

The Computer Programme Programs Vol. 1
The Computer Programme Programs Vol. 2

Price £10.00 (inc. VAT) each

ON SALE
WHERE YOU
SEE THIS
SIGN



THE REAL
SOFTWARE FOR
YOUR BBC
COMPUTER

Published by British Broadcasting Corporation



ORIC-1

TIMELESS TECHNOLOGY FROM ORIC PRODUCTS INTERNATIONAL

The Computer Challenge

**16 colours
professional keyboard
full graphics
real sound**

- Superb styling
- Choice of 16K,  or massive 48K RAM
- Ergonomic keyboard with 57 moving keys
- 28 rows x 40 characters high resolution
- Teletext/viewdata compatible graphics
- 6 octaves of real sound plus Hi-Fi output
- Centronics printer interface and cassette port
- Comprehensive user manual

OPTIONAL MODEM OFFERS COMPUTER PHONE LINK FOR:
● ELECTRONIC MAIL ● TELESOFTWARE ● PRESTEL

COMING SOON, TO COMPLETE YOUR SYSTEM: ORIC MICRO-DRIVE DISCS & SPEED PRINTER

**FREE
FORTH
with every
48K
model.**

**THE REAL
COMPUTER SYSTEM
FROM**

£ 99.95
incl VAT

FOR HOME: The ORIC-1 is the professional alternative for home computing. Superbly styled, the 57 key layout is based upon computers costing many times more than the ORIC, and will help the whole family to learn and understand computing, right from day one. The ORIC incorporates an improved version of Basic for ease of programming and use. For the enthusiasts the computer has laser zaps, explosions, etc. pre-programmed for games use, with Hi-Fi output for incredible effect. The communications Modem will allow 'Telesoftware', message sending, and Prestel use.

FOR BUSINESS: The ORIC-1 is the answer to many day to day problems. Software is becoming available for payroll, accounts, stock-control, and many more systems to help your day to day business organising and control. In addition, the ORIC COMMUNICATIONS MODEM will allow you to access up to 200,000 pages of Prestel information, to send and receive 'electronic mail', to book hotels, and flights (and pay for them) and to look at the latest stock-market and share indexes. In short the ORIC-1 is a must for all businesses large or small.

HOW TO ORDER YOUR ORIC-1: By phone: Just ring our telesales number Ascot (0990) 27641.

By post: You can pay by cheque, postal order
ACCESS - BARCLAYCARD - AMEX - DINERS.

ORIC-1

The Real Computer System

ORIC PRODUCTS INTERNATIONAL LTD
Coworth Park, Mansions
Sunninghill, Ascot, Berks SL5 7SE

Circle No. 117
Coworth Park, London Road.

£ 99.95
£ 169.95
£ 79.95

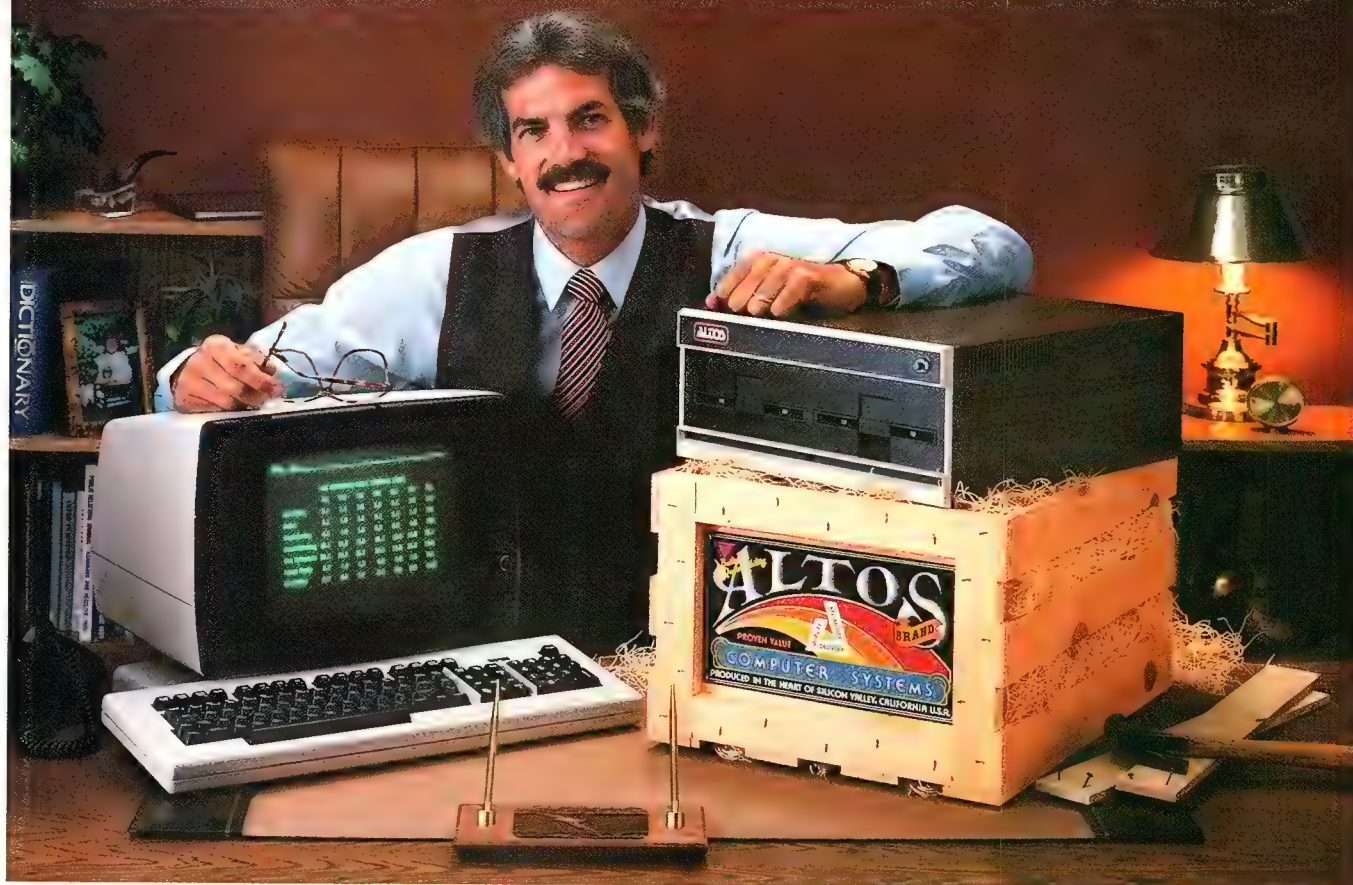
*Please delete/complete as applicable.
*I enclose a cheque/ P.O. payable to:
ORIC PRODUCTS INTERNATIONAL LIMITED
for £.

TOTAL
(Money back if not satisfied)

Name _____
Address _____

If you require a brochure please tick ☐ **CVG**

EXECUTIVE BENEFITS



Altos places complete multi-user management solutions on your desk for as little as £2,200 per user.*

Now you can benefit from increased management productivity with the new ALTOS® EXECUTIVE desktop computer system. The ALTOS EXECUTIVE is more than a computer. It's a multi-user solution designed for management use. Yet it can cost less than £2,200 per user – a small investment that pays big dividends in efficiency.

The ALTOS EXECUTIVE is a FINANCIAL PLANNER that rapidly helps managers consider multiple alternatives, create budgets, and perform "what-if" studies with numbers. It's a great planning tool.

The ALTOS EXECUTIVE is a word processor that makes it easier to work with words, file and retrieve ideas, plan schedules, and create or modify proposals and reports. It even checks your spelling and generates form letters.

The ALTOS EXECUTIVE includes an Altos computer

that can store over 600 pages of documents, two easy-to-use terminals, and two applications for business managers – financial planning and word processing.

To make it easier to use, we include the ALTOS COMPUTER TUTOR – a self-paced, step-by-step, on-screen tutorial that helps you learn how to use the ALTOS EXECUTIVE WORD PROCESSOR, within minutes. Plus, we also have other applications for financial systems and management solutions.

See the ALTOS EXECUTIVE benefits in action today. Please ring operator for FREEPHONE 3003 or ring direct on Ascot (0990) 23377 for the name of your local Altos sales and service dealer.

Manhattan House,
Suite E, High Street
Crowthorne, Berkshire
Telex: 849426 LONINF.



Packed with fresh ideas for executives

* The £2,200 per-user price is based upon a two-user system costing approximately £4,400 consisting of an Altos Series 5-15 processor with MP/M™ operating system, two terminals, the ALTOS EXECUTIVE WORD PROCESSOR with the built-in ALTOS COMPUTER TUTOR and the EXECUTIVE FINANCIAL PLANNER applications. Price includes installation and three-month warranty, but does not include printer.
© 1982 Altos Computer Systems

**Ring operator
FREEPHONE 3003**

● Circle No. 118

The designer's tale

Ian Sinclair — the name is right but are his designs, asks Bill Bennett.

GOOD LOOKS sell computers. System specifications are very important, but nobody wants to have a hideous monstrosity sitting on their desk, no matter how useful it might be. This is one of the most widely unrecognised truths of the microcomputer business. Designer Ian Sinclair believes that a good design is a fundamental ingredient of a successful machine.

The success of the Italian office-equipment giant Olivetti is a testament to the importance of good design. Ian Sinclair believes that the time is right to apply the same philosophy to computer products aimed at the home user. He has already designed the Chess Champion Mark V, which incorporates a number of innovative features, and is currently working for Acorn Computers designing a new range of exciting machines.

With any project Sinclair's method of operation is simple. First he looks at existing "conventional" designs, then he throws them out and starts from scratch. With microcomputers there is a limita-

tion, the keyboard, but then good design is all about incorporating a number of essential features into the product.

Sci-fi micros

Acorn is being pretty cagey about these new micros, but they will be aimed at the home market and will feature highly futuristic designs. "Futuristic design is essential for computer products," argues Sinclair. "People want to feel that they are living in the science-fiction future now, and in fact they are."

The mentioned of science fiction is certainly interesting. Sinclair believes that the technology is developing so fast that the turnaround time from something being science fiction to it becoming science fact is now less than 10 years, and decreasing. To this end he gets a lot of inspiration from what is, at present, merely fantasy. Science-fiction films are often showing technology that is just around the corner.

Sinclair's design for the Polybrain, a computer-based TV games machine

manufactured in Hong Kong, is certainly futuristic. It has a wedge shape which suggests the lines of a spaceship. It does not require much imagination to look at the games console as a control console for a spaceship.

Sci-Sys, manufacturer of highly sophisticated chess computers, commissioned Ian Sinclair to design the range. Sinclair has to design just about everything that the user sees: the complete outside, and with it the interface between the cold, digital logic of a microprocessor and the analogue world of the chess player. It is a task which requires a lot of thought about ergonomics.

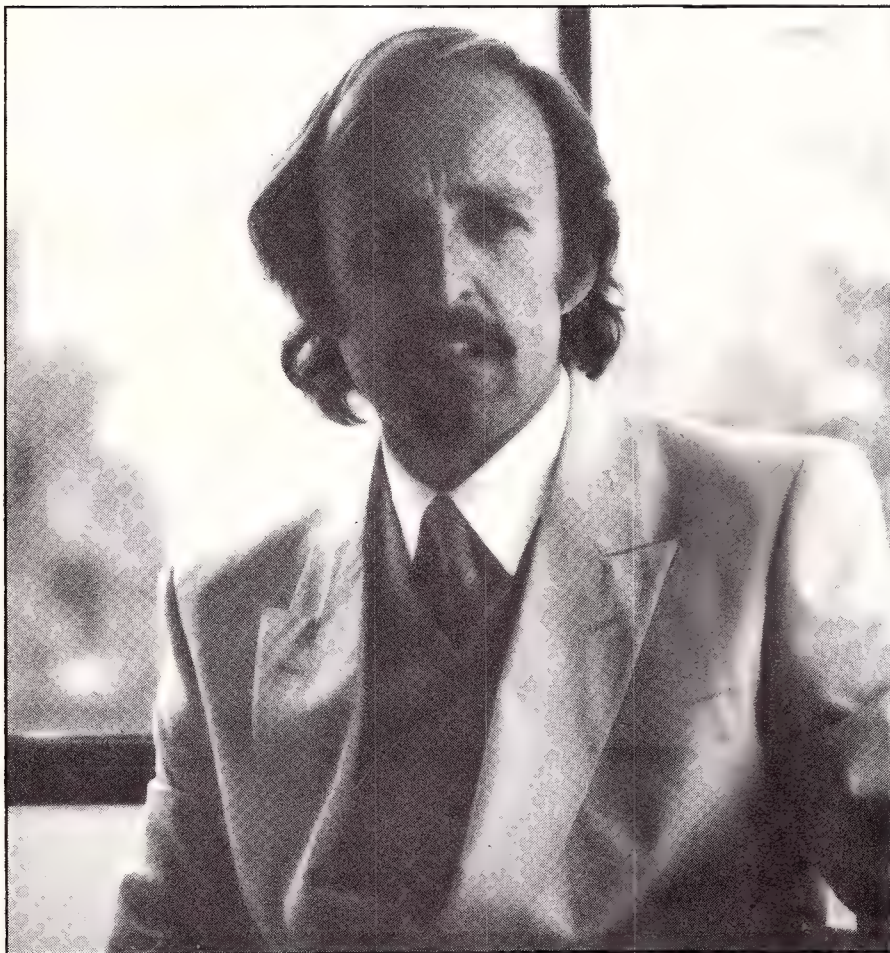
Combination of ideas

"I have to work hand-in-hand with the engineers," says Sinclair. "Sometimes what is desirable from an aesthetic point of view is not achievable in practice, the limiting factor being either technological or simple economics." The design for the Chess Champion Mark V can be seen as a real achievement, both from the aesthetic point of view and the technical.

"There is a family look to the Sci-Sys range," claims Sinclair, and all the machines do have certain common design themes. The Mark V was technically difficult, the hardest job being to get the wiring from the board across a hinge. There are two essential features to the design: chess players like to use a traditional board, with traditional pieces, but the unit also has to look modern. The final design combines both requirements, and the sensor board has been hailed as something very special.

Sinclair's other computer design was for the Torch, a British-made, desk-top micro with a heavy communications bias. His submission was only partly used in the final design, mainly because of cost. Development work in this field can be expensive, with mock-ups costing thousands of pounds to build, but the real costs are in people's time. Ian Sinclair insists on payment up front.

Other projects worked on by Sinclair include tennis rackets, hi-fi equipment, watches with removable chips and a pocket-size bridge computer to complement the Sci-Sys chess machines. He designed the first digital clock, which used the old-fashioned Nixie tubes. Recent developments include a turbo version of the Austin-Morris Metro, a new sport craze that combines skate-boarding and sail-boarding, and a range of puzzles and games; he has also been working on using computers in cars. Maybe he could sell that idea to his brother, Clive.



"A good design," says Ian Sinclair, "is fundamental to a successful machine."

SUPERBRAIN II

—THE BEST THING
SINCE SUPERBRAIN I!



OFFERS: — Basic Interpreter.
— Full Reverse Video
and True Descenders.
— Superbly Improved
Circuitry.

ALL AT REDUCED COST!

Choose From:

THE JUNIOR (JR) WITH 350K FLOPPY DISKS
THE QUAD DENSITY (QD) WITH 750K FLOPPY DISKS
THE SUPER DENSITY (SD) WITH 1.5MB FLOPPY DISKS

FROM £1458

MAINTENANCE CONTRACTS
AND SOFTWARE AVAILABLE

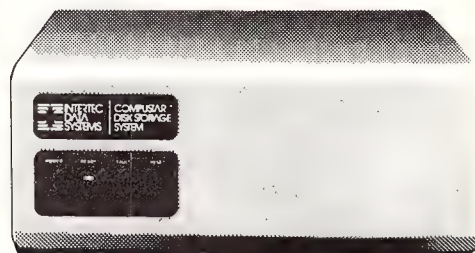
EXCL. VAT

SUPERBRAIN CAN NOW BE CONNECTED TO HARD DISKS
FROM £2228 FOR 10MB OF EXTERNAL HARD DISK STORAGE

+ COMPUSTAR

— LETS 255 USERS SHARE 10 OR 144MB
OF WINCHESTER DISK

Compustar II Terminals look and act
exactly the same as Superbrain
and with prices from £1125 excl. VAT
low-cost multi user systems are now a reality



KCB
MICROS LIMITED

word processing + accountancy + financial modelling + calculation
record keeping + sales office management + accounts + payroll + graphics
engineering + communications + languages + solicitors + CAD

14 Windsor Road Slough SL1 2EJ Tel: Slough (0753) 38581/38319. Telex 23152 KMICRO
and in Scotland: Micro Change Ltd. Telfer House, 74/78 Miller Street, Glasgow Tel: 041 554 1462

● Circle No. 274

33b Cardiff Road, Watford, Herts, England
Tel Watford (0923) 40588. Telex: 8956095

VAT ALL PRICES ARE EXCLUSIVE OF VAT. PLEASE ADD 15% TO THE TOTAL COST INCLUDING P&P. SHOP HOURS: 9.00am-6.00pm MONDAY TO SATURDAY. AMPLE FREE CAR PARKING SPACE AVAILABLE.
FOR QUANTITY PRICES PHONE WATFORD (0923) 40588.

- **TEX EPROM ERASER.** Erases up to 32 ICs in 15-30 min. **£33**
- **TEX EPROM ERASER** with incorporated Safety Switch **£38**
- **Electronic Timer** Solid state. Connects directly to above Erasers. Protects your expensive Chips from overcooking. Our timer pays for itself in no time. **£15**
- **Tex Eprom Eraser** including the Electronic timer. **£44**
- **Spare UV lamp bulbs** **£9**
- **Power supply regulated, overload protection variable: 5V to 15V @ HA** **£38**
- **Multirail psu kit** including Case. Output: +5V 5A; +12V, +25V, -5V, -12V (*at 1A*). **Only £39 (p&p 95p)**
- **Attractive Beige Brown ABS Case** for Superboard UK101 or Home Brew **£26**
- **C12 Cassettes** in Library Cases **40p**
- **8" Fan fold paper** (1000 sheets) **£7**
- **9 1/2" Fan fold paper** (1000 sheets) **£7**
- **Teleprinter Roll** **250p**
- **UHF Modulator 6MHZ** **280p**
- **UHF Modulator 8MHZ** **450p**
- **Stack Pack** the unique stackable twin drawer racking system for Computer Cassettes. 5 Drawers (10 sections) including labels. **250p**
- **Stack Pack incl. 10 off C12 Computer Cassettes.** **550p**

CONNECTORS

Male

Stt	Angle	9 way	15 way	25 way	37 way
Pins	Pins	860p	110p	160p	250p
—	175p	180p	210p	250p	355p
		Pins	120p	130p	195p
					295p

Female

Angle	110p	160p	210p	350p
Solder	165p	215p	290p	440p
Pins	150p	180p	240p	420p
Covers	100p	95p	100p	110p

IDC 25way 'D' plug 385p Sxt 450p

FLEX 80 EUROCARDS

CZ-1	Z80A/B fully buffered CPU card with byte-wide memory slots and three I/O ports	£59
ST-1:	Two channel RS232C I/O, three channel counter/timer, cassette interface	£49
BM-1:	8 slot byte-wide memory fitted with 6116LP-3s	£74
BM-2:	24K expandable ram-only card.	£86
VD-1:	VDU 24 x 80 memory mapped with light pen input. Many modes, 256 characters	£72
DC-1:	Disk controller single/double density. 1793 chip set	£82
MB-1/2:	8/12 slot motherboards	£58/£73
PS-1/2/3:	5V/12V/24V Eurocard linear PSUs with toroidal transformers and secondary outputs for RS232 etc.	£44/£45/£47
RK-1:	Hinged-front Eurocase with cut and printed panel	£49
BMD-1:	48K x 16Ext. double euro S. ram	£363
MR-1:	Mains relay card	£56

S100 IEEE 696 (8 BIT)

BMS-1:	24 slot byte-wide memory fitted with 6116LP-3s masked for Tuscan etc	£320
BMS-2:	64K static ram. Page mode, phantom, battery back-up options	£340
VDS-1:	24 x 80 I/O mapped VDU, emulates Hazeltine 1500	£160
DCS-1:	Single/double density disk controller	£192

BBC Computer 8 page memory card £28

Please add 15% VAT and £1.00 p&p per board (G.B. Mainland). Payment by cheque or bankers order.

Send SAE or telephone anytime for detailed lists.

BASYS

48 Sundridge Drive Walderslade Chatham
Kent ME5 8HT Tel: Medway (0634) 660157

● Circle No. 121

NODEVIEW LTD. NEW DECWRITER II LA36 DN PRINTERS ONLY £425 + V.A.T.

Including one full years D.E.C. maintenance worth £132 giving an effective price of £293 for an industry standard, heavy duty printer, complete with a 20 m.a. interface and a full qwerty keyboard. As there are a limited number of these printers available at this price we suggest you lose no time in contacting us with your order.

DATASOUTH DS120 UPGRADE FOR LA35 — LA36 PRINTERS ONLY £495 + V.A.T.

For those people already using their DECWRITER II LA35 or LA36 we offer an upgrade module which gives 165 c.p.s. bi-directional printing, double width characters and both 20 m.a. and E.I.A. RS232C interfaces. The above price includes 3 months warranty and D.E.C. installation, the price for self-installation is only £420.

We can also supply the Toshiba EW-100 dedicated word processor from £3300 excluding printer, the Toshiba T200 micro-computer from £1950 excluding printer and the full 16 bit logica range as well as the televideo range of micro computers and V.D.U.s. A comprehensive selection of software is available for all micros. Free delivery on all cash with orders for the DS120 received before January 31st, 1983. All other orders delivery at cost. 15% V.A.T. to be added to all orders.

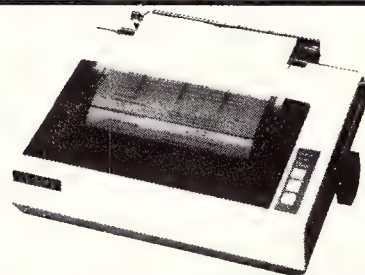
Send your orders or write or Telephone for further details to:

NODEVIEW LIMITED,
Unit 16 Pucklechurch Industrial Estate,
Pucklechurch, Bristol, Avon.
Tel: 027582 (Abson) 2054.

● Circle No. 122

Type III

EPSON plus



HALF-PRICE PRINT BUFFER

ONCE ONLY OFFER MUST END 31st JANUARY

MICROBUFFER accepts data as fast as your computer can send it, then takes control of the printer, and your computer is freed to resume processing at once. Additional output may be sent to MICROBUFFER at any time and it will be printed in turn. MICROBUFFER fits inside the Epson — has no effect on your computer or software except speed! Model MBS (for RS232C Serial interface) has 8K of RAM buffer. Model MBK (for Centronics-compatible parallel) has a full 16K RAM buffer.

If you purchased your Epson (type II or III) elsewhere, without MICROBUFFER, relax. Send a remittance for £143.75 (£125 + VAT) and we'll despatch your MICROBUFFER post free (state model). Absolutely NO installation problems — no wiring to worry about. Plugs straight in to existing slot.

REMEMBER: PRICES BACK TO NORMAL 1st FEBRUARY

Tel: 0602-276445

24 Horsendale Avenue,
Nuthall, NOTTINGHAM.

A>Line Computer Systems

JUST LOOK AT THESE PRICES!

Epson MX80 F/T	£389	Epson MX100F/T	£499
MICROBUFFER	£125	MICROBUFFER	£125
NORMAL PRICE	£514	Normal Price	£624
SPECIAL OFFER	£450	SPECIAL OFFER	£550
YOU SAVE	£64	YOU SAVE	£74

Interface/cable, carriage VAT extra,
CASH WITH ORDER

● Circle No. 120

**Welcome
to the
ICE Age**

ICE



5 1/4 in. Winchester Sub Systems with a tape streamer backup
From 3 to 42 Megabyte configurations

Compatible with

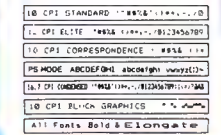
Apple II • Apple III • Superbrain • Sirius/Victor • I.B.M.P.C. • S100 • Z80 based Systems

Tape streamer backup now available for Profile, Apple III hard disc.

For further information or a demonstration contact:- ICE 16/18 Littleton Road, Ashford, Middlesex TW15 1UQ. Telephone Ashford (07842) 47271/47171 Telex 8952042 (DP CUST G)

Retail from £1350.

These three printers offer a "Triple Mode" punch! You can have a Bit-Image for impressive graphics, a Word Processing mode to give you more professional-looking high-density correspondence, quality characters, and a Data Processing mode with bold and elongation modes for maximum speed.



HERE IS A SELECTION



£149
Inc. V.A.T.



£249 Inc.
V.A.T.

A. New! Low-Cost Printer With Dot Addressable Graphics. DMP-100. Prints high-density graphic information or standard 10 cpi alphanumerics. 480-byte full-line dot-buffer, selectable parallel and serial interfaces (600/1200 Baud) and adjustable tractor, 4 1/2 to 9 1/2". Uses fanfold paper. With ribbon cassette. **26-1253**

B. New! Low Cost Daisywheel Printer. Select 10 or 12 characters per inch or proportional spacing. Features 1/2 line feed, underline, boldface and programmable backspace. You also get 1/120" space and 1/48" line feed. With Courier 10 print wheel and carbon ribbon.



- **DMP Means Dot Matrix Printer**
- **DWP Means Daisy Wheel Printer**

C. Our Finest Word Processing Printer. Allows 10 or 12 cpi or proportional spacing. 43 characters per second (500 plus words per minute), forward and reverse paper feed and 1/2 line feed, underline, boldface, backspace, interchangeable print wheels. Adjustable for up to five carbons. 15" platen. Includes ribbon.

D. New! CGP-115 Colour Graphics Printer. Creates beautiful graphics in red, blue, green and black, plus prints alphanumerics. Built-in commands simplify drawing and plotting. Text mode prints 40 or 80 characters per line at 12 characters/sec. Software controls additional character sizes and rotation. **26-1192**

£1299
Inc. V.A.T.



£999
Inc. V.A.T.

Tandy COMPUTER CENTRES

YOUR NEAREST COMPUTER CENTRE

Birmingham: 01-265-9175 (01-264-5366) 362/5390	Glasgow: 041-221-4132 041-221-4133 041-333-9531	Manchester: 061-833-2242; 5314 061-833-0259 061-834-0051 061-826-1121
Bradford: 0174-7264312	Liverpool: 051-708-0133	Nottingham: 052-412144
Bristol: 0272-2147212 0272-219011	London: 018-638-1327 018-628-1423 01-242-9425 01-626-66889	Sheffield: 0142-782858 752948
Croydon: 01-680-1852	Cardiff: 01-222-6643 01-222-6644 01-236-13134 01-236-132678	St. Helens: 0704-367707
Dundee: 0382-25026		Southampton: 0703-36492
Edinburgh: 031-225-9337		

**YOUR NEAREST
COMPUTER DEALER**

YOUR NEAREST COMPUTER DEALER

Abergele:	0745-826020	Dublin:	0001-730698
Ashford:	07842-53024	Guildford:	0483-504801
Bangor:	0247-566556	Hatfield:	0702-556522
Blandford Forum:	0258-53737	London W. 1:	01-388-5721
Brixham:	08045-5565	St. Helier:	0534-74000
Cambridge:	0223-65334	Windsor:	07535-58077
Cork:	Cork 229554		



**Send For Your FREE
1982/3 TRS-80 RSC-8
Computer Catalogue**

**Computer Marketing,
Tandy Corporation (Branch U.K.),
Tameway Tower, Bridge Street, Walsall,
West Midlands. WS1 1LA**

Name _____
Address _____
Postcode _____ PC3 _____

You've really got our back up

The Intertec SUPERBRAIN microcomputer from Icarus

For a stand alone system, the SUPERBRAIN comes with a tremendous amount of support — from Icarus. Each machine is thoroughly tested before it leaves our premises and the nationwide network of Icarus dealers offers a full maintenance service and training programme at local level.

As for the machine itself, SUPERBRAIN is a smart, fully self-contained desk-top unit using the popular CP/M operating system. Twin Z80

microprocessors and an RS 232 communications port mean that you can never outgrow it — the SUPERBRAIN will expand to keep pace with your business.

320K, 680K and 1.5MB disc drives are offered as standard with hard discs available too — integral or separate.

Full technical details, software lists and the address of your nearest dealer on request.

The Icarus dealer network includes:

LONDON

CAMBRIDGE DATA SYSTEMS LTD.,
35-37 Queensland Road, Holloway,
LONDON N7 7DP
Tel: 01-607 0101

DATA PROFILE, Lawrence Road,
Green Lane, HOUNSLOW, Middx
Tel: 01-572 6381

J & F GROVER LTD., 10 Barley
Mow Passage, LONDON W4 4PH.
Tel: 01-994 6477

SISCO LTD., 4 Moorfields,
LONDON EC2Y 9AA
Tel: 01-920 0315

TERMACRE LTD., 126 Woodwarde
Road, LONDON SE22 8TU
Tel: 01-693 3037

HOME COUNTIES

COMPUTING CONSULTANCY,
Lyngen, Oldhill Wood, Studham,
DUNSTABLE, Beds.
Tel: 0582 872463

CONQUEST COMPUTER SALES,
92 London Road, BENFLEET,
Essex. Tel: 03745 59861

CULLOVILLE LTD., Thornfield,
Woodhill Road, SANDON,
Chelmsford, Essex.
Tel: 024 541 3919

FOREST ROW COMPUTERS,
53 Freshfield Bank, FOREST ROW,
East Sussex. Tel: 034 282 4397

MASS MICROS, Wellson House,
Brownfields, WELWYN GARDEN
CITY, Herts. Tel: 07073 31436

RANMOR COMPUTING LTD.,
Nelson House, 2 Nelson Mews,
SOUTHEND-ON-SEA, Essex
Tel: 0702 339262

ROGIS SYSTEMS LTD.,
Keepers Lodge, Frittenden,
Nr CRANBROOK, Kent
Tel: 058 080 310

SAPPHIRE SYSTEMS, 19-27
Kents Hill Road, BENFLEET,
Essex. Tel: 03745 59756

THAMES VALLEY COMPUTERS,
10 Maple Close, MAIDENHEAD,
Berks. Tel: 0628 23532

WILDER & CO., 123 Goldsworth
Road, Woking, Surrey
Tel: Woking 21552

SOUTH & SOUTH WEST
BARD COMPUTER SERVICES LTD.,
24 Old Street, Clevedon,
Nr BRISTOL, Avon
Tel: 0272 878157

COMMONSENSE
COMPUTING,
PO Box 7,
BIDEFORD, Devon
Tel: 02372 4795

OMEGA ELECTRICAL LTD., Flaxley Mill,
Flaxley Road, MITCHELDEAN, Glos
Tel: 045 276 532

EAST

CAMBRIDGE MICRO COMPUTERS,
Cambridge Science Park, Milton Road
CAMBRIDGE. Tel: 0223 314666

BORDER COMPUTING &
PROGRAMMING LTD., Dog
Kennel Lane, BUCKNELL,
Shropshire. Tel: 054 74 368

DRAGON SYSTEMS LTD.,
37 Walter Road, SWANSEA,
W. Glam. Tel: 0792 474498

DUPLEX COMMUNICATIONS,
2 Leire Lane, Dunton Bassett,
LUTTERWORTH, Leicestershire
Tel: 0455 209131

FAST COMPUTING
LTD., 52 High
Street, HENLEY-IN-
ARDEN, West
Midlands.
Tel: 05642 2714

MICROCARE COMPUTING LTD.,
18 Hawarden Road, NEWPORT,
Gwent. Tel: 0633 278040

NORTH

AP LTD., Maple House, Mortlake
Crescent, CHESTER CH3 5UR
Tel: 0244 46024

JENNINGS COMPUTER
SERVICES, 55/57 Fagley Road,
BRADFORD, West Yorkshire.
Tel: 0274 637867

MICROSERVE (HUMBERSIDE)
LTD., 39 Oswald Road,
Scunthorpe, SOUTH
HUMBERSIDE DN15 7PM
Tel: 0724 849696

NASTAR COMPUTER SERVICES
LTD., Ashton Lodge, Abercrombie
Street, CHESTERFIELD S41
Tel: 0246 207048

SIGNAL, Tower House, Fishergate,
YORK. Tel: 0904 30078

SPORTFIELD LTD., E Floor, Milburn
House, Dean Street, NEWCASTLE-
UPON-TYNE. Tel: 0632 329593

SPOT COMPUTER SYSTEMS LTD.,
New Street, Kelham Street Indus
Estate, DONCASTER.
Tel: 0302 25159

SCOTLAND

ESCO COMPUTING LTD., 40a
Gower Street, GLASGOW
Tel: 041 427 5497

TURNKEY COMPUTER
TECHNOLOGY LTD., 23 Calderglen
Road, St. Leonards, EAST
KILBRIDE. Tel: 03552 39466

OVERSEAS

GICC, PO Box 519, Manama,
Bahrain.

KUWAIT COMPUTER CENTRE,
PO Box 1196, Salmia, KUWAIT.

MICRO MANAGEMENT INFO
SYSTEMS, 132 King Street,
GIBRALTAR.

M G ENTERPRISES, 32 Rue Victor
Hugo, 92800 PUTEAUX, France.
Tel: 0103315060655

JAEMMA LTD., Unit 24, Lee
Bank House, Holloway Head,
BIRMINGHAM.
Tel: 021 643 1609

LAWMAR BUSINESS SYSTEMS,
1 Paterson Drive, Woodhouse
Eaves, LOUGHBOROUGH, Leics.
Tel: 0509 890900

MICROAGE LTD., 53 Acton Road,
LONG EATON, Nottinghamshire.
Tel: 06076 64264

STUKELY COMPUTER SERVICES,
Barnhill, STAMFORD, Lincs
Tel: 0780 64947

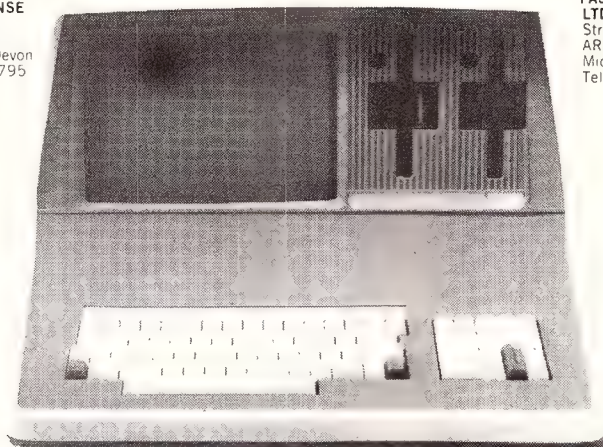
MIDLANDS & WALES

BASIC BUSINESS SYSTEMS LTD.,
39/41 Trent Boulevard, WEST
BRIDGEFORD, Nottingham
Tel: 0602 819713

DAYTA, Kingsbury Square,
Wilton, SALISBURY, Wilts
Tel: 0722 74 3898

EMTEK COMPUTERS LTD.,
40 South Furzeham Road
BRIXHAM, Devon
Tel: 080 45 3566

NICOMTECH LTD., The Old Mill,
Anthony Passage, SALTASH,
Cornwall. Tel: 07555 2719



SUPERBRAIN


ICARUS
Computer Systems Ltd.

Icarus Computer Systems Ltd., Deane House, 27 Greenwood Place, London NW5 1NN. Tel: 01-485 5574. Telex: 264209.

● Circle No. 125

WHICH MICROCOMPUTER?

WHICH PRINTER?

WHICH SOFTWARE?

WHICH SERVICES?

WHICH COMPUTER?

WHICH WORD PROCESSOR?

Be sure you make the right decision

The computer or word processor you install in your business is going to be with you for a long time. So when you're buying a system, the last thing you can afford is a mistake.

The Which Computer? Show is for business people who believe in leaving nothing to chance.

Firstly, the show offers you the widest choice of equipment you'll find under one roof. Over 200 exhibitors will be there.

But then it helps you narrow down that choice until you've found the one system that matches your needs exactly.

At the Which Computer? Show you'll find computer experts who talk your language.

The National Computing Centre will be presenting special video briefings and you get a free NCC Questioner when you send for your tickets to help pinpoint what you're looking for before you leave.

Compare, discuss and get practical experience of the new technology. Then you can make your decision with confidence.

The show takes place at the National Exhibition Centre in Birmingham, easily reached by car or train. Car-parking is free. The dates are 18th-21st January 1983. Open from 10.00 am.

Simply clip out the coupon and send it to us at **Which Computer? Show, 232 Acton Lane, London W4 5DL. Phone: 01-747 3131** during office hours.

**A SPECIAL OFFER
FOR VISITORS**
Major discount on
Which Computer?
magazine.
SEE COUPON

**THE
WHICH?
COMPUTER?
SHOW**

**National Exhibition Centre
Birmingham**

18-21 January 1983

FREE TICKETS WORTH AT LEAST £3 + INFORMATION PACK

Which Computer? Show, 232 Acton Lane, London W4 5DL

Please send _____ complimentary tickets for me and my colleagues. Also send your free information pack containing the NCC Questioner.

Name _____

Position _____

Company _____

Address _____

Telephone _____

☐ I would like to receive Which Computer? magazine at the 45% discount rate of £9.90 (normal annual subscription £18 - send no money at this stage).

☐ I am interested in exhibiting at the Which Computer? Show.

PC/1/1

Nobody under the age of 18 will be admitted

• Circle No. 126

HONEYFOLD

BOOKLIST

Over 1000 Titles

We have concluded agreements with some major book suppliers around the world that allow us to offer immediately the biggest computer book list in Europe. We have a shortform price list of all our titles that we will send you and we also have a 200-page, cross referenced, catalogue with editorial on hundreds of titles that will give you a bookshop of your own. This catalogue costs £1.00. We know our prices are better than elsewhere and we can still offer a monthly service of new books to those on our mailing list.

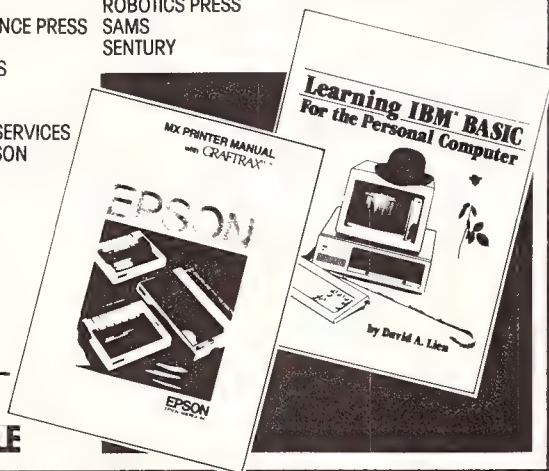
In early 1983 we will start a book club and hope to offer you even better purchasing power. Let us hear from you. We are equally willing to talk to computer shops where our range and customer use of our catalogue will allow them to offer a much greater service to their customers.

LIST OF PUBLISHERS

ADDISON WESLEY
BRADY
CAMELOT
COMPUSOFT
CORD
COMPUTER SCIENCE PRESS
DESIGN
DILITHIUM PRESS
HARRIS
HAYDEN
IJG COMPUTER SERVICES
JOHN WYLIE & SON
LEXINGTON
LITTLE
MCGRAW HILL
MIT PRESS
MATRIX PRESS

OSBOURNE
PETROCELLI
PRENTICE HALL
RESTON
ROBOTICS PRESS
SAMS
SENTURY

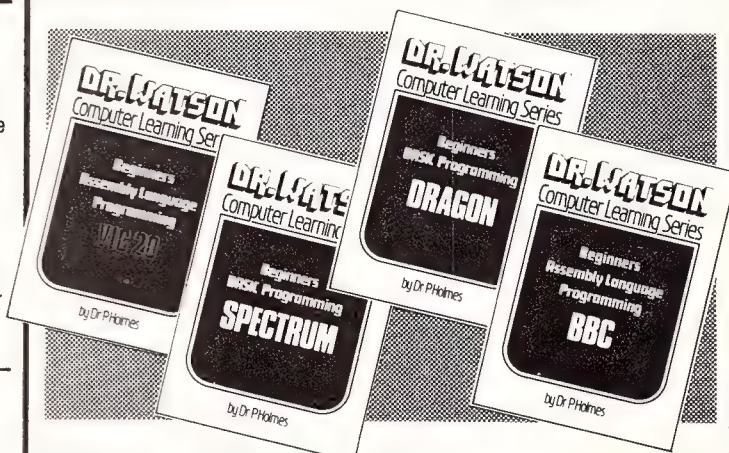
SPECTRUM
SYBEX
TAB PUBLICATIONS
VAN NOSTRAND REINHOLD CO



**NOW
AVAILABLE**

DR. WATSON

Computer Learning Series



VIC 20

SPECTRUM

DRAGON

BBC

PET

The Dr. Watson Computer Learning Series

A new series of books on computer languages, carefully graded to suit different abilities and written specifically for the new micros. The whole series is presented in a consistent style and each book comes with a cassette containing all the major programs developed in the book.

Learning BASIC is FUN. Learning assembly language is FUN – ask Dr. Watson!

Learn BASIC with your Spectrum, Dragon or BBC by writing your own games, your own music program and – yes – an Adventure game designed by you! Just in case though, if you can't wait to learn, the good Doctor provides a cassette. So you can run and enjoy the games and then settle down to see how they work – and add YOUR improvements.

Learn ASSEMBLY-LANGUAGE with your PET, VIC 20, Spectrum or BBC, using your own assembler – supplied in a cassette with the book and used throughout in all the demonstration routines. Just in case, too, there's a tutor to show you how the noughts and ones of binary and the E's and F's of Hex work. A book to make sure you learn assembly-language EASILY. Crammed full of sample programs and exercises.

**BOOK AND
SOFTWARE**

£14.95
INC VAT & POST

VIC 20

TOTL PROFESSIONAL SOFTWARE

TOTL TEXT

SIMPLY THE BEST: Page numbering • Right and left margins • Skip to top of page • Centered title lines • Character and line spacing • Graphics characters • Full cursor control in editing • Add, change, delete characters • Specify printer device number • Print

mailing labels • Paragraph control • VIC 1515 expanded characters • Single, double, triple spacing • Tab position control • Upper and/or lower case • Full screen editing • Scroll up and down through text • Insert, delete blocks of text • Multiple copies of document

Up to 4 heading lines per page • Footing line at bottom of page • Up to six 80 column lines may be entered and printed within the body of a document • Footnotes • Keyboard inputs

£16.95

TOTL LABEL

A completely practical program for computerising address books or business mail lists. You define width, number of lines and number of characters. The program alphabetizes and you can assign account or customer numbers for further search control. You can print the whole list or selected labels. Make full use of your computer.

£14.95

TOTL TIME

Easy to use, menu driven • Add, change, delete • Browse, (display on screen) • Inquiry display, (date range, Person, Project) • Save and load files on tape or disc • Use of full colour in screen display

Time report • 56 different bar chart report formats • Organise by Person, Project, activity • Sequence beginning or ending date or activity number • Four years, one year, six months, seven weeks, six 9 hour days, two 24 hours

£16.95

RESEARCH ASSISTANT

It takes a competent programmer to write the program to create and control the necessary data files that will let you recall specific data at will. Here are three programs that will allow you to compile information from books, periodicals, accounts, dates in fact any data you wish to keep, to organise it and, most important of all, to create cross reference lists by keyword to help you locate the right reference when you need it.

£16.95

HONEYFOLD

Honeyfold Software Limited
Standfast House, Bath Place,
High Street, Barnet, London.

MEMOREX Mini Flexible Discs

5 1/4" SOFT OR HARD SECTORED

Single sided Single density	1.59
Soft	1.65
With hub ring	1.79
Single sided Double density	1.99
Double sided Double density	2.06
Double sided Double density with hub ring	
8"	
Single sided Single density	2.29
Reversible	2.49
Single sided Double density	2.64
Reversible	2.95
Double sided Single density 2S	3.10
Double sided Double density	2.99
With hub ring	3.25

DYSAN DISKETTES

Full range of discs available — Phone for best prices.

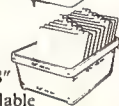


DISK STORAGE BOXES

from
£14.95



full range
of 5 1/4" and 8"
models available



In stock

Dust Covers for Micro's &
Printers & VDUs from **£6.95**
Floppy Saver Kits from **£7.95**
Indexing Systems from **£2.00**

(DEALER ENQUIRIES WELCOME)



Microware

Telephone **01 272 6398**
01 272 6237

Microware (London) Ltd. 637a Holloway Road London N19 5SS

MX 80T
MX 8FT
MX 100



NEC TEC and
EPSON printers Dot
matrix and Daisy
Wheels.
PHONE FOR UNPRINTABLE PRICES



PRINTER
SWITCHES (from £79)
RS232 — Cont
Para Multiple
Printer Switches.

Full range of CDC drives
from 250K to 1MB Sub
systems/Bare drives
Winchester available



DISK DRIVES
250K-1MB

BBC, Nascom, Gemini,
Tandy, Video Genie and
many more. Call for dealer price list.
Suppliers to the trade.

● Circle No. 128

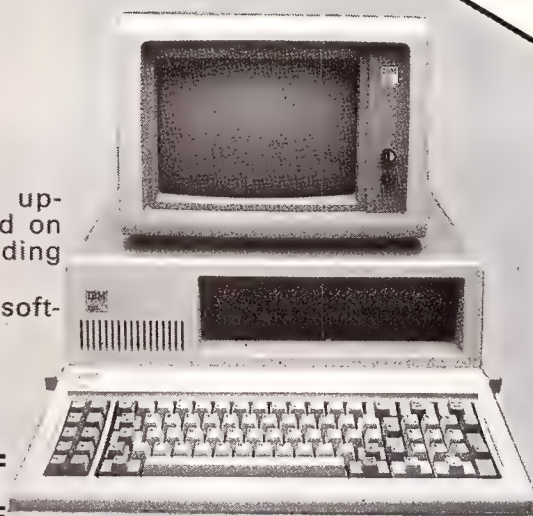
**THE FIRST FAMILY COMPUTER
NOW AVAILABLE**



 **ACT SIRIUS 1**

Z80 Card.
Full range of soft-
ware available.
Phone for latest
price.

Winchester up-
grade kits. Add on
boards including
Z80 card.
Full range of soft-
ware available.



**The
IBM**

Personal Computer (£2,395)

320K memory 700K floppy. All configurations available.



Microware

Telephone **01 272 6398**
01 272 6237

Microware (London) Ltd. 637a Holloway Road London N19 5SS.



OSBORNE 1

Full range available
from 320K to 15MB
6MB hard disc mod-
els for £2,795.

FREE. With every
machine MONITOR
10 DISCS in basic c
basic CPM WORD-
STAR MAIL MERGE
SUPER CALC



SUPERBRAIN II £1,495

Call for cash and carry prices

● Circle No. 129

*****THE NEW DBMS III (SERIES III OF THE WORLD'S FIRST 'TASK-ROBOT-PROGRAMS')*****

*****FEATURES*****

Mbasic & word-star compatible.....
1400 character record sizes.....
mathematical scratchpad.....
record relational indexes.....
translatable to any language.....
User-definable reporting.....
field protection/classification.....
sorts 'alpha or numeric' any window.....
either-or. same as. greater. smaller.....

32000 records per filename.....
20 main/200 sub fields per record.....
field and record related formulae.....
'Jump-to' any of 32000 records per file.....
random/binary/key/multiple field search.....
'if-then' questioning.....
file protection/password entry.....
speed of 500 records per 20 seconds.....
range match. not match. integer match.....

12 online file architectures.....
240 fields using cross-referencing.....
cross-record calculations.....
'Jump-to' any record in 12 files.....
User-definable files/field words/sizes.....
endless 'either-or' questioning.....
formulate/recall on selection criteria.....
12 interrogation question types.....
short filing output/audit trails.....

ONE OF THOUSANDS OF DIFFERENT TASKS ON WHICH THIS PROGRAM MIGHT BE EMPLOYED

DMS'S MACROS WORK FROM THE MOMENT YOU INSERT THE 'TASK DISK' IN THE COMPUTER DRIVE

Simply design your file, give its fields your words, setup your report mask, and then enter your records. Switch to 'automatic drive' and formulate any task you wish the program to fulfill, the task is stored as a macro. Take a copy of the program on another 'task disk' and from then on, the task disk will function without a single key-stroke. Think of a number of such 'task disks' such as "stock-re-order reports"; "stock-valuation reports"; "sale-mail-shots"; "production-process analysis"; "patient history analysis"; "research-analysis"; "budgetting"; "purchase/sales-analysis"; "personnel-file-analysis"; "vehicle-location control"; "librarian analysis"; "plus more?"

Previous issues showed examples of 'employees-short-list', 'garage stock re-order', 'sales analysis' here is an example of a garage librarian's index and some reports it might generate.

The record may look like this:

1-record number (23)
2-author (Shakespeare)
3-date of pubn (1981)
4-title (Hamlet)
5-selling price (38.00)
6-minimum stock (5)
7-maximum stock (12)
8-current stock (3)
9-publisher (Oxford University Press)
10-binding (Imperial leather)

One report might be: select ?? all records where the current stock is lower than the minimum stock. When found, subtract current from maximum, and produce a printed list of the manufacturer's name; title; and re-order quantity.

Another report might be: select ?? all records in the file where the author is either Shakespeare or Milton or Byron. Output the records to another 'short-disk-file'. Sort them by author into alphabetic order. Take this file and print a list of all works in order Byron/Milton/Shakespeare that are only published in leather bindings.

DBMS II (WITHOUT MACROS) AND DBMS III ARE FULLY IMPLEMENTED UNDER CPM-86 (tm) and MS-DOS (tm) ie: (SIRIUS/VICTOR/IBM)
DBMS II IS 395.00 (or 250.00 by mail order ex. training). DBMS III is 575.00 (or 295.00 by mail order ex. training)

TELEPHONES: 01-636 8210 01-631 4818 TLX: 892031 TWCG (BOSTON 94-0890)

MICRO-COMPUTERS

G.W.L.	G80 64K interface ports/kb board	795.00
	G80 V.D.U.	150.00
	G80 Dual drives enclosed	550.00
INTERTEC	Superbrain 64K RAM/320K disks	1695.00
	Superbrain 64K RAM/700K disks	2195.00
	Superbrain 64K RAM/1.5M disks	2595.00
	Superbrain 64K RAM/10M disks	call
	Compustar 64K RAM/0K disks	1495.00
	Compustar 64K RAM/320K disks	1995.00
	Compustar 64K RAM/700K disks	2495.00
	Compustar 64K RAM/1.5M disks	2895.00
NORTHSTAR	Advantage 64K RAM/700K disks	2095.00
	Advantage 64K RAM/5.3M disks	2295.00
	Horizon 64K RAM/700K disks	1950.00
	Horizon 64K RAM/6.3M disks	3355.00
	Horizon 64K RAM/18M disks	4595.00
TELEVIDEO	800 64K RAM/0K disks	1195.00
	802 64K RAM/700K disks	1995.00
	802H 64K RAM/5.3M disks	3250.00
	806 64K RAM/10M disks	4595.00
	816 256K/750K disks	2295.00
ACT	Sirius 1 128K/1.2M disks	2295.00
VICTOR	9000 128K/1.2M disks	2295.00
OSBORNE	1 64K RAM/200K disks	1250.00
IBM	PC 64K RAM/640K disks	2295.00
PET	PC1 33K/640K disks	2295.00
	8032 32K RAM	795.00
	8050 1 Meg disks	795.00
	64 CBM personal computer	call
APPLE	II 64K RAM	675.00
	III 128K/143K disks	2095.00
ALTOS	ACS800-2 64K RAM/1M disks	1995.00
	ACS800-10 208K/10.5Meg disks	5495.00
NEC	PC8001/12 64K RAM/350K disks	1695.00
	APC 128K RAM/2M disks	call
CORVUS	Concept 16 bit pc	call
SANYO	G80 64K RAM/320K disks	1350.00
	G81 64K RAM networker	1250.00
ABC	24 64K RAM/700K disks	2195.00
	26 64K RAM/2.2M disks	3250.00

All computer prices include mbasic as standard.
All prices marked £ are 8/16 bit machines.

PRINTERS

OKI	-Microline 80	295.00
	-Microline 82A	395.00
	-Microline 83	695.00
EPSON	-Microline 84	895.00
	-MX80/FT-3	375.00
	-MX100/FT-3	495.00
ANADIX	-DP 9000	895.00
	-DP 9501	1045.00
	-DP 9501 (A)	1145.00
QUME	-9/45 R/O	1695.00
	-9/55 R/O	1795.00
	-9/35 R/O	1495.00
NEC	-3510 R/O	1395.00
	-7710 R/O	1795.00
	-5520 KSR	2250.00
DRE	-8820	1295.00
	-8830	1695.00
TEXAS	-810	1295.00
	-825	1395.00
DIABLO	-630	1695.00
RICOH	-RP1600	1495.00
OLYMPIA	-ESW 103 14 CPS	975.00
	-ESW ??? 55 CPS	1025.00

PERIPHERALS & ACCESSORIES

CORVUS	-6 Meg hard disk	1950.00
	-11 Meg hard disk	2950.00
	-20 Meg hard disk	3950.00
	-Multiplexor 7 station	695.00
INTERTEC	-Mirror backup card	695.00
	-Compustar 10 Meg hard disk	2950.00
	-CDC 96 Meg hard disk	7950.00
N*STAR	-16 Bit u/grade	325.00
	-18 Meg hard disk	2995.00
RODIME	-6 Meg hard disk	1495.00
	-12 Meg hard disk	1950.00
MORROW	-26 Meg hard disk	3295.00
GENIE	-5MG fixed/5MG removeable disk	3295.00

CDC	-s/sided floppy drives	150.00
	-d/sided floppy drives	225.00
	-d/sided d/track drives	375.00
MEMOREX	-soft/hard s/sided diskettes (10)	30.00
SCOTCH	-104/2D double sided (10)	50.00
S.S.E.	-Softbox PET to CPM (tm)	495.00
	-Sirius 8/16 bit 5MHz card	365.00
QUADRAM	-64K print spooler/copier	250.00
BIZCOMP	-RS232/auto-modem 1200 baud	450.00
AST	-Port expanders (4 tmnl to 1 prt)	395.00
GIX	-Port expanders (switches)	95.00

NOTE CORVUS DRIVES WITH MULTIPLEXOR MAY NETWORK SIRIUS..SUPERBRAIN..CONCEPT..PET..VICTOR..IBM..

SOFTWARE

G.W.L.	-BUS V8.00 (accounts)	575.00
	-DBMS II (database)	395.00
	-DBMS II (by mail order only)	250.00
	-DBMS III (database)	575.00
	-DBMS III (by mail order only)	295.00
	-DSORT & MSORT (Mbasic files)	75.00
	-Sales ledger	95.00
	-Purchase ledger	95.00
	-Nominal ledger	95.00
	-Stock-control	95.00
	-Address-mailer	95.00
	-Qasort/Qnsort (500 recs/14secs)	95.00
	-Autoload & recover	25.00
MICROSOFT	-Mbasic 80	150.00
	-Fortran 80	200.00
	-Cobol 80	320.00
	-Basic Compiler	190.00
	-MU lisp/mu star	95.00
MICROPRO	-Word-star	250.00
	-Mail-merge	55.00
	-Spelstar	100.00
	-Datastar	170.00
	-Super-sort	120.00
	-W-star/M-merger/Sp-Star	350.00
BYROM	-BStam (communications)	75.00
	-BStms (tele-comms)	85.00
DIGITAL	-Despool	30.00
	-CBasic	75.00
	-Pascal MT	225.00
F. GELLER	-Quickscreen	95.00
LEXISOFT	-Spellbinder	195.00
LIFEBOAT	-T/Maker	155.00
M'FOCUS	-CIS Cobol	420.00
	-Forms II	100.00
SORCIM	-Super Calc	185.00
	-Pascal M	250.00
STANDARD	-Quic-N-Easy	195.00
PEACHTREE	-Magic Wand	190.00
	-Magic Calc	175.00
S'Soft	-Diagnostics	50.00
N'West	-Statpak	250.00
OASIS	-The Word	35.00
ITHACA	-Pascal Z	100.00
MICROSTUFF	-Cross-talk (Tele-comms)	95.00
WOOLFE	-Move-it (Micro to Micro)	45.00

Software formats on all micros in our hardware list.
All prices marked £ are available 8/16 bit formats.

SYSTEM DEALS

Choose any computer and any printer
add 10% for full 12 month warranty (12.5% mntnce)
add 150.00 for blank diskettes
add 175.00 for cables, delivery and installation
training optional extra 100.00

and get completely ****FREE****
cpm handbook 50 basic exercises 200 sheets paper
DBMS II magic wand w/proc magic calc
mbasic 80 diagnostics msort/dsort
recover autoloader instant basic
cbasic disk/games library case

****total value 1480.00****

Buy a system including a hard disk and get FREE the G80/86 software package value 690.00 also

TERMS & ETC

G. W. Computers Ltd (Grama (Winter) Ltd)
55 Bedford Court Mansions
Bedford Avenue
London W.C.1. England.
Tel: 01-636 8210; 01-631 4818; tlx 892031 twc g
Boston office tlx 94-0890
24 hour answerphone-leave address for 'infopacks'
We do not operate a reader's reply card service.
Terms: C.W.O. or C.O.D. Prices include V.A.T. No
dealers. The above lists are not exhaustive.
Please call in only by prior appointment.

G80/86 SOFTWARE

Fully implemented on MS-DOS, CPM 2.2
and CPM 86 (tm)

Works on IBM, Sirius and Victor 9000 and all micro-computers in our price list

- Sale ledger (95 pounds)
- Purchase ledger (95 pounds)
- Nominal ledger (95 pounds)
- Aged analysis (25 pounds)
- Stock control-valuation/re-order (95 pounds)
- The invoicer (95 pounds) **
- The address mailer (95 pounds)
- The spread-calc (95.00)
- The sales/purchase order-book (95.00) **
- The Diary (95 pounds) **
- Qasort/Qnsort (500 records/15 seconds) (95 pounds)

Each module is a set of 'task disks' designed for minimal learning curve. This software derives from modules of 'DBMS III' and runs reports without your secretary having to touch a single key.

Consider the advantages in these features
The user manual is contained in FIVE pages.
All reports are generated by robot functions
Reliability tested (benchmark PCW June)
Works in a network multi-user environment
Fast easy data entry
Files are re-organised and sorted automatically
Produced by the same people that originated 'BUSINESS' 'DBMS II', 'DB-CALC', 'AUTOLOAD AND RECOVER' 'ETC' and sold successfully over the past five years
Also see our advertisement next page, the software above comes free with a system purchase (excluding items marked ** and DBMS III)

The G80/86 networks

Based upon one hard disk and multiplexor module the G80/86 networks feature full network sharing of data resources by adding different stations that may be as various as Sirius/Victor 9000/IBM/Superbrain/Pet/N/Star/Sanyo
The low-cost startup of a network could be simply.
1 hard-disk of 5 mbytes 2100.00
1 multiplexor 695.00
1-2 stations from 795.00

We also have a special 'spooler module' as well as software controllable port expanders and modems for output to telephones, printers, and screens so that a number of terminals may share the resources of one printer, as well as be able to send files over the telephone at any time (day/night) to both store on the hard disk and print out as well.

Imagine a terminal at a remote site, being able to send/receive its files to/from the main network's hard disk/printer overnight to be examined and processed the next day.
The commands are literal English. Like:
(send file 'ledger' to port 'B' (the modem) at 11.30)

only from **G. W. Computers** (the leaders in database)

call us on 01-636 8210 or 01-631 4818

and leave your address for our standard 'infopacks'

Purchasers of a network (h'disk, micro, printer)

Get the system deal and above software list . . . **FREE**

Imagine eventually being able . . .

With an IBM PC, Modem, dot matrix and daisy printer to start your day with our robot task disks working under CONCURRENT CPM 86 (tm).

Enter virtual console 0 and telephone your head-office to call all yesterday's ledger files and store them locally on your hard disk.

Now switch to virtual console 1 and while console 0 runs concurrently for about an hour, get a 1000 mail-shot running to the daisy printer.

Now switch to virtual console 2 and while consoles 0/1 run concurrently, get the 'robot task' of producing a stock-re-order report out to the fast dot matrix. Now switch to virtual console 3 and while consoles 0/1/2 run concurrently, do some programming, or file-re-organising, or any other task you might require. Four virtual computers all running concurrently on one computer, batch processing to various devices or else queue-spooling their output through print buffers of up to 500k storage and spreading the load through time on fewer printers.

Mailing Floppy Disks?

Use Swan Disk Mailers — and get
Safety in the Mail

Now used by over 1,000 computer companies,
Swan Disk Mailers provide outstanding postal
security at economical prices.

Combining great strength with simplicity of use,
Swan Disk Mailers are manufactured from rigid white
corrugated, holding up to four disks.

There are two sizes available: 8.75" x 8.75" & 6" x 6"



ring
01-607 9938
for Free samples
and prices

● Circle No. 132



CRYSTAL RESEARCH LTD

XTAL BASIC 3

A Z80 based Interpreter. Disc and Cassette versions including CP/M are available now or in the near future.

FEATURES

- 1 Has over **110** Commands and Functions and is user extendable.
- 2 **XTAL BASIC 3** incorporates its own editor that is independent of VDU or terminal being used but appears to have the facilities of the most sophisticated direct screen editing, in brief the editor contains the following:
Lines of 127 characters (can be extended up to 254)
Full on screen editing, up, down, left, right
Auto insertion of lines.
HOME CURSOR, CLEAR SCREEN, DELETE LEFT, DELETE RIGHT, INSERT CHARACTER, ERASE WHOLE LINE, ERASE TO END OF SCREEN, PRINT SCREEN CONTENTS TO PRINTER, and ABANDON LINE. A LINE EDIT MODE IS INCLUDED AS STANDARD.
- 3 Variables can be of any length. First five characters used to distinguish one variable from another. Multi-dim arrays, string arrays and integer arrays.
- 4 Full Tape and Disc file handling
- 5 32 standard error messages and traps. Ability to trap **BREAK KEYS**. Error table is extendable
- 6 Possible to run programs larger than memory capacity
- 7 Special features allow transfers of programs from machine to machine.
- 8 **XTAL BASIC 3** is designed to be compatible with most available BASICS and a program is supplied for many BASIC to BASIC conversions.
- 9 The manual, consisting of over **100 pages**, includes full description of the BASIC, sample programs, useful Machine Code Subroutines in Xtal BASIC 3, examples of extra commands and functions
- 10 **SIZE 12K to 14K** depending on the System
- 11 Available on **Cassette** and/or **Disc**. Please contact Crystal Research Ltd., for availability on your particular machine
- 12 On Cassette **£40.00 + VAT** On Disc **£60.00 + VAT**
OEM and Manufacturers are invited to contact Crystal Research Ltd., for licence details.

Open 0930-1200 1300-1730 except Saturday & Sunday
40 Magdalene Road, Torquay,
Devon. England Tel: 0803 27890
Access and Barclaycard



● Circle No. 131

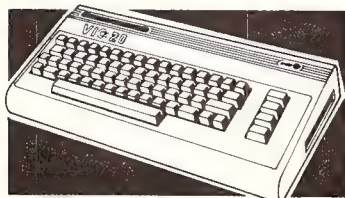
THE MOST DIFFICULT THING ABOUT GETTING A COMPUTER IS GETTING THE RIGHT ONE.

PRICES EXCL. VAT

COMMODORE VIC 20

Top selling home computer with enough facilities to interest the hobbyist or serious programmer.

130.00 ex. VAT



COMMODORE VIC

VIC 20 Home Computer	130.00
VIC 20 Starter Pack	215.48
VIC C2N Cassette Unit	39.09
VIC Printer	200.00
VIC Single Floppy Disk Drive	260.00
VIC 3K RAM Cartridge	26.04
VIC 8K RAM Cartridge	39.09
VIC 16K RAM Cartridge	65.17
VIC Programmers Aid Cartridge	30.39
VIC Superexpander High Res. Cartridge	30.39
VIC Machine Code Monitor Cartridge	30.39
VIC Joystick	6.52
VIC Paddles (Pr)	11.74
VIC Games Cartridges from	17.35
VIC Games Tapes from	2.95
Commodore 64 Home Computer	299.00

DRAGON 32

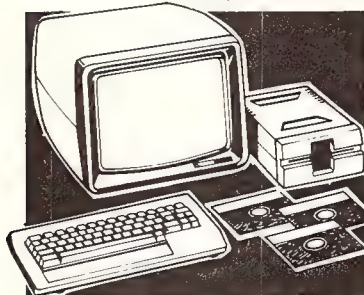
Dragon 32 Family Computer	170.00
Dragon Joysticks (Pr)	19.95
Dragon Printer GP100A	199.00
Dragon Cartridges from	17.35
Dragon Cassettes from	6.91

SINCLAIR

ZX81 Computer	43.43
ZX Printer	52.13
16K RAM Pack	26.04
Learning Lab	17.35
All Sinclair Software available from	3.43

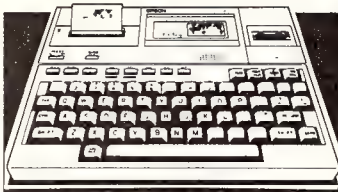
CROMEMCO C-10 PERSONAL COMPUTER

A full feature personal business computer system including software - for the price of a VDU. Also the entry point into the renowned Cromemco range. **1195.00 ex. VAT**



CROMEMCO

C-10 SP Personal Computer Superpak inc. Z80A Processor, 64K Memory, Single 5 1/4" 390K Byte Floppy Disk, 24 x 80 Screen, CKBA Keyboard. CP/M Compatible Operating System, plus Word Processing, Financial Planning & 32K BASIC Software. 1195.00
Additional 5 1/4" Floppy Disk Drive. 450.00
120 Word/Min Daisy Wheel Printer. 675.00



EPSON HX-20 PORTABLE COMPUTER

Diminutive fully featured business computer that is small and light enough to slip into a briefcase. Specification includes integrated LCD screen, printer and microcassette; 16K RAM expandable to 32K and its own rechargeable power supply. Ideal for people on the move - data can be subsequently 'down loaded' on to a larger machine when you return to base. **402.00 ex. VAT**

OSBORNE

Osborne Portable Computer inc. Standard Software - Wordstar, Mailmerge, Supercalc, MBASIC, CBASIC, CP/M - Plus Free Monitor. 1250.00
Osborne Double Density Version inc. USDC-P System. 1375.00
Osborne Starter Kit inc. Daisy Wheel Typewriter 'Printer'. 1699.00

PRINTERS - IMPACT

Anadex DP9500A 132 Cols., 150CPS Matrix Printer with Graphics. 10, 12.5, 13.3, 16.4 Char./In, Low Noise. 1150.00
Anadex DP9501A 132 Cols, 150CPS Matrix Printer 10, 12, 15, 16.4 Char./In, Low Noise. 1150.00
Anadex DP9620A 200CPS Printer, Low Noise, 10, 12, 15, 16.4 Char./In 100 CPS in Double Pass Enhanced Mode. 1250.00
Anadex DP6000 Dual Mode Printer 132 Cols, 150/180CPS Correspondence Quality, 300/330CPS Draft and Graphics Mode. Diablo 630 Protocol Emulation. 1950.00
Epson MX80T/3 Tractor only 80CPS. 349.00
Epson MX80FT/3 Friction and Tractor. 389.00
Epson MX100FT/3 Friction and Tractor 100CPS. 499.00
Selsksha GP100A 30CPS, 80 COL. 199.00
Interfaces and cables for all popular micros available - contact your nearest shop.

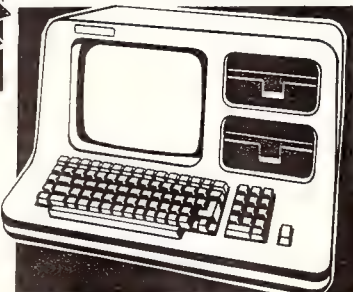
PRINTERS - DAISY WHEEL

Diablo 830R0	1575.00
Crown Ranier - Brother 19CPS	795.00
Brother 8300	458.00

NORTH STAR ADVANTAGE

Two versatile desk top options to choose from featuring high quality business graphics with either 720Kb floppy or 5Mb hard disk storage.

From 2095.00 ex. VAT



NORTH STAR ADVANTAGE

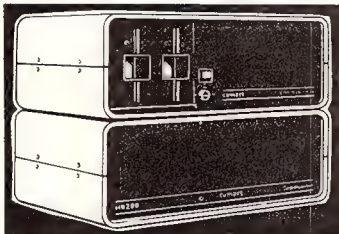
Advantage Desk-Top System inc. Keyboard, Graphics, Screen (Green), 64K Byte RAM, Z80A Processor, Serial Interface, Dual 350K Byte Diskette Drives and Busigraph Software. 2095.00
Advantage Desk-Top System, as above except single 350K Diskette Drive + 5M Byte 5" Winchester Hard Disk. 2995.00
Advantage upgrade to Intel 8088 Processor with 64KB Memory@. 320.00

NORTH STAR HORIZON

Horizon S100 Bus. Micro Computer inc. Z80A Processor, 64K Byte Memory, Dual 350K Byte Diskette Drives and DOS/BASIC. 1995.00

COMART COMMUNICATOR

Clearly the most price competitive modular computer system on the market with built-in expandability - inside and out. Inc. CP/M From **1895.00 ex. VAT**



COMART COMMUNICATOR Z80A MODULAR SYSTEMS

Comart CP100 'Communicator' Micro Computer: Z80A Processor, 64K Byte Memory, Dual 5 1/4" Floppy Diskette Drives each storing 390K Bytes of Data. Dual Serial and Parallel Ports. 10 Slot S100 Bus. CP/M Version 2 included. 1895.00
Comart CP200 as CP100 except Dual 790K Byte Diskette Drives. 2195.00
Comart CP500 as CP100 except one 790K Byte Diskette Drive and one 5" Winchester Drive having 4.8M Bytes of Formatted Data. 2995.00
Comart CP520 as CP100 except one 790K Byte Diskette Drive and one 5" Winchester Drive having 19M Bytes of Formatted Data. 3995.00

COMART COMMUNICATOR 8086 MODULAR SYSTEMS

Comart CP1100 Communicator Micro Computer: 6MHz 8086 Processor, 128K Byte Memory with Parity, Dual 5 1/4" Floppy Disk Drives each storing 390K Bytes. Dual Serial and Parallel Printer Ports. 10 Slot S100 Bus inc. CP/M86 & MS-DOS. 2295.00
Comart CP1102 CP1100 with 256K Byte Memory. 2445.00
Comart CP1200 as CP1100 except Dual 790K Byte Diskette Drives. 2595.00
Comart CP1202 CP1200 with 256K Byte Memory. 2745.00
Comart CP1500 as CP1100 except Single 790K Byte Diskette Drive and Single 5" Winchester Hard Disk Drive having 4.8M Bytes of Formatted Data. 3395.00
Comart CP1502 CP1500 with 256K Byte Memory. 3545.00
Comart CP1520 As CP1500 except 5" Winchester Disk having 19M Bytes of Formatted Data. 4395.00
Comart CP1522 CP1520 with 256K Byte Memory. 4545.00

UPGRADE KITS

Wide range of 8 to 16 Bit and floppy to hard disk upgrade kits available for Communicator Systems

COMART MULTI USER CONFIGURATIONS

Comart CP500/M CP500 Communicator System with 256K Byte Memory and 6 Serial Interfaces. Includes CP/M and MP/M11. 3995.00
Comart CP520/M CP520 Communicator System with 256K Byte Memory and 6 Serial Interfaces. Includes CP/M and MP/M11. 4995.00
Comart CP1525M CP1520 Communicator with a total of 512K Byte Memory and 10 Serial Interfaces. Includes CP/M86 and MP/M86. 5995.00

COMART SUBSYSTEMS

Comart CB200 Cartridge Tape Back-Up Subsystem for Hard Disk. 2495.00
Comart HD200 8" Hard Disk (18M Byte) Subsystem (including HD10 Controller). 3895.00
Comart HD520 5" x 20M Byte Hard Disk Subsystem (requires HDCONT or can be added to a CP520 or CP1520). 1995.00
Comart HD522 Dual 20M Byte Winchester Hard Disk Subsystem (requires HDCONT). 3495.00
Comart HDCONT Winchester Disk Controller for 2, 20M Byte Drives. 595.00
Comart FB800 8" Floppy Single Disk Drive Subsystem; Single Sided, Single Density IBM 3740 Compatible (requires C-IFDC). 995.00
Comart FB802 8" Floppy Dual Disk Drive Subsystem. 1495.00
Comart MP/MSUB Hardware & Software to Upgrade Communicator to MP/M. Includes MP/M, two 48K Byte C-RAM 48 Memory and 4SIO Serial Interface Card. 1150.00

S100 BOARDS

Comart C-RAM64 64K Byte Dynamic RAM with Bank Select. 200.00
Comart C-RAM48 48K Byte Dynamic RAM with Bank Select. 180.00
Comart C-RAM256 256K Byte Dynamic RAM with Parity, 8 and 16 Bit Data. IEEE696 Compatible. Also supports 8 Bit Bank Switching. 550.00
Comart C-RAM128 128K Dynamic RAM with Parity, 8 and 16 Bit Data, IEEE696 Compatible. Also supports 8 Bit Bank Switching. 400.00
Comart C-CPU86 8086 Processor Card, with Dual Serial and Parallel Ports. Monitor in 8K EPROM and 4K RAM. 300.00
Comart C-IFDC Intelligent Diskette Drive Controller with Z80A Processor. 295.00
Comart C-CPU Z80A system Processor Board incl. 2 Serial/1 Parallel Port. 200.00
Comart 4SIO 4 Channel Synch/Asynch Interface Board. 250.00
Dual Systems CLK24 Battery Supported Real Time Calendar Disk. 295.00
Dual Systems CMEM32 32K CMOS Battery Supported Memory. 1195.00
Dual Systems CMEM16 16K CMOS Battery Supported Memory. 895.00

CROMEMCO 68000/Z80A SUPER MICRO SYSTEMS

Cromemco CS1D2E System 1 including Dual 390K 5" Floppy Disks, DPU, MCU, 256MSU and 16 FDC Cards in 8 Slot S100 Card, Table Top Enclosure. 3620.00
Cromemco CS1D5E as CS1D2E but with 512 MSU. 4280.00
Cromemco CS1HD2E System 1 including Single 390K 5" Floppy Disk, 5.5M Byte 5" Winchester Disk, DPU, MCU, 256MSU, 16FDC, WD12. 5595.00
Cromemco CS1HD5E as CS1HD2E but with 512MSU. 6255.00

PRICES EXCL. VAT

Cromemco CS3D5E System 3 including Dual 1.2M Byte Floppy Disk Drives, 21 Slot Card Cage, DPU, MCO, 512MSU, 16FDC... 6585.00
Cromemco CS3HD5E as CS3D5E but with 5" 5.5MB Winchester Disk and WD1... 8230.00

CROMEMCO Z80 COMPUTER SYSTEMS

Cromemco CS-1H System One including Z80A Processor, 64K Memory, 390K Byte 5" Floppy, 5.5M Byte 5" Winchester Disk and VDU/Printer Interfaces... 4595.00
Cromemco CS-1B Slot S100 Bus. Computer System One, with Z80A Processor, Dual 5" Diskette Drives, 64K Memory, VDU/Printer I/F... 2630.00
Cromemco CS-2 21 Slot S100 Bus. Computer System Two, Z80A Processor, Dual 5" Diskette Drives, 64K Memory, VDU/Printer Interfaces (19" Rack Mount)... 3095.00
Cromemco CS-3 21 Slot S100 Bus. Computer System Three: Z80A, 64K Memory, Dual High Speed 8" Diskette Drives (1.2M Byte each), VDU/Printer Interfaces (19" Rack Mount)... 4495.00
Cromemco Z-2H 12 Slot S100 Bus. Hard Disk Computer System with Z80A Processor, Dual 5" Diskette Drives, 10M Byte Winchester Drive, 64K RAM & VDU/Printer Interfaces... 6585.00
Cromemco Z-2H/6S Cromemco Graphics System based on Z-2H, together with additional Dual Ported 96K Byte Video Memory, High Resolution Graphics I/F and Bit Pad Interfaces CDOS and SGS Software Included... 8560.00

CROMEMCO GRAPHICS OPTION

Cromemco SD1 High Resolution (754 x 482) Colour Graphics Interface Board... 595.00
Cromemco 48KTP 48K Byte Dual Port Graphics Memory... 755.00

VDU'S & MONITORS

Comart WY100 Visual Display Terminal, Green Display, 24 x 80 and Status Lines. Detached 105 Key Keyboard with Numeric Pad, Function, Cursor and Editing Controls. Swivel and Tilt... 675.00
Volkercraig 4404... 595.00
Volkercraig 4404WS... 695.00
Cromemco RGB14LP High Resolution Colour Monitor... 1395.00
12" Green Screen Monitor... 99.00

BUG-BYTE SOFTWARE

All Tapes Available For Acorn, VIC, BBC, ZX81, Spectrum. Call for availability.

BOOKS

Very wide range of computer books stocked at all shops.

DISKETTES

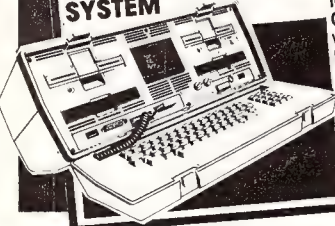
Wobash 5 1/4" Single Sided, Single Density... 1.70ea
Wobash 5 1/4" Single Sided, Double Density... 2.13ea
Dysan 5 1/4" Double Sided, Double Density... 3.90ea
Dysan 8" Double Sided, Double Density 4.40ea
 Full range of 5 1/4" & 8" Diskettes in stock

CP/M SOFTWARE

ACCESS MNGR Digital Research Programming Tool... 186.00
ANIMATOR Microfocus Programming Tool... 225.00
BASCOM Microsoft Basic Compiler... 227.46

SYSTEM SPOTLIGHT

OSBORNE MICRO SYSTEM



Truly portable personal small computer system housed in a 'snap together' case complete with the following comprehensive business programs. CP/M Operating System with Utilities, WORDSTAR with MAILMERGE, SUPERCALC, CBASIC and MBASIC. Other features include 64K RAM and dual floppy disk drives. We've put together a special system package which also includes a 12" MONITOR and a PRINTER plus 10 floppy disks and 100 sheets of paper so you can start work straight away!

1650.00 ex. VAT
 Optional Double-density version now available

BASIC-80 Microsoft Basic Interpreter... 205.27
BAZIC Micromikes Basic Language... 120.00
BSTAM BYROM Software Communications Package between CP/M based machines. Both machines require BSTAM... 115.00
BSTMS BYROM Software Communications Package. A commercially orientated, TTY Emulation Facility for CP/M Systems... 115.00
BT-80 Digital Research Programming Tool... 126.00
CALSTAR Micropro Financial Planning/Budgeting, Electronic Spread Sheet Package... 169.00
CARDBOX Caxton Fast Store and Search System... 155.00
CB80 Digital Research Basic Compiler... 314.00
CBASIC Digital Research Basic Language... 94.00
CBASIC/86 Digital Research Basic Language for 16 Bit Micro's (CP/M 86)... 204.00
CIS COBOL Microfocus COBOL Language... 425.00
COBOL TRAIN Microcal Training Package for CIS COBOL... 350.00
COBOL-80 Microsoft COBOL Compiler... 421.63
CP/M Digital Research Operating System... 94.00
CP/M for SBC Digital Research Operating System... 126.00
CP/M-86 Digital Research Operating System for 16 Bit Micro's... 157.00
CP/M-86 DISPPWR Digital Research Operating System... 204.00
CP/M-86 + CB86 DW Digital Research Operating System + Language... 350.00
CP/NET Digital Research Networking Operating System... 126.00
CPFILIT Jarogate Operating System Simulator... 55.00
DATASAR Micropro Database Package... 200.00
DBASE II Ashton-Tate Relational Database + ZIP (ZIP is a Screen and Printout Form Writer for DBASE II)... 435.00
DESPOOL DR Utility... 31.00
DISPLAY MNGR Digital Research Programming Tool... 251.00
EDIT-80 Microsoft Editor... 72.12
EXTEND Jarogate Utility... 55.00
FILESHARE Microfocus Utility... 250.00
FILESTAR Microsec's Disk Reformatter CP/M to IBM, DEC, Motorola and Intel Formats... 195.00
FMS-80 DJR Assoc. Database/FM... 650.00
FMS-81 DJR Assoc. Database/FM... 350.00
FMS-82 DJR Assoc. Database/FM... 350.00
FORMS 2 Microfocus Table Maker. Useful with CIS COBOL... 110.00
FORTRAN-80 Microsoft FORTRAN Compiler... 288.48
GBS Bytesoft General Business System... 810.00
ISL Bytesoft Accounting Package... 1110.00
ITC CP/M Intelligent Terminals Corporation CP/M Operating System for Cromemco... 215.00
KSAM80 EMS Database... 350.00
LINK-80 Digital Research Programming Tool... 63.00
MAC Digital Research Programming Tool... 57.00
MACRO-80 Microsoft Macro Assembler... 116.50

MAILMERGE Micropro Wordprocessing Enhancement to link with WORDSTAR... 86.00
MARS Sapphire Business System... 400.00
MICROSTAT Ecosoft Statistics Package... 195.00
MILESTONE Organic Software Critical Path Package... 225.00
MP/M II Digital Research Multi-User Operating System... 283.00
MP/M 86 Digital Research Multi-User Operating System for 16 Bit Systems... 409.00
MSORT Microsoft Sort Utility... 83.21
PASCAL MT + & SPP Digital Research Pascal Language with Speed Programming Tool... 314.00
PASCAL/MT + Digital Research Pascal Language... 220.00
PASCAL/MT + 86 Digital Research Pascal Language for 16 Bit Systems... 377.00
PEACHTREE Basic Accounting System per module... 325.00
PEACHTREE Business Management System per module... 600.00
PERSONAL PEARL Pearl Data Base/FM... 185.00
PLANNERCALC Comshare Financial Planning Package... 39.00
PL/I-80 Digital Research Language... 314.00
REFORM/DEC Microtech Disk Reformatter CP/M to and from Dec... 120.00
REFORM/IBM Microtech Disk Reformatter CP/M to and from IBM... 120.00
RMAC LINK Digital research Programming Tool... 126.00
SID Digital Research Programming Tool... 50.00
SID-86 Digital Research Programming Tool... 94.00
SIM22 Wheatcroft Hards Operating Systems Simulator CP/M Simulator for CROMIX Version II... 55.00
SPELLSTAR Micropro Proofreading Utility to link with WORDSTAR... 143.00
SUPERCALC Sorcim Financial Planning/Budgeting Electronic Spread Sheet Package... 190.00
SUPERSORT Micropro Sort Utility... 143.00
SUPERVYZ Epic Application Control... 86.00
T/MAKER II Lifeboat Associates Financial Planning/Budgeting Electronic Spread Sheet Package... 195.00
W/S TRAINING Micropro Training Guide for WORDSTAR... 17.00
WORDSTAR Micropro Wordprocessing Package... 283.00
WORDMASTER-86 Micro Pro W/P Package... 86.00
WP WORKSHOP MAC Ltd Training Guide for WORDSTAR or MAILMERGE... 75.00
X1802 Avocet Cross Assembler... 130.00
X3870 Avocet Cross Assembler... 130.00
X6502 Avocet Cross Assembler... 130.00
X6800 Avocet Cross Assembler... 130.00
X8048 Avocet Cross Assembler... 130.00
X BASIC Xitan Language... 185.00
X COPY Xitan Utility... 50.00
X CP/M Xitan/DR Operating System... 118.00
XU86 Digital Research Programming Tool... 94.00
ZSID Digital Research Programming Tool... 63.00

Prices include configuration on machines supplied by ourselves. We are totally committed to after sales service and future support.

CROMEMCO SOFTWARE FOR 68000/Z80A SERIES

Cromemco CRO-D Cromix (Multi-User/Multi Tasking) Unix Based Operating System... 395.00
Cromemco FOR-D Fortran '77... 395.00
Cromemco PAS-D ISO Pascal... 395.00
Cromemco ASM-D 68000 Macro Assembler... 395.00 ex. VAT
Cromemco STB-D 32K Structured BASIC @... 395.00
Cromemco CCC-D C-Compiler @... 395.00
Cromemco COB-D Cobol Compiler @... 395.00
 Note: All 68000 Languages (Suffix D) require Cromix (CRO-D). All Software is available on 5" or 8" Floppy Disks - Please Specify.
 @ = Availability early '83

CROMEMCO OPERATING SYSTEMS

Cromemco CROMIX Multi User/Multi Tasking Unix Based Operating System (Z80A Systems)... 395.00
Cromemco KSAM KSAM File Management for CROMIX (Z80A)... 195.00

CROMEMCO LANGUAGES (Z80A)

Cromemco FDB 16K BASIC Interpreter... 130.00
Cromemco FDF Fortran IV Compiler... 195.00
Cromemco FDC Cobol Compiler... 395.00
Cromemco STB 32K Structured BASIC (includes KSAM)... 130.00
Cromemco FDR RATFOR - Rational Fortran IV Compiler & Pre-Processor... 260.00
Cromemco FDA Z80 Macro Assembler... 195.00
Cromemco CCC C Compiler (Requires Cromix)... 395.00
Cromemco RPG RPGII Report Generator... 395.00
Cromemco LSP LSP List Processor... 260.00
Cromemco COL Overlay Link Editor... 260.00
Cromemco IDS I.O.P. Development Software... 395.00
Cromemco CDS Diagnostic Systems Software... 130.00
 All software is available on 5" or 8" Diskettes - please specify.

ALL PRICES EXCLUSIVE OF VAT
 * Barclaycard Visa & Access cards taken in payment.
 * Shop opening hours 9 - 5.30, check individual shops for details of Saturday opening times.
 * Phone Mail Orders accepted. Please contact nearest shop for P.P. & Delivery Rates. Regret no C.O.D.

* Some items may be subject to a dollar surcharge if the dollar exchange rate changes more than 5 cents. Prices will be adjusted in line with the rate prevailing at the time of purchase.
 * Prices subject to change without notice
 E. & O.E. and are valid for the cover date life of this magazine.
 * Whilst we carry a vast range of stock, we cannot guarantee that every advertised item will be available in each shop.
 * All goods are new and include factory warranties.
 * No refunds on opened software.
 * Orders from Government Depts. & Colleges etc. welcome.
 * Leasing & HP facilities available - apply for written details.
 * Detailed prices available on request.



THE BYTESHOP

Your Specialist Computer Centre

LONDON

The Byteshop
 324 Euston Road NW1
 Tel: 01-387 0505

GLASGOW

The Byteshop, Magnet House
 61 Waterloo Street
 Tel: 041-221 7409

NOTTINGHAM

The Byteshop
 92A Upper Parliament Street
 Tel: 0602 40576

BIRMINGHAM

The Byteshop
 94-96 Hurst Street
 Tel: 021-622 7149

MANCHESTER

The Byteshop
 11 Gateway House, Piccadilly,
 Station Approach Tel: 061-236 4737

SOUTHAMPTON

Also at XITAN Systems
 23 Cumberland Place
 Tel: 0703 334711

Members of the Comart Group of Companies

• Circle No. 133

There are so many micro computers on the market that choosing the right one is far from easy. And it isn't made any easier when you find them cheek by jowl with cameras, hi-fi and a host of other electrical equipment. What you need is someone that is single minded. And that means us.

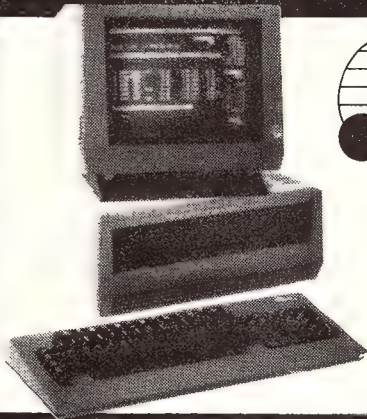
Byteshops are totally dedicated to microcomputers. So not surprisingly, we can offer you a wider range because we sell nothing else.

Our prices are keener too. So are our staff. Each one is an expert who can make sure you get the computer that's exactly right for you - whether it's a £40 home micro or a £20,000 business system.

What's more we'll freely advise you on expanding or upgrading your system as your knowledge grows or your requirements change. While our Microserve Centres offer service and maintenance on site and at our shops.

After all, we are the UK's longest established microcomputer specialists. Come and see us soon.

LONDON COMPUTER CENTRE



ACT Sirius 1

1.2 Mb Disk Storage £2395
2.4 Mb Disk Storage £2895

Now available
Z 80 CP/M Add-on board
to run all CP/M 8 bit or
16 bit software

NEW

**Sirius
Hard Disk 10 Mb
Available Now!**

Wordstar Magic Wand Spellbinder
Spellstar D Base II T/Maker Calcstar
Milestone Datastar Microstar
Fortran Cobol Pascal or any CP/M
software

TELE-VIDEO SINGLE-USER TO MULTI-USER

NOW UPGRADED NO EXTRA CHARGE

802E 100K EXTRA DISK STORAGE
£2170

Superbrain compatibility
Faster disk access
Green Screen. True descenders
22 Function Keys
802DE 2 Mb Disk Storage **£2295**
802HDE 14 Mb Hard Disk 1
Mb Floppy **£3990**
806 6 User 10 Mb Hard Disk **£4095**
816 16 User 23 Mb Hard Disk **£7385**
800 64K User Station **£1025**

Prices above based on exchange rate \$2 = £

800 64 K user station £1025



Sales



Invoice



Purchasing

806/816

Word Processing

Payroll

Nominal



CP/M Software

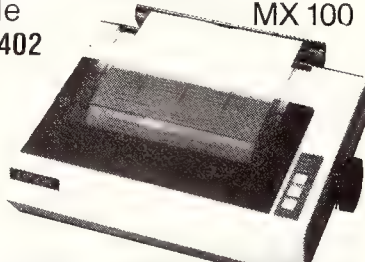
Wordstar **£195**
Spellstar **£130**
Grammatik **£65**
Foot Note **£75**
CPM/IBM **£99**
CPM/DEC **£99**
T Maker II **£150**
D Base II **£395**
Autocode **£120**
Milestone **£195**
Task **£195**

NEW

EPSON HX20
the Portable
Computer **£402**

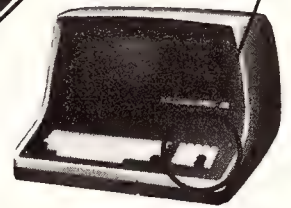


Epson Type 3 MX 80/FT
MX 100



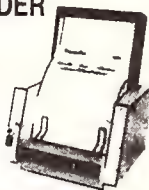
NEW

New Superbrain 2
from **£1595**
Dedicated Wordstar Keypad



AUTO SHEET FEEDER

£580
New! 12" Wide
Automatic
Sheet Feeder
fits all below



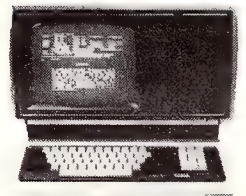
NEW

5Mb Hard Disk
Model 111 **£995**

Model I
48K System
2 Disk Drives
Green Screen
Complete **£995**

Model II
with TRS DOS
and CPM at
no extra charge
from **£1995**

Model III
16K **£599**
48K **£649**
48K with 2 disk
drives **£1395**



DAISY WHEEL PRINTERS LETTER QUALITY PRINTING



* **FLOWRITER RP 1600. 60 CPS** The most intelligent
Daisy. Proportional spacing with Right Justification on
WORDSTAR, WORDPRO, APPLE WRITER, SCRIPSIT etc.
£1500.

* **TEC 40. 40 CPS** JAPANESE DIABLO 630 uses Diablo
Daisy Wheel & Ribbons **£1135.**

HARD DISKS

for Superbrain,
TRS 80 Model II, Apple

Model 6 6 Mb Formatted **£1595**

Model 12 11.5 Mb Formatted **£1895**

* Specially designed Hybrid
heavy duty power supply
* Data Error Recovery



All prices are Exclusive of VAT and Delivery. Dealer Enquiries invited on all Products.
Large range of CPM Software available. Please phone for Prices.

Demonstrations on all models.

● Circle No. 134

43 GRAFTON WAY, LONDON W1P 5LA (Opposite Maples)
OPENING HOURS: 11-7 MON-FRI 12-4 SAT Tel: 388 6991/2
24 hour answer phone: 01-388 5721

The XEROX 820 series needs _ _ _



_ professional software for business

ISBS-F – the totally integrated business software system for microcomputers. Designed to perform day to day accounting and administrative functions in most business environments.

A few examples of the key business benefits from using ISBS-F are:

- optimum stock holding to keep costs to a minimum
- speedy invoice productions with stock release and posting to the sales ledger.
- statements produced quickly at month end
- vat analysis at the touch of a button
- improved credit control
- monitor performance easily using budgets and financial reports

With over 3000 program modules already being used in many different types of industries and professions, ISBS-F offers reliability, backed-up by support, and at reasonable cost.

ISBS-F is available as individual modules or bundles so that configurations can fit the exact business environment. Each

module is supplied on floppy disk with comprehensive documentation.

ISBS-F can be used on either the 5¼" or 8" versions of the Xerox 820 microcomputer. The system runs under CP/M* with a minimum of 48k memory, dual floppy disks and 132 column printer.

In addition to ISBS-F, to provide for the larger business user, we have the ISBS-W suite. ISBS-W is an advanced integrated business system for users of hard disk microcomputers, operating in a single or multi-user environment.

For further details or a demonstration of any of our software products, call your nearest Xerox Store or Dealer.

Graffcom Business Applications
102 Portland Road, London W11 4LX. 01-727 5561

Rank Xerox (UK) Ltd
Bridge House, Oxford Road, Uxbridge
Middlesex UB8 1HS. 0895 51133

R A F F C O M



INTEREST FREE

On Atari, VIC20, Commodore 64 and

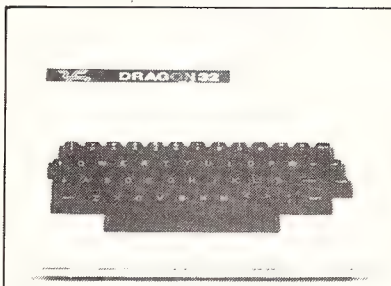
If your order contains over £120 worth of computer hardware apply now for interest free credit by telephoning: Mail-order: (0702) 552911. London Shop: 01-748 0926. Birmingham Shop: 021-356 7292. Southend Shop: 0702 554000 or write to P.O. Box 3, Rayleigh, Essex SS6 8LR.

You pay 10% down, then 10% per month for a further nine months (to nearest penny). Example: VIC20 Colour Computer. Cash Price £169.99. Credit terms: £16.99 down then £17 per month for nine months: Total £169.99. Credit quotations on request.

THE NEW COMMODORE 64

The incredible new computer from Commodore comes with 64K RAM fitted! Plus 16 colours, hi-res graphics: 320 x 200 pixels, 40 columns by 25 lines, Z80 microprocessor can be added — that means you can run CP/M software, 8 independently movable Sprites with collision detection, and a sound generator with 3 voices, 4 wave forms, envelope and filter to rival some dedicated music synthesisers. And all this at the most incredible price ever (AF56L) Only £339.00

DRAGON 32



The amazing new British computer with a full-travel standard keyboard, a 16-bit microprocessor, 32K RAM fitted (expandable to 64K and later to 256K!), 9 colours, hi-res graphics and Microsoft extended colour BASIC (the very best BASIC to learn with). It can be used with virtually any ordinary cassette recorder, it has a printer interface (Centronics-type), joysticks are available and it's incredible value for money. (AF57M) Only £199.50

THE AMAZING ATARI COMPUTERS

4 Consoles Available:

Atari 400 with 16K RAM (AF36P)	£249.95
Atari 400 with 48K RAM (AF37S)	£319.00
Atari 800 with 16K RAM (AF02C)	£499.00
Atari 800 with 48K RAM (AF55K)	£590.00

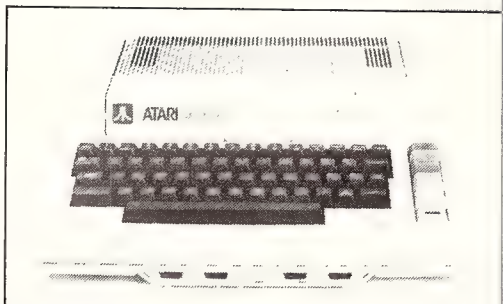
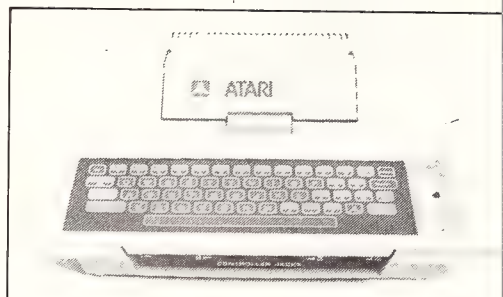
* All above with BASIC & handbooks

Other hardware:	
Cassette Recorder	(AF28F) £50.00
Disk Drive	(AF06G) £299.95
Thermal Printer	(AF04E) £265.00
Epson MX80T Mk III	(AF38R) £399.95
Epson MX80F/T Mk III	(AF40T) £447.35
Printer Interface for 400	(AF41U) £59.95
Printer Interface for 800	(AF42V) £59.95
Interface Module	(AF29G) £135.00
Versawriter	(AF43W) £199.95
16K RAM Module	(AF08J) £55.00
48K RAM Module for 400	(AF44X) £125.35
48K Upgrade for 400	(AF45Y) £75.00
Floppy Disk	(YX87U) £2.50
Le Stick	(AC45Y) £24.95
Joystick Controllers (Pair)	(AC37S) £13.95
Paddle Controllers (Pair)	(AC30H) £13.95

For full details ask for our hardware leaflet (XH54J) SAE appreciated

JOIN THE U.K. ATARI COMPUTER OWNERS' CLUB

An independent users' group. Four issues of the club magazine for only £3.00! Address your subscription to Ron. Issue 1 of the club magazine featured a tutorial on character set redefinition and contained a collection of demonstration games programs and lots more. Issue 2 featured a tutorial on player/missile graphics, an article about graphics on computers, selection of members' contributions to the program library and much more.



THE FINEST SELECTION OF ATARI SOFTWARE

Teach-Yourself Programs

Conversational French	-5C-16K-YG44X £39.95
Conversational German	-5C-16K-YG45Y £39.95
Conversational Spanish	-5C-16K-YG46A £39.95
Conversational Italian	-5C-16K-YG47B £39.95
Touch Typing	-2C-16K-YG49D £19.95
States & Capitals	-1C-16K-YG56L £9.95
Euro Countries & Capitals	-1C-16K-YG57M £9.95
Kids 1 (3 Programs)	-1C-16K-BG00A £9.95
Kids 1 (3 Programs)	-1D-24K-BG01B £9.95
Kids 2 (3 Programs)	-1C-16K-BG02C £9.95
Kids 2 (3 Programs)	-1D-24K-BG03D £9.95

Learn Programming

Invitation To Programming 1	-1C-8K-YG43W £15.95
Invitation To Programming 2	-2C-8K-BQ67X £22.95
Invitation To Programming 3	-2C-8K-BQ68Y £22.95
Basics Of Animation	-1C-16K-BQ57M £11.95
Basics Of Animation	-1D-24K-BQ58N £11.95
Player Missile Graphics	-1C-32K-BQ59P £18.95
Player Missile Graphics	-1D-32K-BQ60Q £18.95
Display Lists	-1C-16K-BQ51F £11.95
Display Lists	-1D-24K-BQ52G £11.95
Horiz/Vert Scrolling	-1C-16K-BQ53H £11.95
Horiz/Vert Scrolling	-1D-24K-BQ54J £11.95

Page Flipping

Page Flipping	-1C-16K-BQ65K £11.95
Page Flipping	-1D-24K-BQ66L £11.95
Sounds & Music	-1C-16K-BQ04E £11.95
Sounds & Music	-1D-24K-BQ05F £11.95
Tricky Tutorials	-3C-32K-BG06G £59.95
Tricky Tutorials	-3D-32K-BG07H £59.95

Business Programs

Visicalc	-1D-32K-YL39N £119.95
Atari Word Processor	-1C&3D-48K-YG42V £99.95
Text Wizard	-1D-32K-BQ99H £69.95
Mini Word Processor	-1C-32K-BG08J £11.95
Mini Word Processor	-1D-32K-BG09K £11.95
Calculator	-1D-24K-YG50E £16.95
Graph-It	-2C-16K-YG51F £13.95
Statistics	-1C&H-6K-YG52G £13.95
Personal Financial Management	-3D-32K-BQ65V £49.00
Mortgage & Loan Analysis	-1C-16K-BQ66W £13.95
Bob's Business	-1C-32K-BG11M £9.95
Bob's Business	-1D-32K-BG12N £9.95

Adventure Games

Galactic Empire	-1C-32K-BQ14Q £14.95
Rescue At Rigel	-1C-32K-BQ21X £22.45

Rescue At Rigel

Datestones Of Ryn	-1D-32K-BQ80B £22.45
Datestones Of Ryn	-1C-32K-BQ22Y £14.95
Star Warrior	-1D-32K-BQ82D £14.95
Star Warrior	-1C-32K-BQ24B £28.95
Invasion Orion	-1D-32K-BQ79L £28.95
Invasion Orion	-1C-24K-BQ23A £18.95
Star Trek 3 5	-1D-32K-BQ81C £18.95
Star Trek 3 5	-1C-32K-BQ15R £14.95
Crush, Crumble & Chomp	-1D-40K-BQ26D £18.95
Crush, Crumble & Chomp	-1C-32K-BQ83E £22.45
Mission Asteroid	-1D-32K-BQ84F £22.45
Wizard & The Princess	-1D-40K-BQ91Y £17.19
Ulysses & The Golden Fleece	-1D-40K-BQ25C £21.79
Zork I	-2D-40K-BQ92A £20.64
Zork II	-1D-32K-BQ94C £29.95
All Baba & The 40 Thieves	-1D-32K-BQ95D £29.95
Temple Of Apschai (Part 1)	-1D-32K-BQ88K £27.95
Temple Of Apschai (Part 1)	-1C-32K-BQ88G £28.95
Upper Reaches Of Apschai (Part 2)	-1D-32K-BQ86T £28.95
Upper Reaches Of Apschai (Part 2)	-1C-32K-BQ87U £14.95
Upper Reaches Of Apschai (Part 2)	-1D-32K-BQ88V £14.95
Curse Of Ra (Part 3)	-1C-32K-BQ89W £14.95

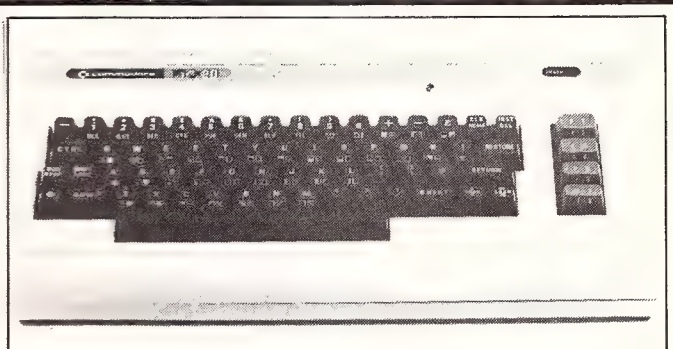
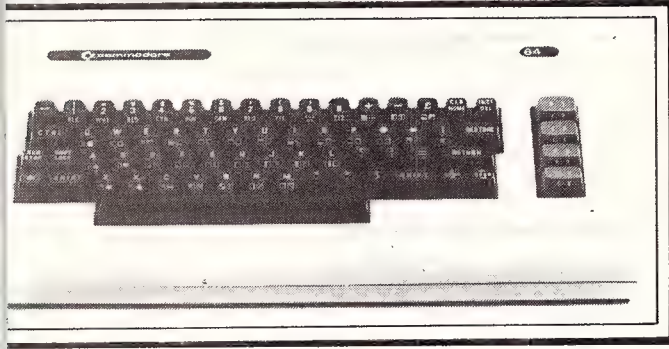
Curse Of Ra (Part 3)

Analog Adventure	-1D-32K-BQ90X £14.95
Adventure Land	-1D-32K-BQ33L £16.95
Pirates Adventure	-1C-24K-BQ00A £14.95
Mission Impossible	-1C-24K-BQ01B £14.95
Voodoo Castle	-1C-24K-BQ02C £14.95
The Count	-1C-24K-BQ03D £14.95
Strange Odyssey	-1C-24K-BQ04E £14.95
Mystery Fun House	-1C-24K-BQ05G £14.95
Pyramid Of Doom	-1C-24K-BQ07H £14.95
Ghost Town	-1C-24K-BQ08J £14.95
Savage Island I	-1C-24K-BQ09K £14.95
Savage Island II	-1C-24K-BQ10L £14.95
Golden Voyage	-1C-24K-BQ11M £14.95
Softporn Adventure	-1D-40K-BQ93B £20.64
Deadline	-2D-32K-BQ96E £34.95
The Shattered Alliance	-1D-40K-BQ98G £29.95
The Battle Of Shiloh	-1C-40K-BQ63T £29.95
The Battle Of Shiloh	-1D-40K-BQ97F £29.95
Energy Czar	-1C-16K-YG55H £9.95
Kingdom	-1C-16K-YG55K £9.95
Space Shuttle Module 1	-1D-32K-BQ65V £19.95
Arcade Games	
Star Raiders	-1E-8K-YG66W £29.95

CREDIT

Dragon 32 computer hardware

(Subject to approval
which can take up to 48
hours) (APR = 0%)



ATARI SOFTWARE continued

teroids	1E 8K YG60Q £29 95	Blackjack	-1C-8K-YG62S £9 95
ace Invaders	1E 8K YG70M £29 95	Hangman	-1C-8K-YG64J £9 95
ssile Command	1E 8K YG64U £29 95	Super Cubes & Tilt	-1C-16K-BQ48C £14 95
erms of Mars	1D 16K BQ69A £24 50	Humpty Dumpty & Jack & Jill	-1C 16K BQ38R £19 95
Razy Shoot Out	1E 8K BQ63T £29 95	Hickory Dickory Dock &	-1C 16K BQ39N £19 95
Razy Kunters	1E 8K BQ51F £29 95	Baa Baa Black Sheep	-1C-16K BQ39N £19 95
Star Patrol	1E 8K BQ52G £29 95	British Heritage Jigsaw Puzzles	-2C-16K BQ40T £19 95
hrlinder	1D 32K BQ33L £27 95	European Scene Jigsaw Puzzles	2C 16K-BQ41U £19 95
ossfire	1D 32K BQ23A £20 64	Video Easel	1E-8K-BQ72P £24 50
ossfire	1C-32K BQ24B £21 80	Micro Painter	-1D 48K-BQ56L £29 95
ector	1D-32K BQ25C £21 80		
ector	1D-40K BQ18U £27 54		
reshold	1D-16K-BQ34M £29 95		
uxes Invaders	1C-16K BQ62S £16 95		
lastic Chase	1D 16K BQ61R £19 95		
lastic Chase	1C 16K BQ35Q £14 95		
oe In Space	1D 16K BQ20W £16 95		
ice In Space	1C 16K BQ42V £10 95		
ace Chase	1D 24K BQ43W £12 95		
ntipede	1E 16K BQ70M £29 95		
ngle Worms	1C 8K BQ50E £10 95		
nar Lander	1C 24K BQ16S £10 95		
nar Lander	1D 24K BQ49D £14 95		
ombo Jet Lander	Available November		
lmarine Commander	Available November		
sterblaster	1D 32K BQ35Q £22 95		
ooting Gallery	1C 16K BQ36P £14 95		
ooting Gallery	1D 16K BQ19V £16 95		
ooting Arcade	1C 16K BQ15R £24 95		
ooting Arcade	1D 16K BQ16S £24 95		
per Breakout	1E 8K YG67X £24 50		
dge Racer	1C 16K BQ29G £19 95		
dge Racer	1D 24K BQ30H £19 95		
atchracer	1C 16K BQ31J £23 95		
atchracer	1D 16K BQ32K £23 95		
oukattack	1D 32K BQ77J £22 95		
wbreaker	1D 32K BQ26D £20 64		
st Hunter	1C 16K BQ64U £19 95		
ic Man	1E 8K BQ71N £29 95		
ic Coast Highway	1C 16K BQ13P £24 95		
ic Coast Highway	1D 16K BQ14Q £24 95		
icken	1C 16K BQ27E £21 80		
icken	1D 16K BQ28F £21 80		
imble Bugs	1D 24K BQ46A £24 95		
g Attack	1C 24K BQ36P £23 95		
g Attack	1D 40K BQ37S £23 95		
nyon Climber	1C 16K BQ44X £24 95		
nyon Climber	1D 16K BQ45Y £24 95		
ountain Shoot	-1C 16K BQ12N £10 95		
unted Hill	1C 16K BQ38R £16 95		
unted Hill	1D 16K BQ39N £19 95		
me Bomb	1C 16K BQ40T £10 95		
ne Bomb	1D 24K BQ41U £12 95		
nk Trap	1C 16K YL34M £9 95		
nk Trap	1D 32K YL35O £12 95		
under Island	1C 16K BQ37S £19 95		

VIC20 COLOUR COMPUTER

Hardware			
VIC20 Console	(AF47B) £169 99	Simplicalc Cassette (+16K)	(AC93B) £19 95
C2N Cassette Unit	(AF48C) £44 95	VIC Stock Control Cassette (+8K)	(AC94C) £19 95
VIC Printer	(AF49D) £230 00	VIC File Disk (+16K)	(AC95D) £24 95
VIC Disk Drive	(AF50E) £396 00	VIC Writer Disk (+8K)	(AC96E) £24 95
3K RAM Cartridge	(AF51F) £29 95	VIC Writer Cassette (+8K)	(AC97F) £19 95
8K RAM Cartridge	(AF52G) £44 95		
16K RAM Cartridge	(AF53H) £74 95		
Joysticks and Paddles			
Single Joystick	(AC53H) £7 50	English Language	(AC98G) £9 99
Pair of Joysticks	(AC37S) £13 95	Mathematics 1	(AC99H) £9 99
Le Stick	(AC45Y) £24 95	Mathematics 2	(BC00A) £9 99
Pair of Paddles	(AC30H) £13 95	Biology	(BC01B) £9 99
Programming Aid Cartridges		Chemistry	(BC02C) £9 99
Super Expander 3K RAM and Hi res	(AC54J) £34 95	Physics	(BC03D) £9 99
graphics	(AC55K) £34 95	Computer Studies	(BC04E) £9 99
Programming Aid Additional commands,	(AC56L) £34 95	Geography	(BC05F) £9 99
function Key programming etc		History	(BC06G) £9 99
Machine Code Monitor		Arithmetic for 9 to 11 year olds	(BC07H) £9 99
		Reading for 9 to 11 year olds	(BC08J) £9 99
		General Knowledge for 9 to 11 year olds	(BC09K) £9 99
		Spelling for 9 to 11 year olds	(BC10L) £9 99
Software (all 3K unless stated)			
Introduction to BASIC Cassettes			
Part 1	(AC57M) £14 95	Home Programs	
Part 2	(AC58N) £14 95	All cassette based and require at least 8K expansion	
Game Programs		Quizmaster	(BC11M) £9 99
Avenger Cartridge	(AC59P) £19 95	Know Your Own IQ	(BC12N) £9 99
Star Battle Cartridge	(AC60Q) £19 95	Junior IQ	(BC13P) £9 99
Super Slot Cartridge	(AC61R) £19 95	Know Your Own Personality	(BC14Q) £9 99
Jelly Monsters Cartridge	(AC62S) £19 95	The Robert Carrier Family Menu Planner	(BC15R) £9 99
Alien Cartridge	(AC63T) £19 95	VIC Money Manager	(BC16S) £9 99
Super Lander Cartridge	(AC64U) £19 95	VIC Road User & Highway Code	(BC17T) £9 99
Road Race Cartridge	(AC65V) £19 95	Garden Planner	(BC18U) £9 99
Rat Race Cartridge	(AC66W) £19 95	Interior Designer	(BC19V) £9 99
Blitz Cassette	(AC67X) £4 99	BBC Ask The Family	(BC20W) £9 99
Mole Attack Cartridge	(AC68Y) £24 95	BBC Mastermind	(BC21X) £9 99
Adventureland Cartridge	(AC69Z) £24 95	Mastermind additional General Knowledge	
Pirate Cove Cartridge	(AC70A) £24 95	Data 1	(BC22Y) £2 50
Mission Impossible Cartridge	(AC71B) £24 95	Data 2	(BC23A) £2 50
Voodoo Castle Cartridge	(AC72C) £24 95	Data 3	(BC24B) £2 50
The Count Cartridge	(AC73D) £24 95	Data 4	(BC25C) £2 50
Sargon 2 Chess Cartridge	(AC74E) £24 95	Mastermind additional Specialist Knowledge	
Golf Cartridge	(AC75F) £24 95	Wine & Food	(BC26D) £2 50
Omega Race Cartridge	(AC76G) £24 95	Music	(BC27E) £2 50
Another VIC in The Wall Cassette	(AC77H) £7 00	Sport & Games	(BC28F) £2 50
	(AC78K) £7 00	Films & TV	(BC29G) £2 50
VIC Panic Cassette	(AC79L) £7 00		
Cosmids Cassette	(AC80B) £7 00		
Backgammon Cassette (+3K)	(AC81C) £7 00		
VIC Men Cassette	(AC82D) £7 00		
VIC Asteroids Cassette	(AC83E) £7 00		
Business Programs			
Simplicalc Disk (+16K)	(AC92A) £24 95		

MAPLIN

Maplin Electronic Supplies Ltd., P.O. Box 3, Rayleigh, Essex. Tel: Southend (0702) 552911/554155.

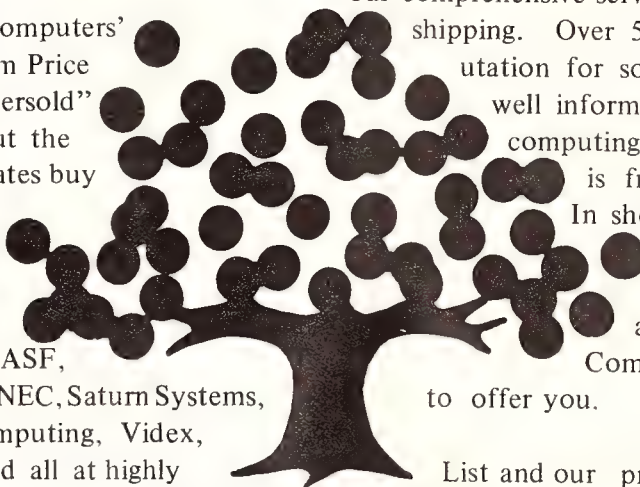
Demonstrations at our shops NOW. See the computers in action at 159-161 King St., Hammersmith W6. Tel: 01-748 0926
284 London Road, Westcliff-on-Sea, Essex. Tel: (0702) 554000
Lynton Square, Perry Barr, Birmingham. Tel: (021) 356 7292.

Note: Order codes shown in brackets.
Prices correct at time of going to press.
(Errors excluded).



What do 500 computer dealers know that you don't?

They know that they have found an unbeatable combination—Pete & Pam Computers' service, with the Pete & Pam Price Promise, "We will not be undersold" Over 500 dealers throughout the UK, Europe and the Gulf States buy from Pete & Pam Computers. They choose from over 900 products in our catalogue. Products from 146 different companies such as Apple, BASF, Epson, Microsoft MicroPro, NEC, Saturn Systems, Sirius Software, Versa Computing, Videx, VisiCorp and Zenith — and all at highly competitive prices. Products which are backed by



our comprehensive service facilities, with same-day shipping. Over 500 dealers know our reputation for sound advice, and for being well informed in what's new in micro-computing. They know our service is friendly, fast and efficient. In short — they know us. Isn't it time you were "in the know" and opened an account with Pete & Pam Computers? We have a lot to offer you.

Send for our free Price List and our product literature. We promise you that you will not be disappointed.

Pete & Pam Computers

Head Office: New Hall Hey Road, Rossendale, Lancashire, BB4 6JG

Tel 0706 227011

Telex 635740 PETPAM G

London Office: 103-5 Blegborough Road, London, SW16 6DL

Tel 01-769 1022/3/4 & 01-677 2052

Telex 923070 PPCOMP G

● Circle No. 137

Now the VIC 20 and 64 can communicate with PET peripherals



VIC and 64 users

Would you like to be able to access **any** of these peripherals from your computer?

- 1/3 megabyte disks (Commodore 4040 drive)
- 1 megabyte disks (Commodore 8050 drive)
- 10 megabyte disks (Commodore 9090 hard disk)
- Printers including a wide range of inexpensive IEEE and RS232 matrix and quality printers
- IEEE instruments such as volt meters, plotters etc.

Now you are no longer limited by the VIC or the 64's serial bus. Simply by attaching INTERPOD you can vastly increase the power of your VIC 20 and when used with the new 64, INTERPOD turns the computer into a really powerful system.

With INTERPOD the VIC and 64 become capable of running really professional quality software such as Word-processing, Accounting, Instrument control and many more.

INTERPOD will work with any software. No extra commands are required and INTERPOD does not affect your computer in any way.

Using INTERPOD is as easy as this:

Simply plug INTERPOD into the serial port of your computer, power-up and you are ready to communicate with any number of parallel and serial IEEE devices and any RS232 printer.

INTERPOD costs £95.95 + VAT

INTERPOD

NCCC

The National Computing Centre



INTRODUCING COMPUTERS

by M. Peltu

Aims to describe the background to computers, and to provide a comprehensive introduction to the main aspects of computers and computing. Topics covered include: key practical developments and theoretical concepts, how computers and silicon chips work, computer programming, systems design, databases, telecommunications, and the human and organisational aspects of applying computer power. The importance of designing computer systems to meet real user needs is emphasised, and many examples are given to show how computers are being applied in all walks of life.

Jan '83 approx. 230pp
085012 321 6 approx. £5.50

PRIVACY IN THE COMPUTER AGE

by G.L. Simons, Chief Editor, N.C.C. Publications

Describes the background to the present privacy debate, indicating the issues in question and highlighting the specific areas of concern (e.g. detailed files of personal information held by police, banks, hospitals, governments, etc.). Discusses the various efforts being made at U.K. legislation and the main features of U.K. reports (Younger and Lindup) in this field. A profile is given of international factors, detailing the impact of modern networking and legislation in various countries, and other aspects. The current U.K. government proposals and philosophy, likely to result in legislation, are reviewed, and an indication is given of the expert response (including that of Lindup) to these proposals.

Nov '82 148pp
085012 348 8 £6.50

HANDBOOK OF DATA COMMUNICATIONS, 2nd Ed.

by The National Computing Centre

The background to the modern communications scene is profiled, with mention of early communications methods and the impact of modern computers. Modern communications techniques, developing out of early telephony and related methods, are described and attention is given to different types of protocols and other data transmission requirements and concepts.

Performance and error control in data communications systems are considered and a profile is included of network design factors and principles of network management. Attention is also drawn to newlyemerging network systems

Nov '82 498pp
085012 363 1 £15.00

AUDIT AND CONTROL OF MINI- AND MICROCOMPUTERS

by I.J. Douglas

After a preliminary discussion of mini and microcomputer hardware and software, the author describes the main control and audit problems introduced by small computer systems and considers an audit approach for a financial audit of a stand-alone mini or microcomputer system.

The approach adopted is that recommended in the UK Audit Practices Committee Exposure Drafts issued in 1982 (Internal Control in Computer Systems and Computer Assisted Audit Techniques).

Nov '82 85pp
085012 368 2 approx. £6.50

SMALL BUSINESS COMPUTERS FOR FIRST-TIME USERS

by I.R. Beaman

Aims to assist the small business through the various stages of computerization, and to remove much of the mystique that surrounds computers.

The first-time user is given guidance on computer selection and on how to ensure that subsequent implementation proceeds smoothly.

Dec '82 approx. 240pp
085012 374 7 approx. £9.55

OFFICE PRINTERS: A Practical Evaluation Guide

by M.A. Condon, Senior Consultant, Office and Communication Systems Division, The National Computing Centre

Describes the types of office printers available (impact and non-impact), and the author discusses the criteria to be considered when choosing an office printer.

Nov '82 66pp
085012 371 2 (paper only) £6.50

WILEY COMPUTER BOOK MONTH—FEBRUARY 1983

A wide range of Computer Books and Software on display at leading Bookshops and selected Computer Stores throughout the UK
(Checklist of titles available from Wiley)

BUSINESS BASIC — A SELF-TEACH PROGRAMMING COURSE

by The National Computing Centre

The Business Basic — A Self-Teach Programming Course is an imaginative, practical, and realistic approach to learning the most widely used of all microcomputing programming languages. The course draws on N.C.C.'s unrivalled expertise in developing effective training methods. It is based on the centre's wide experience of the real needs of the business user. It teaches not only Basic as a business programming language but also good business computing practice, and it is applicable to Basic on any microcomputer.

The heart of the package is the Workbook: a systematic step-by-step guide through every feature of Business Basic. It provides hundreds of practical 'activities' which illustrate the facilities of Basic and their use.

The Audio Tape is an integral part of the package which is used throughout the course. Its purpose is to introduce new ideas, emphasise important concepts, and give a detailed explanation of some of the more difficult tasks. The Workbook contains a number of problems and exercises and solutions to these problems are contained in the separate Answer Book.

085012 3194

Feb '83

approx. £16.95 (+ VAT)



Marketed by

John Wiley & Sons Limited

Baffins Lane · Chichester · Sussex PO 19 1UD · England

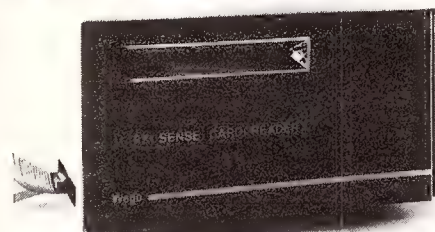
Wego Computers Ltd



The Sequential Switching Unit for powering up and down various devices in the correct sequence. **£75 + VAT**



BackPack – A standby power supply that fits internally within the PET and Disk Drive. It gives at least 15 minutes to close the system down in an orderly fashion. **£140 + VAT**



The Card Reader is now available with an optical read head, which can also read punch cards. **from £650 + VAT**



The TNW 1000 – an output only addressable serial interface IEEE to RS232C. **£110 + VAT**



Wego Computers Ltd
22a High Street Caterham, Surrey CR3 5UA
Tel: Caterham 49235 Telex 933660 WEGO-G

● Circle No. 141

Somewhere handy to put your mini disks



The Willis Mini-Disk file is the idea you hoped someone would come up with. A handsome virtually indestructible file which holds your valuable programs and data files neatly filed and indexed ready for immediate use.

Disks are stored in 10 sections, each with an ingenious lift mechanism, which enables you to fan display them five at a time, using only the thumb and forefinger.

The file holds fifty 5¼" Mini Disks and you'll wonder how you ever did without it.

Just one of the items from the Willis Catalogue.

To order please use coupon. By taking advantage of this cash with order offer, you are saving £5.55 on the normal price.

*Virtually indestructible with smart cream plastic base and tinted polycarbonate lid. *Lockable for security and easily transportable with carrying handles. *Each disk neatly filed even if box is not fully loaded.

Just £35.00 (Plus £2p&p)

To: Willis Computer Supplies Ltd., FREEPOST, PO Box 10, Southmill Road, Bishop's Stortford, Herts CM23 1BR. Telephone: Bishop's Stortford (0279) 506491.

Please send _____ Mini Disk File(s) at £35.00 plus £2.00 p&p and your colour catalogue.

Name _____

Address _____

Post Code _____

I enclose my cheque/PO for £_____ or debit my Access or Barclaycard.

Card Number

Signature _____

PC1/83

WILLIS Computer supplies



● Circle No. 140

WHEN IT COMES TO MICROCOMPUTER SOFTWARE WE WROTE THE BOOK

How do you stay up-to-the-minute with the rapidly changing world of microcomputer software? Get the Lifeboat Catalogue.

The latest innovations The new Lifeboat Catalogue is packed with the latest state-of-the-art software. And if we publish a new program after the latest catalogue has gone to press, we enclose a flash bulletin in your copy.

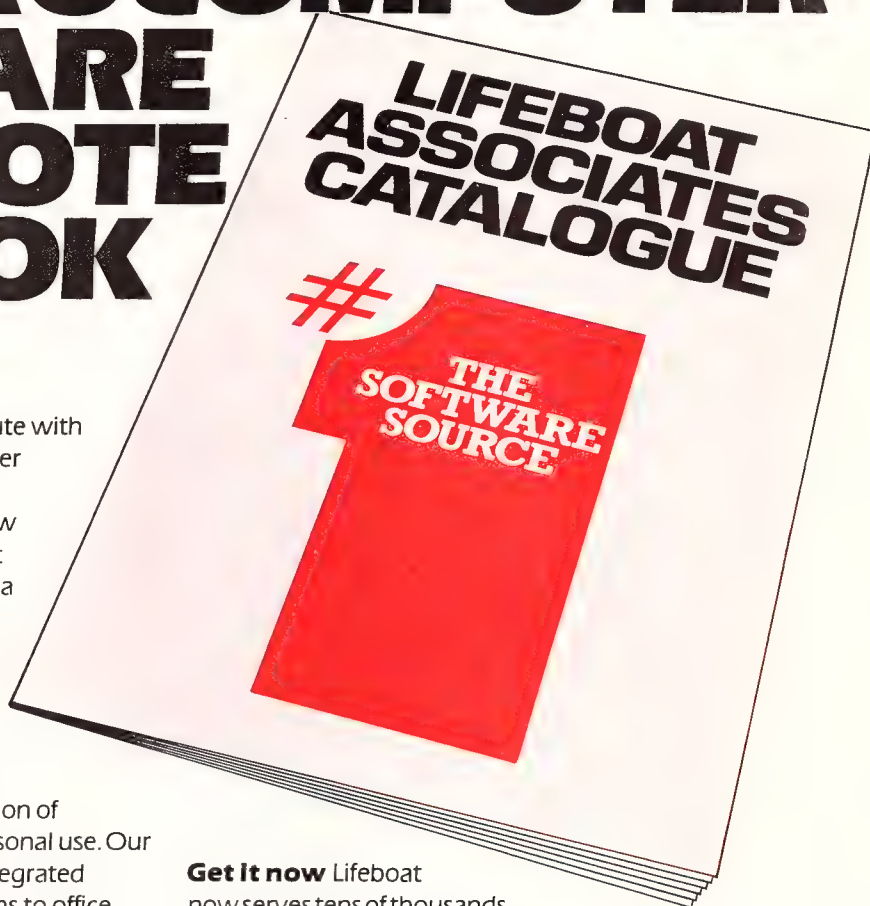
The greatest selection Because Lifeboat is the world's largest publisher of microcomputer software, our catalogue offers you the greatest selection of programs for business, professional and personal use. Our more than 200 programs range from the integrated accounting and professional practice systems to office tools for book-keepers and secretaries to sophisticated tools for programmers. Included are business systems, word processors, programming languages, database management systems, application tools and advanced system utilities.

We specialise in software that runs on most small business computers. Our more than 60 media formats, including floppy disks, data cartridges, magnetic tape and disk cartridges, support well over 100 different types of computer.

Get full service We give the crucial dimension of after-sales service and full support to everything we sell.

That includes:

- An update service for software and documentation.
- Telephone, telex and mail-order services in the London office and at overseas offices in the United States, France, Switzerland, West Germany and Japan.
- Subscriptions to Lifelines™, the monthly magazine that offers comparative reviews, tips, techniques, identified bugs and updates that keep you abreast of change.



Get It now Lifeboat now serves tens of thousands of satisfied customers with our breadth of up-to-date, fully tested, fully supported and competitively priced software. You may not need all we offer, but we offer just what you need. After all, we wrote the book.

#1 Lifeboat Associates
World's foremost software source

Mail coupon to: Lifeboat Associates

PO Box 125, London WC2H 9LU or call 01-836 9028

☐ Please send me a free lifeboat catalogue.

Name _____

Title _____

Company _____

Address _____

Postcode _____

Copyright © 1981, by Lifeboat Associates.

Lifeboat Worldwide offers you the world's largest library of software. Contact your nearest dealer of Lifeboat.

USA Lifeboat Associates 1651 Third Ave. New York NY 10028 Tel (212) 860-0300 Telex 640693 (LBSOFT NYK) TWX 710 581-2524 **JAPAN** Lifeboat Inc. OK Bldg. 5F 1-2-8 Shiba-Daimon Minato-ku Tokyo 105 Japan Tel 03-437-3901 Telex 2423296 (LBJTYO) **ENGLAND** Lifeboat Associates Ltd PO Box 125 London WC2H 9LU England Tel 01-836 9028 Telex 893709 (LBSOFTG) **SWITZERLAND** Lifeboat Associates GmbH Hinterbergstrasse Postfach 251 6330 Cham Switzerland Tel 042-36-8686 Telex 865265 (MICO CH) **WEST GERMANY** Intersoft GmbH Schlossgartenweg 5 D-8045 Ismaning W. Germany Tel 089-966-444 Telex 5213643 (ISOFD) **FRANCE** Lifeboat Associates SARL 10 Grande Rue Charles de Gaulle 92600 Asnieres France Tel 1-733-08-04

● Circle No. 143

Which one's for you?



We choose the ACT Sirius 1

... and we make it our business to know just what the best options are in the micro jungle.

We specialise in Management Information Systems for large organisations offering a complete and comprehensive service to financial and business managers.

- We will identify the hardware and software options
- We will design and develop systems to meet your needs
- We will train you and your staff
- And we back you up by giving ongoing support

With a customer base that reads like the Times Top 1000, you can be sure that our systems specialists speak your language, no matter what the industry.

Applied Micros

**Applied Micros Limited, The Genesis Centre,
Birchwood Science Park, Warrington.
Tel: (0925) 819939**

(SIRIUS is the registered trade mark of Applied Computer Techniques (Holdings) p l c)

So if you want to plan a system, install a system, develop an existing system or just want to know more about Management Information Systems – speak to Applied Micros and find out why we choose the ACT SIRIUS I to give you the full service.

Applied Micros also offer the following technologies and products: dBASE II, MicroModeller, SuperCalc, Multiplan, Wordstar... Networking, Communications, Hard Disks... We are also a PULSAR SOFTWARE CENTRE.

Cut out and post this coupon if you want to find out how your organisation can benefit from our experience in Management Information Systems.

Name

Position

Name of Company

Address

Tel. No.

● Circle No. 144

SEIKOSHA GP250X



Big Brother to the GP100A

programmable graphics for around £260 EX. VAT

The Seikosha GP100A has been around long enough now to establish itself as a low cost, good quality, reliable graphics printer.

It has now been joined by the GP250X which has been developed to be the printer with the best cost/performance characteristics available.

The standard features give you a printer which enables you to enhance your computer output. The Serial and Centronics parallel output ports enable all computers to be interfaced to the printer with ease. Full service support is provided by DRG Business Machines' nationwide distributor network.

FEATURES INCLUDE:

- 128 characters, with decenders in ROM.
- 64 user definable characters in RAM (384 bytes).
- Programmed printing (80 bytes of memory) for storing your own print sequences.
- Dot addressable graphics with repetitive graphics data printing.
- Double width and/or double height character printing.

- Intermixed printing on a line.
- Print speed 50 characters per second.
- RS - 232C Serial and Centronics parallel interfaces.
- Selectable no. of line feed per LF command.
- Paper empty function and buzzer.
- Selectable space between characters.
- Self test routine.

DRG
BUSINESS
MACHINES

Telephone the number below and we'll tell you where your nearest distributor is located.

See the remarkable Seikosha GP250X in action.

(Peripherals & Supplies Division) 13/14 Lynx Crescent, Winterstoke Road, Weston-super-Mare, BS24 9DN. Tel: (0934) 416392.

THE FINEST WORLDWIDE SUPPORTED NATIONWIDE.

DRG (UK) Ltd, Reg No. 22419 England.



The Portable Electronic Office is here at last

Ask Midlectron about the Epson HX-20, and you'll soon see it's not just another advanced calculator.

It's got a printer, cassette storage, and a unique virtual LCD screen built in. Plus a full-size typewriter keyboard. Yet it actually fits into any briefcase.

It runs professional software too. Like word processing and sales forecasting packages. So busy salesmen, engineers and managers can take advantage of real business computing – anywhere.

The amazing HX-20 is available off the shelf from Midlectron. At a price that's even more amazing.

The Briefcase Computer for £486



MIDLECTRON
Computer Systems and Terminals

Midlectron House, Nottingham Road, Belper, Derby DE5 1JQ.
Telephone: Belper (077 382) 6811 Telex: 377879

Southern Sales Office: Balfour House, 390-398 High Road, Ilford, Essex. Telephone: 01-514 1188

PETS



CBM 4016 — 16K 12" Screen 40 Col. Computer.
 CBM 4032 — 32K 12" Screen 40 Col. Computer.
 CBM 2031 — 170K Single Drive Floppy Disk.
 CBM 4040 — 340K Twin Floppy Disk Drive.
 CBM 4022 — 80 Col. 65cps Tractor Printer.
 CBM 8032 — 32K 80 Col. 12" Screen Computer.
 CBM 8096 — 96K 80 Col. 12" Screen Computer.
 CBM 8050 — 1 Meg. Twin Floppy Disk Drive.
 CBM 8422 — 22 Meg. Winchester Disk Drive.
 Please phone for latest prices.
 We offer some of the best deals around!

VIC

VIC20 — Computer. Works with your colour TV.
 VIC1530 — Cassette Unit.
 VIC1540 — Single Floppy Disk Drive.
 VIC1515 — Printer.
 Expansion Memory, Games Cartridges, Programmers' Aids & Tutorials.
 Low price computer. New accessories coming in all the time. Call for latest news and prices.

BOOKS

Full range of computer books available from Beginners Guides to Advanced Machine Code Programming.

2'ND HAND

We have a constant changing range of 2'nd hand and ex-demo equipment at considerable savings.

APPLES apple

Apple II — 48K Computer.
 Apple III — 128K Computer.
 Video Monitors — Colour and Black & White.
 Disk Drives.
 Silentype Printer.
 All Apple related products available. Please call for prices.

PRINTERS

Epson MX80FT — 80/132 Col. Friction/Tractor.
 Auto Bi-Directional. 9x9 Head True Descenders.
 Ricoh RP1600 — 164 Col. 60cps Daisy Printer.
 Scripta — 17cps Daisy Printer at low prices.
 We will quote for any type or make of printer available.

SOFTWARE

Word-processing
 Payroll
 Incomplete Records
 Book-keeping
 Invoicing
 Stock Control
 Sales Ledger
 Purchase Ledger
 Record Keeping
 Financial Packages
 Time Recording
 Silicon Office

NEW DRAGON COMPUTER

Nine colours, 32K, full size keyboard, full expansion capabilities £199.50 inc VAT.

ACCESSORIES

All types of accessories and stationery supplied.

Floppy Disks
 Storage Boxes
 Printer Ribbons
 Tractor Feeds
 Cassettes
 Maintenance

Stationery
 Continuous Labels
 Daisy Wheels
 Auto Sheet Feeders
 Dust Covers
 Installation & Training

DEMONSTRATIONS AT YOUR PLACE



We are able to demonstrate complete business systems at your site in our mobile demonstration unit (up to 4 people at a time). Just phone for an appointment anytime.

SEE THE NEW
SYSTEME
Systime S500

MULTI USER. MULTI-TASKING 16BIT MICRO
 VERY FAST & POWERFUL



DAVINCI COMPUTER SHOP

65 High Street,
 Edgware, Middx.
 HA8 7DD.

Open Mon-Fri 9.00-5.30
 Sat 9.30-5.00
 Telephone: 01-952 0526



● Circle No. 148

NOW
 BETTER
 THAN EVER

Now You Can Back-Up Your Protected Software

COPY II PLUS

Version 4

The Ultimate Utility for the Apple® II

Versatile

Back-up Visicalc and all your Visis, PFS and PFS Report, . . . and many, many more

Fast

Only 45 seconds for Fast Copy
 Less than 3 minutes for Bit Copy

Easy to Use

Menu driven for ease of use. Full instructions on backing up dozens of popular programs.

Comprehensive

Includes all the file handling and DOS utilities you will ever need

- change booting program
- copy or remove DOS
- verify and compare files for differences
- analyse disks with the nibble editor
- check disk drives

Best Value

All this at a price which makes Copy II Plus better value than ever

Send cash with order, or quote your Access or Diners Card to:

**ORCHARD
 SOFTWARE**



17 Wigmore Street
 London W1
 Tel: 01-580 5816



Amazing Value at
£35 + VAT
 Why Pay More?

Dealer Enquiries Welcome

Current Copy II Plus Owners: Send your original disk with £15 + VAT for an update to Version 4

● Circle No. 147



PORTABLE ACOUSTIC COUPLERS

Typical Applications

- Networking computers
- Linking to electronic mail system (Euronet)
- Converting microcomputer to Viewdata (Prestel) receiver

Key Features

- Snap-fit acoustic link between standard telephone handset and terminal equipment
- Low cost
- Slimline design
- Lightweight and compact
- Specially designed acoustic chambers need no rubber seals

PAC-M1: This acoustic modem provides a link between telephone line and Serial Data socket of a microcomputer, thus allowing conversion into a Prestel receiver and facilities for transfer of telesoftware programmes. £135 + VAT, P&P.

PAC-M2: Specifically for fully interactive data communication at 300/300 Baud rate, this acoustic modem is designed for networking computers and for electronic mail system. It operates in an originate mode to the CCITT V21 standard and connects Serial Data via an RS232 socket. £135 + VAT, P&P.

PAC-1: Provides an acoustic link between standard telephone handset and all types of Prestel and private Viewdata terminals, TV sets and adaptors. Powered by a single PP3 battery, this acoustic coupler allows Viewdata equipment to be used in office or home without a fixed BT socket. £85 + VAT, P&P.

Technical Approval

All products meet the British Telecom Technical Guide for acoustic coupling.

Software Available for:

PET Series, Apple, BBC Micro and many others.

O.E.Limited, Industrial Estate,
Appleby-in-Westmorland,
Cumbria CA16 6HX.
Tel. (0930) 51909. Telex 64157.



PLEASE SEND MORE DETAILS OF THE PORTABLE
ACOUSTIC COUPLERS. PAC-1 ☐ PAC-M1 ☐ PAC-M2 ☐
(tick as required)

NAME

COMPANY

ADDRESS

TEL. (Ref. PC1/83)

REGISTERED REFERRAL CENTRE FOR THE BBC PROJECT **BEEBUG** FOR THE **BBC MICRO** INDEPENDENT NATIONAL USER GROUP FOR THE BBC MICRO

MEMBERSHIP NOW EXCEEDS 10,000

10,000 MEMBERS CAN'T BE WRONG — BEEBUG PROVIDES THE BEST SUPPORT FOR THE BBC MICRO. BEEBUG MAGAZINE — NOW 36 PAGES — DEVOTED EXCLUSIVELY TO THE BBC MICRO.

Programs — Hints & Tips — Major Articles — News — Reviews — Commentary. PLUS members discount scheme with National Retailers. PLUS members Software Library — a growing range of software from around £3.50 per cassette. 10 Magazines a year. First issue April 1982. Reprints of all issues available to members.

April Issue: Program Features: 3D Noughts and Crosses, Moon Lander, Elipse and 3D Surface. Plus articles on Upgrading to Model B, Making Sounds and Operating System Calls.

May Issue: Program Features: Careers, Bomber, Chords and Spiral. Plus articles on Graphics, Writing games Programs and Using the Assembler.

June Issue: Program Features: Mazetrap, Mini Text Editor, Polygon: Plus articles on upgrading The User Port, TV set and Monitor review, Graphics part II. More Assembler Hints, Structuring in BBC Basic, Plus BBC Bugs.

July/August Issue: Program Features: Beeb Invaders Patchwork Programming Screen Dump, Plus Teletext articles using the mode, BBC Cassette, Bugs Fix, Software Review, using the User Port, more on Structuring in Basic, Using User Defined Keys, Input Function and many Hints & Tips.

September Issue: Games Programs: Higher/Lower and Hangman, plus String Search Program, Articles on Debugging Programs, a safe verify, new user guide, Errata, Creating and Moving Multicoloured Characters, Logic on the Beeb, Ideas on Colouring and Shading, Acorns ROM replacement charge, plus much more.

October Issue: Program Features: Alien Attack, Calender Generator, Union Jack, and Memory Display Utility. Plus articles on Debugging, Improving Key Detection. Acorn Press Release on O.S. 1.2 and Issue II Basic, The Tube and Second Processor Options, a New Series for Less Experienced Users and Software Reviews.

MEMBERS SOFTWARE LIBRARY +

GAMES 1. STARFIRE (32k), GAMES 2. MOONLANDER (16k), 3D NOUGHTS AND CROSSSES, GAMES 3. SHAPE MATCH (16k), MINDBENDER (16k), GAMES 4. MAGIC EEL (32k).

Send £1.00 & SAE for Sample.

Membership: UK £4.90 for six months
£8.90 for one year

Overseas one year only:

Europe £15.00 Middle East £18.00

Americas & Africa £20.00

Other Countries £22.00

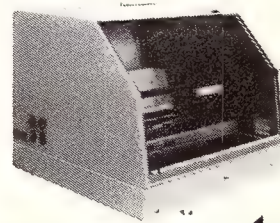
Make cheques to BEEBUG and
send to:

BEEBUG Dept, 374 Wandsworth Rd
London SW3 4TE

Editorial Material to PO Box 50,
St Albans, Herts, AL1 1AR

● Circle No. 215

VENTGUARD



Acoustic Covers

TO SUIT ALL
TYPES OF
PRINTERS

WORD PROCESSORS : TELEX : TELEPHONE HOODS

Inc. Qume; Diablo; Ricoh; Anadex; Xerox; N.E.C.
Commodore; Centronics; N.C.R.; Epson; Phillips etc.
Dot Matrix; Daisywheel; Tractor or sheet feed.

Our acoustic covers reduce noise by as much as 90%
Manufactured in metal from top quality materials to
ensure complete customer satisfaction.

Phone or send for details to

VENTGUARD LTD.

UNIT 12, HIGH VIEW AVENUE, KEYWORTH, NOTTS NG12 5EL

Telephone: (06077) 5856 Telex: 341819

● Circle No. 216

● Circle No. 149

NOW in Birmingham — the centre of industrial Britain . . .

THE Midland Computer Fair

*Personal computers
Home computing
Small business systems*

Bingley Hall, Birmingham.
April 28-30, 1983

Sponsored by **Practical Computing** and **YOUR COMPUTER**

This exhibition is the ideal showcase for companies who need to demonstrate their products to the fast expanding market for home and personal computers, small business systems and associated software. When you consider that the markets for personal computers are regional and that Birmingham has a developing computer awareness with a great deal of computer expertise in the area, you'll appreciate the need for The Midland Computer Fair. The public has already demonstrated its appreciation of The Computer Fair in London by sheer volume of numbers. We know the success will continue in Birmingham.

Personal computers are part of everyday life.

Make Sure Your Computer Products And Services Are Seen At The Midland Computer Fair.

For the full story contact the Exhibitions Manager,
The Midland Computer Fair, IPC Exhibitions Ltd,
Surrey House, 1 Throwley Way, Sutton, Surrey SM1 4QQ.



Please contact me with further information about exhibiting at
The Midland Computer Fair.

Name _____

Position in Company _____

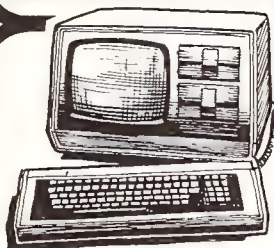
Company _____

Address _____ Tel _____

THE
**Midland
Computer
Fair**
Personal computers
Home computing
Small business systems

The 64 from

commodore



transtec
computers

CHROMASONIC

business systems

01-263 9493/5
48 JUNCTION RD, ARCHWAY, LONDON N19 5RD Telex 22568

CP/M
2.2 DOS

SYSTEMS SUPPLIED NATIONWIDE

APPOINTED DEALER FOR

ALL THESE MANUFACTURERS

FULL SUPPORT ON ALL

PRODUCTS!

SOFTWARE:

PEGASUS

ACCOUNTS
SALES, PURCHASE &
NOMINAL LEDGERS
INVOICING &
STOCK CONTROL

WORD PROCESSING

SUPERScript (CBM)
WORDSTAR (TRANSTEC)
SELECT (SIRIUS 1)

VISICALC

FINANCIAL PLANNING

D.M.S.

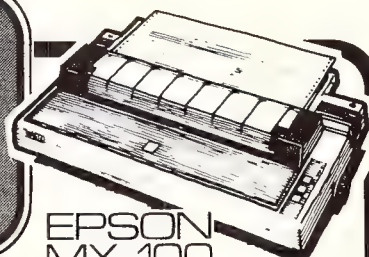
DATA MANAGEMENT
PACKAGE

Leeds Office

'PHONE
FOR ADVICE, PRICE
& DEMONSTRATION

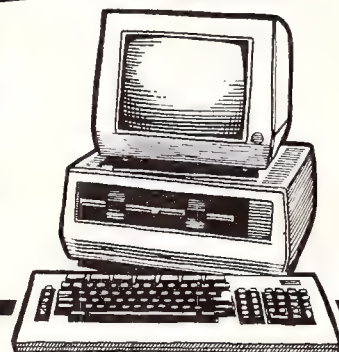
Northern Address: 6 WIGTON GROVE,
LEEDS LS17 7D2 Tel: (0532) 688397

**SOFTWARE
HOTLINE:**
01-263 7341



EPSON
MX 100
MX-80
MATRIX PRINTERS

ACT
SIRIUS 1



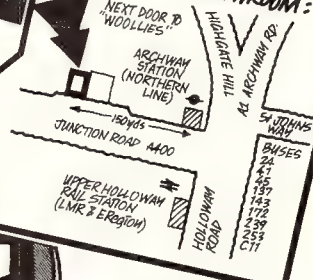
TEC

DAISY WHEEL
PRINTERS

SCM
SMITH-CORONA



NORTH LONDON SHOWROOM:



Post to **CHROMASONIC Business Systems**,
48 Junction Road, Archway, LONDON N19 5RD

Please send me further details about your
business systems. I am particularly interested in:

NAME

POSITION

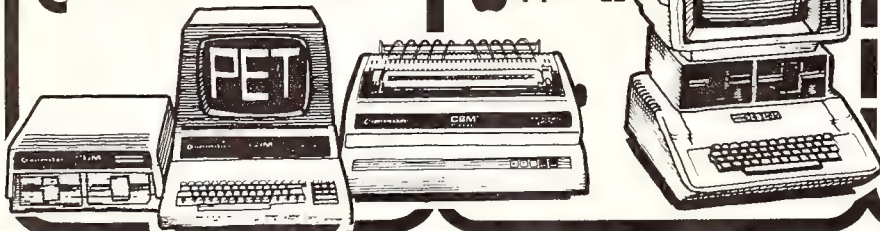
COMPANY:

ADDRESS

TELEPHONE:

commodore

apple II



TERMS OF BUSINESS: Please add 15% VAT to all prices. Delivery charged at Cost.
Prices valid for cover date of this magazine. Access and Barclaycard orders welcome.

POST YOUR
COUPON NOW!



● Circle No. 151

Reliable hardware alone is not enough

Today's micro-computers are extremely efficient business machines with large information storage capabilities and amazing computing speeds. However, the quality of the output is only as good as the software input. With a Toshiba T-200 micro-computer not only will you have a high quality computer but also you will have a range of software available to you that will meet virtually any business need from single and double entry book-keeping, invoicing, wages and salaries, inventories. Both in our highly efficient Toshiba business BASIC and in the wealth of software available with CP/M.*

The T-200 has yet more trumps in its hand. It's well styled, manufactured by one of the world's most substantial technology operations with a heavy R and D commitment and a proven success in the home, office and industry.

When you buy a Toshiba T-200 you also get the finest back-up from the largest business equipment retailer in Europe with our own 120 outlets throughout the UK. So wherever you are back-up and help is not far away.

* CP/M is the trademark of Digital Research Inc.

**Toshiba micro computer
T-200 from £ 2400,-**



Office International

International House
Windmill Road, Sunbury
Middlesex, TW 16 7HR
Tel: Sunbury 85666

Send for more details today.

Name _____

Address _____

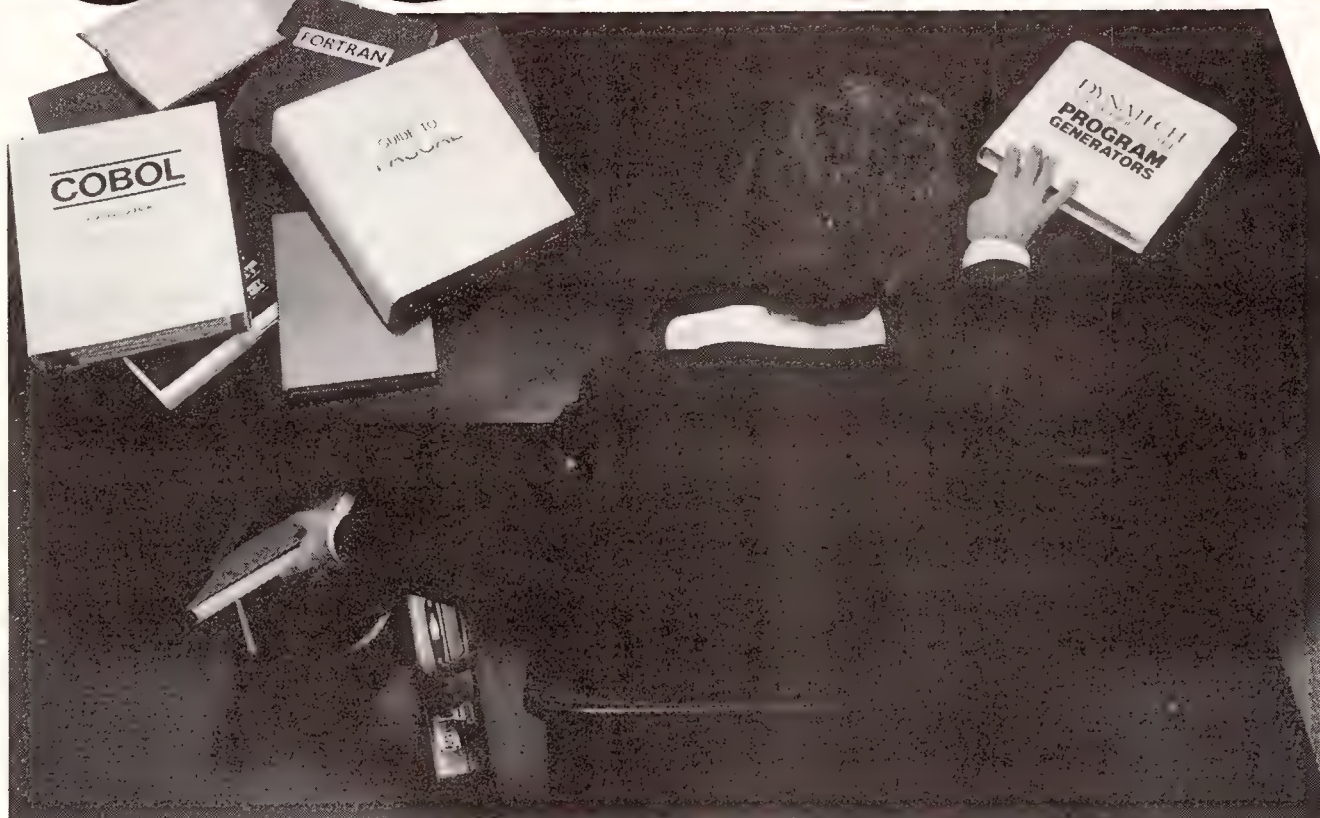
Tel. _____

TOSHIBA

... in touch with tomorrow

● Circle No. 152

Get with it!



**COBOL, FORTRAN, PASCAL & other complexities of the past
...forget them!**

Design and write your own systems in ENGLISH with

DYNATECH'S PROGRAM GENERATORS

Professionals can increase their output tenfold and complete novices can learn how to write professional programs in minutes using C.O.R.P.* and Codewriter* - now selling worldwide.

What are the benefits?

- Save time...up to 90%
- Improves efficiency
- Provides information, faster
- Any member of staff can operate them
- User modifiable programs can be compiled for high speed operation

Save your business pounds and pounds.

Seminars are held in London and other major cities throughout the year.

We have Program Generators available now for Apple II, III*, CP/M*, CBM Pet*,

Sirius* and Osborne* - with more to come.

*Registered Trade Marks.

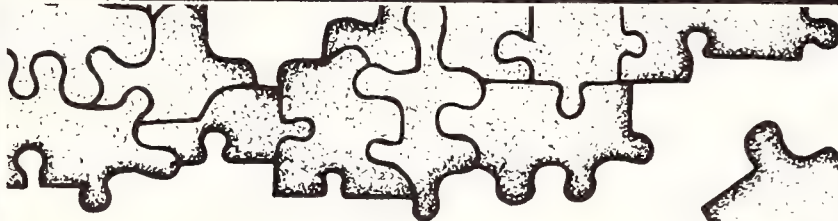
DYNATECH MICROSOFTWARE LTD

Summerfield House, Vale, Guernsey, Channel Islands

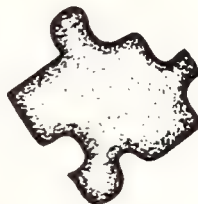
Telephone: 0481 45934 Telex: 4191130

Please send me details on Dynatech's Program Generators.
What type of micro-computer do you have or are considering purchasing?
Name _____
Address _____
Tel _____ PC1

● Circle No. 153



If you are puzzled by the lack of good application software for CP/M micros; then puzzle no longer. - Ask about



We are exclusive distributors for UK of SERENDIPITY SYSTEMS packages for Apple & CP/M; of MAGSAM index sequential access routines for CBASIC and IFO-Information File Organiser - the best data base package available for use with Apple.

our **GANG OF FOUR**

MAILFLOW

Automatic Mailshot system works with DATAFLOW to produce individually addressed letters to selected addressees at a rate of 200 per hour. Allows you to send out more mailshots, at lower cost, with better response. Special price £75.

MINIMODEL

Financial Modelling system for CP/M: Very easy to use: Flexible report layouts: consolidation: can handle large models simply and practically. Designed by business consultants for use by real businessmen. R.R.P. £299.

DATAFLOW

The easy-to-use, fast and flexible Database management and information retrieval package for CP/M systems. If you can file it manually; then you can file it faster and better with DATAFLOW. R.R.P. £99.95

BILLFLOW

Client Billing for "Professional" business - Accountant, Consultant, Engineer, Surveyor: Invoicing, Sales Ledger, Work-in-progress, Analysis Contribution by Fee-earner: With Nominal Ledger forms complete system from Time Sheet to Balance Sheet. R.R.P. £375.

Also ask about; Inter-Stat, Advanced Maths and Video Message packages for Apple
Ask for leaflet on; Serendipity Ledgers and Stock Control for CP/M
All CP/M packages NOW AVAILABLE for **APPLE II**

GREAT NORTHERN

Computer Services Limited

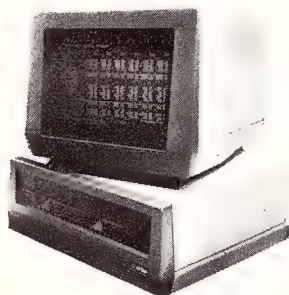
16 Town Street, Horsforth, Leeds LS18 4RJ. Telephone [0532] 589980

● Circle No. 155

CITY MICROSYSTEMS LIMITED

65 LONDON WALL, LONDON EC2M 5TU
01-588 7272

ACT
SIRIUS 1



The NEW generation Microcomputer
1Mb disc capacity 128K RAM.
CP/M.80 compatibility available.

TELEVIDEO



Stand alone and Multi-User, Multi Task, Multi Processor systems.
Televideo reliability with complete expandability one to sixteen users.

BRITISH
MICRO



MIMI 802 now available 700K disc drives. CP/M operating system.
Computer & monitor £1,440 + VAT.

Complete business accounting systems from £2,400. Word processors from £2,400.

Programme Packages for most applications.

ADVICE, TRAINING AND MAINTENANCE

ALL YOUR COMPUTER REQUIREMENTS READILY AVAILABLE IN THE CENTRE OF THE CITY — LONDON EC2
VISITORS TO OUR OFFICES MOST WELCOME.

● Circle No. 154

NASCOM MEANS PERFORMANCE NASCOM MEANS SOLUTIONS

NASCOM have come a long way since their acquisition by Lucas. With the knowledge of over 30,000 units already in the field you can buy with confidence from NASCOM.

PRODUCTS:

We have kits, built and tested boards, and our fully assembled and tested NASCOM 3 system with a full choice of configuration either cassette or disc based. Alternative operating systems include NAS DOS and CP/M.

Nascom introduce a newsletter. Send SAE for registration form.

NEW SOFTWARE

Nas Dos
Nas Cal (Financial Modeller) £70.00
Manor (Data Base Manager) £50.00
Corplan (Business Modeller) £59.95

CP/M

Calcstar (Financial Modeller) £150.00
Wordstar (Word Processor) £250.00
FMS 81 (Data Base Manager) £325.00
FMS 82 (Enhancement to FMS 81) £325.00
Finas (Six module fully integrated accounts program suite) £1249.00

All prices are shown exclusive of P&P and VAT and are subject to change without notice.

NEW HARDWARE

AVC (Hi Res colour graphics) £185.00
AVC (80 col x 24 lines—CP/M) £185.00
Single disc (Complete 0.75 Mb system) £599.00
Dual disc (Complete 1.5 Mb system) £949.00
Nas Case £64.95
Card Frame (For use with Nas Case) £49.50
Printer 1 (GP100A) £215.00

NEW FIRMWARE

Pascal (Compiler included) £75.00
Poly Sys 4 £35.00



Have you a NASCOM program? If so send for an application form for free inclusion in our program book.

£1,493 + VAT
A typical system as shown, consisting of a Nascom 3 (48K), dual discs, monitor, and printer is available from your dealer now.

To Lucas Logic Ltd, Nascom Microcomputing Division, Welton Road, Wedgcock Industrial Estate, Warwick CV34 5PZ, England.

Please send: Dealership Details ☐
Literature ☐ Full Dealer List ☐ Prog. Book Form ☐
Name
Position
Establishment
Address

Tel: PC 7

Lucas Logic

authorized stockists



semicomps
NORTHERN LIMITED

Semicomps Northern Ltd.
East Bowmont Street,
Kelso, Roxburghshire. Tel: (0573) 24366



**In the heart of the Nascom country
lies Business & Leisure**

We specialise in tailoring systems to your specific requirements

16 The Square, Kenilworth, CV8 1EB
Tel: Kenilworth (0926) 512127

Eley Electronics

Eley Electronics, 100/104 Beatrice Road,
(off Fosse Road North), Leicester. Tel: 0533 871522

Llandaff Radio & Television

24/26 High Street, Llandaff, CARDIFF
Telephone: 0222 563760
Contact: G. Marshall

MID-SHIRE'S COMPUTER CENTRE

68 Nantwich Road, Crewe, Cheshire.
Tel: (0270) 211086



Stationstraat,
6241 CL,
Bunde (L),
Netherlands.
Tel: 043 641147

MICROCOMPUTER SYSTEMS FOR
HOME BUSINESS & SPECIAL APPLICATIONS
18 Station Road, Lower Parkstone,
Poole, Dorset BH14 8UB.
Tel: Parkstone (0202) 746555



**PARKSTONE
ELECTRICS**

CHRISALID for **nascom**

systems & software

tel 74569

13 High Street **BERKHAMSTED**

Micro Comms

Amateur radio, C.B. radio
Electronics Computers

372-374 George Street, Aberdeen.
Telephone: 0224 633385

MICRO-PRINT LTD

59 Church Street, Stoke-on-Trent, ST4 1DQ.
Tel: (0782) 48348

JPS

9 East Street, Colne,
Nr. Huntingdon, Cambs.
Tel: Ramsey (0487) 840710
Contact Paul Jephcott

Newburn Electronics

Ballycarry Co. Antrim.
Whitehead 78330



SRS MICROSYSTEMS

94 The Parade, Watford, Herts.
Tel: 0923 26602

**Crystal Computers
& Components Ltd.**

209 Union Street, TORQUAY TQ1 4AF
Telephone: 0803 22699 Contact: D. Skinner

58 Battersea Rise,
Clapham Junction,
London SW11 1HH
Tel: 01-223 7730

**OFF
Records**



**The Computer Centre,
Watford, Limited**

150 High Street, Watford, Herts.
Tel: 0923 50123/40601

SKYTRONICS LTD.

357 DERBY ROAD, NOTTINGHAM NG7 2DZ
TELEPHONE: 0602 781742 - Contact: Vernon Skitt
80 BRISTOL STREET, BIRMINGHAM 5
TELEPHONE: 021-622 6436 - Contact: Roger Watson

Electrovalue Ltd.

28 St. Judes Road, Englefield Green
Egham, SURREY TW20 0HB
Telephone: 0784 33603 Contact: D.A. Longland

DYAD Developments

SPECIALISTS IN COLOUR GRAPHIC SYSTEMS
The Priory, Great Milton, Oxford OX9 7PB.
Telephone: Great Milton (08446) 729

E.V. Computing Ltd.

700 Burnage Lane, Burnage, MANCHESTER M19 1NA
Telephone: 061-431 4866
Contact: Bob Hyde

Dealer Enquiries Welcome

WHILE THE ARGUMENT about whether "pseudo 16-bit" machines like the Sirius I and IBM PC are actually better than ordinary eight-bit Z-80 machines, or if they are not actually worse, one or two companies have already taken the next leap forward to 16/32-bit machines. The Fortune 32:16 is the first of these to become generally available. The Sage II, Corvus Concept and Alpha Micro AM-1000 are the other leading contenders hot on Fortune's heels.

The Fortune 32:16 is called that because it uses the Motorola 68000 microprocessor, which offers a 16-bit data bus instead of eight-bit, and 32-bit internal registers instead of 16. Data transfer rate is 19,200 bits per second. This gives it capabilities which are more generally associated with minicomputers, and in fact the Fortune will support up to 16 intelligent work stations, but at a microcomputer price.

However, the main point of the Fortune is not that it is technologically more advanced than most micros now available or announced. It is designed to be an ultra-smart and user-friendly piece of business equipment. Typical buyers will more likely be impressed by the colour and styling than what is inside it.

There are three units in the system. First there is a fluted, oblong box containing the operating system, main memory and two floppy-disc drives — or one floppy plus a mini-Winchester. Second there is a separate tiltable VDU, which can be changed for a

FORTUNE

colour monitor. Third there is a detached keyboard which is virtually a copy of Wang's better-known Word Processor keyboard. The keys are all round-edged and finished in elegant grey and white. The system is surprisingly compact, with the main unit being only 565mm. by 353mm. in size, and less than 150mm. deep. It leaves lots of room to work on the average desk top.

Up to 80Mbyte on disc

The main processor comes with 128K main memory, expandable up to 1Mbyte. Each floppy disc provides 720K of additional storage. The mini-Winchester hard disc can be 5, 10 or 20Mbyte, with the maximum configuration of four hard discs providing 80Mbyte. The System 5 we reviewed features one floppy and one 5Mbyte hard disc, along with a standard 1Mbyte of RAM. As a result, we never came across the Out of Memory error message.

The keyboard has the standard QWERTY layout, with a 15-key numeric keypad on the right, and a cursor-control pad of nine keys in between. There are 16 programmable function keys across the top, arranged as four groups of four. Then there are a few ex-

tra dedicated system keys, including Help, making 99 keys in all. A coiled cable links the keyboard to the front of the main processor.

The VDU is a non-glare green-screen 12in. monitor with adjustable brightness. It offers vertical tilt from +15° to -5°, and 90° horizontal swivel. The screen display is 80 characters by 25 lines, with each character being made up on a nine-by-20 dot matrix. There are 128 standard characters, 256 optional characters — to give a range of international ones — 13 characters for word processing and 15 graphics symbols. It supports overstrike, underline, double underline, reverse video, blink and highlight. With a colour monitor you can have 16-colour graphics with high-resolution mixed text and graphics.

The availability of software is often a problem with new machines, but since the system's launch in the U.S. in November a number of packages have been available. The most important are improved versions — supersets — of Wang's word-processing software, which are called For:Word and For:Word Plus, and the electronic spreadsheet program Multiplan. These will cater for most of the needs of the typical user con-



32:16

Some so-called 16-bit micros have disappointed their users. Una Sheehan discovers if scepticism is still in order for this 32/16-bitter.

figuration — a business executive plus secretary.

Fortune Systems has adapted some other popular micro packages for the Fortune, and some unusual ones like Troff typesetting and EQN multilevel maths programs usually available only on larger computers. Frank Burgess Associates is currently converting its respected U.K. financial system programs, written for minicomputers, to run on the Fortune. Most packages are in the £250 to £500 price range, about one-third of the price of the minicomputer versions.

The operating system is Unix, which was originally developed as a research tool for the Digital Equipment Corporation PDP-11 minicomputer at Western & Bell Laboratories, for use by professional programmers. It supports SMC Business Basic, with other languages including Pascal, Cobol, Fortran and C either implemented or planned. On the basic Fortune system it is supplied in a single-user version. There is also a multi-user version for local networking, which supports the Xerox Ethernet network.

Unix was specially adapted for the Fortune 32:16 at a reported cost of about £1

million. Most of this was spent on constructing a user-friendly "shell" around the conventional operating core, and improving file protection, to make the system easy to operate by non-specialist staff and occasional users. It includes a hierarchical manager/user password protection system, and occupies from about 64K to 100K of memory.

SMC Business Basic is compatible with Basic IV. Additionally, Fortune's literature says a set of "filters" have been developed which automatically translate applications written in some other Basic dialects into the Fortune's Basic. Filters are said to be available for Applesoft, TRS-80 Basic, Microsoft Basic and CBasic. We were not able to test these claims. A CP/M emulator is planned.

The system supplied for review by Fortune Systems and Text 100 was the System 5 version with several applications programs loaded on the hard disc. These included For:Word and Multiplan, as well as the system-training program and the Unix system utilities. We also confess to trying the games supplied — to gain familiarity with the system, of course.

With no loading to do, the system was easy to switch on and use straight away. A global menu laid out in a grid of mini-menus shows all the system's facilities at a glance. Reading the top row from top left, they are divided into:

Business Functions — for business programs handling general ledgers, purchase orders, etc.

Professional Tools — which include Multiplan on this system, graphics and space for other applications

Electronic Office Tools — including For:Word word processing, records processing, automated calendar, and room for other choices.

The bottom row, reading from left, has menus for

Communications — for local network and dial-up links

Training/Education — which has sections on

(continued on next page)





FORTUNE 32:16

(continued from previous page)

topic introduction, a self-introduction by the system, as well as a training program and other education software including some games and System Tools which makes Unix tools available, as well as various languages, dictionaries and facilities to add new programs.

Each of the mini-menus on this main global menu has a final choice called Additional Choices where more options can be added on to the system. This illustrates the system's commitment to expandability and user choice, and as a first impression of the system's capacities, gives users a feeling of getting an instant knowledge of the system they are about to use. Programs loaded on to that particular machine are highlighted on its global menu. This overall initial view to the user is where that £1 million shell adapting Unix for business use really shows it was well spent.

To date, Fortune Systems is the only company that has spent this kind of money adapting Unix for use by the relatively unskilled. Though this operating system has been around for several years, its poor user interface and lack of help for the user did not initially endear it to a general market. But Microsoft's version, Xenix, has helped it catch on, and nearly 300-odd applications programs are listed in a recent software catalogue produced by a Unix user group.

Specification

Microprocessor: Motorola 68000; 32-bit data and address registers; 24-bit memory-address bus; 16-bit data bus; 16Mbyte linear address space

Operating system: Unix

Memory: 256K to 1Mbyte RAM; 4K to 16K ROM

Disc storage: one to four 5.25in. floppy discs with 800K formatted; one to four 5.25in. hard discs with 5, 10 or 20Mbyte; one to four 8in. discs; maximum total 80Mbyte

Keyboard: detached QWERTY with 99 keys, including cursor controls, numeric keypad, system keys and 16 function keys

Display: 12in. green-screen monochrome with 80 characters by 25 lines; optional colour monitor with 16 colours and 132 columns by 60 lines

Ports: RS-232C and floppy-disc controller

Optional I/O ports: two or four RS-232C; one or two IEEE-488 or Centronics parallel ports; Ethernet controller; bit-mapped graphics video controller; Winchester hard-disc controllers

Dimensions: height x depth x width in mm.: monitor 327 x 348 x 312; keyboard 56 x 160 x 566; processor 147 x 353 x 566.

Weight: monitor 12 lb. keyboard 6 lb, processor 30 lb.

For:Word features

Document management

Create, edit, copy, delete, rename, archive, history and statistics, print request, index libraries, menu by-pass, Unix directories for file names

Printing

Left/right/centre justification, proportional spacing, soft and hard hyphenation, pagination, repagination, headers and footers, page numbering, fixed space, printer support, summary

Text editing

COMMAND KEYS: Return, Indent, Page, Centre, Format, Note, Search, Replace, Copy, Move, Command, Super/Subscript, Goto, Cancel, Execute, Insert, Delete, Cursor up/down/left/right, Next Screen, Previous Screen, Help. Underline, Double underline, Overstrike, Bold, Glossary, Tab and Decimal Tab, Search Backwards, Global Formats

CURSOR-MOTION MODES: by line, word, sentence, paragraph, page

GOTO: beginning/end of document, page number, top/bottom of page, right/left margin, next/previous page, bookmark, header/footer/work page.

Reread a page, copy and move between documents, file update, global search and replace

For:Word Plus offers many further facilities including Wang and IBM Series 6 communications, multiple print queues, multi-column and windowing, artwork space reservation, display of control codes, maths and sorts.

BUSINESS APPLICATIONS	PROFESSIONAL TOOLS	OFFICE AUTOMATION TOOLS
B1 Business Systems	P1 Multiplan	E1 FOR:WORD
B2 Business Surveys	P2 Color Graphics	E2 Record Processing
B3 Business Graphics	P3	E3 Automated Calendar
B4	P4	E4
B5	P5	E5
B6	P6	E6

COMMUNICATIONS	TRAINING AND EDUCATION	SYSTEM TOOLS
C1 Async	T1 Topic Introduction	S1 System Utilities
C2 Bsync	T2 Amusements	S2 System Management
C3 Local Network	T3 Operator Training	S3 Languages
C4 X.25	T4 C.A.I. Training	S4 IDOL
C5 SNA/SDLC	T5 Demonstrations	S5 Product Maintenance
C6	T6	S6

Fortune Systems Corp. (415)595-8444
Enter Selection & Press (RETURN):

Press (HELP) For Assistance

The menu-driven front end, part of Fortune's £1 million Unix adaptation for the 32:16, shows the system's facilities in an easy-to-understand way.

Using the global menu the user can select the facility needed and be transferred into a single menu opening that program. For example, the word-processing program has a menu that records when a document has last been used, how many keystrokes it has stored and how long the user spent working on that document. Also it records the date when the document was revised or printed. This helps the user keep track of system use which would be particularly helpful in any business, but especially a typing pool or agency.

At each step the system is well signposted with menus so the user will not be easily lost. To get into Unix, the main menu is cancelled "+ + UNIX" and then a code-word "root" is typed in, and the skilled user can proceed. To get out of Unix, all you have to do is type in "+ + menu", and, you are brought back to the main global menu. The System Tools section allow the average user access to Unix facilities in menu-format data processing.

The Training/Education section has two particularly interesting choices: Topic Introduction and Training. They represent two of the three levels of self explanation and help provided by Fortune's 32:16. Topic Introduction is a "this is what it is" feature which has information on all programs currently on the system. For example, the For:Word overview has two purposes — to provide information about this program and operational facilities with the 32:16. Not only does it show you the information but it also examines the user on his grasp of each concept before it moves on.

The section on introducing word-processing concepts is succinct and enlightening: "word processing is a method of producing documents electronically on computerised equipment". The Training program builds on the user's knowledge provided by Topic Introduction and helps with procedural familiarity.

The third level of help provided to the user is the Help function activated by a dedicated,

labelled Help key. This is divided into major sections — one for each screen selection — and subsection of each of the major sections. For example, when activated it comes up on a screen saying "Here's Help; note file contents on screen" which can be explained in a subsection on the next screen as you proceed through Help: "When you list file contents on screen, you'll see the file on screen exactly as it looks". The Help function explains all features on the system and does not disrupt procedures the user is engaged in. Error messages provided by the system are pretty reasonable, and the system also sounds an alarm "beep" to signal them to the user.

Anyone familiar with Wang systems will quickly be able to use the Fortune's full word-processing program. The For:Word package on the 32:16 has a row of dedicated keys on the top of the keyboard for frequently used functions like Centering, Search/Replace, Copy — for copying text within text as well as copying text to another document — and Move — for moving copy within a document and between documents. However, the Merge function is provided only with the more advanced. For:Word Plus package, along with sorting and a maths facility.

Insert and Delete, two most commonly used word-processing functions, are assigned special keys, along with Next Screen and Previous Screen, nearer to the well-designed and spaced cursor-control keys, to the right of the regular QWERTY keyboard.

The Cancel and Help functions also have dedicated keys on the right-hand side of the keyboard. The keyboard is pleasant to use and not too "springy" to the touch.

Fortune is particularly proud of the documentation provided with the system, where screens are reproduced in the manuals and are easy to recognise and follow accordingly. This is a particularly useful feature as many of even the best-designed systems are poorly documented and often let

users down at this point. Documentation is also available for programming languages, for Unix itself, communications and graphics as well as the system and the popular programs.

The Fortune 32:16 offers two standard I/O controllers plus 10 slots. Five of these are for memory expansion in 128K or 256K increments. Five are for optional controllers, with a versatility that includes three types of RS-232C controller, IEEE-448, parallel printer-interface controller, etc. The ports can be assigned very neatly from the keyboard, using a graphics screen display.

Dedicated processor

The intelligent controller has its own Z-80B and buffer memory and is capable of supporting industry protocols such as 2780/3780, HSAP, 327x and HDLC/SDLC. The standard bit-mapped graphics display controller has its own 64K memory and provides 640-by-480 resolution and 800-by-480 high resolution for monochrome. The optional colour card contains a second MC-68000, provides a choice of 16 colours from a palette of 512 and offers resolution up to 1,024 by 1,024.

Up to 16 work stations can be supported, and Fortune says that up to eight can be run for word processing without any degradation of performance. Each work station has its own Z-80 processor with 64K of RAM built in.

This represents excellent versatility, and should allow the Fortune to be configured to meet most communications and control requirements. On power-up, the Fortune goes through a self-diagnostic routine and automatically configures itself to the system in use. Again, user-friendliness overlays the technology of the system.

Conclusions

- The Fortune 32:16 is an advanced, sophisticated microcomputer which offers considerably more power and versatility than its eight/16-bit rivals.

- It is very expandable. With up to 1Mbyte of RAM and 80Mbyte of hard-disc storage, and with up to 16 work stations it could well replace a minicomputer for most office purposes.

- It has been designed as a piece of office equipment, looks smart and does not take up much space.

- It is much more user-friendly than the average computer.

- The word-processing package is far superior to that expected on microcomputers, and as good as or better than the standards set by dedicated word processors. It can also be used with other system tools.

- It is very reasonably priced at about £4,000 for an average small system with applications programs. For a multi-user set-up with four work stations costing around £10,000 it becomes extremely cheap.



HAYDEN BOOKS

SOFTWARE GOURMET GUIDE & COOKBOOK SERIES FOR 6502, Z80, 8080, AND 6800 PROGRAMMERS

Essential guides designed to take BASIC language programmers into the realm of machine language programming. The complex chip instruction sets are clearly and carefully explained. Descriptions of the fundamental elements of each CPU, including the program counter, index registers, stack pointer, memory, and status flags, stress the creative advantages and programming power of each chip. General purpose subroutines, input/output processing, floating point routines are discussed in depth. Each volume contains appendixes with the instruction set mnemonics and machine codes, octal to hexadecimal conversion table, and ASCII character set.

6502 Software Gourmet Guide & Cookbook
Z80 Software Gourmet Guide & Cookbook
8080 Software Gourmet Guide & Cookbook
6800 Software Gourmet Guide & Cookbook

08104 6277X	approx. 250pp	Feb'83	approx. £10.70
08104 62761	approx. 250pp	Feb'83	approx. £13.90
08104 6208X	approx. 250pp	Feb'83	approx. £10.70
08104 62818	approx. 250pp	Feb'83	approx. £10.70

INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER ANIMATION

by N. Wadsworth

Now you can produce amazing computer graphics - even if you can't draw a straight line. Learn how to draw lines and shapes, make graphs, draw pictures, and even do animation. Popular microcomputers such as the Apple II, Radio Shack's TRS-80 and the Commodore PET, are capable of producing low-resolution graphics. Now you can use low-resolution graphics to improve the presentation and impact of almost anything you want your microcomputer to do. It can be used to animate games or data, clarify educational materials, or just plain entertain.

Feb'83 approx. 120pp
0 8104 6279 6 approx. £8.20

CREATE WORD PUZZLES WITH YOUR MICRO-COMPUTER

by E.E. Mau.

A handy guide that enables home computer users to create their own acrostics, cryptograms, word-finds, quote-falls, fill-ins, and other word puzzles. There are 17 BASIC Programs for producing 25 puzzles - either blank puzzles with answer keys or printouts following puzzle magazine format.

Feb'83 approx. 180pp
0 8104 6251 6 approx. £12.35

CODES, CIPHERS AND COMPUTERS:

An Introduction to Information Security

by B. Bosworth

In addition to describing the fundamentals of secret communication, the book provides an understanding of computer security through computer cryptography. It details and illustrates traditional cryptography techniques developed before computers and discusses more recent concepts for the highest levels of information and data security, such as the NBS Data Encryption Standard and the Public Key Cryptosystem.

Nov'82 approx. 348pp
08104 51490 approx. £10.30

THE 8086/8088 PRIMER

An Introduction to their Architecture, System Design, and Programming, 2nd Edition

by S.P. Morse

Written by the man responsible for the design of the 8086 microprocessor, this revised edition has been updated to provide novices and professionals alike with a thorough introduction to Intel's 8086 and 8088 microprocessors.

Sept'82
08104 6255 9

288pp
£8.75

BASIC COMPUTER PROGRAMS FOR BUSINESS Volume 2

by C.D. Sternberg

Designed for small businesses, microcomputer entrepreneurs, and independent consultants, this book provides an invaluable variety of application programs that will make your microcomputer pay for itself as soon as it enters your office. Includes over 70 complete programs that can be used on a daily basis for critical facets of a business operation. Each program can be easily modified to meet your business's specific needs.

Oct'82 (paper only) 384pp
08104 5178 6 £11.50

WILEY COMPUTER BOOK MONTH FEBRUARY 1983

A wide range of Computer books and Software on display at leading Bookshops and selected Computer stores throughout the UK. (Checklist of titles available from Wiley)

Hayden Books available from all good Bookshops and Computer Stores — or from John Wiley & Sons Ltd.
A complete list of all Hayden Books and Software is available on request.



**Marketed by
John Wiley & Sons Limited**

Baffins Lane · Chichester · Sussex PO19 1UD · England

FORTH is described as a "threaded interpretive language" and it is the native language of the Jupiter Ace. "Threaded", because small fundamental subroutines can be strung together to make more complex ones, these can in turn be strung together. At the final level, a complete Forth program — or to be precise the complete application, Forth programmers write applications not programs — is just another of these subroutines. In Forth, these subroutines are called words.

Forth is above all else a language ideal for control. It was originally developed by an astronomer, and fittingly first came to fame when it was used to control the cameras used in the shooting of the realistic space-action scenes in the film *Star Wars*.

The advantages of Forth, and therefore of the Jupiter Ace, are advantages that would only really appeal to the more sophisticated programmer. The type of computer user who is contemplating learning machine code will be attracted towards Forth. Forth is compact, a feature that is important in the Ace, because there is only 3K of user RAM. Most other micros have access to much larger memories, where compactness is not so important.

Forth is fast, working at up to 80 percent of machine-code speed. Combine this with the 3.25MHz processor speed of the Jupiter Ace and you have a very fast micro. Educationalists and teachers will like the Jupiter Ace because Forth is a structured language. However, I am not confident that it is an ideal language for a young beginner to learn as the concepts are fairly difficult. Maybe I have been prejudiced by years of Basic.

The real reason why I would not advise Forth to be thrust upon novices is that programs written in the language are so unreadable. Because each individual programmer defines his or her own words, higher-level words — that is, words using other words previously written by the programmer — are fairly meaningless. Forth programmers are no better than Basic programmers when it comes to leaving meaningful comment statements in their software.

Experienced Forth programmers tend to develop individual vocabularies of their own, frequently used, simple words. They fall into the habit of using these in a throw-away manner, just as if they were kernal words — the kernal being the fundamental set of words contained in the Ace's ROM. This is not a bad thing; however, trying to read someone else's Basic program is difficult enough, when reading someone else's Forth program even the words used will be meaningless. Maybe this is why Gary Kildall, founder of Digital Research, recently

JUPITER ACE



Bill Bennett analyses the attributes of the Ace.

described Forth as a "write-only language".

This illegibility is not so marked on the Jupiter Ace, because when a word is listed it is broken up into lines and indented to show the structure. Words incorrectly entered or containing bugs can be edited easily using the helpful editor contained within the system. The amended word is then placed on the top of the word list. The original version of that word remains where it was before.

Any other word lying between the two definitions of the same word and containing that word will refer to the version lower down the dictionary than itself. This could lead to confusion. The Ace rather cleverly gets around this logical conundrum with the inclusion of a Redefine word which deletes the latter copy of a word, having replaced the earlier version with the latter.

This last feature is of special interest because the cassette-based Forths for other micros lack this facility. Another advantage the Ace has over these implementations is

that the stack is not likely to overflow and crash the system. Readers familiar with Forth will be interested to know that the Create or Builds structure has been replaced by Definer.

The cassette-based operating system is interesting. Rather than opt for the Screen
(continued on next page)

Specification

Processor: Z-80A

Speed: 3.25MHz

Memory: 8K ROM
3K RAM

Keyboard: small QWERTY moving keys

Display: memory-mapped 32 by 24 characters

chunky low-resolution graphics 64 by 46 pixels; high resolution achieved via programmable characters 256 by 192

Sound: internal speaker, accessed by Beep word

Language: Forth

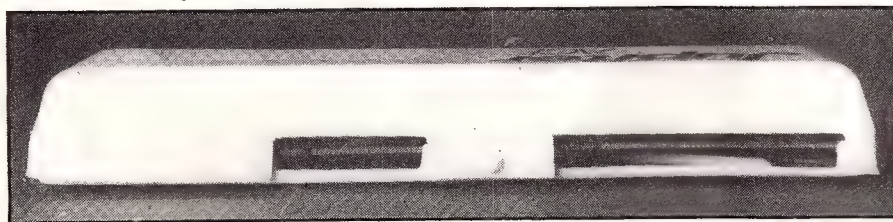
Cassette: named tape files, 1,500 baud, works with most tape recorders. Verify command

Quartz timer: four-byte integral timer

Expansion port: allows connection of extra memory and control of other devices

Dimensions: 35 by 215 by 190mm.

Manufacturer: Jupiter Cantab, 22 Foxhollow, Bar Hill, Cambridge CB3 8EP



The rear showing the Z-80 bus section and video-output lines reserved for colour.

(continued on previous page)

technique of storing Forth applications, the Ace allows the user to Save all the user-defined words in the vocabulary. A Verify command allows the user to check that which has been Saved.

Physically the Ace is similar to the ZX-80, with a Spectrum-like keyboard. I found that keys did not always register when pressed, so each character has to be read as it is entered. The rear of the of the Ace has two holes cut into it. The first is the Z-80 bus section, which is similar to that of the ZX-81, except that the lines are all jumbled up. Another hole on the rear reveals the video-output lines. This will be used later to expand the system to allow colour graphics.

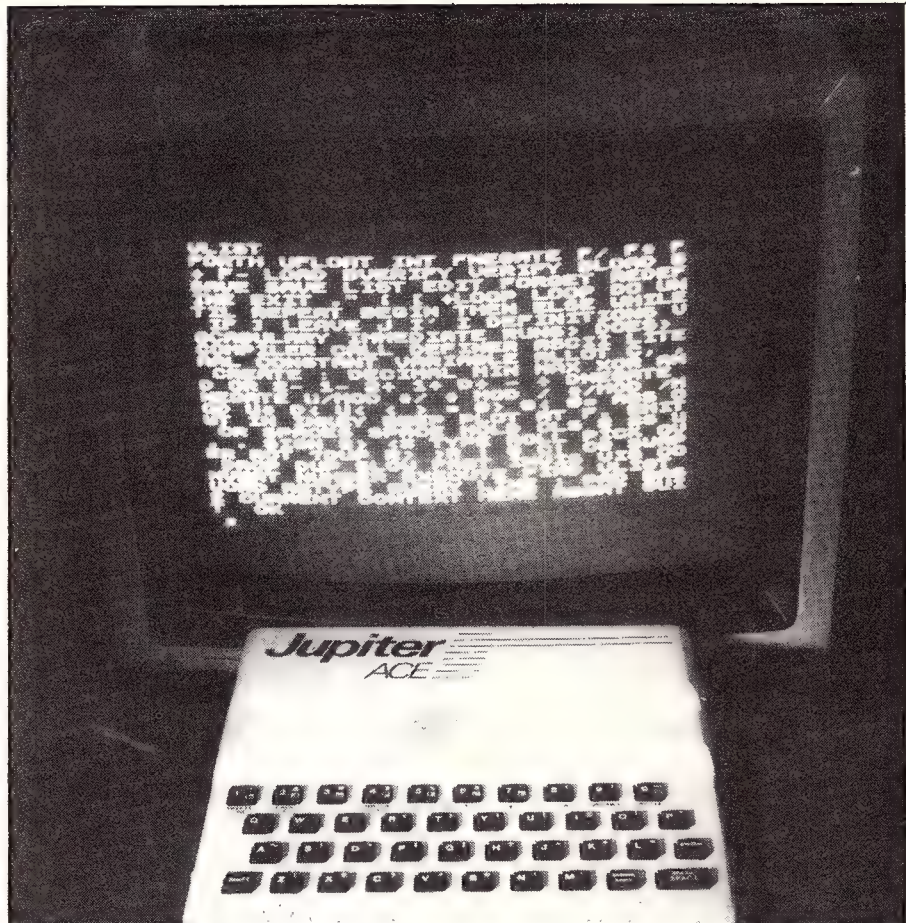
One of the particular uses of the Forth language is in the area of computer control. This is easily done using the main output port. Examples are given in the manual in the final chapter. This ability makes the Ace an ideal tool for electronics enthusiasts.

Conclusions

● The Jupiter Ace is an excellent training device, teaching computer users a different language

● It is certainly one of the most interesting developments in the flourishing home-computer field.

● As a tool for control it is a real winner and as a games machine it is fast, but as a real computer the keyboard and small memory let it down. At £89 it was never intended as a business machine.



Words incorrectly entered or containing bugs can be edited easily on the Ace.

'CFACC'

(Pronounced 'seefack')

"THE BEST ACCOUNTS PROGRAMME ON THE MARKET" — £1500

(Can be tailored to your own requirements)

**Separate
Payroll
£250
Estimating
Programmes
on
Application**

- MAIN MENU**
1. ADDRESS PROGRAMME
 2. SALES INVOICES
 3. PURCHASE INVOICES
 4. STOCK CONTROL
 5. ORDER CONTROL
 6. PAYROLL
 7. PAYMENTS MADE
 8. PAYMENTS RECEIVED
 9. CREDITORS
 10. DEBTORS
 11. SUPPLIER STATEMENTS
 12. CUSTOMER STATEMENTS
 13. AGENTS STATEMENTS
 14. PRINT CUSTOMER INDEX
 15. PRINT SUPPLIER INDEX

16. BANK RECONCILIATION
17. PURCHASE LEDGER
18. SALES LEDGER
19. END OF MONTH PROCEDURE
20. VAT STATEMENTS
21. MANAGEMENT FINANCIAL REPORTS
22. PROFIT & LOSS ACCOUNT
23. BALANCE SHEET
24. CAPITAL ASSETS
25. DEPENDING ON VERSION
26. DISK DIRECTORIES
27. ALTER INCORRECT FILE ENTRIES
28. PRINT LEDGER CODES
29. PRINT STOCK LIST
30. FINISH USING 'CFACC'

**C-Flow
cash flow
forecasting**
JUST RELEASED
£210

1. The Programme resides totally "in core" leaving BOTH DISKS FREE for files and enabling disks to be changed during use.
2. Every Programme issued is "PERSONALISED" with your Company's details. Our "After Sales Service" is positive, giving you constant access to the Author of "CFACC" — We arrange Nationwide hardware support.
3. You need only enter invoices and payments in and out and "CFACC" will produce all the DATA for the MENU Programmes (it will ask the user for any other information it needs).
20. Full Random Access to any record in any file — No Limit on Record Lengths.
22. All sections of the Programme and files are fully integrated.
23. Some Programmes on the market claim to be easy to use with no need for a manual (BUT TO THE LAYMAN THEY SIMPLY ARE NOT). "CFACC" really is USER ORIENTATED — WE ARE PREPARED TO LET YOU PROVE THIS FOR YOURSELF. MONEY REFUNDED IN FULL IF YOU CAN SHOW US A BETTER MICROCOMPUTER ACCOUNTS PROGRAMME WITHIN 7 DAYS OF USE.
24. The PRICE makes "CFACC" the best VALUE FOR MONEY on the Market.
26. All Equipment is fully tested by us prior to installation — Normal Guarantees on all Equipment Service Contracts available — Finance and Leasing can be arranged.
27. DELIVERY and INSTALLATION FREE within UK.
28. We have examples of other Accounts Programmes on the market which you are welcome to try, and compare them with "CFACC".
31. "CFACC" will run on any CP/M Micro with a true 64K.
32. Special versions available with 'Back Order Files', Job Cost Files, Raw Finished Stock Files for manufacturers, Client Account Files with time allocation for Service Industries.
33. We also stock other Software such as Supercalc, Datastar, various languages, Supersort etc.

Computers For All Ltd, Stratford on Avon (0789) 840064

Ring For Our Information Folder which will also tell you the questions to ask the Others.

● Circle No. 158

CLOSE!

NORTHSTAR
OLYMPIA
OSBORNE
PET
PHILIPS
SIRIUS
WANG

APPLE
DATA GENERAL
DIGITAL
HEWLETT PACKARD
I.B.M.
I.C.L.
...

You almost made it

CHECK THESE OUTSTANDING FEATURES

VERSATILE AND HIGHLY ADAPTABLE By using the S100 bus the Minstrel will keep up to date with the latest developments, with over 1,000 boards available from numerous manufacturers covering every conceivable application. So you know the Minstrel will not become obsolete and that you don't have to rely on one manufacturer to bring you the latest innovations.

RELIABILITY AND SERVICING Many years' experience has enabled the Minstrel's designers to avoid the reliability problems encountered by many earlier systems. The Minstrel is specially designed for easy servicing and is outstandingly reliable.

HORIZON COMPATIBILITY The Minstrel is compatible with the North Star Horizon, so that Horizon software will run on the Minstrel.

SUPERLATIVE SOFTWARE We have a superlative range of application and system software including CP/M,[®] TurboDOS[®] and MINOS.[®]

BRITISH MANUFACTURE British manufacture brings you the benefits of U.K. hardware and software support, highly competitive prices (protected from currency fluctuations) and the assurance of readily available spare parts.

* CP/M Registered trade mark of Digital Research Inc.
* TurboDOS Registered trade mark of Software 2000 Inc.
* MINOS Registered trade mark of Hotel Microsystems Ltd.



The New British Minstrel *FROM* **£2,455**
with Winchester Drive

Generous Dealer and
Local Authority Discounts

but not quite!

TECHNICAL

Standard System

S100,
5-20 Mb Winchester Drive,
Z80A processor,
64K RAM
Horizon compatible,
400 Kb-1.6 Mb floppies.

Other configurations available

- Multi-user systems
- Multi-processor systems
- 16-bit processor, using powerful 68000 processor.

Invitation

For more information about the brilliant new British Minstrel computer or to find out your nearest U.K. or European Dealer, write or telephone:
Andrew Ward or Tony Harris

HOTEL MICROSYSTEMS LTD. 01-328 8737

69 Loudoun Road, London NW8 0DQ. Telex: 266828



Minstrel

A totally portable computer that runs on its own power supply for use anywhere.



It could mean the end of the rubber duck as we know it.

The HX-20 is a portable computer with a full size typewriter keyboard, LCD Virtual Screen, printer and micro-cassette facility actually built in. A computer with a rechargeable power source that's large enough for writing programs and manipulating data virtually anywhere, yet small enough to carry in a briefcase.

But don't let the size fool you. The HX-20 is not a gimmicky toy or an excuse for a calculator. It's a precision machine using a full extended version of Microsoft BASIC with 16k RAM, optionally expandable to 32k and 32k ROM expandable to 64k, RS-232C and Serial interfaces. The ASCII typewriter keyboard and five programmable keys brings ten separate program functions to your fingertips.

Power to your elbow.

The HX-20 runs on its own power supply for over 50 hours and can be easily recharged overnight, or whilst in use, with the ability to

retain its memory in RAM even when switched off.

Keeping you in the picture.

The LCD screen is unique - showing any 20 characters by 4 lines at a time - enabling you to carry out word processing or data entry as if you are using a large screen.

Print Out. Built In.

The 24 column dot matrix impact micro-printer offers 42 LPM in a crisp, precise 5 x 7 matrix for perfect hard copies. Every time. And you can choose from a wide range of peripherals from bar code readers to acoustic couplers for total capability.

Epson. Reliability through Research.

You'll find our name on a highly successful range of computer printers. So you can be assured of the same quality and reliability through an extensive research programme prior to the launch of any Epson product.

Write or call us for further details and the name of your local stockist (because seeing really is believing).

You'll find that the HX-20 is the most complete portable computer you can buy. It could even change the face of bathtime.

Which is a bad day for ducks.

Epson (UK) Limited
Dorland House 388 High Road Wembley
Middlesex HA9 6UH
Telephone: 01-900 0466/9
Telex: 8814169



HX-20
PORTABLE COMPUTER

EPSON

**Extraordinary product.
Exceptional quality.**

Circle No. 161

APPLE'S VAST USER BASE has recently been under assault from manufacturers of look-alike machines. The MPF-II from the Taiwan-based Multitech Corporation can hardly be described as a look-alike in any literal sense as it is about one-eighth the size of the Apple II, but it does run Applesoft Basic programs and resembles the Apple closely when looked at through programmers' eyes.

The hardware is completely different. Mounted in a small, flat box measuring 10in. by 7in. by 1in., the MPF II has a calculator-style keyboard in a scaled-down QWERTY layout. But beneath the keyboard is 48K of RAM and a 6502 processor, like the Apple. Two ROM chips house the 16K operating system and Basic. The circuit layout bears no resemblance to Apple's, so the MPF II can in no way be called a pirate machine.

Provision for expanding the system is limited. The Apple II has eight 50-pin slots mounted on the motherboard, into which printers, video interface boards, disc controllers and the whole huge range of add-on goodies can be fitted. The MPF-II has AC power, cassette, TV and monitor connections along the back of the case. Down the side are a ROM-cartridge slot for Multitech-provided software, a non-standard printer connector and a similar connector marked RCB. The initials stand for the remote-control box which is the sole means of expanding the system. The remote-control box can be used to connect two games controllers, a Chinese character input device, a full-size keyboard or, eventually, a disc drive. The MPF-II is not plug-compatible with the Apple II.

Just like Applesoft

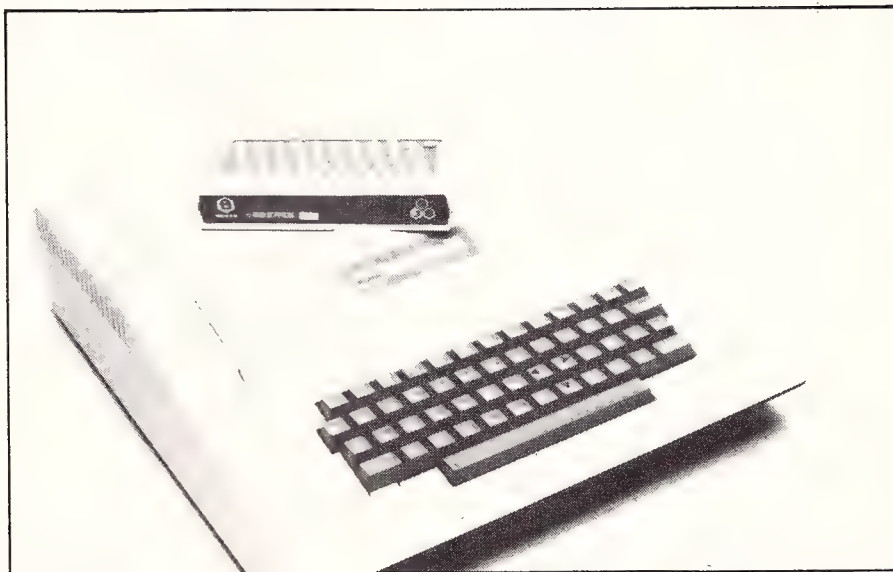
What the MPF-II does provide is a software environment which appears to be identical to the Apple's and a Basic which behaves exactly like Applesoft, Apple's standard floating-point Basic. Memory is organised the same way, with two text pages of 1K each and two 8K graphics pages. All system addresses tried checked out the same; the only differences appear to be in the command-line interpreter and the peripheral handling parts of the monitor. The simplest explanation for this is that the monitor ROM is different but the Applesoft is either the same or very close.

The most obvious difference is the ability the MPF-II has to accept Basic statements as single-key commands in a similar way to Sinclair Basic. This is done by holding down the Shift and Control keys simultaneously, while pressing the appropriate key — P for print, for example. A template which fits over the keyboard is provided if you prefer to enter programs this way. This is very convenient given the calculator-like nature of the keyboard, but statements are also accepted typed in full in the normal Apple way, so compatibility with Apple programs is fully preserved.

The other interesting feature of the

MPF-II

With Apple II capability at a reduced price this Taiwanese micro should appeal to hobbyists, says Ian Stobie.



MPF-II keyboard is the graphics character set that can be accessed by pressing Control-B followed by the appropriate character. Another keyboard overlay is provided to define these. The set is similar to the Pet's, with a range of partially blocked-out rectangles for drawing block graphics and a selection of lines, clubs, hearts and so on.

Like the Apple the MPF-II has three graphics modes for text, low-resolution graphics and high-resolution graphics. Text mode gives the user 24 lines of 40 characters in monochrome only. Cursor control uses the familiar VTab and HTab approach of the Apple. Low-resolution graphics allows plotting or line drawing on a 40-by-40 grid in 16 colours, while high-resolution graphics uses a 280-by-192 screen in six colours.

Commands are the same as for the Apple, including the powerful Shape, Draw, Rotate and Scale commands, allowing a shape to be defined and stored on tape and later read in and manipulated. The process involved is rather laborious, but many published Apple programs use the commands, and hence should run on the MPF-II.

The documentation that comes with the MPF-II is not up to the Apple standard. The Basic manual is meant to be both tutorial and reference manual, and takes some time to get started, rambling on in dubious English about generalities. The distinctive features of the MPF-II — the keyboard graphics and single-stroke keyword entry — where it has improved on the Apple, are ignored. The final version

may correct this, but it would be worth getting hold of Apple documentation if at all possible.

Starting with a clean slate and today's technology the originators of the Apple II can probably come up with something to grab the consumer's attention. Meanwhile the MPF-II provides a low-cost way for more people to join the world of Apple software. It is not unreasonable to think that eventually many of them will migrate to the real thing.

Conclusions

- The MPF-II is almost identical to the Apple from the programmer's point of view, but it is in no way a direct copy.
- The very limited expansion possibilities of the machine and its small calculator-size keyboard make it a home machine rather than a machine for serious use or program development.
- Even so, the provision of a powerful Basic like Applesoft and a good machine-language monitor make it a very suitable machine for the hobbyist or educationalist.
- Most cassette-based Applesoft programs should run on the machine, as well as published listings.
- Serious users should stick to Apple's own products, or look at machines which go beyond the Apple II specification like the Basis 108 and Country Acclaim.
- The MPF-II costs £235 and is available in the U.K. from Flight Electronics Ltd, Flight House, Quayside Road, Southampton, Hampshire SO2 4AD. Telephone: (0703) 34003.

WALTERS 2000

NINE HAIR-FINE wires, fired repeatedly against a ribbon in shifting patterns, can hammer out pages of text up to four times as fast as the fastest daisywheel printer. Recent developments have produced "correspondence quality" dot-matrix printers that rival daisies in character definition without losing the ability to run off draft copy at high speed. It is beginning to look as if the days of the daisy are numbered.

Design improvements at the high end of the market filter down the line, and many of the cheaper dot-matrix printers, while still falling short of correspondence quality, have certainly cleaned up their act. The crippled character sets that used to be characteristic of the dot-matrix approach now have a very old-fashioned look. The Walters 2000 is a middle-range, medium-priced, good-quality printer, built like a tank, and just about as noisy.

Noise pollution

Our comments on noisy products in the past have failed to abate the various forms of acoustic pollution that roll into this office, so perhaps our enthusiasm for the quiet life is not shared by the various manufacturers. And as the products sell, it is obviously not particularly shared by the market either. So if you can hear us above the whine let's drop the subject and continue the tour.

The manufacturer claims a print speed for the Walter 2000 of 120 characters per second but, as usual, the conditions of testing are not defined, so the figure is a figment. The benchmark must be based on a single, straight-line burst because we were only able to attain an average speed of 84cps with our continuous-text test, a page of solid prose.

Our speed is exactly 30 percent below specification which, allowing for the turns at the end of lines, is probably about right. To put this in perspective, the Walters performed over 46 percent faster than the comparable Paper Tiger we reviewed in July 1981, and 93 percent faster than the fastest daisy.

Fast mover

The print-head certainly moves nippily, but the real edge comes from intelligent decisions about when not to move and when hopping across columns or down lines is going to be a faster strategy. The unidirectional tractor feed whips paper through pretty quickly, particularly during blank lines. Thanks to "motion minimisation" rapid partial form feeds hurry the paper along to the next bit of business.

We were disappointed to find that the physical paper transport system was not entirely up to supporting the aspirations of

**Could the daisywheel be slipping into obsolescence?
After a session with this British-made dot-matrix unit
Chris Bidmead thinks that it just might.**

the software. Early trials with the kind of vertically perforated tractor-feed paper where you can tear off the hole-punched edges came to grief when the printer tried doing the job for us, and the trimmings got wrapped round the platen.

Impact Data, the lively new firm marketing the Walters, came to the rescue with non-perforated paper of rather better quality, and the problem never re-appeared. The Walters is fast for a machine of its kind, and the fact that you cannot just bung in any old paper is a small price to pay for the advantage.

The nine-needle print-head produces a very readable basic character set with true descenders. It is expandable through software to double size, and contractable to 130 characters per line in the usual way. The typeface produced as a result of contraction is still pleasantly legible, making this option a very useful way of printing out assembler listings that normally require full-width 13in. paper.

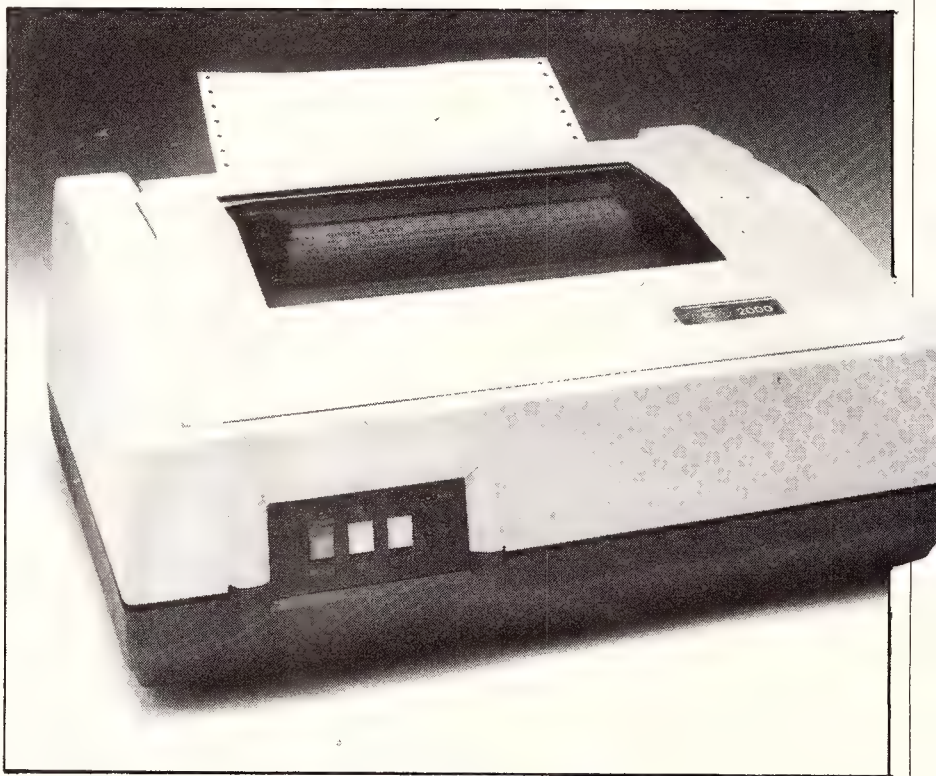
Internal PROMs give the Walters a helpful personality. As well as providing auto-bidirectional printing, the resident software skips the paper over perforations, aligns figures around the decimal point, underlines and boldfaces, and

offers a choice of whether over-long lines are to be truncated or wrapped.

Unfortunately this built-in intelligence does not extend to being able to set left-hand margins. If you are working from inside a word processor this will be taken care of by software in the host machine, but we missed being able to print assembler listings with a good margin for binding.

The full character set includes Pet-like graphics, accessible by setting the high bit, or alternatively by bracketing values inside the ASCII Shift In and Shift Out characters. ASCII 23H produces the £ sign instead of the #, which will be good news for the British business community. Computer buffs who find the hash character indispensable will have to down-line the pattern into the Walters. Up to 10 characters can be programmed like this and stored until the power is switched off.

Designing the characters and translating them into language the Walters understands needs some thought, but once that is done the loading process is as easy as printing. The short assembler listing shown here adds a $\frac{1}{2}$ symbol to the character set. New additions are identified with lower-case letters in the lead-in string — "a" in this example — and recalled with



The hardware is robust, but beware — it can hand out brutal treatment too.


```

        .z80
        .comment +
*****
* WALTERS, version 0.2: Demonstration of how to set up *
* special characters on the Walters 2000                *
* *                                                     *
* NB: compile with M80 and run as a .COM program       *
* before printing. Or change the JP 0 exit and link    *
* into your printer routine.                          *
* *                                                     *
* Chris Bidmead, 22 July 82                            *
*****

bdos    equ 5          ;cp/m entry point
lstfn   equ 5          ;cp/m list device function
esc     equ 1bh        ;ascii escape character

start:  ld hl,pattern  ;get the address of our picture
        call lststr   ;and send it to the printer
        jp 0          ;back to cp/m command line

pattern:db esc, 'a'    ;character programming lead-in

        db 0100000B    ;column 1 of the pattern
        db 0000001B    ;column 2 etc
        db 1111000B    ;in fact this is a mirror-
        db 0000010B    ; image of the character laid
        db 0000100B    ; on its side, with the B's at
        db 0001000B    ; the bottom.
        db 0010101B
        db 0101000B
        db 0000011B
        db 1001100B
        db 0000001B

;up to nine other characters can be blocked out here, each
;preceded by esc and an identifier ('b', 'c', etc)

        db '$'        ;marks end of string for lststr

lststr: ld a,(hl)      ;get next char
        inc hl        ;bump the pointer
        cp '$'        ;end of string?
        ret z         ;if so, back to main
        push hl       ;save the pointer
        call lst      ;send char to printer
        pop hl        ;restore the pointer
        jr lststr     ;round again

lst:    ld c, lstfn    ;cp/m list function
        ld e,a        ;needs the char in e
        call bdos     ;call cp/m
        nop! nop! nop ;give the usart a breather
        ret          ;and go back for more

        end start

```

an escape sequence that uses the upper-case equivalent. So to print the $\frac{1}{2}$ sign as we have designed it you would send Esc "A" to the printer.

As an extension of this idea the Walters 2000 has a dot-graphics mode that allows up to seven of the print-head needles to be addressed directly. The manual gives an example in Basic of how this can be done, and very ugly it is too. The defining bytes have to be translated into decimal and then sent down the LList pipe wrapped in the old Chr\$ envelope. The natural expression of these bit-pattern values is binary, and any ordinary assembler is happy to accept them like that, with a B tagged on to the end to define the base as 2. If you need to do programming of this kind it is well worth while learning the necessary simple assembly language. ASC.COM comes free with CP/M.

Uneven margins

Close inspection of the listing as printed shows that the vertical alignment is rather more ragged than we are used to seeing on a properly adjusted dot-matrix printer. In many applications this will not be important, and users will probably be happy to accept the speed of the printer as an adequate trade-off against precision of alignment.

In the RS-232 version we tested, transmission speed rate can be set to match the full range from 50baud to 19,200baud. Handshaking can be hard, through DTR on line 20 or soft XOn/XOff. It is a pity that ETX/ACK handshaking is not supported. Although generally passing out of fashion it is very simple to implement at the computer end and does not need continuous monitoring of the TX line.

One very nice design touch is the ease of conversion from RS-232 to Centronics or IEEE. The interface is a small printed-circuit board about the size of a cigarette packet, and changing over from one protocol to another is just a matter of pulling out one board and plugging in another.

Conclusions

- For a machine of its price the Walters 2000 is remarkable nippy. Be sceptical about the 120cps in the real world — manufacturers generally parade ideal figures which are hard to match in practice.

- The polyurethane case gives the printer a good solid feel, and the internal mechanism seems to be built to take plenty of punishment.

- Paper handling at speed can be a touch brutal and good-quality paper is essential.

- The ribbon is a standard Diablo dot-matrix type, easily second-sourced.

- The documentation is clearly written and well laid out. Surprisingly for a new product, it seems to be accurate too.

- Made and supported in the U.K. — High Wycombe, to be precise — the Walters 2000 seems good value at around £400.

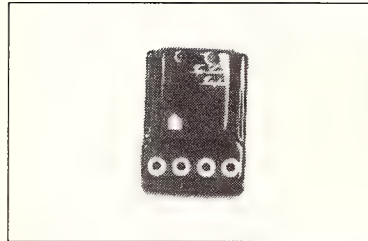


PUZZLE IT OUT WITH

Jigsaw



16K, 32K or 64K RAM packs — plug on module giving memory expansion on your ZX system.



Tape loading Interface giving constant output levels to your ZX, regardless of input levels from your tape cassette.



Unique RAM Pack of 32K allows plug in of your current 16K pack to give total of 48K of memory.

ALL PRICES ARE INCLUSIVE OF VAT, POSTAGE AND PACKING. ALSO INCLUDES FULL YEAR'S GUARANTEE ON ALL PRODUCTS. DELIVERY WITHIN 28 DAYS

DEALER ENQUIRIES WELCOME

Please supply me with the following JIGSAW items:-

Qty.

☐	16K RAM Pack(s) @ £26 each	£
☐	32K RAM Pack(s) @ £40 each	£
☐	64K RAM Pack(s) @ £65 each	£
☐	32K+ RAM Pack(s) @ £46 each	£
☐	Tape loading Interface @ £9.50 each	£

I enclose my cheque/P.O. for £ Alternatively charge directly to my

ACCESS/BARCLAYCARD

NAME:

ADDRESS:

.....

Send this order with your remittance to:

CAPS LTD, 28 THE SPAIN, PETERSFIELD, HANTS GU32 3LA
TEL: 0730 67221

● Circle No. 162

Now a hard disc system for the same price as a floppy



The Shelton *sig/net*

It's here! The new hard disc system that really means business.

From the bewildering range of computers, all claiming a technical advantage, Micropete have selected the machine best suited to the needs of small and medium sized businesses. The requirements of such a system were: Integral Hard Disc, Compact Design, Extremely Competitive Price, The CP/M Operating System giving access to a vast range of programmes for data and word processing, and The Capacity For Ease Of Upgrading To Multi-User. Which all adds up to a fully comprehensive and sophisticated computer.

The price?

From an incredible £ 2,695 (ex V.A.T.)

Micropete Supercover

As an extra bonus to this amazing package Micropete Supercover will provide a 12 month on site maintenance for only £99.00 parts and labour.

Faster Than a 16 BIT

BENCHMARK TIMINGS

	PRODUCT		
	SIG/NET 8 BIT	IBM 16 BIT	SIRIUS 16 BIT
BM. 1.	1.1	1.5	2.0
BM. 2.	3.7	5.2	7.4
BM. 3.	9.9	12.1	17.0
BM. 4.	9.8	12.6	17.5
BM. 5.	10.5	13.6	19.8
BM. 6.	18.7	23.5	35.4
BM. 7.	29.6	37.4	55.9
BM. 8.	5.1	3.5	4.3

These figures are extracted from a recent article in, 'Personal Computer World' Publication.

Micropete Ltd

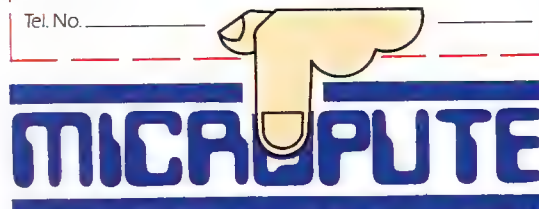
Catherine Street, Macclesfield,
Cheshire SK1 6QY Tel: (0625) 615384.

Name _____ Position _____

Company Name _____

Company Address _____

Tel. No. _____



Micropete Ltd., Catherine Street, Macclesfield, Cheshire SK1 6QY Tel: (0625) 615384.

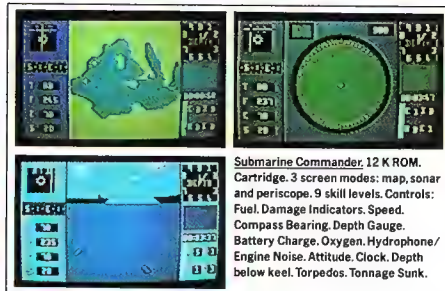


**Your hands will sweat. Your heart
Your oxygen might run out. And you're still**



At seventy fathoms the only light comes from your Sonar, steadily tracking the advancing enemy fleet.

Suddenly they're above, dropping depth charges. You could dive. But how close is the sea bed? You could attack. But how many torpedos are left? And your oxygen. Isn't it dangerously low?



Submarine Commander, 12 K ROM. Cartridge. 3 screen modes: map, sonar and periscope. 9 skill levels. Controls: Fuel, Damage Indicators, Speed, Compass Bearing, Depth Gauge, Battery Charge, Oxygen, Hydrophone/Engine Noise, Attitude, Clock, Depth below keel, Torpedos, Tonnage Sunk.

'Submarine Commander' is one of 21 challenging new home computer games from THORN EMI, for use with Atari 400/800 or Commodore VIC 20. Like our 'Jumbo Jet Pilot' it's more a real-life simulator than a game.

But our programs aren't all work and no play. 'River Rescue', 'Kickback' and 'Soccer' are all-action games. 'Pool' and 'Darts' will suit armchair sportsmen.

And whilst budding Beethovens play the 'VIC Music Composer', would-be Chancellors can work on their budgets with 'Home Financial Management'. We also have educational puzzles for children that will puzzle adults at higher skill levels.

But there's one simple idea behind all our titles. They're designed for players who expect more of a challenge from a video



game than creatures from outer-space can provide. Now, are you sitting comfortably?

The world's greatest TV games.

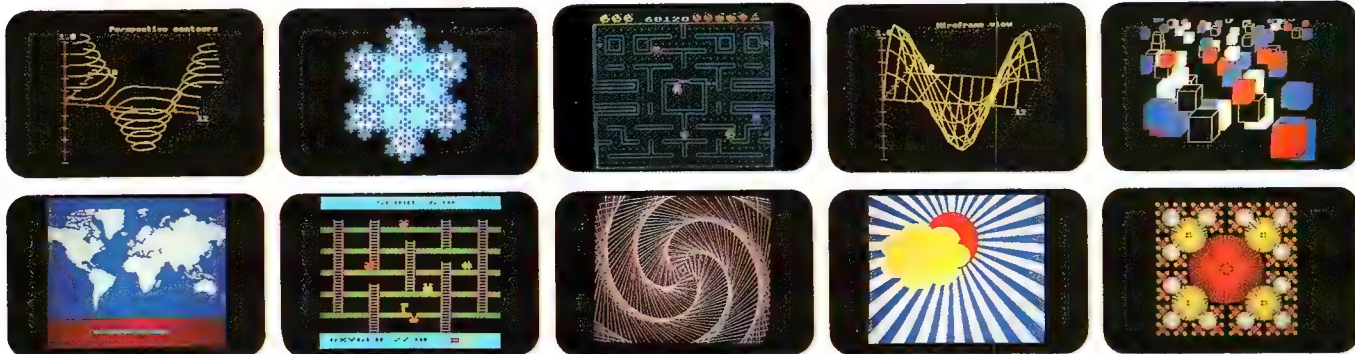


PROGRAMS FOR ATARI 400/800 (Trademark of Atari Inc. except where indicated).
*PROGRAMS FOR COMMODORE VIC 20 (Trademark of Commodore International).

Available from all branches of Laskys (Nationwide), Micro C at Currys, and all other leading Computer software outlets.

● Circle No. 164

will beat faster.
only sitting in an armchair



YOU'VE SEEN THE PICTURES, NOW SEND FOR THE WORDS

BBC Microcomputer or Acorn Atom

Acornsoft is the software division of Acorn Computers, designers and manufacturers, of the BBC Micro and Atom. We know better than anyone the capability of the machines, we know how to get the very best from the hardware. And we have produced a range of exciting games, exacting business and useful household software.

The Biggest Range Available

Acornsoft software ranges from authentic arcade games like Snapper to Algebraic Manipulation to Desk Diary to other languages like FORTH and LISP. Striking colour, amazing sound effects and powerful

graphics are all used to the full. And it does not stop there. There is a complete range of manuals, accessories and plug-in ROMs.

Free Brochures

Just clip the coupon or write to us and we will rush our catalogue absolutely free. Can't wait for the post ring 01-930 1614 now! Don't delay - do it today. Let Acornsoft help you get the best from our machine and open the doors to your imagination.

Acornsoft and Atom are registered trade marks of Acorn Computers Ltd.

ACORNSOFT

4A Market Hill,
CAMBRIDGE CB2 3NJ.



Please rush me my free literature from Acornsoft.

☐ Atom
☐ BBC Please tick

Name _____

Address _____

Postcode _____

• Circle No. 167

DISKTOOLS

Support utilities for CP/M, MP/M and Apple CP/M hard/floppy systems

DISKMANAGER

monitor the integrity of your disks. Informs the user of anything out of order, as well as the usual CP/M type commands the user may look at and restore erased or corrupted files, reclaim faulty disks, change user number of files etc. etc.

DISKED 2

a very powerful currently "idiot-proof" CP/M Disk Editor. Manipulate data by Track/Sector or CP/M records. Use it to learn about CP/M file directories.

DISKORGANISER

Tidy up your disks just as you do your desk or filing system. Save time and money and hard wear if used frequently.

DISKBURS

Back-Up/Restore your hard disk to/from a number of floppy disks. Extensive user transparent error checking.

DISKTOOLS 86

The disktools 80 programs will shortly be available to run on systems using 8088 or 8086 processors and CP/M-86.

Dealer enquiries welcome.

Consultative work undertaken for CP/M systems.

SLOGGER SOFTWARE

215, BEACON ROAD,
CHATHAM, KENT. ME5 7BU
Tel. MEDWAY (0634) 811634

• Circle No. 165

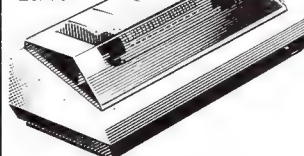
ACT Sirius 1



Beautifully designed, powerful and versatile. 128K RAM. 1.2 Mb capacity Disc Drive. Superb graphics and a great deal.

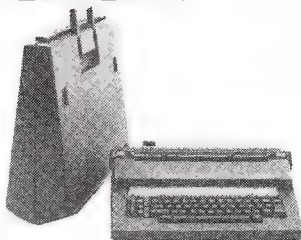
Latest SEIKOSHA 250X

£240



GP 100A = £185
VC 100 = £210

olivetti Praxis 35



- * Daisywheel Electronic Typewriter Printer
- * Centronics Interface
- * Friction Feed
- * Correction Ribbon £395
- * Choice of Typefaces

OLIVETTI ET121 at a SPECIAL PRICE

Can you take a DRAGON home? FREE CASSETTE



This could become your best family pet £173

Add VAT but Free Delivery within 50 miles

ASCO BUSINESSES

43 Windmill Way, Reigate, Sy RH2 0JB Tel: (07372) 48055

• Circle No. 166

BITS & P.C.S.

Alive and well and living in LEEDS

MULTIBOARDS

make computers
MULTIBOARDS
enhance:-
GEMINI, Nascom or QUANTUM
Send for full details

**Floppy
Disc
Controller**

MULTIBOARDS
use 80-Bus and are
fully Nascom
compatible e.g.
disks, enhanced
video, Input/Output
or Ram expansion.

**80 x 25
Video
Controller**

CPU £125.00
plus V.A.T.
CPU plus 64k RAM
£225.00 plus V.A.T.
64k RAM £125.00 plus V.A.T.
COMPLETE TWIN DISK SYSTEM
£675.00 plus V.A.T.
I/O Card £125.00
plus V.A.T.

**CPU+
64k Ram**

The QUANTUM 2000

is ideal for business applications.
It can have up to THREE drives giving
2.4 megabytes of disk storage.
Its expansion capabilities
are almost infinite, thanks to the
flexibility of
Multiboard plus
80-Bus.



GEMINI GALAXY 64K 2.2 CP/M MICROCOMPUTER

A cost effective
solution to the small
business, educational or
home user requiring a reliable
Z80 based CP/M computer
From **£1,450.00**
plus V.A.T.

**We are an official
Sharp computer centre**

As one of SHARP'S
biggest distributors,
we always have stocks. We have the
expertise to advise you on interfaces and
software. We developed the QUANTUM
MZ 80k Hi-Res which gained official SHARP
approval.

PLEASE CALL FOR LATEST PRICES.

MZ80A with £75.00 free software **£475.00** plus V.A.T.

MZ80B with 64k plus GRAPHICS RAM

£850.00 plus V.A.T.

PC1211 **£65.00** plus V.A.T.

CE122 PRINTER **£60.00** plus V.A.T.

PC1500 **£145.00** plus V.A.T.

CE150 PLOTTER **£130.00**
plus V.A.T.

QUANTUM MZ80k

HI-RES £100
plus V.A.T.

We stock the
following printers:- EPSON,
NEC, SEIKOSHA, BROTHER,
RICOH, and more important, we know how to interface
them to a variety of computers.

BITS & P.C.S. have been in the
MICROCOMPUTER business for several years.
We believe in giving good service at competitive
prices.

We have never sold anything else but
Microcomputers, we believe in giving our
customers all the help we can, both before and
after sales.

On display and available from our LEEDS
showroom are:- GEMINI, NASCOM,
QUANTUM, SHARP, TEXAS, DRAGON,
SINCLAIR, EPSON, SEIKOSHA, RICOH, etc.
Also available is a full range of BOOKS,
INTERFACES AND PERIPHERALS.

SOFTWARE

We have a comprehensive range
of software available for all
Microcomputers sold by us.
For the CP/M based
machines we have:-

- (a) The full CP/M software
suite
- (b) All CP/M languages
- (c) WORD PROCESSING
PACKAGES
- (d) AURORA BUSINESS
PACKAGES
- (e) Data Bases

Please call or write for full details
Bits & P.C.S. Computer Products Ltd.,
Leeds Computer Centre, The Balcony,
60/62 Merrion Centre, LEEDS.
Tel: 0532-458877



● Circle No. 168

Programming for a purpose

NEW PROGRAMMERS should be encouraged to write programs that are easy to understand, easy to debug and easy to maintain. To help achieve all three aims each stage of the program is broken down into modules, blocks or subroutines. Each file-creation section is headed by a meaningful name and is simple to understand, and the whole section can be run and tested even before the rest of the program has been written.

In a previous article in *Practical Computing*, October 1982, page 124, the control section of a name-and-address program called NAMADD was looked at. The next stage is planning and coding the file-creation routines.

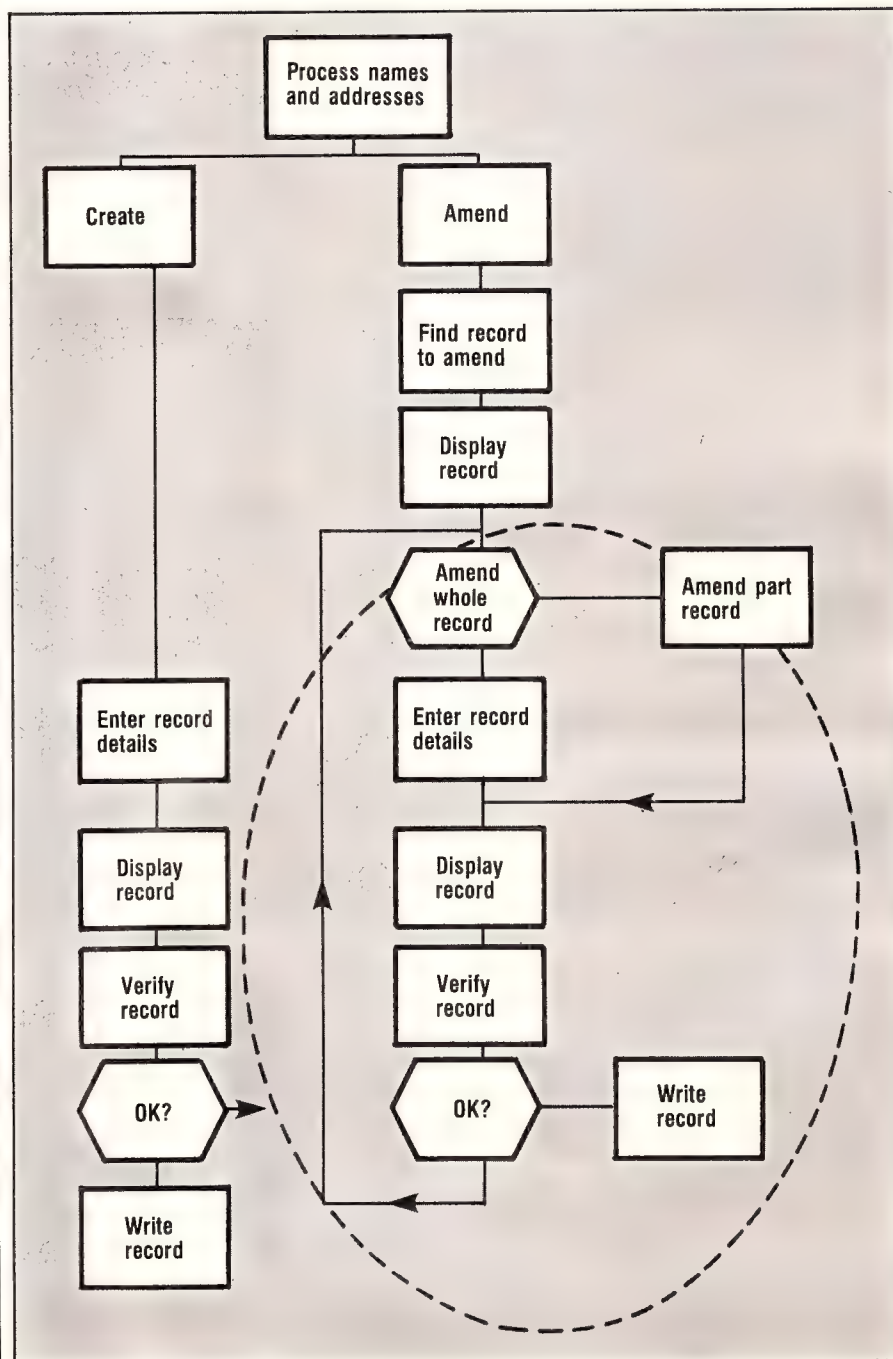
Each section of the program has been designed, coded and tested at the same time as the article was written. It means that from time to time changes may be made to earlier sections in the light of new ideas or problems that arise at later stages.

Before starting to code the Create module — line 1000 onwards — consider what the program must do in this section. By planning this stage you can write a number of subroutines which can be used in other parts of the program. On my Comart Communicator with a VC-404 VDU and MBasic a routine is needed to clear the screen. It is written as a subroutine starting at line 60000. If your machine accepts CLS you can replace all the Gosub 60000 lines in the listing with CLS. But if you look at the 60000 subroutine it will be obvious why a simple piece of coding is better as a subroutine. Instead of repeating the three lines of coding it is only necessary to write Gosub 60000.

Obviously the subroutine Create New Records could include all the coding for entering, displaying, verifying, amending and writing away the records, but this would mean a lot of unnecessary coding and a great deal of duplication of effort at the Record section — look at the structure diagram of both sections. Apart from the control subroutines Create and Amend and the Find Record subroutines in the amendment section they share common subroutines. To write these out twice enlarges the program, apart from anything else.

To Create new records you Enter Record Details. The routine which starts at

Taking his name-and-address program as a case study, Arnold Maughan offers further hints on writing effective applications software.




```

10 PRINT CHR$(24)
20 DIM NA$(8),NB$(8),MX$(8),PR$(8)
30 MR% = 1001
40 FF% = 0
50 OPEN "R",1,"ADDRESS",128
60 OPEN "R",2,"INDEX",27
70 FIELD 1,22 AS NA$(1),3 AS NA$(2),4 AS NA$(3),27 AS NA$(4),
   27 AS NA$(5),27 AS NA$(6),8 AS NA$(7),10 AS NA$(8)
80 FIELD 2,25 AS KY$,2 AS RC$
90 FOR Z% = 1 TO 8
100   READ MX%(Z%)
110 NEXT Z%
120 FOR Z% = 1 TO 8
130   READ PR$(Z%)
140 NEXT Z%
150 DATA 5,4,23,28,28,28,9,11
160 DATA "Title","Initials","Surname","Line 1","Line 2","Line 3",
   "Postcode","Telephone no:"
170 GET 2,1
180 RC% = CVI(RC$)
190 IF (RC% > 0) AND (RC% < MR%) THEN 200 ELSE
   IF RC% = MR% - 1 THEN FF% = 1 ELSE
   RC% = 0
200 PRINT"Name and address program (NAMADD)"
210 PRINT TAB(20);"Select procedure required by number"
220 PRINT TAB(30);"1 to create new records"
260 PRINT TAB(30):
270 INPUT"99 to end run";TY%
280 IF TY% = 99 THEN 330
290 IF (TY% < 1) OR (TY% > 1) THEN 210
300 ON TY% GOSUB 1000
310 IF RC% = MR% - 1 THEN FF% = 1
320 GOTO 210
330 IF FF% THEN 340 ELSE 350
340 PRINT"ADDRESS file full"
350 PRINT CHR$(7);RC%;"records on file - end of NAMADD run"
360 LSET RC$ = MKI$(RC%)
370 PUT 2,1
380 CLOSE
390 END
1000 '

```

```

CREATE NEW RECORDS - 1000
1010 IF FF% THEN 1130
1020 GOSUB 10000 'ENTER RECORD DETAILS
1030 IF LEFT$(NB$(1),1) = "*" THEN 1170
1040 GOSUB 12000 'VERIFY DETAILS
1050 IF LEFT$(NB$(1),1) = "*" THEN 1170
1060 RC% = RC% + 1
1070 LSET NA$(1) = NB$(3)
1080 LSET NA$(2) = NB$(2)
1090 LSET NA$(3) = NB$(1)
1100 FOR Z1% = 4 TO 8
1110   LSET NA$(Z1%) = NB$(Z1%)
1120 NEXT Z1%
1130 PUT 1,RC%
1140 IF RC% = MR% - 1 THEN FF% = 1
1150 IF FF% THEN 1130 ELSE 1000
1160 PRINT"ADDRESS file full"
1170 RETURN

```

```

10000 '
ENTER RECORD DETAILS - 10000
10010 GOSUB 60000 'CLEAR SCREEN
10020 PRINT"Enter name and address details - or * to end input"
10030 FOR ZA% = 1 TO 8
10040   PRINT PR$(ZA%):
10050   PRINT TAB(20):
10060   LINE INPUT NB$(ZA%)
10070   IF LEFT$(NB$(1),1) = "*" THEN 10120
10080   IF LEN(NB$(ZA%)) < MX%(ZA%) THEN 10110
10090   PRINT CHR$(7);"Too many characters, only";MX%(ZA%) - 1;"allowed"
10100   GOTO 10040
10110 NEXT ZA%
10120 RETURN
11000 '

```

```

DISPLAY RECORD - 11000
11010 GOSUB 60000 'CLEAR SCREEN
11020 PRINT TAB(20);"1 2 3"
11030 PRINT TAB(20);NB$(1);TAB(25);NB$(2);TAB(29);NB$(3)
11040 FOR ZB% = 4 TO 8
11050   PRINT ZB%:
11060   PRINT TAB(20);NB$(ZB%)
11070 NEXT ZB%
11080 RETURN
12000 '

```

```

VERIFY RECORD - 12000
12010 GOSUB 60000 'CLEAR SCREEN
12020 GOSUB 11000 'DISPLAY RECORD
12030 INPUT"Enter 0 if OK - otherwise any other number";YE%
12040 IF YE% THEN 12050 ELSE 12100
12050 PRINT"Enter 0 to amend the whole record"
12060 INPUT"   or enter the number of the line to be amended";YE%
12070 IF (YE% < 0) OR (YE% > 8) THEN 12050
12080 IF YE% THEN GOSUB 13000 ELSE
   GOSUB 10000 'AMEND PART or ENTER DETAILS
12090 GOTO 12000
12100 RETURN

```

(listing continued on next page)

line 10000 will be used later to amend existing records.

To amend a record or merely to look at the records on file Display Record is needed. This can be done using the subroutine starting at line 11000. Then you will want to Verify each Record. In other words, you want to look at the display of the record just entered, or those you propose to amend, in order to decide what to alter. Another subroutine starting at line 12000 allows that to be done.

If from this Verify Record routine you decide to re-enter the whole record go to line 10000 — Enter Record Details. You may want to amend a line or two, add a post code or telephone number, or correct the spelling of a name. To do this you can utilise a subroutine called Amend Part Record which starts at line 13000.

The description of the program explains the purpose of the coding where necessary. It is easier to follow the program listing by starting each subroutine on a 1,000-line boundary, and by putting two or three line-feeds at the start of the break or heading line after the ' or Rem. If you run under CP/M take a look at the Address file you have created by entering Type Address after the CP/M A > prompt.

Variable names.

FF% — file-full indicator
 KY\$ — key of records for sorting purposes: NA\$(1) + NA\$(2)
 MR% — maximum number of records allowed in the file
 MX% — eight-variable array of maximum size of NB\$ fields
 NA\$ — eight-variable array of fields in the file buffer
 NB\$ — eight-variable array of name/address fields in this program
 PR\$ — eight-variable array of prompts for NB\$ fields
 RC\$ — Record Count, also RC%
 TY% — procedure type indicator
 Z?% — various loop counters

The main features of the program are as follows:

Line 20. Note that NB\$(8) has been added to the arrays being dimensioned.

Line 1000 acts as a divider on the program listing. The number at the right is included to make it easier to renumber the program if insertions have been made.

Line 1010 checks the file-full indicator FF% to prevent any attempt to write records to the file when it is full.

Line 1020 calls the Enter Record subroutine.

Line 1030 checks the end-entry indicator *. There is obviously no point in verifying an end-of-entry indicator.

Line 1040 calls the Verify subroutine.

Line 1050 checks the end-entry indicator *. This has to be done after the Verify routine in case you decide not to keep this last record.

Line 1060 increments the record count RC%.

Lines 1070-1090 set the fields in the record buffer to the values in the NB\$ array. The

(continued on next page)

(continued from previous page)

sequence is slightly different in order to simplify later routines.

Line 1130 writes the record to the file.

Lines 1140-1160 check the file size and print a warning message if it is full. Otherwise the program branches back to the routine to enter the next record.

The loop counter in this subroutine is Z1%, the "1" standing for the 1000; it is not used outside the 1000 subroutine.

Line 10000 prints heading.

Line 10010 clears screen; replace with CLS if this will work on your equipment.

Line 10030 sets up the count. The counter is ZA%, A being the hex equivalent of 10, and this being subroutine 10000.

Line 10040 prints the prompt message.

Line 10050 insets the input.

Line 10060. Line Input allows commas to be included. Do not use double-quote marks in the address; it would not matter in this program, but you may want to use the names and addresses with a word-processing package. Some of them, such as WordStar, use double quotes as text dividers. Though it is generally a simple matter to reformat the file for use with such packages any double quotes would have to be removed as part of the conversion routine.

Line 10070 checks for end-entry indicator *.

Lines 10080-10100 check the length of the fields, print an error message and branch back if in error. Only 10 characters have been allowed for telephone numbers, which is sufficient for U.K. STD numbers

provided spaces and dashes are omitted. Only two initials have been allowed for with one space in between. Lines 11000-11010 print heading and clear screen.

Lines 11020-11070 print the field number and content of each field of the record. ZB% is the counter in this subroutine, B being hex for 11.

Lines 12000-12010 print heading and clear screen.

Line 12020 calls display routine.

Line 12030. You could use Y and N if you prefer, but the coding of 12040 is simpler and faster using numerals.

Line 12040. The YE% statement tests YE% for a true or false condition — that is, zero or any other number.

Lines 12050-12060 use the same method but now the number entered indicates the field to be amended.

Line 12070 checks that the entry is valid.

Line 12080 selects the appropriate subroutine.

Line 12090 branches back to verify the amendment.

Lines 13000-13010 print heading and clear screen.

Lines 13020 onwards use the value of YE% to pick out the line to be amended. It is used again in lines 13070-13090 to check the length of the field.

Lines 6000-60040 are the clear-screen routine. The count in Z6% is to delay the program while the clear-screen function is being carried out. Without it the start of the next display could be lost. The size of the count must be varied to suit the equipment.

(listing continued from previous page)

13000 '

AMEND PART RECORD - 13000

13010 GOSUB 60000 'CLEAR SCREEN

13020 PRINT "Amend line number";YE%

13030 PRINT

13040 PRINT NB\$(YE%)

13050 PRINT

13060 LINE INPUT: "should read ";NB\$(YE%)

13070 IF LEN(NB\$(YE%)) < MX%(YE%) THEN 13100

13080 PRINT CHR\$(7):"Too many characters, only";MX%(YE%) - 1;"allowed"

13090 GOTO 13050

13100 RETURN

60000 '

CLEAR SCREEN - 60000

60010 PRINT CHR\$(24)

60020 FOR Z6% = 1 TO 500

60030 NEXT Z6%

60040 RETURN

A+G COMPUTERWARE

UNBEATABLE PRICES!!

MONITORS

Prince 12" Green Screen £90
BMC 1401 14" 40 col. RGB Colour £230

TEAC DISC DRIVES

Single Drive 40 Track £185 Twin Drive £347

PRINTERS

Microline-80 £205 Epson MX80 FT3 £310
Microline-82A £315 Epson MX100-3 £409

APPLE II

FULL RANGE OF SOFTWARE & HARDWARE AT LOWEST POSSIBLE PRICES!! SEND FOR LIST AND SAVE MONEY!!

CX80 COLOUR PRINTER

7 Colours * Software Driven * All Interfaces
SPECIAL PRICE £695
Standard Interface

LOTS OF BARGAINS FOR EVERYONE!
FULL PRICE LISTS SENT BY RETURN

Add £8 carriage + 15% VAT for Printers and Monitors

Add £5 carriage + 15% VAT for Dragon

Add £1 carriage + 15% VAT for Apple Software

PAYMENT BY CHEQUE OR ACCESS



P.O. Box 34, Cheadle, Cheshire, SK8 4PT Telephone 061-428 2014

● Circle No. 223

PRINTER BONANZA!

EPSON PRINTERS AT UNBEATABLE PRICES



MX80 FT III £305 + VAT

MX82 FT III £315 + VAT

MX100 FT III £415 + VAT

Interfaces to any machine supplied—please ask for price



All printers carry a 1 Year Guarantee and come with paper. Shipment is by Securicor to your door—Please add £7 + VAT carriage.

Payment by Cheque, Access, Visa etc.
All prices Apply to 31st Jan. 1983.

Shipments throughout UK by Securicor.
We can export to most countries in the world.

IMMEDIATE DELIVERY.

Micro-Spares

We cannot and will not be beaten on Price!

19 Roseburn Terrace, Edinburgh EH12. 031-337 5611.

● Circle No. 224

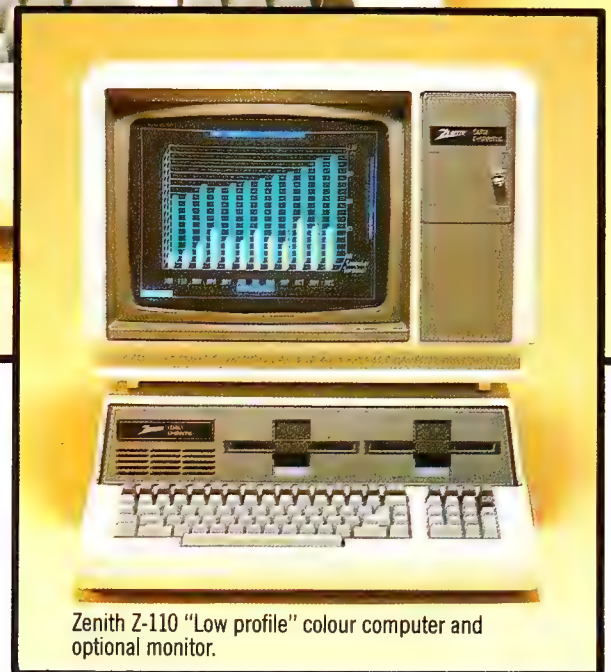
The 16~bit Micro



Zenith Z-120 "All in one" monochrome computer.

with 8~bit compatibility and colour graphics

Microprocessors	8088 for 16-bit power 8085 for 8-bit compatibility
Memory	128 Kb expandable to 768 Kb
Storage	320 Kb to 10 Mb (floppy and Winchester disk)
Operating Systems	CP/M-85, CP/M-86, Z-DOS (MS-DOS)
Multi-user	Up to 8/10 terminals
Graphics	High resolution 640 x 500 pixel
Colour	High definition 8 colour pixel
Communications	2 RS 232 ports, expandable to 10, and 1 parallel port. (IEEE 488 available soon) Signetics 3661 chip ensures hardware compatible communications with most mainframes



Zenith Z-110 "Low profile" colour computer and optional monitor.

Expansion	5 slot S-100 bus structure
Power supply	300W switched mode; ensures high stability and regulation

Application Software

Word processing, financial modelling, business management, integrated accounting - all from leading software houses, including PEACHTREE

For further information, contact:



**data
systems**

We take all the guessing out of terminal buying



Micropute is a fast developing distributor with the sole aim of guiding you through the systems jungle. We carefully test, evaluate and then select the best product from its own marketplace. We then add our own extensive product knowledge and all the necessary ancillaries related to the main product. All this fully backed and protected by fast, comprehensive nationwide servicing and maintenance coverage.

K9 Terminal

Main features:

- 80 x 25 (including status line)
- Green display
- Separate keyboard
- Function keys
- Self test
- Reverse video
- Underlining
- Half intensity
- Protected mode
- Line and block graphics
- Teletext compatible
- Baudrates to 9600

The K9 Terminal is undoubtedly one of the most competitively priced terminals available on the market today which can offer so many outstanding features.

The K9 Terminal is supplied to us by I.C.L. and includes the type of back-ups and product development that you would expect from a major manufacturer.

Delivery is ex-stock and this amazing terminal is now available at the incredible price of only: **£525.00** + V.A.T.

Insight Terminal

Main features:

- As the K9 Terminal plus,
- Deeper contrast on screen
- Black screen surround (eliminates reflections)
- Deeper recessed screen
- Customised for Wordstar
- Optional 15" screen
- Optional graphic display
- Alternative emulations. VT52, Beehive

The Insight Terminal is again, extremely competitively priced offering an even greater amount of features than the K9.

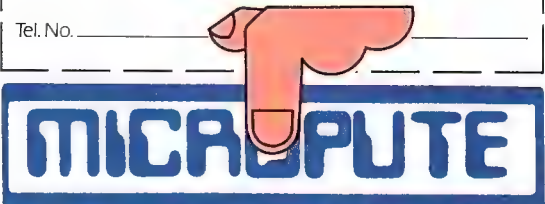
The latest addition to the already impressive list of this terminals features is the option of full graphic display, which is now available as an ex-stock item.

Delivery on all Insight Terminals is ex-stock and prices start from as little as **£595.00** + V.A.T.

All Micropute products are backed by a nationwide service and maintenance team.

For further technical data and the name of your nearest dealer send the coupon now!

 Catherine Street, Macclesfield, Cheshire SK11 6QY Tel. (0625) 612759	
Name _____	Position _____
Company Name _____	
Company Address _____	

Tel. No. _____	
	

Catherine Street, Macclesfield, Cheshire SK11 6QY Tel. (0625) 612759

● Circle No. 171

LET YOUR MICRO TAKE OFF WITH GEMINI

USING GEMINI FUNCTIONAL CASSETTE SOFTWARE FOR JUST £19.95

Fully compatible with

TI-99 4A SHARP MZ-80K A/B
VIC 16K BBC Micro
Oric Sinclair Spectrum
Dragon 32 Atari 400 800

Gemini who are experts in practical software. So mail us the coupon – and put your micro to work... fast.

**SPECIAL
LIMITED OFFER**
Any 3 programs at
£19.95 for the price
of two with all
orders received
before 31st
March 1983.

1 DATABASE The Program that everyone needs. Facilities include sort, search, list, delete, change, totals, save file, line print if required, etc. etc. Can be used in place of any card index application. **£19.95**

STOCK CONTROL All the necessary for keeping a control of stock. Routines include stock set up, user reference no., minimum stock level, financial summary, line print records, quick stock summary, add stock, delete/change record and more. **£19.95**

MAILING LIST A superb dedicated database to allow for manipulation of names & addresses & other data, with selective printing to line printer. Features include the facility to find a name or detail when only part of that detail is known. Will print labels in a variety of user-specified formats. **£19.95**

INVOICES AND STATEMENTS Ideal for the small business. A complete suite of programs together with generated customer file for producing crisp and efficient business invoices and monthly statements on our line printer. All calculations including VAT automatic and provision for your own messages on the form produced. *Not Spectrum **£19.95**

COMMERCIAL ACCOUNTS A gem of a program, all for cassette, with the following features:—

Daily Journal • Credit Sales • Cash Sales • Credit Purchases • Purchases – other • Sales Ledger • Purchase Ledger • Bank Account • Year to Date Summary

A fully interactive program suitable for all businesses. Files can be saved and loaded and totals from one file carried forward to another on cassette. Particularly useful from a cash flow point of view, with an immediate accessibility to totals for debtors and creditors. Bank totally supported with entries for cheque numbers, credits and, of course, running balance. **£19.95**

HOME ACCOUNTS Runs a complete home finance package for you with every facility necessary for keeping a track of regular and other expenses, bank account, mortgage, H.P. etc. etc. etc! You'll wonder how you ever managed without it. **£19.95**

Gemini Marketing Limited.
Functional Software Specialists
9, Satterton Road Exmouth, Devon.
Telephone orders welcome. (03952) 5832
Please quote Access/Diners Card Number

For Functional Software
Dealer Enquiries Welcome

**ZX81 16K – Database available – Only £7.50
including FREE Decision Maker Programme.**



Tick the box for Program you require. Prices include V.A.T and Package and Postage.
Please supply the following cassette software.

Database	£19.95	☐
Stock Control	£19.95	☐
Mailing List	£19.95	☐
Invoices and Statements	£19.95	☐
Commercial Accounts	£19.95	☐
Home Accounts	£19.95	☐
ZX81 16K Database	£7.50	☐

Name

Address

Machine Type Memory Size

I enclose

Make cheques and postal orders payable to Gemini Marketing Ltd. All orders despatched within 7 days.

Diners Card Number Access Number



Signature:

Gemini. Functional Software Specialists 9, Satterton Road, Exmouth, Devon. (03952) 5832
Telephone orders welcome. Please quote Access/Diners Card Number

YOUR DATA LIFELINE



The **DATALIFE** Series of magnetic media from Verbatim, incorporates many advanced data shielding benefits. These ensure a longer, more trouble-free recording, storage and retrieval life — quite simply Datalife is the best range of media available today.

And now BFI, the UK's major distributor of Verbatim products, has introduced a new service — called the Datalife Line. Call us on the Datalife Line and we can offer you fast deliveries, competitive prices on Verbatim products, excellent back-up and technical advice on flexible disks, mini diskettes, data cartridges, digital cassettes, alignment disks, XE disks and Datalife head cleaning kits.

**CALL THE Datalife™
LINE NOW:
01-941-4066**

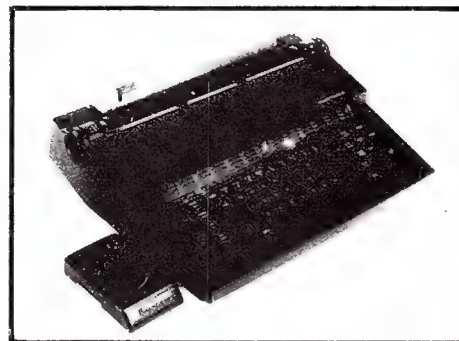
BFI

Scottish Distributor:
Computer Supplies Co.,
8/18 Union Street, Bo'ness,
West Lothian, Scotland.
Tel: 050-682-3393

BFI Electronics Ltd.,
516 Walton Road,
West Molesey,
Surrey. KT8 0QF
Tel: 01-941 4066
Telex: 261395

● Circle No. 173

Buy our
£475*
Daisy Wheel Printer
for your computer
and you have an
Electronic Typewriter
absolutely **FREE**



The T/Printer 35 is the lightest weight and lowest cost daisy wheel printer you can buy for your computer. So it will fit within your budget and you can carry it wherever you take your micro. Yet it is tough enough to give years of reliable service. Interchangeable typefaces (standard Olivetti 100 character daisy wheels), variable pitch, multiple copies — all the features you would expect of more expensive word processing printers.

Yet the T/Printer 35 costs only £475 with parallel interface. Operating speed under computer control is approximately 120 words per minute of letter perfect output. What typist can equal that?

Then when you're finished using it as a computer printer, the T/Printer 35 is ready to go right on working as an electronic typewriter.

That's the dual-purpose T/Printer 35 — the versatile computer printer that fits your budget.

Orders are shipped within the UK carriage-free. To order or for more information about the T/Printer 35:

**The T/Printer 35 costs £475 with Centronics compatible parallel interface. With RS-232C interface it costs £535. Prices listed are exclusive of VAT.*

DATALIFE

Datarite Terminals Ltd
Caldare House
144-146 High Road
Chadwell Heath, Essex RM6 6NT
Tel: 01-590 1155

● Circle No. 219

SNAP

Public-opinion polls collect vast quantities of data. Phil Cole makes public his opinion of a package which ensures that none of it goes to waste.

"EXCUSE ME? Have you got a few moments? Would you mind answering a few simple questions? It won't take very long. Thank you so much." My usual response is to say No, side-step and dart away, but there must be some of us who answer the questions/questionnaires and generate the hundreds of case sheets which in turn provide the sample data from which projections are made and conclusions drawn.

If there are any organisations or people involved with the analysis of market-research surveys who do not know about Snap, then perhaps it is time they undertook some market research on their own behalf. The Survey Analysis Package, alias Snap, by Mercator Ltd does what computers still do best, which is number crunching. Moreover, it does it in a very flexible way. The suite of programs running under the CP/M operating system which make up the package is designed to handle the manipulation of the results in small to medium-sized surveys.

The suite divides neatly into the usual three program areas:

Entry of survey definition — data structuring

Entry and validation of answers — data capture

Analysis of the answers — data manipulation and reporting

with the third part obviously embodying the major function. Considerable trouble has been taken to ensure that getting the data on to file is under very extensive user control.

Bedtime reading

Before using Snap the survey must be designed, though the amendment facilities are very forgiving and allow modifications and rearrangements to be made even after entry of the survey definition. I started using the package after first jotting down on paper the rough outline of a survey, but without having read the user manual in detail. Somehow I can never bring myself to sit and read a manual from cover to cover and past experience has shown that good software generally does not need it. Within a few minutes I was setting up the survey using a question-and-answer routine to enter the questions and their associated answers.

Four possible types of answers to any of the questions are available: precoded, numeric, alphanumeric or multi-punch — the last catering for more than one answer to a single question. A range of possible answers to each question can be entered and there is also provision for routing within the questionnaire so that certain questions are only asked or others avoided, depending on previous responses.

The system is menu driven and all the screens are clear, uncluttered and give a good indication of what is currently hap-

pening. I particularly liked the use of brackets to indicate that certain options were unavailable at certain times, but found the need to initialise repeatedly for certain operations very irritating.

Validation of entry is good, explanatory error messages being displayed when necessary. However in one or two situations after having made an error, the system informed me of the fact, displayed a plausible correct response and passed on to the next entry. I found this "hidden default" disconcerting to begin with, and inconvenient when having to "go round

again" to make the correct entry. Of course, if the machine got it right I mentally applauded the presumptuous programming.

The package supports both Interview and Batch modes of operation and for this trial I had elected to go for the former. Once I had set up my survey, printed out the questions and possible responses — see figure 1 — and made a few modifications I moved on to the data-entry section. Again it is simple to use, the survey questions being displayed one at a time, but it needs a

(continued on next page)

Figure 1. S N A P — SURVEY ANALYSIS PACKAGE

SURVEY : DEMONSTRATION SURVEY

TITLE : DEMO 6.11.82

FULL REPORT OF VARIABLES 1 TO 3

Variable no.: 1
Type : PRECODED

Name : REGION

Start column: 1

Field length : 1

Val	Value Name
1	LONDON
2	SOUTH EAST
3	SOUTH
4	SOUTH WEST
5	MIDLANDS
6	NORTH EAST
7	NORTH WEST
8	WALES
9	SCOTLAND

Variable no.: 2
Type : NUMERIC RANGE

Name : AGE

Start column: 2

Field length : 2

Val	Value Name	Ranges
1	YOUTH	0-17
2	18-25	18-25
3	26-35	26-35
4	36-50	36-50
5	51-60	51-60
6	> 60	61-99

Variable no.: 3
Type : PRECODED

Name : MALE/FEMALE

Start column: 4

Field length : 1

Val	Value Name
1	MALE
2	FEMALE

Phil Cole is a Microcomputer software consultant with Computercraft Ltd, a software co-operative.

SNAP

(continued from previous page)

trained user since the possible responses are not displayed with the survey questions and some idea of the expected answers is necessary. All answers are validated against the user-specified criteria and valid replies are displayed alongside a shortened form of the question. It is very easy to recall and amend any response previously given to any of the questions.

Time-consuming

Entering data using this method does take time, even with rapid response, and though this Interview mode was ideal for my small-scale trial it would not suit a larger survey. That is presumably why the Batch mode which works on a slightly different principle has been included. To begin with a similar process of entering questions and response ranges is carried out, but instead of entering the survey data one variable at a time, the data for a complete record is entered as a single string of characters.

There is two-stage validation and both are user definable. The initial stage is superficial but adequate enough to filter out most typing mistakes. The records are then stored in a file until the batch entry is

complete. Termed Raw Data, these records are then validated against the more stringent limits of the survey's defined responses and translated into the appropriate variable in an automatic procedure under program control.

This produces a second file of what is referred to as Processed Data. Once again the system allows great flexibility in defining validation criteria and offers facilities to update, change and amend data that has already been entered and validated. All the facilities are easy to use, and there is also provision for double punching as a further safeguard.

Having entered all the data from a survey, output can be divided into four types. It is available either to the screen or

printer in predefined formats which are not user amendable. The formats are functional and present the data clearly.

The Hole Counts option displays a table of the number of responses of each answer to each question in the survey — see figure 2. In cases where there are more elements to the table than can be accommodated on the screen a windowing technique is used. The minimum and maximum value of the answers together with the range, mode, mean, standard deviation and variance can be displayed for any of the questions. This applies to both the raw and processed data for Batch mode surveys. Histograms of the number of responses to each answer of individual questions can be generated, with the scales of the axes being adjusted under

Figure 2.

S N A P - SURVEY ANALYSIS PACKAGE

SURVEY : DEMONSTRATION SURVEY

TITLE : DEMO 6.11.82

HOLE COUNT ANALYSIS TABLE OF ABSOLUTE VALUES

(PART 1)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	TOTALS
REGION	96	104	63	76	56	26	50	4	500
AGE	5	135	179	81	55	45	.	.	500
MALE/FEMALE	265	235	.	.	.	.	.	.	500
MARITAL STATUS	113	313	53	21	0	.	.	.	500
CHILDREN	135	130	135	100	0	0	0	0	500
S E GROUP	70	230	150	50	.	.	.	.	500
IRISH P.M	105	155	90	35	90	25	.	.	500

(PART 2)

	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	TOTALS
REGION	25	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	500
CHILDREN	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	500

SPELLING CHECKER

The features of PROOF include —

- Large dictionary of 44,711 words.
- Dictionary contains 1,170 proper names and 659 place names.
- British and American spellings included—either can be selected at run time.
- Plurals of nouns, comparatives of adjectives and all tenses of verbs are included.
- PROOF automatically deals with possessives such as table's, compound words and lines which end with hyphens.
- Alternative spellings, such as civilize and civilise, are included in the dictionary.
- Main dictionary can be extended by adding user created dictionaries.
- Comprehensive 120 page manual.
- PROOF is menu driven.
- Fast interaction by single keystrokes.
- 9 different combinations of input and output plus 4 different operating modes.
- Up to 11 lines of the local context of each spelling mistake may be displayed.
- PROOF can provide the line numbers where spelling mistakes occur.
- PROOF gives a word count.
- PROOF can be used to check individual words typed in at the keyboard.
- Demonstration file included.
- 30 day money back guarantee.

System requirements: 48K Apple][, twin 5 $\frac{1}{4}$ " drives, video monitor, 16 sector DOS. PROOF can accept input from the keyboard or from standard Apple][text or binary files.

Software (2 disks) and manual : £120 + VAT.
Manual : £12 + VAT (credited on purchase of software).

Cambrian Software, Gwynllys, Groeslon, Caernarfon, Gwynedd, LL54 7ST.
Telephone : 0286-831072 (day or night).

Please send me the indicated items. I enclose £

- ☐ Software and manual : £120 + VAT. ☐ Manual : £12 + VAT.
☐ Further details.

Name

Address

Tel. No.

Cambrian Software, Gwynllys, Groeslon, Caernarfon, Gwynedd, LL54 7ST.
Telephone 0286-831072.



STEMMOS LTD.
ANNOUNCE

THE WORLD'S LEADING AUTOMATIC PROGRAM GENERATOR AUTOCODE I™

Automatic development of dBase II™
program code without any programming

- ★ Automatic Menus and Sub-Menus
- ★ Automatic Data Entry Screens
- ★ Automatic Data Entry Routines
- ★ Automatic Edit/Validation
- ★ String, Numeric, Data and calculated fields
- ★ Automatic Multiple Reports
- ★ Automatic Programs in dBase code with interactive screens
- ★ No prior knowledge of dBase II is needed.

AUTOCODE I £120
dBASE II & AUTOCODE I ... £450

STEMMOS LTD. (Excluding VAT)

World leaders in automatic programming

344 Kensington High Street,

London W.14 8NS

Tel. 01 602 6242 Telex 893003 Stemmoss G.

(AUTOCODE I™ STEM MOS LTD.
dBase II™ Ashton-Tate)

Figure 3.

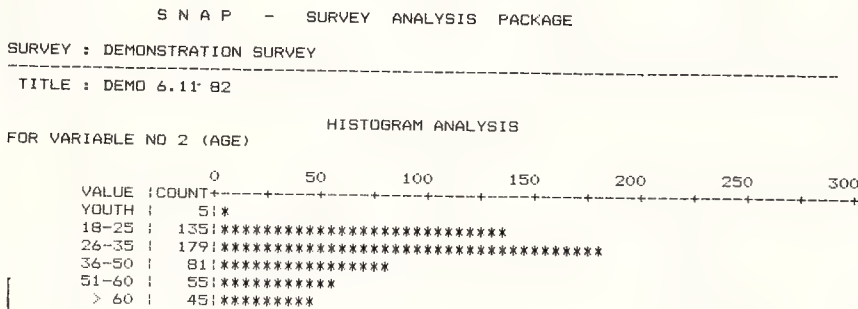


Figure 4.

S N A P - SURVEY ANALYSIS PACKAGE

PAGE 1

SURVEY : DEMONSTRATION SURVEY

TITLE : DEMO 6.11.82

ROW : REGION (1)

COLUMN : AGE (2)

REGION	YOUTH	18-25	26-35	36-50	51-60	> 60	TOTALS
LONDON	0	0	70	20	6	0	96
SOUTH EAST	0	40	25	35	4	0	104
SOUTH	0	40	10	6	7	0	63
SOUTH WEST	5	20	20	5	1	25	76
MIDLANDS	0	35	9	10	2	0	56
NORTH EAST	0	0	20	0	6	0	26
NORTH WEST	0	0	25	5	0	20	50
WALES	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
SCOTLAND	0	0	0	0	25	0	25
TOTALS	5	135	179	81	55	45	500

automatic program or user control — see figure 3.

The most powerful facet of the package is its ability to generate cross-tabulation of the numbers of responses to the different answers to one question against a similar analysis of another question. It does this by displaying the table after first requesting question numbers for row and column — see figure 4.

The table can be built up on screen to provide the satisfying spectacle of seeing the machine at work, but cursor movement slows things down and much more rapid generation is achieved if it is completed before display. This option is under user control as is the windowing of the completed table. More sophisticated manipulations of these cross-tabulations are also possible by invoking the filtering and weighting facilities of the package.

Filtering enables the user to select out certain portions of the data sample based on the answer to specific questions before the cross-tabulation is generated. Similarly it is possible to give certain responses to questions greater value and significance or to extrapolate to a fixed population size. It is in these features that the true worth of the software becomes evident. Since all the data for the analyses and tabulation is retained in memory all the functions are very rapid. A hard copy of any display is available at any time.

Included in Snap's price of £645 is a
(continued on next page)

Combine accurate flight characteristics with the best in animation graphics and you'll have SubLOGIC's

T80-FS1 Flight Simulator

for the TRS-80

SubLOGIC's T80-FS1 is the smooth, realistic simulator that gives you a real-time, 3-D, out-of-the-cockpit view of flight.

Thanks to fast animation and accurate representation of flight, the non-pilot can now learn basic flight control, including take-offs and landings! And experienced pilots will recognize how thoroughly they can explore the aircraft's characteristics.

Once you've acquired flight proficiency, you can engage in the exciting British Ace 3-D Aerial Battle Game included in the package. Destroy the enemy's fuel depot while evading enemy fighters.

Computer and aviation experts call the T80-FS1 a marvel of modern technology. You'll simply call it fantastic!

MODEL III VERSION ALSO AVAILABLE

Special Features:

- 3 frame-per-second flicker free animation
- Maximum transfer keyboard input
- Constant feedback cassette loader

Hardware Requirements:

- Radio Shack TRS-80, Level 1 or 2
- 16K memory
- Nothing else!

£20
Only

INCLUDING VAT POST & PACKING OR SEND £1.00 FOR DESCRIPTIVE CATALOGUE OF OVER 200 TRS-80 PROGRAMS. (REFUNDABLE ON FIRST PURCHASE)



MICROCOMPUTER APPLICATIONS

41 QUEEN'S ROAD,
BLANDFORD FORUM,
DORSET DT11 7LA
TEL: (0258) 55100

SNAP

(continued from previous page)

comprehensive user manual which I found a little fragmented although logical in its approach. There is also a year's warranty which includes updates released during that period.

Some of the extensions reportedly in the pipeline are a batch-processing facility for output using an instruction file, display of valid responses for the Interview data-collection mode, and an interpreted Basic program to manipulate the data in the Raw

file. Mercator also claims that large parts of the package are being revised to take advantage of the recently available bigger machines in which, among other improvements, the limit on questionnaire size will be raised.

At present the package can handle up to 32,000 case sheets but is more practicable with surveys up to 2,000 on a minimum two-drive system. The maximum record size is 120 characters but the number of questions per questionnaire can be up to 192, with up to 15 multi-punch responses or 30 individual values; in practice only 64 of the questions can be active at the same time.

As an example of disc-storage requirements, 1,000 cases with 50 variables or

questions would need 200K in Batch mode or 150K in Interview mode. On a floppy system operational speeds would be:
Validation of Raw data file — 15 minutes
Hold Count table generation — 3 seconds
Cross-tabulation — 40 to 45 seconds
depending on filtering and weighting factors.

Conclusions

● Snap is a very solid piece of software that achieves what it sets out to do.

● In addition to its market-research applications, anyone involved in analysing data should have a serious look at Snap.

● Whatever data you enter, Snap is unlikely to crash. It is a very robust package.

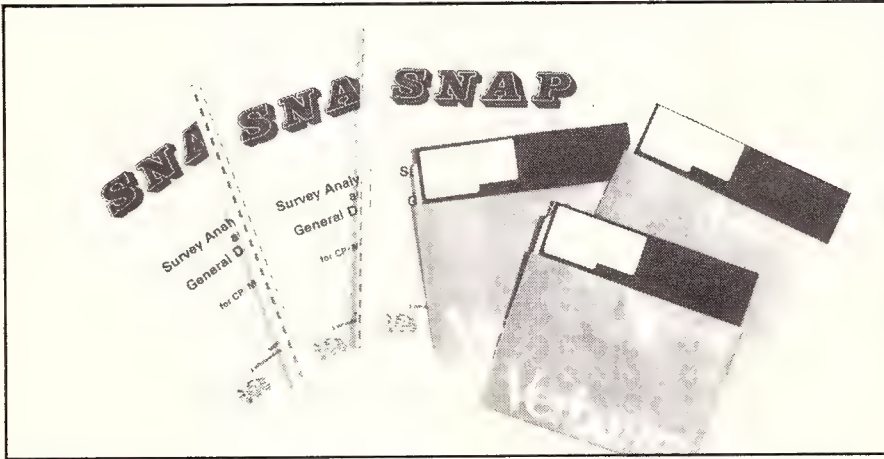
● Screen layout is very consistent throughout the package, which helps make Snap quite easy to use in spite of its powerful features.

● Validation of input data is very much under user control, and data input formats can be modified easily.

● Snap can generate a wide range of reports, but the user has to live with limited control over print formats.

● Documentation is comprehensive and clear but a little fragmented. Mercator promises a quick reference section in the next rewrite.

● Snap costs £645 and is available from Mercator Computer Systems, 3 Whiteladies Road, Clifton, Bristol BS8 1NU. Telephone: Bristol (0272) 731079. □



**HEWLETT
PACKARD 85/125
ADVANTAGE -- TRS80 --
OSBORNE -- COMMUNICATOR
-- SIRIUS -- APPLE - QUME**

and we also stock
a unique selection of
low cost systems in our
'budget micro' department

Cambridge Computer Store

1 Emmanuel Street
Cambridge CB1 1NE
Telephone (0223) 65334/5
(closed 12.30 - 1.15 except Saturday)

● Circle No. 175

'Now the world's most ingenious
database program writes letters,
you've found the ultimate
business solution. And the Delta
is a true transactional database –
this is the biggest breakthrough
for microcomputer users to
date'

Nick Horgan, Managing Director, Compsoft Ltd.



If part of your microcomputer's job is to store information, you need Compsoft's Delta.

Compsoft DMS is already Britain's No. 1 record keeping program. And with 4000 users to our credit, we can honestly say we know more about information storage & retrieval than anyone else. We listen to your comments & requests and now we've produced a world first – the Delta – a true transactional database.

If you'd like to know more, we have general brochures, full technical specifications & free

guides to DMS handling a multitude of business situations from order processing, invoicing & stock recording, through to library, personnel & hospital record management.

Find out more about the database revolution. Either telephone the office or clip the coupon now.

Compsoft's Delta – taking microcomputers into the third dimension.

Compsoft Limited

Hallams Court

Shamley Green

Nr Guildford, Surrey

England GU4 8QZ

Telephone: Guildford (0483) 898545

Telex: 859210 CMPSFT

• Circle No. 176



Please send me further details

Company

Contact

Address

Tel No.

The right software for your application from **COMPUTECH**



Authorised Dealer
Service Centre
System Consultants



COMPUTECH FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING PACKAGES

Payroll
Invoicing and Stock Recording
Sales, Purchases and General Ledgers
Also costing and group consolidation

£37
£29
each £29

COMPUTECH UTILITIES DISK

for reliable error checking copying,
diskette scan, interpret and patch, etc
VisiCalc, Applewriter and other Apple software (Prices on request)

£2

COMPUTECH CHAIN MAIL

A mailing merging document processor which may
be used with text files, including random files and
Applewriter 1.1 binary files

£4

COMPUTECH GRAPHICS DISK

for printing Apple pictures and graphs on Epson and
Microline (free with printers purchased from Computech) £3

COMPUTECH TERMINAL UTILITIES

Apple to Apple and Apple to mainframe

from £13

COMPUTECH hardware...just plug it in and go!

switches and jumpers provide hardware
options without soldering



DIPLOMAT VIDEO DIGITISER

store a frame from video camera in a fiftieth of a
second, process and print

£41

DIPLOMAT PARALLEL Interface

£8

DIPLOMAT SERIAL COMMUNICATIONS Interface

£8

DIPLOMAT RAM 16 Memory Expansion

£8

DIPLOMAT CLOCK/CALENDAR

£8

LOWER CASE Character Generator with Applewriter 1.1
enhancements

£8

MICROMUX Data Exchange (Max 16 Ports)

from £8

MATRIX PRINTERS, Microline and Epson with
graphics and up to 200 cps

from £2

MICROLINE Optional Character Generator

£8

DAISY WHEEL PRINTERS, Olympia, Qume, Ricoh

from under £1,000

Prices exclude VAT, Carriage and Packing

For full details phone for data sheets and a FREE demonstration

COMPUTECH SYSTEMS

168 Finchley Road, London NW3 6HP. Tel: 01-794 0202

What's portable?

Ian Stobie outlines the essentials of portable computing.

A PORTABLE COMPUTER can be conveniently lugged around without falling apart. It can be taken from room to room or from work to home in a civilised way without damage to machine or human, and then plugged in and used.

Included within the category of portable computers are a whole new wave of much lighter devices that are battery powered. These can be used out of doors and generally fit easily in a briefcase.

There is a problem of definition at both the top and bottom of the portable range. The limits are not arbitrary as they reflect judgements about the fitness of a particular expensive piece of hardware for a specific practical use.

The top limit is fairly simply set by what is easily carried — weight in other words. A machine like the Superbrain is portable in that discs, screen and keyboard are all in one unit with just one power cable coming out the back, but at 45lb. a short trip to the car would involve both hands and some staggering.

The 24lb. Osborne 1 represents a major gain in portability, which given the way it has sold has been recognised by users. It becomes possible for one person to carry the machine through doors and down long corridors in large buildings. A package of this size can accommodate a full-function CP/M computer; with portable hard-disc systems like the Zita becoming available the only compromise necessary is over the display.

By using completely different display and storage technology weight can be reduced dramatically. The 4lb. Epson has no heavy cathode-ray tube or discs, using LCDs and a micro-cassette drive instead. At the moment this does mean compromising a little on performance. The Sord M-23P is pretty much on the limit of present-day technology, with the largest commercially available LCD display and Sony 3.5in. microfloppy discs.

An irreducible weight at the moment is the keyboard. We were thinking of excluding from this survey all machines without a normal typewriter keyboard layout and spacing, but this would have meant leaving out machines that are being widely used in the field for a range of true computing tasks.

The NewBrain keyboard is very close to the typewriter standard, only being let down by its small-sized space bar. Its smaller keys but normal spacing may make it more practical to use outdoors with gloves on. The Husky keyboard is not at all standard, but is well adapted to its specific role as a rugged, outdoor data-collecting



Already available in the U.S., the 10lb. Compass has a 16-bit CPU and built-in Modem.

device; the membrane-covered flat, waterproof keys are normally in numeric mode; you push Shift for alphabet characters. Hewlett-Packard claims you can touch-type on the HP-75C keyboard but we found this impossible; the spacing is slightly too close although the keys click nicely.

The Sharp keyboard is very much smaller. This is really the odd machine out in our survey, raising the question of where computers stop and pocket calculators begin. It is included because it has a full Microsoft-style Basic, a very neat printer, and it has been around for some time. It is just the thing for a heating engineer to take out to sites to prepare estimates.

Many new, calculator-style computers will be launched over the next few months. New machines are on the way from Sharp, Casio and Sanyo. Compared to a true portable computer they have a small keyboard, a small display often of one line only, limited memory, often a limited Basic or less adequate machine-oriented programming language, and a much smaller range of add-on devices. So Casio calls its new FX-801P a calculator, even though it has Basic. It looks very similar to an Epson but is smaller, has a one-line 20-character LCD display, a built-in printer, a micro-cassette

drive and a scaled-down QWERTY keyboard.

Clearly there is no hard-and-fast dividing line. What matters is what applications a machine is fit for. It is a similar distinction to that between a Kodak instant camera and a versatile system camera like a Nikon or Pentax SLR. A calculator is used for immediate-mode computations, or repetitive computations if it is programmable. A computer can also be used for data logging, process control, word processing, graphic display, financial planning and entertainment. Not all the machines in our survey are suited to all these roles, but each one could sensibly be used for at least some of them.

In the United States the market is extremely active and some interesting portables are on sale. We have restricted ourselves in this survey to machines you can go out and buy now in the U.K., but it is likely that the machines that do best in the U.S. will make it here some time in 1983.

Starting with the obvious market slot, there are plenty of direct competitors to the Osborne 1. The Kaypro II, for instance, is a Z-80 based machine with a bigger, 9in. screen, larger-capacity discs and a similar

(continued on next page)

(continued from previous page)

software deal: CP/M, MBasic, Select and Microplan are thrown in. In its attempt to put right the obvious weak points of the Osborne it is the U.S. equivalent of the Zita, and there are several more machines like it, such as the Extec 1000 and the Courier.

More innovative is the Teleram 3000, a Z-80 based machine featuring 128K or 256K of non-volatile bubble memory instead of discs, and a four-line by 80-character LCD display. It is light, under 10lb., and can run off batteries. It is aimed for use as a portable word processor, especially as it can be linked up via its RS-232 interface to a large office-based machine for detailed editing. Like many other machines, there is a strong emphasis in the promotional literature on communications. In a country with several time zones, getting hold of the person you want by phone may not be so easy, so electronic mail takes on more significance.

And public-access databases like the Dow Jones Financial database and the Source are well established.

Another machine using bubble memory is the more up-market Compass manufactured by Grid Systems and designed by U.K.-based Moggridge Associates. Weighing 9.25lb. the Compass has a true 16-bit 8086 processor, 256K or 512K of RAM and a built-in Modem. The 6in. electro-luminescent high-resolution screen displays 24 lines of 53 characters and folds down to make the Compass into a neat briefcase-like package. Software for word processing, database, spreadsheet analysis, business graphics and communications is included in the price of just over £8,000.

Several U.S. manufacturers have decided that the IBM PC is the machine of the future, and have decided to go one better by offering a portable equivalent. The Compaq computer weighs 28lb. and contains an 8088

eight/16-bit processor — like the IBM machine — as well as 128K RAM, a detachable keyboard and a 9in. display. At around \$3,000 it costs slightly less than the non-portable IBM.

The Dot from Computer Devices Inc. weighs 26lb., has a 9in. screen, an optional built-in Modem and uses 3.5in. microfloppies from Sony. As well as an 8088 for running MSDos it also has a Z-80 for running CP/M. But it costs more — over \$4,000 for the configuration described here.

None of these machines is officially available in the U.K. Dealers over here are evaluating some models, but resistance to selling in Europe seems to be coming from the manufacturers themselves. U.S. companies are concentrating on building up production and do not appear to want the distraction of setting up a European operation when they can get rid of all they can make in their home market.

Benchmarks

A benchmark is a short Basic routine which performs a common task a convenient number of times. The routines used here first appeared in *Kilobaud Microcomputing* magazine, and we are indebted to Transam Microsystems for providing timings for the machines shown here. Transam has just refitted its London shop, turning it into a portable computer centre.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
PC-1500 CMOS CPU	15	70	121	122	178	293	383	51	211
HP-75C CMOS CPU	2.5	4.4	21	21	23	39	56	13	37.1
NewBrain Z-80	2.0	5.8	19.2	17.5	19.2	32.0	48.8	7.0	26.8
Epson HX-20 6301	2.6	15.2	33.4	33.2	35.2	59.6	101	13.2	51.5
Osborne 1	1.4	4.4	11.7	11.6	12.3	21.9	34.9	6.1	19.9
Sirius 8088 5MHz	2.0	7.4	17.0	17.5	19.8	35.4	55.9	4.3	24.7
IBM 8088 4.8MHz	1.5	5.2	12.1	12.6	13.6	23.5	37.4	3.5	17.6
HP-86	3.0	5.2	19.4	18.8	20.4	36.5	56.5	13.4	36.7
Olivetti M-20 Z-8001	1.3	4.0	8.1	8.5	9.6	17.4	26.7	1.6	11.5

Benchmark timings in seconds for a number of portable and non-portable micros. Timings are for standard benchmarks using default variable type.



Until I discovered Euribon, I was just a girl around the office.

So when I told him about their incredible range of computer and office supplies (all covered by guarantee) our computers, word processors and typewriters suddenly came to life. So did I. Now we have lunch together.

Euribon cannot be beaten for quality, customer service or price over their comprehensive range of products.

**A single source
of supply
whatever the
hardware.**

euribon

Customer Service Dept., The Euribon Organisation,
Barker Gate House, Barker Gate, Nottingham NG1 1JY
Tel: Nottingham 0602 57676 Telex 377510

What's available?

Portable computers are highly competitive: we compare the market leaders.

Hewlett-Packard HP-75C



THE HP-75C looks very like a large calculator, but inside is an eight-bit custom-made HP processor, 16K of CMOS RAM expandable to 24K, and 48K of ROM containing a very full Basic and an extensive operating system. It is probably no accident that from the outside, with the single-line 32-character LCD display and the slightly scaled down QWERTY keyboard as the main visible features, none of this power is apparent. Unobtrusive design is a Hewlett-Packard hallmark, as is the substantial price: at nearly £700 for the lowest-cost configuration the HP-75C is by no means cheap.

The HP-75C weighs under 2lb. (0.7kg.) and at 10in. by 5in. is about the size of a notebook. In maximum power-drain mode it can run off its own internal batteries for around 30 hours, which means in normal use data can be retained in memory for three or four weeks without having to recharge.

Backing storage is provided by hand-pulled cards, each holding 1.3K using both sides of the card. Reading or writing involves pulling the thin magnetic strip rapidly through the small slot to the right of the space bar.

For mass storage a highly reliable battery-powered digital cassette drive holding 128K per cassette is available for £393. With the addition of the HP battery-powered 24-column thermal printer costing £354 the HP-75C becomes a complete portable system. HP does not itself provide a Modem for use in Europe but is collaborating with independent suppliers to bring one out.

The built-in calendar/clock is well supported by the operating system, allowing you to enter appointments so that the machine beeps and displays reminders when they are due. More impressively, named programs can be automatically set running at scheduled days and times.

Data, programs and appointment details are all treated as named files by the HP-75C operating system, and share the same space, so there is no arbitrary limit on the number of programs or other files that can be concurrently in memory. Programs can also be stored permanently in ROM. Three slots

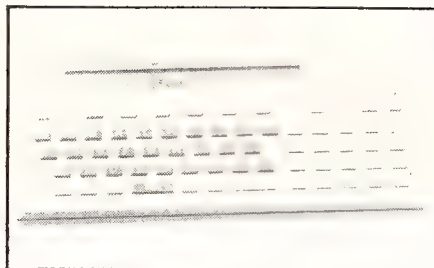
for 16K plug-in modules are located very compactly beneath the keyboard. Tiny slots at the side of the keyboard allow keyboard overlays to be clipped in place, all keys being software redefinable. A lot of detailed thought has gone into making the machine ideal for turnkey applications.

The HP-75C is fitted with the Hewlett-Packard Interface Loop, accessible through two small sockets at the back. This is a network interface specially designed for low-power consumption devices, introduced by HP with the HP-41C calculator/computer, which has sold over 500,000 units. HP is the world's seventh-largest computer manufacturer and a huge supplier of specialist scientific and engineering instruments. So in addition to full-size monitors, plotters and printers, the HP-75C can be linked to a full range of HP instrumentation and larger HP computers.

Although the HP-75C is expensive, it is likely to appeal to people who have already come across the HP name in their work and who are prepared to pay for the reputation and flexibility it appears to offer.

For more information contact Hewlett-Packard Ltd, King Street Lane, Winnersh, Wokingham, Berkshire. Telephone: Reading (0734) 784774.

Sharp PC-1500



Although the PC-1500 is obviously descended from the humble pocket calculator its size and portability are deceptive. The slim box is smaller than a paperback and will fit in a jacket pocket, but inside is a fairly substantial Basic computer.

The Sharp is likely to inherit the pocket calculator's user base: it will be used mainly by scientists and engineers, as well as a number of businessmen. Unlike the calculator, the PC-1500 can be programmed in Basic and programs can be kept in the non-volatile RAM. The basic machine has 3.5K of user RAM which, thanks to the peculiar way the Sharp stores programs and data, can be designated as either variable-storage space or as program storage space.

High arithmetic precision is often called for in this kind of product; divide 22 by 7 and π is approximated to 10 significant digits, more than enough for most people.

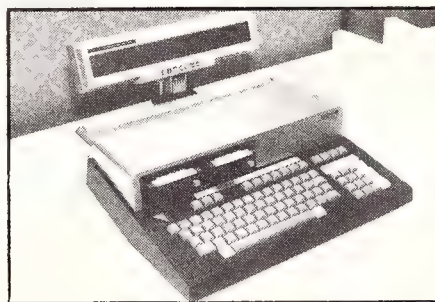
The most significant feature of the Sharp

pocket-computer system lies not in the computer itself but in the CE-150 expansion pack. This costs another £150 and provides the user with a surprisingly high-resolution four-colour graphics printer. Up to 220 plotting points across the width of the tally-roll printer paper are allowed. The paper is only about 2in. wide but some sophisticated graphics can be generated.

The CE-150 also provides an interface which allows two cassette recorders to be connected to the computer for file handling. There is some software available on cassette for the PC-1500, both from Sharp and from Microl. The use of the interface tends to give the batteries a bit of a hammering, especially when the printer/plotter is being used a lot.

The Sharp PC-1500 was reviewed in the August 1982 *Practical Computing*. For more information contact Sharp Electronics, Sharp House, Thorpe Road, Newton Heath, Manchester M10 9BE. Telephone: 061-205 2333.

Sord M-23P



The Sord M-23P is the most technically advanced of the portable computers covered in this survey, with two Sony 3.5in. microfloppy disc drives giving a total capacity of 580K, a Z-80 addressing 128K of RAM, a full keyboard and a very large LCD display. The display is over a foot long and can show eight lines of 80 characters.

CP/M is available now for £50, so the Sord is a full-feature machine like the Osborne or Zita, although it weighs a good deal less at 18.5lb. (8.5kg.). The only qualification to be made is that Sord is, at the moment, offering just the Lifeboat Associates version of CP/M, which opens up the Lifeboat range of software to users but is not compatible with all CP/M programs on sale.

Sord specialises in making computers, and holds the number-one slot in the Japanese

(continued on page 104)

The table on the following page is virtually self-explanatory. The figure given for the number of hours a machine can be run from its own batteries should be taken with a pinch of salt — it depends on what assumptions are made about the use of peripherals.

MACHINE	PC-1500	NewBrain AD	Epson HX-20	HP-75C
manufacturer where made	Sharp Japan	Grundy U.K.	Epson Japan	Hewlett-Packard U.S.
PORTABILITY				
weight	0.38kg.	1.5kg.	1.75kg.	0.7kg
dimensions (mm.)	195 × 86 × 26	275 × 155 × 49	289 × 216 × 44	255 × 130 × 30
battery?	yes	option	yes	yes
hours at max. power	50	1.25	50	30
PROCESSOR/MEMORY				
CPU	custom eight-bit CMOS	Z-80A, 4MHz	twin eight-bit CMOS	custom eight-bit CMOS
standard RAM	3.5K	32K	16K	16K
maximum RAM	7.5K	2Mbyte	32K	24K
standard ROM	16K	29K	32K	48K
maximum ROM	16K	2Mbyte	64K	96K
DISPLAY				
type	LCD	vacuum fluorescent	LCD	LCD
size (mm.)	113 × 11	115 × 12	90 × 25	138 × 15
lines, characters	1, 26	1, 16	4, 20	1, 32
graphics	156 × 7 dots	optional	120 × 32 dots	graphics characters
KEYBOARD				
detachable?	no	no	no	no
layout and spacing	QWERTY, but close-spaced	almost QWERTY	QWERTY	QWERTY, but closer spaced
numeric keypad?	yes	no	via shift lock	click keys no
BUILT-IN FEATURES				
printer?	option	no	24 characters wide	no
calendar/clock?	no	no	yes	comprehensive
speaker?	yes	no	yes	yes
MASS STORAGE				
type	none	RAM	microcassette option	magnetic-card reader
capacity	—	as above	—	1.3K per card
hard disc?	—	no, but announced	no	no
INTERFACES				
RS-232	option	two	two	no
parallel	yes	option	no	no
networking facility?	no	yes	X-25	yes
other	cassette option	cassette	bar-code reader	HP-IL
ADD-ON PERIPHERALS				
large screen	no	yes	yes	yes
Modem?	no	yes	matching CX-20 Modem	not get in U.K.
other	—	floppy drive	floppy drive	all HP-IL instruments
SOFTWARE				
operating system	PC-1500 OS	NewBrain OS	Epson OS	HP-75 OS
standard language	Basic	Basic	Basic	Basic
special features	graphics facilities	compiled, 10 sig. digits	Microsoft, 16 sig. digits	12 sig. digits, E ± 499
other software in system price	—	—	—	Money Manager and Name List
PRICE				
minimum configuration	3.5K RAM, 2.6K user RAM	32K RAM, 29K ROM with LCD	16K RAM, 32K ROM	16K RAM with card reader
price	£169	£263	£402	£694
other prices	printer & cassette I/F £149	battery unit £59, 256K RAM £285	microcassette drive £75	digital cassette drive £394
COMMENTS	Calculator size and limited memory. Will appeal to scientists and engineers for its full Basic and optional clip-on printer — really a four-colour plotter.	Can be expanded to run CP/M with floppy drive for about £450, but not then portable. Memory expansion up to 4Mbyte possible. Likely to appeal to educationalists.	Aimed at business use in the field, will also appeal to enthusiasts. Light A4-size package, printer can do graphics. Basic fast for CMOS machine.	Powerful timing functions, file handling and extended Basic. HP-IL allows networking and connection to battery-driven peripherals and instruments.

Portables: survey

Zita	Osborne 1	Husky	M-23P	Scorpion
ITCS U.K.	Osborne U.S.	DVW Microelectronics U.K.	Sord Computer Systems Ireland	MicroAPL U.K.
13.2kg. 510 x 434 x 204 no —	10.7kg. 520 x 355 x 215 option 2	2kg. 241 x 203 x 44 yes 20	7.5-8.5kg. 438 x 392 x 131 no, but announced —	13.2kg. 510 x 408 x 204 12V DC option —
Z-80A 64K 512K 8K 128K	Z-80A 64K 64K 4K 4K	NSC-800 32K 144K 32K 64K	Z-80A, 4MHz 128K 128K 4K 4K	Motorola 68000, 16-bit 256K 1Mbyte — —
CRT 10in. diagonally 25, 80 yes	CRT 5in. diagonally 24, 52 32 graphics characters	LCD 141 x 41 4, 32 no	LCD 305 x 40 8, 80 64 x 640 dots	CRT 9in. diagonally 24, 80 option; 512 x 480 dots
yes QWERTY yes	yes QWERTY yes	no QWERTY, flat keyboard yes	no QWERTY yes	hinged QWERTY, ASCII and APL sets yes
no yes —	no — —	no yes yes	no no yes	no option —
up to three 5.25in. floppies 125K to 1Mbyte per drive 6 to 12 Mbyte	dual 5.25in. floppy 92K or 184K per drive no	CMOS RAM as above no	dual 3.5in. microfloppy 580K no	one or two 5.25in. floppy 720K or 1.2Mbyte per drive 10Mbyte
yes option no, but announced —	yes yes yes —	yes yes yes A-D converted	two yes yes three expansion slots	option option yes S-100 bus, four slots free
yes yes —	yes yes 80-column upgrade card	no yes bar-code wand	mono or colour monitor yes —	yes yes Ethernet option
CP/M Basic — Lexicom WP, Mars, Trendisc database, etc.	CP/M Basic CBasic and MBasic WordStar, Mailmerge, SuperCalc	Husky OS Basic —	Sord OS Basic Pips spreadsheet database package	Mirage OS APL, costs extra 140K workspace 68000 macro-assembler, editor
64K, 125K floppy, software	64K, two 92K floppies, software	32K RAM	128K plus dual microfloppies	256K RAM, one 720K floppy
£995	£1,250	£1,983	£2,060	£5,950
with two 1Mbyte floppies £2,895	with two 184K floppies £1,375	£3,423 with 144K CMOS RAM	without LCD £1,560	APL plus training £1,200
Strong competitor to Osborne. ITSC prefers to sell you software from an approved list and loan you the machine free, but will sell. Maintenance included.	The machine that started it all for portables. Still inexpensive compared to other CP/M systems. Battery option weighs 1.8kg. and costs £175.	Rugged machine intended for harsh environments. Waterproof keyboard is software redefinable for turnkey applications. Large, protected CMOS memory.	Very modern hardware approach gives large memory and disc capacity in light package. Good graphics with Sord-supplied colour monitor.	Primarily intended to run APL, which requires a lot of memory, hence the 16-bit processor. Hard-disc version with tape streamer costs £9,950.

(continued from page 101)

microcomputer market, where the M-23P has sold very well. Much of this success the company attributes to Pips, which comes free with the machine along with a Sord-supplied Basic.

Sord promotes Pips as a high-level language to rival Basic, but Pips is better understood by comparing it to VisiCalc. In addition to manipulating rows and columns like the spreadsheet program, Pips can handle records of plain text. It has good sorting and searching facilities and can do simple graphs.

Sord software is very well integrated with the hardware. Strings of Pips commands can be associated with one of the M-23P's seven function keys and then executed as a batch job or program with a single keystroke. Files of Pips commands can also be built up, and in this respect Pips really is like a programming language. But unlike most programming languages routines can be developed interactively by watching what happens to data on the screen when a sequence of commands is entered from the keyboard.

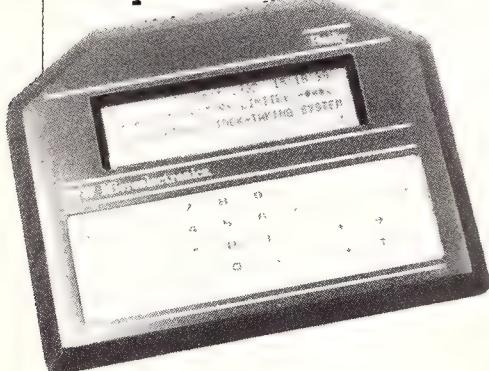
With a colour monitor the M-23P becomes an eight-colour machine. Pips turns out to produce colourful screens of data, which certainly gives it the edge over most spreadsheet programs. Unfortunately most colour monitors will not, at the moment, work with the M-23P, and the Sord-supplied one costs £500.

Other options available are a matching acoustic coupler and several Sord-supplied languages including Pascal, Fortran and Z-80 assembler. The word-processing program is well integrated with the hardware, using the function keys very effectively.

The Sord M-23P, like the other new Japanese machine the Epson HX-20, looks like a winner in its class. At £2,060 with the LCD it is reasonably expensive, but this is unlikely to deter people who require the features it offers. Pips is a very good package, and it is likely to become better known in February with the appearance of Sord's £99 home micro the M-5, which also offers both Pips and Basic.

For more information contact Socius Computer Systems U.K. Ltd, Samuel House, 6 St Albans Street, Haymarket, London SW1Y 4SQ. Telephone: 01-930 4214.

Husky



The Husky is substantially different from other portable microcomputers, mainly because of its application. It is a powerful Basic computer housed in a tough, metal, waterproof case. It can be supplied in a number of different ways, usually as a special dedicated machine with software in a protected area of RAM and a keypad specific to that function.

The Basic and operating system will often be opaque to the end-user, though this need not be the case. Its hefty construction makes it ideal for work in the harshest of environments, and it is even used by the services in battlefield conditions.

The Husky can be supplied in a leather case which can be slung over the shoulder. Its potentially very large internal memory of 144K means that large quantities of data can be stored in the computer at any moment. Data can be downloaded via the port on the end of the machine, and can be transferred to another computer. This can be done remotely using an optional acoustic coupler.

There are three levels of battery protection in the micro, making the data inside impossible to tinker with. The port means that it can be connected to items of equipment like meters, tills or data-loggers and read-in data. There is an internal clock, so software can be configured to make a note of what time a reading is made.

Current applications for the Husky mainly involve forms of data collection, from stock-taking in hotel bars to reading water meters and logging the movement of vehicles. The machine is equally at home on the high seas or in the middle of a desert. One possible area of application yet to be explored on the Husky is the creation of portable expert systems.

For more information contact DVW Microelectronics Ltd, Box 139, 345 Folehill Road, Coventry CV6 5RW. Telephone: (0203) 668181.

NewBrain



The NewBrain is a well-built micro, with a lot of components packed into a very small space. It comes in a number of versions all based on the same design, but adding LCD displays, battery packs and extra memory. The standard version has 32K of RAM and 29K of ROM.

The NewBrain has a real keyboard which is only slightly marred by the absence of a full-length space bar and the profusion of extra keys in that area. It is easy to type using the NewBrain, and the inclusion of batteries means that letters could be typed in on a train journey. One feature that is particularly

good is the ability to use the NewBrain in conjunction with a monitor or TV.

Screen display formats allow 40 or 80 characters. The graphics package is impressive and allows high-resolution plotting with 640 by 250 pixels. Data and programs can be saved to tape at 1,200baud and standard cassette recorders can be used.

In addition to an extended version of the Basic language there is some optional ROM-based software. This will soon include CP/M, text processing, Comal, a Z-80 assembler and a statistical package. Memory can be added up to a total of 2 Mbyte.

The Grundy Newbrain was reviewed in the September 1982 *Practical Computing*. For more information contact Grundy Business Systems Ltd, Grundy House, Somerset Road, Teddington, Middlesex TW11 8TD. Telephone: 01-493 1901.

Epson HX-20



The introduction of the Epson HX-20 in 1982, a machine with a radically different specification to the Osborne 1 style of portable, has opened up a whole new sector of the portable-computer market with a different range of potential applications. The machine is only the size of three or four copies of *Practical Computing* stacked together, and weighs just under 4lb. It easily fits in a briefcase.

Into this small space Epson has managed to fit a full-size QWERTY keyboard with a good typing feel, a four line by 20 column LCD display, a 24-column plain-paper printer and an optional microcassette drive. Internally the system has twin eight-bit CMOS processors, 16K RAM expandable to 32K, and 32K of ROM containing a full high-precision Basic written by Microsoft and an extensive operating system. It also has a fully supported calendar/clock and a programmable speaker.

The machine is battery powered and can run for 50 hours without recharging in normal use. It looks substantial and could not possibly be confused with a calculator. Epson is unambiguous about aiming it at business use, but the price of £402 — £477 with the microcassette drive included — is bound to bring it to the attention of home users.

The operating system allows up to 10 programs to be simultaneously in memory. With both CMOS memory and the microcassette drive the machine is ideal for portable data capture and Epson is going for high-volume sales to field sales forces. Other obvious business applications make use of the built-in printer: Transam for instance has developed a payroll program for firms with

up to 50 employees, which prints out pay-slips and reports. The 16 significant-digit numeric precision of the Basic is very high, ensuring that the machine will also be looked at closely by scientific and engineering users.

The machine really comes into its own with the matching battery-powered CX-20 acoustic coupling Modem. Together with a fully expanded Epson it will fit into a neat briefcase, and allows field staff to transmit data back to base from any telephone. The Epson HX-20 is a potential job destroyer, for unlike a hobby machine or the executive's planning tool, a machine used in this way can eliminate jobs back at headquarters. Orders or meter readings can be typed by field staff directly into the machine and then transferred by phone or magnetic media to a larger machine. The paper stage is eliminated and with it, potentially, the jobs of the people employed to deal with it.

Epson has very rapidly established itself as the number-one supplier of dot-matrix printers worldwide, with around 60 percent of the U.S. market. A major supplier of LCD and print mechanisms to other suppliers — the Amber uses the same mechanism as the HX-20 — the ability of Epson to produce reliable equipment in high volumes is not in doubt. It looks as though 1983 will see a repetition of the Osborne 1 success story, with the Epson HX-20 getting a similar response in its own particular sector of the market.

For more information contact Epson U.K. Ltd, Dorland House, 388 High Road, Wembley, Middlesex HA9 5UM. Telephone: 01-900 0466.

Zita



Zita is a new name on the microcomputer scene. It is not so much a single machine as a range of portable microcomputers. The models in the range go from a £995 entry-level Zita-P system to a 13Mbyte portable with Winchester hard discs costing £2,895 and known as the Zita-PW.

Purchasers do not actually buy the Zita; it is "given away free". What they actually pay for is the software, and they are given the hardware to run it on. A number of interesting marketing ploys separate the Zita from other microcomputers. For example, heavy emphasis is placed on the "loan plan" designed to attract the business purchaser who might not want to tie up large amounts of capital in computers.

Other advantages of the loan plan — and incidentally it is the software that is on loan, not the hardware — include quarterly

preventive maintenance and a nationwide servicing arrangement with a four-hour response. Software is updated regularly on such a scheme. The software that the user purchases or loans is chosen from a relatively long list, is all-British and runs under CP/M.

Comparisons with the Osborne micro are obvious, especially with the way the competing systems are being sold. Both companies are obviously aiming at the "fleet micro" market: large companies wishing to give every one of their managers a personal micro will buy either a Zita or an Osborne. The Osborne is sold with a standard set of software packages, while with the Zita you have a choice; the Osborne is but one machine, Zita is a range which can be upgraded.

The basic machine in the range is the Zita-P. It has an integral 10in. monitor, a QWERTY keyboard and a single 125K disc drive. Zita-Ps extend right up to a three-floppy, 3Mbyte system at £2,095 and there are nine Zita-P models in all.

Software piracy is combatted through an identifying code embedded in the ROM of each machine. It is compared with a code on the disc and will only load into the right machine. To add a greater degree of protection — or interference, depending on how you view these matters — the Zita micros will only be able to use blank discs which have been formatted with this security code. If you want to buy non-British software to run on the Zita you have to pay the full cost of the software.

For more information contact Information and Technology Computer Services, 2 Kingston Road, Staines, Middlesex TW18 4PA. Telephone: Staines (0784) 63211.

Osborne 1



The machine that started it all: other computers might have been as portable earlier, but the Osborne was the machine that captured people's imagination and was, from the outset, sold as a portable. The Osborne 1 is a Z-80 based CP/M machine with screen, two floppy discs and a full-size keyboard, all in one box weighing under 24lb. All you need to add is a printer and you have a working data-processing centre for about £1,500.

Adam Osborne's other innovation was to include popular CP/M software in the price. With WordStar, Mailmerge, SuperCalc and two versions of Basic included in the price the machine is, in effect, almost free. To keep weight down some compromises have been made. The small screen has been much criticised, but we have never heard much

complaint from anyone who actually owns an Osborne. Nevertheless 5in. diagonally translates into 3.75in. by 2.75in., which is not very big.

The 24 lines of 52 characters which can be shown on the screen can be used as a window on to a larger 32-line by 128 notional display area, but many people find it simpler when using WordStar to set the right margin to the 52nd character position while editing, and then reformat to the full width required before printing. The narrow screen is more of a limitation with the Spreadsheet program SuperCalc.

The version of the Osborne currently being shipped has been upgraded in subtle but useful ways. The case is now vacuum formed so the system looks neater, and ventilation has been improved so the Osborne will perform more reliably in hot climates. New double-density discs are available, giving 184K per drive instead of 92K. The original Osborne discs were incompatible with almost all other popular CP/M systems; the new double-density ones can read data discs from other systems, including the IBM PC, the Xerox 820 and some Cromenco machines.

The cost of the new Osborne, with two 184K discs, is £1,375; a disc-upgrade kit for existing Osborne users is available for £125. After December 1982 the cheaper single-density version ceases to be available in the U.K., but to sweeten the pill further Osborne is offering dBase II free until mid-February 1983, along with the usual software. The other major enhancement to the Osborne 1 is the 80-column screen-upgrade card, available from early 1983 for approximately £150.

One day a completely new Osborne II will probably come along. Whatever it will look like, Osborne is doing a lot to correct the early deficiencies of the Osborne 1 and extend its life. As the best-selling portable in the CP/M class it will certainly be a hard act to follow.

For more information contact Osborne Computer Corporation U.K. Ltd, 38 Tanners Drive, Blakelands North, Milton Keynes, Buckinghamshire MK14 5BW. Telephone: (0908) 615274.

Scorpion



The Scorpion offers enormous power — at a starting price of around £6,000. It runs APL on the 16-bit 68000, and can support five users. For further information contact MicroAPL Ltd at 19 Catherine Place, Victoria, London SW1E 6DX. Telephone: 01-834 2687.

Stock answers

ONE OF THE MANY complaints launched against software packages is that they are written by programmers and not by people who know about the job involved. No such accusation could be levelled against the Inn-Ventory package, designed to do stock-takes in bars, clubs, hotels and even greyhound tracks.

Inn-Ventory is the brainchild of Dennis Clifford who has a long history of hotel management behind him. In 1977 he gave up managing a four-star establishment in Bristol to open his own hotel, and in 1979 he opened up a second one. Up to that point, he claims, his only dealings with computers were through staff in his hotels who used them for doing things like accounts. One headache he found when he started running his own businesses was bar stock-taking.

Clifford's main gripe about manual stock-taking was the time it consumed. He was using a national firm of stock-takers, but as a general rule they took 10 days to pass the required information to him. The stock-takers also dealt with some of the big breweries and if they called them out at short notice Clifford's hotel had to wait two weeks for its information.

So Clifford decided he would be better off with a computer. He looked at micros like Apple, Pet and TRS-80, but preferred the Husky, a portable made by DVW Microelectronics.

Built for outdoors

The Husky is a hand-held computer which, if you did not know better, you would swear was Japanese. It was originally developed for the Severn-Trent Water Authority for use outdoors collecting data to track down the huge quantities of water that get lost somewhere between the reservoir and the household tap. Not surprisingly, it is completely waterproof.

The Husky seemed just what was needed in the bar stock-control line. If someone spills a pint of beer over it or if you fall down in a dark cellar the Husky is durable enough to take it.

Clifford set about specifying what he wanted the program to do. He based it on the manual stock-taking system, which means you can flick through from the bottles of lemonade to the barrels of real ale, updating stock where necessary. It is done by keying in the code number for each different kind of drink, like 100 for Bell's whisky or 129 for Gordon's gin. The machine does the rest.

Clifford was so impressed with the market potential for this kind of service that he set up his own stock-taking business, Inn-Ventory, as well as continu-

In the pub and hotel trade keeping track of valuable stock is vital. Della Bradshaw has been down in the cellars to see how a portable micro can help the publican.

ing to use the Husky in his own hotel. He now has 54 clients, including hotels, clubs, free houses and even a dog track, and employs four stock-takers.

He claims the benefits of a computer stock-take are numerous both for the stock-taker and the client. Firstly the stock-take can be completed on site by attaching a printer to the Husky. The publican then receives the information immediately rather than having to wait the customary 10 days or a fortnight. If anything has been left out of the stock-take, like two barrels of beer in the corner of a very dark cellar, the discrepancy will be immediately apparent and the stock can be rechecked. If the information does not arrive for another 10 days or so the stock will have changed and it will be well nigh impossible to work out where the oversight occurred. The publican can also spot customers' drinking trends and work out from that what to order.

The speed at which the stock-take can be carried out is surprising. Clifford reckons it takes only 45 seconds from the moment the information is keyed in to the moment when the Husky is ready to print out. With the manual system it takes about 2½ hours, so more stock-takes can be fitted in. Costs can be cut by about 15 percent.

The client is also left with an accurate stock record listing what is in stock down to the last 1/10 of a bottle. The stock value of it, an account in quantity and the value of what has been sold since the last stock-take, intakes, percentages and portable stock life can all be established within a morning.

Legal requirements

The only legal requirements for this kind of information are in the annual accounts: "The printout for my hotel is for my eyes only," says Clifford. "I let the tax people see as little as possible." But it is invaluable for keeping tabs on what is in stock. As Clifford says, "With a manual system we always used to take short cuts but not with the computer. It is all so quick and easy."

Clifford is confident he has made the

right decision in opting for the Husky. It is easy to operate and can be used by non-computer buffs: "When I employed stock-takers I wanted people experienced in the hotel trade, not programmers. When I say the hotel trade I don't mean experienced stock-takers. The problem with them is they know all the tricks of the trade and can do deals with the clients."

The program runs on two main menus, the first for existing clients, the second for new clients. When dealing with a new client the stock-taker has to create codes first for the client and then for all the different types of drinks in stock. The stock codes are different from customer to customer. Once this is done, all the stock-taker has to do is key in how much of each of the coded beverages is in stock.

Tax wrangles

The information is also recorded on to an ordinary cassette, which is duplicated. One copy stays with the stock-taker and one copy goes into the main office. Each month's stock-take is recorded on one side of the cassette, so the firm keeps two months' information on every client at any one time. Clifford says he wants to keep it at that, "We don't want to get involved in any sort of legal or tax wrangles."

At the next stock-take the information is transferred back on to the Husky from the cassette, so that the closing figures for the last stock-take become the opening ones for the new stock-take. Anything the bar owner or publican has bought in since the last stock-take is keyed in using the agreed codes, and the stock on the shelves and in the cellar is typed in. With the two months' information plus the purchases keyed in, the machine can speed through the calculations and tell the client how much should have been taken in, what they need to buy, and whether things have gone missing or if someone has had their fingers in the till or the cellar.

Clifford appreciates the Husky's portability. It weighs less than 2kg. and after you have been round a greyhound stadium three or four times and in and out of all the various bars you begin to appreciate how light the machine is. It can be carried on the back or over one shoulder in the Irish leather shoulder bag which bears a remarkable resemblance to a lady's handbag.

The Husky runs on three sets of batteries. The main set are the alkaline type — much advertised by Duracell — which can be removed when the Husky is not in use. The second set are the mercury back-up batteries and the third set are the lithium batteries which are attached to the chip.

from a Husky

Clifford claims it is almost impossible for one of his stock-takers to erase any of the information by mistake, even when removing the main batteries.

Clifford is now thinking of buying an Osborne computer for use in the office — to complement the Huskies, not to replace them. "The Osborne still has to be plugged into the mains, not like the Husky which runs on batteries," he explains. "You have to leave it in the office — you cannot take it down into the cellars with you. If you wanted to use it for a stock-take you would have to write it all on a piece of paper and then go back up to the office and type it all in again.

Up to 144K memory

The Husky comes in anything from 32K to 144K versions. It can be plugged in to any kind of printer, and there are three options available for storing information picked up on site. The first of these is the cassette back-up as used by Inn-Ventory, the second is via a Modem down a telephone line to another computer, and the third is to dedicate the Husky to one site only and keep the information permanently in the machine's memory. This is the way the Husky is used by the Inn on the Park in London. It has a 144K version that keeps all the data from eight bars and a cellar, 893 stock items in all.

The Husky costs between £1,000 and £3,000 depending on the configuration, with the average sort of model costing

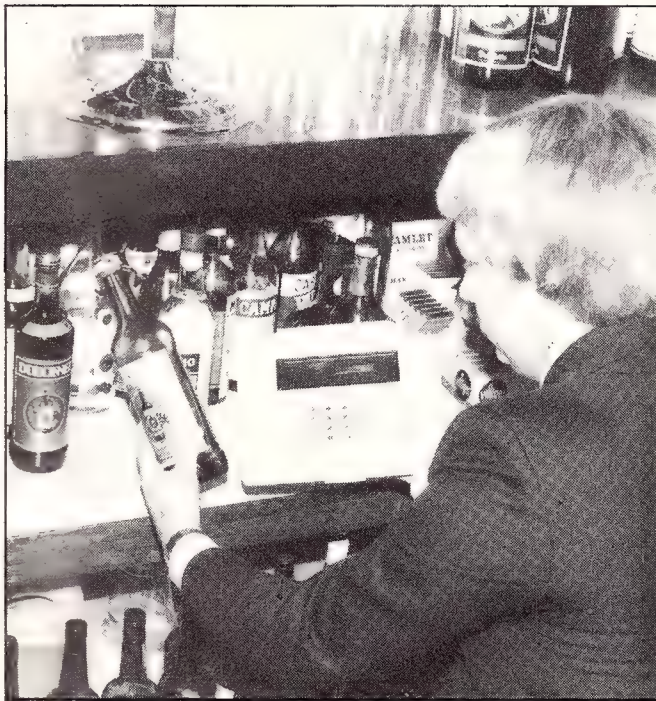
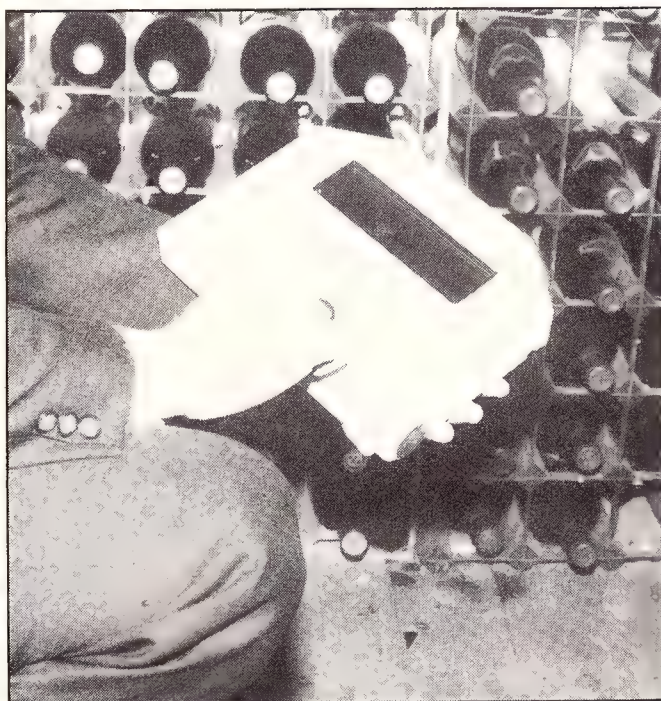
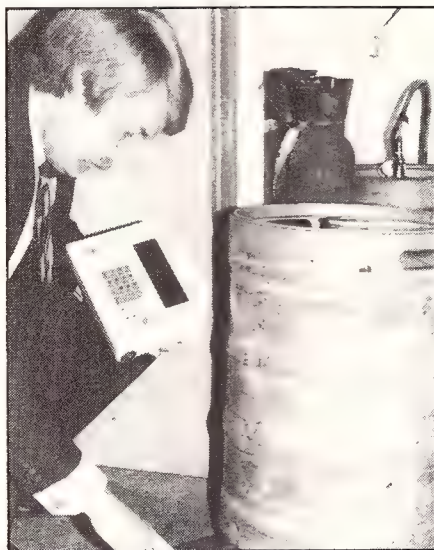
around £2,000. The stock-taking software is additional to that. Inn-Ventory's stock-taking services come somewhat cheaper. A small bar, which takes about an hour to do, costs about £30 per stock-take, which is usually done once a month. Sales from a 40oz. bottle of whisky would bring in about the same, so if a member of your bar staff happens to be in the habit of expropriating the odd bottle of whisky the computerised stock-take really pays for itself. A two-bar pub costs about £50, a club £40 to £45 and hotels between £100 and £120, on average. Inn-Ventory also does the stock-take for a hotel with seven

bars, and that costs a couple of hundred pounds.

Ballroom dancer

Having owned and managed hotels and started his own stock-taking company Clifford has now launched into the computer sales field, selling Huskies with the stock-taking program through his newest company, Inn-Ventory Computers. His clients range from Park Lane's Inn on the Park to Sid's Bar near Manchester, which was one of his first customers. Sid and his wife — who used to ballroom dance for Britain — use the Husky to keep track of things in their bar, wine bar and dance school.

The Husky's manufacturer is quick to point out that stock-taking is not its only use. So far over 70 applications have been developed for it, including several for the RAF. One of them tests airmen's reflex reactions under pressure: the Husky is programmed with several random multiple-choice questions and the unfortunate trainee is then sent off round an assault course clutching his computer. Every time the machine bleeps he has to answer one of the questions — a long-division sum, or something like that — as quickly as he can. The RAF's machines are housed in special khaki-coloured cases. If you happen to see one of these poor chaps dashing across a muddy field, responding to strange bleeps from a camouflaged box, then at least you will know what he is doing.



The Husky's rugged, go-anywhere capability was a key factor in Inn-Ventory's choice of machine.

OSBORNE COMPUTER CORPORATION is one of the few new start-up companies to succeed in breaking through into the microcomputer big league. Apple, Tandy, Commodore and the other big-name companies have all been around since the earliest days of the microcomputer, and are only now being seriously challenged by the established giants of the large computer world, like IBM and DEC. As a new start-up company the scale and rapidity of Osborne's success is unique.

Only selling its first machine in June 1981, Osborne now claims 50,000 systems out with users, and a target turnover of one billion dollars by 1984 looks increasingly attainable: 1982 turnover will be around \$100 million. The company is shipping 500 units a day from its two U.S. plants.

All this has been achieved on the back of a single product, the Osborne 1 portable computer. Weighing 24lb. including screen and twin disc drives, this mains-powered CP/M system costs £1,250 in the U.K. The price includes software, such as WordStar and SuperCalc, and a manual which rewrites in one compact volume all the necessary documentation.

When Adam Osborne announced his plans to set up a company to bring out the Osborne 1 he was greeted with much scepticism within the industry. Would people really want such a machine, even allowing for the low price and free software? Its runaway success in the U.S. demonstrated that they did and clearly Adam Osborne is the right person to talk to about what makes the portable computer market tick: "Portability is extremely important. Not so much because people want to hike across the country with a computer or fly around with it, but just to carry it from one room to another without having it all fall apart with wires and cables tangling up all over the place.

"We are going after a consumer market right now and there never really has been a consumer computer. Computers are still designed by people who are computer people. Now that can't go on for ever. If you want to sell microcomputers in the volumes that we are talking about you have got to start selling to Mr Joe in the street, who has absolutely no desire to own a computer but is buying the device for what it can do for him. They are buying a solution, they are buying a computer the way they might a typewriter, or a vacuum cleaner. That means it has got to have the level of reliability, be that easy to use, and be that easy to learn to use. They are never going to program the thing. It has got to be just solid, rugged and self-evident. We have come a long way but we have a way to go yet."

The Osborne is not everyone's idea of a portable computer: "as portable as a suitcase full of bricks" is one description. "The thing you've got to look at right now is not getting the weight of the machine down to one pound but the fact that the keyboard has to be large enough for nor-

They all laughed, but ...

The idea of a portable computer was dismissed by the industry. Who would want such a thing? Ian Stobie talks to Adam Osborne, the man who proved them wrong.

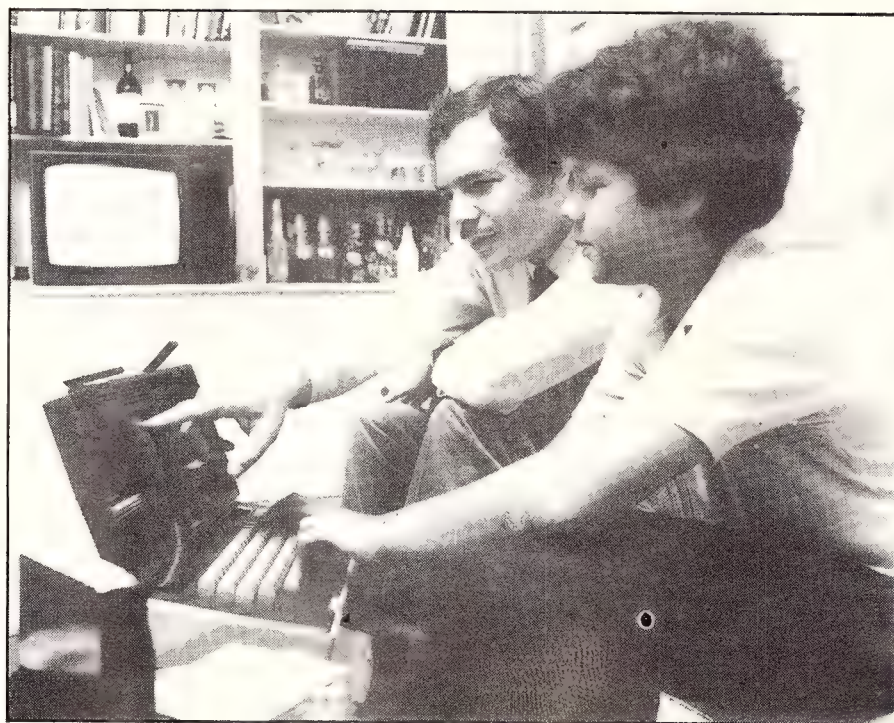
mal fingers. And that sets one limit right there. Another limit is that you have got to have a screen that you can look at, and ours is about the bottom limit of that, you can't get much smaller than we have."

What does Osborne think of machines like the Epson, which has a liquid-crystal display of four rows of 20 columns and weighs only 4lb. "It is a different market again. You could not hope to do word processing on it or reasonably expect to do electronic spreadsheet work with that. But

you could very reasonably expect to do scientific calculations — something that is computational intensive. In the days when I was a chemical engineer I would have had no trouble with a thing like that. I would have done nice little programs and watched them churn away.

"I had a Radio Shack pocket computer with a single-line display I ended up giving to a friend of mine, a civil engineer, he loves it."

Osborne prices have from the outset



Adam Osborne, son Paul and the Osborne 1.



Osborne complete with portable computer on a recent visit to London.

been pitched low. Is this some long-term strategic policy to buy a slice of the market or is it profitable anyway? "It is profitable anyway. By going in low we do expect to get a high volume, and we have achieved that. You are obviously not going in at that kind of price expecting to make a profit after you have shipped 10 machines a month as some other companies may decide to do. We are looking for reasonable volumes, but the volumes are quite easy to achieve."

Never ever

Some companies like Hewlett-Packard have a diametrically opposed approach. At the recent press-conference launching of HP's own new portable, the HP-75C, an HP executive said openly that Hewlett-Packard would never bring out an inexpensive machine. Adam Osborne can see the logic behind this. "HP sell quality and service to a market that is not particularly price sensitive. For a long time their customer base has been large corporations who want to make sure that the thing is reliable and does the job it is supposed to

do. They have never been very successful in consumer products — even their calculators have not really been that successful as general run-of-the-mill consumer products. They still sell most of their calculators and everything else to large companies. And large companies, quite honestly, are not price sensitive."

Programming policy

Osborne employs very few programmers. From the beginning the Osborne philosophy has been to buy in software. Out of approximately 350 employees around the world less than a dozen are programmers. "This is not many compared to most other companies. We need them to tailor operating systems to particular configurations and to do diagnostics, that kind of very low-level engineering type of software. We don't develop our own operating systems, languages or application programs."

Instead Osborne buys in software from outside sources, choosing well-established standard software. "Occasionally where we knew that the software we needed

didn't exist we went out and instigated it. SuperCalc was our invention. We went to Sorcim and said do this program for us and they did. But in most cases the software does already exist."

But will it continue to exist as the market grows? Will there ever be a software crisis? "No. I'm quite certain it will continue to exist in excess because everybody is busy writing programs, and even though most of it is junk it doesn't take but two or three percent of the people writing programs to produce something useful, and we are all in good shape."

But do they produce things that can be picked up and used readily by people new to computers? "That is the difference between the one that succeeds and the one that does not."

Obsolescence

CP/M is now getting to be an old operating system, and might be seen to be coming to the end of its life. Osborne does not think so. "I argue it is not coming to the end of its life, and the reason it is not is that it is still perfectly adequate for everything people try to do with it. The end-user can frankly see little or no difference between a program written under CP/M and a program written under a far more efficient operating system. This is the big difference from having an obsolete machine, like the Apple II, where the user will see very definitely the price/performance difference, and won't continue to put up with 40-column displays, wires all over the place or boards for this, that and the other. These are perceived differences. You can say that CP/M is an obsolete operating system but there is no perceived difference. And as for the programmers, they don't care, they are interested in what can sell. They might yell and bitch but then take Basic, which was an obsolete language in 1969, but it is adequate. The end-user doesn't see the difference so it survives."

Where does Unix fit in? "Unix is significant because in the 16-bit world there is no leader. CP/M-86 is around but it certainly hasn't dominated the 16-bit world, nor has any other operating system done so yet, and one of them is going to. Unix stands a damn good chance."

"In fact in many ways once you start getting down to these consumer computers, once you start loading it up with features you hurt yourself, you don't help yourself. I've got a couple of favourite sayings with regard to software. One of them is 'Better is the enemy of good'; the other one 'Adequacy is sufficient, everything else is irrelevant'."

The Osborne approach is to satisfy 90 percent of the users' needs rather than come unstuck trying to attain 100 percent. "Far the most important thing is making the product something the user is not intimidated by. You start telling the user to buy this machine because you can be run-

(continued on next page)

They all laughed, but ...

(continued from previous page)

ning three programs at once and you will lose the user. He doesn't want that. He is confused, he wonders if he will ever learn to use the son-of-a-bitch. He will go and get something nice and simple instead."

Adam Osborne derives his certainty about what the user wants from his experience as a journalist. His syndicated column "From the Fountainhead" appeared in many of the new magazines appearing in the United States as the micro boom began. He was widely read by people in the semiconductor and computer business as well as new users. He exposed widespread fraud in the computer-kit business, where customers were sold dud components which they would assume they themselves had damaged while assembling the kit. Osborne stopped writing the column in 1980 when he set up Osborne Computers.

How does Adam Osborne go about deciding what the user now wants from his company. "I would say it is the obvious filtered through my feel for the way the industry is going. A lot of it is obvious — I mean we want more capacity on the diskettes, we want bigger screens with larger displays, we want lower cost, we want lower weight. A lot of this stuff is very straightforward."

Osborne is not very worried by the competition the Osborne 1 is beginning to run into. "As they are following us they have to find a different niche on one side or the other, or else try to beat us on price. Beating us on price has got to be a losing proposition. In order to beat us on price they have got to be able to come in and hit the high volumes as quickly as we did or bankroll, with the assumption that they are going to have significant losses for some time."

But some companies might indeed be prepared to bankroll a new product, particularly the large Japanese companies. Is Osborne impressed with the Japanese performance so far? "Not right now. Give them time, when the new-product cycle slows down sufficiently so that if it takes you three years to develop a product and you still have a winner, then the Japanese are going to be formidable. We have that much time."

"The point is that the Japanese are as perplexed and bewildered by us in America as we are by them. We have been approached by some of the major manufacturers in Japan, wondering if there was a

possibility of some kind of joint venture, because they have looked at our product and said 'My God, we are sure we can build this thing. We would not have ever done so because we would have thought anyone who did it was mad. But obviously we were wrong.' You see, it is marketing."

Apple has been predicting a major shake out soon in the microcomputer market because there are very large production capacities being brought into play, and the market is becoming reasonably defined. If this scenario is true, how will Osborne survive? "We have to achieve a large base now. The market is still in a transitional phase for a few more years. Now I am not particularly concerned about shake outs at the moment, the reason being that however large the microcomputer market

Since Osborne was born

Adam Osborne was born in Bangkok of British parents. He spent his early childhood in India and Thailand, where his father was a journalist, teacher and counter-missionary, converting Christians back to Hinduism. Adam was sent to England to be educated, and from grammar school went to Birmingham University where he studied chemical engineering.

After completing his PhD in chemical engineering at the University of Delaware he decided to stay in the U.S. and worked for six years as a chemical engineer before deciding to commit himself fully to computing.

He set up Osborne Associates in 1970 to provide programming and technical writing services to the booming computing and semiconductor industries. The writing side took off dramatically in 1975 with the success of his book series "Introduction to Microcomputers". Adam Osborne became an influential columnist in the newspapers and magazines of the new microcomputer industry.

The publishing giant McGraw-Hill bought Osborne's flourishing book empire in 1979, providing him with the money to set up his next venture, Osborne Computer Corporation, in January 1981. The first of the new Osborne 1 computers was shipped in June 1981 and the machine made it to Britain in February 1982. It is now the top-selling machine in its class on both sides of the Atlantic.

Adam Osborne is now aged 43 and a U.S. citizen. He has three children, is about to remarry and lives in the San Francisco Bay area. He was interviewed during a brief visit to Osborne Computer Corporation's U.K. base at Milton Keynes.

may appear right now I doubt if it's 10 percent of what it potentially will be. So again for a few more years if you can build it you can sell it, as long as it has any form of viability at all. It is an extremely forgiving market still. It will get much less so within a couple of years."

Being first into a new market carries with it some risks. But Adam Osborne is not worried about pioneering a concept which other people then exploit. "I have and I am being copied and I should be. The more I am copied the more people say this is a legitimate market that we should pay a lot of attention to. I don't expect to keep 100 percent of this market."

When in two or three years time a very large base of Osborne products has been established, what is to prevent pirated copies or look-alike machines of a legitimate nature coming along and taking that user base? This is already happening with Apple to some extent. "The point is that they are always going to be somewhat behind us. If they actually directly copy our boards we can get them because the law does protect us there, but if they come up with something that is functionally equivalent we can't. It is just up to us to market better, distribute better, and manufacture more cheaply, which I think we can do."

Organisation not innovation

Osborne is not putting his trust in technical innovation, but in building up a strong organisation. "That's right. There is nothing to stop you or anyone else going into competition with General Motors if you choose to. There is nothing innovative about their cars."

There is one company that Osborne thinks can succeed at the consumer end of the market — Sinclair. "I have a deep respect for Clive Sinclair. I think that the British Establishment has been unbelievably naive and incredibly stupid in the way it has treated the man. The lot of them have less sense than Clive Sinclair has in his small finger. If they would pay a little bit more attention to the few such people who are around in this country and a lot less attention to disasters like Inmos, this country would be in far better shape in the microcomputer world."

Like Osborne, Clive Sinclair has created a company that has broken into the microcomputer market some time after the easier early days. The fact that Sinclair did this after running into problems with his innovative Black Watch product only makes it more of an achievement, according to Osborne. "His problem was that he went into it with little experience of manufacturing. There was nothing wrong with his ideas, what was wrong was that he did not have a good manufacturing team. And it is a real testimony to the tenacity of that man that he came back and did it again having learnt from his mistakes, this time letting Timex build for him."

Osborne cannot understand why

Sinclair has so little recognition in his own country. "I was just reading over the weekend an interview that Prince Charles gave. He was talking about how he wants to be able to instigate innovation. Prince Charles should just go and look at Clive Sinclair and see what that guy is doing. It is going on over here right under the man's nose. But because he doesn't fit the exact model — I don't know what he has done — but for some reason the British Establishment has decided that he doesn't know what he is doing. The man is going to sell half a million computers this year. And this is a guy who they wrote off a few years ago because he had a good idea but no one would give him the manufacturing backing to finish it off. As far as I am concerned the man is brilliant."

A bunch of whores

At the opposite end of the market what does Adam Osborne think is going to happen with the very large computer companies. Some, like NCR and Burroughs, have not yet established a strong base in the micro market.

"I think all of those companies are ultimately going to look for their own entry into the personal computer market, in one form or another. The market for very big computers is obviously going to be quite stagnant in comparison to the market for very small computers. These guys have a lot of cash. And it's a question of them figuring out what they want to do. A lot of

us in the microcomputer world are a bunch of whores, we all have our price."

Does this mean that an offer to buy Osborne would be accepted? "We all have our price. If they came along and offered me two billion dollars for it right now — where's the contract? I think the chances are more likely that we would go public first."

Stocks and shares

Osborne is not yet a quoted company. This means that whether or not the company is bought out now, once Osborne Computer Corporation goes public Adam Osborne as a major shareholder stands to become very rich. And not just Osborne himself, some 200 out of the 350 or so employees have stock options, which would probably net them tidy sums as well. "You normally have to be in the company six months before you have a stake in it so the international employees, apart from some of the senior managers, are not very well represented as stockholders.

"The way a stock option works — it is something that has been established under American law as an incentive program — is that you are given the right at any time in the future to buy shares at some fixed price, and in a rapidly growing company by the time you get to execute that option usually the fixed price is negligible compared to the current market value. In that way you in effect get the shares free.

"Some of the kids who came in really

way up at the beginning can finish up with substantial sums of money. By American law stock options have to be limited to somewhere in the region of 15 percent, and that is around where we will be by the time we go public."

McGraw-Hill bought Adam Osborne's previous company Osborne Associates which published books mainly by Osborne himself, such as the bestselling series "An Introduction to Microcomputers" and "Running Wild". Osborne now has no involvement in publishing, but is writing a novel. "I'm just proofing the manuscript. I haven't got a title for the book yet. I have a theory that history has cycles, and that we are on the way out of the present cycle of democracy into a new autocratic era of stability where nothing changes. And this will happen because, given the changes we have seen through technology in the past two decades, people are going to come to the point where they are willing to trade in their expectations and hopes for something better, in exchange for a guarantee of what they have got.

"People will rebel against technology. They will accept what exists but they will except nothing new, and there will be no more technical innovation. People will shun democracy for autocracy. They will once again accept Lords, Barons in some countries, and corporate dictators in others because that is the price of stability.

"I think the world is completely out of control now."

SOFTWARE FOR CP/M®

HIGH QUALITY SOFTWARE — WITH HIGH QUALITY SERVICE

★ NEW THE FORMULA £300. Application Builder and Reporter. SPELL STAR £125. Option for Wordstar. SUPER CALC £165. Spread Sheet financial planning.

WORDSTAR - Professional word processing software. On-screen formatting, wordwrap, pagination, line and character count on view. Micro-justification on daisy-wheel printer. Search and replace. Block/paragraph manipulation. External file read/write. Background printing during editing etc.	£250	MICROSOFT FORTRAN COMPILER	£205
MAIL-MERGE - Powerful Wordstar enhancement for file merging and document personalisation.	£85	MICROSOFT COBOL	£310
DATASAR Screen orientated system for Data Entry, Retrieval and Updating.	£175	MAGSAM - Versatile easy to use Keyed File Management System for Microsoft Basic or CBASIC.	£130
SUPERSORT - Sort, merge and selection program.	£125	CIS - COBOL - ANSI' 74 implementation to full level 1 standard. Supports random, indexed and sequential files, features for conversational working, screen control, interactive debugging, program segmentation etc.	£425
CONFIGURABLE BUSINESS SYSTEM (CBS) - Unique information management system with user definable files, powerful report generator, menu-driven for ease of use. No programming experience necessary!	£225	FORMS-2 - Automatic COBOL code generator for screen formats.	£100
ACCOUNTING PACKAGES by Median - Tac: PAYROLL, SALES, PURCHASE, NOMINAL. Specially developed by UK software house to exacting specifications. Written in Microsoft Basic each package may be customised by end user, all are widely used. Ledgers are open item. Payroll caters for weekly and monthly pay.	£300 each	PASCAL-Z	£255
PROJECT COST CONTROL/JOB ACCOUNTING - A comprehensive set of programs to monitor budgets, account for expenditure and project completion etc. Ideally suited for contractors. Written in CBASIC-2.	£150	STRUCTURED BASIC - Relocatable compiler	£160
STATISTICS PACKAGE - Over 25 routines including Regression & ANOVA	£100	CBASIC-2 - Extended Disk Basic pseudo compiler and run-time interpreter.	£75
MATHS PACKAGE - Over 40 easily used routines.	£100	SELECTOR III - C2 - Information management system written in CBASIC-2	£185
IBM - CP/M COMPATIBILITY - Powerful utility to transfer data to/from IBM machines in standard disk format.	£110	SELECTOR IV - Upward compatible version of III with enhanced reporting.	£300
MICROSOFT BASIC INTERPRETER	£155	BSTAM - Telecomms facility for exchanging files between CP/M computers.	£110
MICROSOFT BASIC COMPILER	£205	ASCOM - Facility for communicating with other computers.	£95
		TRANSFER - CP/M to CP/M file exchange - telecomms source code	£9
		MACRO 80 - Macro Assembler	£99
		CP/M 2.2 - Standard Version 8" Single Density.	£99
		Please contact us for availability of other products All orders must be PREPAID. Add £1 per item P & P (Minimum £2.00) and VAT CP/M is trade mark of Digital Research	



TELESYSTEMS LTD

P.O. Box 12, GREAT MISSENDEN, BUCKS, HP16 9DD

Telephone (02406) 5314



● Circle No. 180

Diamonds are

As the rain pattered fitfully against the window of my den I decided I couldn't add any further improvements that evening to the longest program I had attempted so far. The clock insisted the time was after midnight, unaware of the passing hours since seven o'clock I had spent testing and debugging. Tomorrow, Sunday, I would run through it once more with a fresh mind. I gave my head a quick shake and sampled the coffee Dee had brought in. She had just returned home, having spent the evening with friends. For the first time I realised she had recently been out more often than usual, and getting back later.

Sipping the coffee, one of those decaffeinated brands by the taste of it, I reflected on the superb service I had received from my micro supplier. When I had decided finally to go ahead and buy a system, justifying the expense on the grounds of business, I had shopped around extensively. I must present a somewhat vague profile to a retailer, maybe because I am one myself. I did not seem to be able to impress on the people I spoke to that I really wanted more than just a good package for my trade as a jeweller. After some weeks of looking without success I went along one evening to a small exhibition held at a glossy, plastic motel on the outskirts of town. There I met Harry.

He struck up a casual conversation as I was trying my uncertain hand at a long-established model. At first I thought he was one of the team responsible for the show, but then I noticed he had no name card pinned to his lapel. Nevertheless, within minutes he was showing me what the machine could and couldn't do. When an official demonstrator approached, Harry deftly offered to buy me a drink. Intrigued by his manner and his obviously extensive knowledge of the micro world, I agreed.

Harry Vesey operated his own little microware outfit. He openly admitted that since he was not big enough to organise a demonstration evening of his own he simply invited himself to other people's and sold from there. We both laughed. The machine I had been looking at was, Harry advised, excellent for my purposes.

During our second round of drinks Harry tactfully suggested I should take some tuition if I was to get the best out of my purchase. Not only could he supply the equipment at a good discount he could, for a reasonable fee, provide an at-home tuition package lasting for a month. Nothing would be left out.

"How can you offer both a strong discount and low-fee instruction?" I asked him. It was the first time anyone had offered me such a service.

"Because I want you to be a satisfied customer," he replied. "By pleasing retailers like yourself I am getting free advertising. Retailers see many different customers daily, and some of these customers will also be looking for a computer. You mention my name — *et voilà!*" A boyish grin spread over Harry's face. His explanation seemed plausible enough to me, and anyway I had decided I liked the man. I wrote him a cheque for the deposit while he ordered a third round.

by Brian Williams

Harry was true to his word almost to the point of being overwhelming. There was so much to work through each evening — such exciting, rewarding programs and games. Harry came three evenings a week to put me right on any difficulties and to leave a fresh batch of material for me to have a go at. He paid particular attention to my business routines and stock control but advised me to relax more with games.

I had attended evening courses at the local college so I wasn't completely computer illiterate before I met Harry, yet these classes had not shown me anything like the work he brought. Some of it he had written himself — it had a refreshing sparkle to it and a difficult-to-describe depth, a sort of extra dimension. Harry was destined to go places.

Fortunately Dee was very understanding about my new interest and she either went out or was content to watch television in the lounge at the rear of the flat. My only misgivings arose from the fact that it was the busy season, December, and I ought to be concentrating more on the business with its influx of extra stock and special orders.

I had inherited the jeweller's shop from my uncle after having worked for him since leaving school. It was an old-established business in a prime trading position and it had weathered recession well. All the same, there were times during the slack periods of the year when I had to admit to boredom. At least my new computer provided plenty of mental exercise, often until the small hours — I hated a program to get the better of me.

Earlier in the week I had been to collect some digital watches from an out-of-town wholesaler who had let me down on delivery. Next to his

warehouse there was a computer-software mart, and as I had been driving for two hours on the motorway in freezing rain I felt a quick browse round was forgivable.

It was a curious place, which gave the impression that micro software had been around since the turn of the century. I was faintly reminded of those quaint little shops selling old books you sometimes squeezed into odd corners of market towns. A dusty cassette almost hidden at the back of a clutter shelf of "clearance-offers" caught my eye, mainly because of its title. It was a game called "Diamonds are for ...". The label on the plastic cover promised the game would run on my machine so I bought it, before steeling myself for the journey home through the winter gloom.

I had completely forgotten about the cassette until a query on a customer's ring had meant a frantic search for the alterations note. Hunting through the glove compartment of the car I found the cassette. Now, as I drank Dee's awful coffee, I was giving the game a swift run through. At first I found the idea novel; a ture-to-life game — or so it said on the clever graphics — offering all the excitement of being a baddy.

"Plan your very own jeweller's raid," it announced, before a flashing display recorded that the program had been written by HVC Realware some two years previously. I duly entered the required information concerning the type of place I wished to raid. Being a little tired I simply typed in the details of my own premises, then sat back and played.

As the game proceeded I experienced an attack of *déjà vu* — paramnesia I believe it's called — or perhaps it was just too many late nights. Anyhow, I had the sensation that I'd seen it all before. Then I became distinctly uneasy and ill. Suddenly I was exhausted, my eyelids were heavy and my breathing grew laboured.

Somewhere in my intestines an oxy-acetylene cutter began to work away. Everything was at an exaggerated distance but larger than life. This was something more than too many late nights. I tried to play on. The cutter was now working its way down through my body, and I knew if I tried to stand I would collapse. The screen flashed the next question for me to answer, though I could barely make out the green text.

Then, without warning, a crystal-clear image leapt out of the increasing darkness of my brain. The shock of it provided me with a few extra moments of meagre

for...

"Plan your very own jeweller's raid," announced the display. Being a little tired I duly entered the required information, basing the details on my own shop.



strength. I had to write a message, even with arms of lead and a telegraph pole for a pen. Write before the lights went out.

Dee cautiously returned to the den half an hour after she had brought the coffee. Quietly she approached the desk where her husband lay slumped next to his keyboard. Good, the potion had had its effect. In fact the whole scheme had worked beautifully right from the start. Harry had said it would.

Harry certainly knew what he was talking about and he knew how to treat a girl. The charm behind that boyish grin. A tingle of nervous excitement passed through her. Tomorrow Harry would be seeing a man who was going to give them a good price for the contents of the jeweller's shop — and then, zoom! Out of the country, lost in the Christmas holiday bookings. New Year in the sunshine.

An unconscious habit of always switching off electrical equipment made her lean

over the computer. On the desk she spotted an almost unreadable message written in felt-tip pen: Dee, for God's sake press Return. She was startled. Obviously she had not appreciated the full extent of her husband's obsession with the damn thing. All the same, she reflected, maybe she owed him this much. And anyhow, what was there to lose?

She found the Return key and jabbed at it. The screen filled up with flashy patterns. Another futile computer game, she thought impatiently, but as the title came up her interest grew. "Come away with a fortune," the screen tempted. Make all the correct decisions and give all the right reasons. One incorrect decision and you are out."

The machine told Dee that all the necessary data had already been entered, what she was watching was a summary of play so far: successful decisions accompanied by the right choices in reasoning.

The questions and their responses rolled over on the screen, the first ones under a heading Method Outline.

Q: direct break-in?

R: no, security too good.

CORRECT DECISION

Q: manager manipulation?

R: no, business managed by owner.

CORRECT DECISION

Q: direct proposal to owner to falsify insurance claim?

R: no, owner honest.

Then the next question.

Q: access through owner's wife?

R: yes, bored and flirtatious.

Dee's eyes narrowed as the text continued.

Befriending the owner gaining his confidence and knowledge about the business had been covered, so had saturating him with his hobby during a trading peak. Even the early parts of the actual haul had had successful passes awarded, as had the immobilisation of the owner by the accomplice, in this case the owner's wife.

The screen then announced the conclusion of the summary and the resumption of the game proper. A flood of graphics followed. Dee felt like shaking the VDU to hurry it along.

When the new question finally arrived, Dee caught her breath.

Q: dispose of accomplice now? Type Y/N

After staring at the screen and its flashing prompt for many minutes Dee, hand trembling, gingerly pressed the N key. There was an agony of delay, followed by the blunt reply

INCORRECT DECISION — LOSE GAME

By way of consolation the machine confided that the end score suggested a well above average power of reasoning but insufficient criminal cunning. It went on to mention there would be no explanation of the incorrect decision judgement as this might spoil the player's next attempt. But Dee hardly noticed. Just at that moment she didn't need explanations.

The sun was warm, the Bacardi cool, the beach even better in reality than the brochures depicted. She decided she rather liked being alone. There were always plenty of young men falling over themselves to pay for the night life, but during the day it was far more pleasant to laze around near the swimming pool or on the beach without having to fall in with someone else's plans. Ah, the freedom.

Momentarily she recalled the look of astonishment and sheer disbelief on Harry's face as the potion took hold. Dee wondered what the early January weather was like back home, though not for very long.

School admin: let a micro take the strain

The volume of paperwork involved in running a school can be endless. T A Forber, in an effort to combat the flow of data, started experimenting on a 32K Pet. He ended up with a serious program on a 48K Apple.

IN THE LARGE secondary schools a considerable amount of information is held by people such as central administration, heads of house, year tutors and form tutors. Much of it is duplicated and a good deal of it rarely or never sees the light of

day, yet still needs to be available. Updating the information may soon get out of step. A change of address, for example, might be communicated to a member of staff who may not pass on the information — indeed may not be aware of the need to do so. A good deal of storage room is needed. Confidentiality may need to be preserved.

Information stored on disc or cassette can be given some protection from prying eyes, and three or more copies can be kept in remote places so that records are unlikely to be irretrievably lost because of fire or other calamity. They take up very little space: a box rather than a room. To answer the needs of the central administration and others requires a fairly comprehensive program able to produce, say, house lists, form lists, subject lists for examination entries, pupils' lists, or lists of those living in a particular locality.

Experimental start

My school administration program began as an experiment on a 32K Pet with a cassette recorder but was completed on a 48K Apple with single disc drive and a Microline 80 printer. The availability of the printer prompted the changeover, though additional memory was also vital.

Different schools have different needs, and this program can be modified to suit them and the needs of a particular school or a particular microprocessor.

Unaltered the program will deal with about 160 pupils with 20 items of information per pupil. A school with more than this number in a year would probably be organised in, say, four houses and each house could be programmed separately. To do this it may be possible to use an append technique to attach each data list to the working part of the program which would thus have to be written only once. However, appending can itself require more memory than would be needed for an individual listing. The processor gives no indication when it has insufficient memory to merge two programs or data.

The program can, in principle, cope with a school of five years organised in four houses of 160 pupils making a total of over 3,000. With triplicate copies, up to 30 discs might be needed. Cassettes would be

cheaper, and for back-up copies their slowness would be an inconvenience only at the loading stage.

A lot of memory can be saved by carefully thought-out codes for the subjects, though abbreviations need to be

School administration.

```
20 PRINT "THIS IS CODE CONTROLLE
D"
23 PRINT "TO CONTINUE ENTER THE
"
26 PRINT "CORRECT CODE"
29 INPUT CD$
32 GOTO 791
35 PRINT "DOYOU WANT ANY INSTRU
CTIONS ?"
38 PRINT "ANSWER Y OR N
"
41 INPUT Z$
44 IF Z$ = "Y" THEN 65
47 D = 1
50 M = 2
53 Y = 67
56 I = Y * 10000 + M * 100 + D
59 Q = D * 10000 + M * 100 + Y
62 GOTO 122
65 PRINT "IF A CERTAIN DATE IS"
68 PRINT "OF INTEREST RELATIVE"
71 PRINT "TO THE AGES OF THE "
74 PRINT "PUPILS ENTER THAT "
77 PRINT "DATE. (E.G. 01,02,67) "
80 PRINT
83 PRINT "OTHERWISE TYPE IN "
86 PRINT " ANY DATE "
89 PRINT "EXACTLY AS ABOVE "
92 PRINT
95 PRINT " ALWAYS PRESS "
98 PRINT " (RETURN) "
101 PRINT " AFTER ANY ENTRY "
104 PRINT " YOU MAKE "
107 PRINT
110 PRINT "TYPE 'END' TO CLOSE D
OWN"
113 INPUT D,M,Y
116 I = Y * 10000 + M * 100 + D
119 Q = D * 10000 + M * 100 + Y
122 PRINT "I = "I
125 PRINT "Q = "Q
128 PRINT
131 REM CLASSLIST
134 N = 81
140 DIM S$(N): REM SURNAME
143 DIM C$(N): REM FORENAME
146 DIM O$(N): REM OTHER INITIA
LS
149 DIM F$(N): REM YEAR FORM
152 DIM D$(N): REM DAY OF BIRTH
155 DIM M$(N): REM MONTH
158 DIM Y$(N): REM YEAR
161 DIM A$(N): REM ENGLISH
164 DIM B$(N): REM MATHS
167 DIM G$(N): REM OPTION 1
170 DIM H$(N): REM OPTION 2
173 DIM P$(N): REM OPTION 3
176 DIM Q$(N): REM OPTION 4
179 DIM R$(N): REM OPTION 5
182 DIM V$(N): REM HOUSE NAME/N
O.
185 DIM U$(N): REM STREET
188 DIM L$(N): REM DISTRICT(LOC
ALE)
```

```
191 DIM T$(N): REM BOY OR GIRL
194 DIM N$(N): REM PARENT MR MS
197 DIM J$(N): REM EMERGENCY TE
L NO.
200 DIM W(N): REM RETRIEVAL
203 FOR K = 1 TO N
206 READ S$(K)
209 READ C$(K),O$(K)
212 READ F$(K),D$(K)
215 READ M$(K),Y$(K)
218 READ A$(K),B$(K)
221 READ G$(K),H$(K)
224 READ P$(K),Q$(K)
227 READ R$(K),V$(K)
230 READ U$(K),L$(K)
233 READ T$(K),N$(K)
236 READ J$(K)
239 NEXT K
242 X = 0
245 PRINT
248 PRINT "WHAT ITEM OF DATA ?"
251 PRINT
254 PRINT
257 INPUT X$
260 IF X$ = "ADDRESSES" THEN 671
263 IF X$ = "AGES" THEN 530
266 IF X$ = "END" THEN 9999
269 REM SURNAME OR STREET NAME
SEARCHES OUT INFORMATION
272 FOR K = 1 TO N
275 IF S$(K) = X$ OR U$(K) = X$ THEN
X = X + 1:W(X) = K
278 IF N$(K) = X$ OR C$(K) = X$ THEN
X = X + 1:W(X) = K
280 IF L$(K) = "NLW" THEN L$(K) =
"NEWTON-LE-WILLOWS"
281 NEXT K
284 IF X < 1 THEN 290
287 GOTO 359
290 PRINT "IS PRINTOUT WANTED?"
293 PRINT "ANSWER Y OR N "
296 INPUT PR$
299 IF PR$ = "Y" THEN 308
302 IF PR$ = "N" THEN 311
305 GOTO 242
308 PR# 1
311 PRINT
314 PRINT X$
317 PRINT
320 FOR K = 1 TO X
323 L = W(K)
326 PRINT
329 PRINT S$(L); TAB( 13)C$(L); "
";O$(L); TAB( 28)D$(L); " ";
M$(L); " ";Y$(L); TAB( 37)F$(
L)
330 PRINT A$(L); PRINT
332 PRINT B$(L); TAB( 8)B$(L); TAB(
16)N$(L); " ";S$(L)
335 PRINT G$(L); TAB( 8)H$(L); TAB(
16)V$(L); " ";U$(L)
338 PRINT P$(L); TAB( 8)Q$(L); TAB(
16)L$(L)
341 PRINT R$(L); TAB( 16)J$(L)
344 PRINT
```

(continued on page 117)

S	S	C	O	F	D	M	Y	A	B	G	H	P	Q	R	V	U	L	T	N	O
Jan 1981			Other Initial	YearHouse Form	BIRTH			English O, C, OC, N	Maths O, C, OC, N	OPTION SUBJECTS					Number or House Name	Road Street Lane etc	Locale District or Town	Boy or Girl BO GI	Mr, Mrs or Ms + Forename	Emergency Phone OR Contact
SURNAME	FORENAME				D	M	Y			1	2	3	4	5						
LAN	MAT																			
1	Lyon	James	P	AL2	02	11	66	OC	OC	ARTO	DOMC	CHPO	HISC	BILO	18	VISTA AVE	NEWTON	BO	Mr. Peter	64392
2	Lyon	June	GA	AN3	14	03	67	O	O	HBL0	TYPO	COMO	HISO	BILO	2	ACORN ST	NEWTON	GI	Mr. William	64278
3	Makinson	Kevin	-	AN2	09	06	67	C	OC	POMC	TYPC	COMC	SNDC	PHYC	144	BACON AVE	NEWTON	BO	Ms. Enid	Home
4	Marsh	Jean	-	AN2	27	02	67	O	O	BILO	CHMO	FRNO	GOGO	PHYD	79	BARTON AVE	...	GI	Mr. PETER	64293
5	Marsh	Michael	W	ALI	24	02	67	O	O	ARTO	GRMC	GOLO	GOGO	ECNO	29	Sheffield Row	Northampton	BO	Mr. James	64721
6	Martin	David	B	AN2	03	06	67	O	O	FRNO	GRMO	LATO	GOGO	HBL0	36	Liverpool Rd	Newton	BO	Ms. Elizabeth	64834
7	Matthews	Timothy	G	AN2	17	12	66	C	OC	DOMC	CHMC	COMC	HISO	BILO	14	Walton Dr.	...	BO	Mr. William	64196
8	Melling	Elizabeth	-	ALI	12	12	66	C	C	FRNC	GRMC	LATO	BILC	CHMC	13	Newton Rd	Welling	GI	Mr. Ernest	Home
9																				
10																				
11																				

Specimen infill to part of proforma ready for computer.

readily understood. Care is required to avoid confusion between English and engineering; German, geography and geology; and commerce, computer studies and community studies. Though English might be abbreviated at Lang or Lit, an unwary user seeing "Eng" for engineering might still read it as English. Abbreviations for Street, Road, Crescent, etc. must be those that the Post Office would recognise since they will appear in the address labels.

Consistency

It is vital that data entry is consistent in terms of the order of entry and spelling. If using an Apple, commas must be used for separating data items and for that only. Other machines may use a different delimiter. Consistency is essential, and correct spelling is helpful. To assist typists who may be involved in loading data it is useful to have a proforma which carries a key showing the permitted abbreviations, not necessarily with their meanings. Once one has been carefully drafted most large schools have facilities for duplication. The exercise is a useful one in itself and decisions made may be absolutely final. A change of mind will be very unpopular after a large amount of data has been entered.

During the long process of preparing the program and in the much longer one of loading data on a total of 286 pupils I learnt that a lone operator works much less efficiently than a pair working together. Apart from taking longer for initial entries, errors more readily creep in causing possibly huge time wastage in the ensuing search. Worse still, errors may remain hidden while users think they are being provided with correct listings. The program carries a useful protection against this possibility: the tally given at the end of each list can be used to check that a combination of lists has the correct grand total. For example, a list of those born in each month should list everyone in 12 runs. Before attaching any data to the working part of the program several copies of it should be stored so that each may be dedicated to a year or house who may then

proceed independently, knowing that each master program is identical.

Names and addresses

Most strings likely to be needed for names, addresses and subjects will cause no problem although house names can be cumbersome: some have telephone numbers preceded by a town name and followed by an extension. A string like this should be entered as a continuum with the single letter E to signify that the remaining digits are the extension. Always look up the code if a town name is given. That is what an enquirer would want to know anyway, and the telephone system does not take account of any pauses you make in dialling.

Pupils' middle names are only shown as initials though you may wish to alter this; use of full names may cause difficulty when trying to produce an acceptable tabulation for address labels, and accommodating them requires modification of the workhorse part of this program. It would also apply if you want to avoid entering a long town name in string L5 for every pupil. The town name could be coded and a short subroutine inserted to modify the labelling carried out by lines 740 to 773.

Input is incorrect

Running the program causes a request for a code to be entered. Input of an incorrect code stops the program. Any string of letters can be your code. It must be fed in at line 791 to replace Tmol. If you do not wish to use this simple access protection simply delete lines 20 to 32.

Lines 47 to 53 input the default date February 1, 1967. If instructions have been asked for at the program's request, line 44, the user is asked to insert any date. The format of the response is important, and is shown on the screen. Should you renumber this program using Apple's renumber this date will be dealt with as well as the line numbers. It would be necessary to adjust lines 56, 59, 116, 119, 587 and 590 to enable the program to deal correctly with listing pupils over a certain age.

Lines 122 and 125 are not vital to the program but cause the numbers to appear on the monitor screen. The numbers should show the date as day, month, year and year, month, day. This shows that it is running and allows you to check that the date has been correctly dealt with. Even if the date is not correct the program will continue unless you key in

END

At line 134 you must have the correct value for N, which must be the number of pupils whose data has been entered. The computer uses this as a partial check that data has been entered completely. When I was building up the data file I repeatedly updated this so that I could run the program every so often to test that all was well.

Remember the day

Lines 140 to 200 allocate space in memory for the 20 pieces of information, and of course the order is important. Day, month and year must be separate strings for the Ages routine to work. In line 182 a number is preferable to a house name. In any case, do not use both for fear of producing extra commas.

Seven subjects are allowed for but this could be modified provided other consequential adjustments are made at lines 206 to 236, 275, 278, 329 to 341, 362 to 377, 437, 440, 452, 455, 509, 659, 725, and 755 to 761.

While the processor is reading in data from the disc or tape it will appear to do nothing for a minute or so and will then prompt with:

WHAT ITEM OF DATA?

The user must then key in one of the following:

Addresses — which is followed by a prompt for each form name as required. The response None closes this down and returns to What Item ...

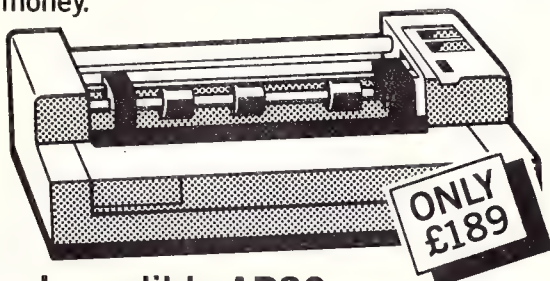
Ages — which is followed by a prompt to accept the data already there or to substitute another before the list of all born before the chosen date is produced

End — closes down completely.
A pupil's surname — to list all pupils of that name.

(listing continued on page 117)

Follow us to **MICROAGE** ELECTRONICS for printer value

At Microage you can now get the very best value in microcomputer printers. We've selected only the best printers available so you can choose confidently, knowing you're getting the best value for money.



The Incredible AP80

The AP80 is probably the world's LOWEST COST, compact 80-column graphic dot-matrix printer available.

It can produce single and double width characters and has the ability to produce any pattern through its dot-matrix capability.

The AP80's robust construction and its unique "unihammer" make it an extremely cost effective and efficient printer.

Its features include

80 Cols 30 cps ● Dot Matrix Unihammer action ● 96 ASCII standard characters ● Up to 8" paper width ● Upper and lower case ● Double width printing ● Standard interface: Centronics

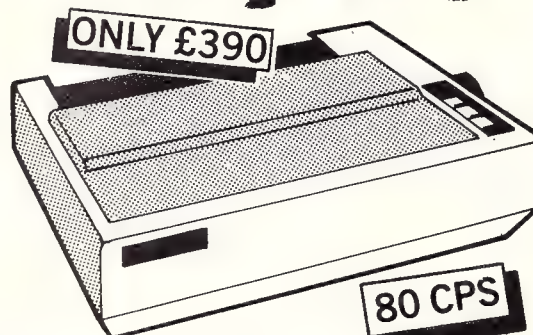
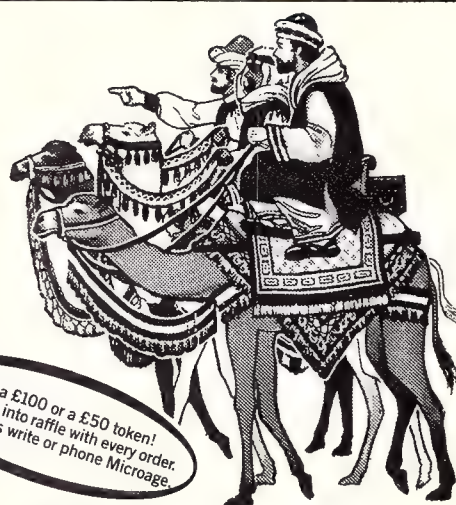
The Amazing AP100

Big brother to the AP80 the AP100 is a wider more sophisticated version of the AP80 with a full graphics capability and the ability to take standard width computer stationery, the AP100 is an ideal choice for anyone with a microcomputer.

Its features include:

80 cols 30 cps ● Dot Matrix Unihammer action ● 116 ASCII standard characters ● Full graphics capability ● Up to 10" paper width ● Upper and lower case ● Double width printing ● Centronics interface: ● Friction feed. Only £215.

Free courier delivery



The Outstanding MX80 FT Type 3

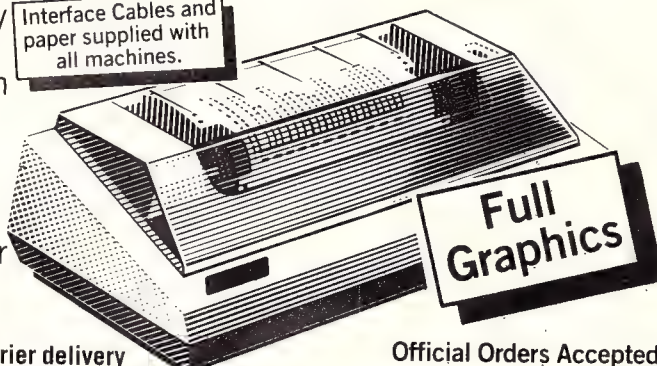
The MX80 is a flexible, high quality and extremely reliable graphic, dot matrix printer.

Its superb performance is due to a number of outstanding features. High resolution graphics, a wide range of type sizes, a quality 9x9 dot matrix head and up to 132 chars per line are just some of the exceptional features on this ideal printer for microcomputers. Only £390.

Specifications

132 cols 80 ● Logic-seeking, Bi-directional printing ● 9x9 Dot matrix printhead ● 96 ASCII standard chars with descenders ● Full graphics capability ● Several type sizes ● Automatic underlining ● Standard interface Centronics ●

Interface Cables and paper supplied with all machines.



Official Orders Accepted

MICROAGE ELECTRONICS

135 HALE LANE EDGWARE MIDDLESEX HA8 9QP TEL: 01 959 7119 TELEX 881 3241

DEALER ENQUIRIES WELCOME
CALL 01-959 7119
FOR TRADE PRICES

(listing continued from page 115)

```

347 PRINT
350 NEXT K
353 PRINT X" IN THE LIST "
356 GOTO 242
359 FOR K = 1 TO N
362 IF A$(K) = X$ OR B$(K) = X$ THEN
  X = X + 1:W(X) = K
365 IF G$(K) = X$ OR H$(K) = X$ THEN
  X = X + 1:W(X) = K
368 IF M$(K) = X$ OR F$(K) = X$ THEN
  X = X + 1:W(X) = K
371 IF L$(K) = X$ OR P$(K) = X$ THEN
  X = X + 1:W(X) = K
374 IF Q$(K) = X$ OR R$(K) = X$ THEN
  X = X + 1:W(X) = K
377 IF T$(K) = X$ THEN X = X + 1
  :W(X) = K
380 NEXT K
383 IF X < 0 THEN 389
386 GOTO 242
389 PRINT "DO YOU WANT PARENT'S"

392 PRINT "NAME OR TEL. NUMBER?"

395 PRINT "ANSWER Y OR N "

398 INPUT TL$
401 IF TL$ = "N" THEN 473
404 IF TL$ = "Y" THEN 413
407 GOTO 242
410 PRINT
413 PRINT "IS PRINTOUT WANTED?"
416 PRINT
419 PRINT "ANSWER Y OR N "
422 INPUT PR$
425 IF PR$ = "Y" THEN 434
428 IF PR$ = "N" THEN 437
431 GOTO 242
434 PR# 1
437 PRINT X$; TAB( 18)"EMERGENCY
  "
440 PRINT TAB( 18)"TEL. NUMBER"
443 PRINT
446 FOR K = 1 TO X
449 L = W(K)
452 PRINT TAB( 5)N$(L); TAB( 18
  )J$(L)
455 PRINT F$(L); " ";S$(L); TAB(
  18)C$(L); " ";O$(L); TAB( 32)
  D$(L); " ";M$(L); " ";Y$(L)
458 PRINT
461 NEXT K
462 PRINT
463 PRINT
464 PRINT X" IN THE LIST "
467 GOTO 242
470 PRINT
473 PRINT "IS PRINTOUT WANTED?"
476 PRINT
479 PRINT "ANSWER Y OR N "
482 INPUT PR$
485 IF PR$ = "Y" THEN 494
488 IF PR$ = "N" THEN 500
491 GOTO 242
494 PR# 1
497 PRINT
500 PRINT X$
501 PRINT
502 PRINT
503 FOR K = 1 TO X
506 L = W(K)
509 PRINT F$(L); TAB( 5)S$(L); TAB(
  16)C$(L); " ";O$(L); TAB( 32)
  D$(L); " ";M$(L); " ";Y$(L)
512 NEXT K
515 PRINT
518 PRINT X" IN THE LIST "
521 PRINT
524 GOTO 242
527 - 700
530 PRINT "AT PRESENT A LIST IS"

533 PRINT "READY LISTING PEOPLE"

536 PRINT "BORN BEFORE "Q
539 PRINT
542 PRINT "DO YOU WISH TO "
545 PRINT "GO ON, USING THIS DAT
  E ? "
548 PRINT
551 PRINT " ANSWER YES OR NO
  "
554 PRINT
557 PRINT
560 INPUT W$
563 IF W$ = "YES" THEN 605
566 PRINT "WHAT DATE DO YOU "
569 PRINT "WISH TO USE ? *NOTE:"

```

(continued from page 115)

A street name — to list all living in a particular street.

A parent's forename, — including Mr or Ms — to list those of same forename, along with other information.

A subject code — to list all taking that subject in whatever option

A pupil's forename — to list those with that forename.

A telephone number — to locate the person having that number.

Home — to list those having no telephone; I inserted the word "home" where no telephone number had been supplied.

Bo or Gi — to list boys or girls in alphabetical order for any particular house or year.

Declaration needed

The program will again show no signs of anything happening as it sorts out your request. It may then proceed by asking if you want printed lists. In each case it will wait for you to key in Y or N. Each listing should end with a declaration of how many are in it.

Data must be entered precisely. The exact number of items including blanks — for example, no middle name and 19 commas must be entered following the line number and the word Data not followed by a comma. No abbreviation should be less than two letters. So use Bo for boy and Gi for girl.

Asking for addresses when these are to be printed straight on to the commercially available sticky labels may need closer examination for spacing. Any necessary increase in spacing can be achieved by the adding of extra Print statements between lines 761 and 773.

Another possible snag is that some parents have different surnames from their children. In such cases courtesy demands that labels be written separately and for wrong ones which the stupid computer has printed to be removed.

This program has some advantages over bought ones. It can be stored on either tape or disc and it can be modified. The disc drive is not required after the program and data have been loaded; in any case only one disc drive is required.

Loading data

The working part of the program must be keyed in with some care, but whatever program you use and whatever its cost you still have the much bigger task of loading all the data for each pupil.

To avoid the need to update everything at the end of each school year string F\$ should use a letter for the year rather than a number: this year's fourths in my listing have labels such as AN1, AL2, etc, the letter A signifying fourth year. Next year they will be fifths, but still carry the label A on the computer.

If the program is also to be used for sixth forms the number of subjects listed for each pupil may be reduced. If so it would be necessary to remove some of the Dim

(continued on page 119)

```

572 PRINT "4TH MAY 1968 "
575 PRINT "MUST BE ENTERED AS:-"
578 PRINT " 04.05.68 "
581 PRINT
584 INPUT D,M,Y
587 I = Y * 10000 + M * 100 + D
590 Q = D * 10000 + M * 100 + Y
593 PRINT " I = "I
596 PRINT " Q = "Q
599 GOTO 605
602 PRINT
605 PRINT "IS PRINTOUT WANTED? "

608 PRINT
611 PRINT "ANSWER Y OR N "

614 INPUT W$
617 IF W$ = "Y" THEN 626
620 IF W$ = "N" THEN 635
623 GOTO 242
626 PR# 1
629 X = 0
632 PRINT
635 PRINT "THESE HAVE BIRTHDAYS
  BEFORE "Q
638 FOR K = 1 TO N
641 J = VAL (Y$(K) + M$(K) + D$(
  K))
644 A = I - J
647 IF A < 0 THEN X = X + 1:W(X)
  = K
650 NEXT K
653 FOR K = 0 TO X
656 L = W(K)
659 PRINT S$(L); TAB( 14)O$(L); "
  ";D$(L); TAB( 27)D$(L); " "M
  $(L); " ";Y$(L); TAB( 38)F$(L)
662 NEXT K
665 PRINT X" IN THE LIST "
668 GOTO 242
671 PRINT "IS PRINTOUT WANTED?"
674 PRINT "ANSWER Y OR N "
677 INPUT PR$
680 PRINT
683 PRINT
686 PRINT "TYPE IN A FORM NAME "

689 PRINT
692 PRINT "WHEN THE FORM HAS BE
  E N"
695 PRINT "LISTED THEN NAME AND
  HER"
698 PRINT "ONE. WHEN ALL YOU WA
  NT"
701 PRINT "HAVE BEEN DONE TYPE
  NONE"
704 INPUT K$; IF K$ = "NONE" THEN
  242
707 IF PR$ = "Y" THEN 716
710 IF PR$ = "N" THEN 719
713 GOTO 242
716 PR# 1
719 X = 0
722 FOR K = 1 TO N
725 IF F$(K) = K$ THEN X = X + 1
  :W(X) = K
727 IF L$(K) = "NLW" THEN L$(K) =
  "NEWTON-LE-WILLOWS"
728 NEXT K
731 IF X < 0 THEN 740
734 PRINT "NO DATA FOUND:RE-ENTE
  R OR NONE TO LEAVE THIS SEQU
  ENCE & END TO START OVER"
737 GOTO 704
740 PRINT "-----"

743 FOR K = 1 TO X
746 L = W(K)
749 PRINT
752 PRINT
755 PRINT N$(L); " ";S$(L)
758 PRINT V$(L); " ";U$(L)
761 PRINT L$(L); TAB( 35)F$(L)
762 PRINT "MERSEYSIDE"
764 PRINT
767 PRINT
770 PRINT
773 PRINT "-----"

776 NEXT K
779 PRINT
782 PRINT X" IN THE LIST "
785 PRINT
788 GOTO 704
791 IF CD$ = "TMO-" THEN 35
794 GOTO 9999

<9999 END

```




**The
revolutionary**

SuperStar[★] system

From
**Bromley
COMPUTER
CONSULTANCY**

**MULTI-USER, MULTI-PROCESSOR
SYSTEM with choice of 8 bit
or 16 bit processors
intermixed**

- CP/M 2.2 or CP/M 86 Operating System.
- \$100, modular, flexible and proven hardware expandable to 16 users.
- Each user has Z80A or 8086 processor, RAM and 2 i/o ports.
- Disk storage capacity from 10 to 80 M Byte with tape backup.
- File/record locking printer spooling supported.
- Full range of application software available e.g. WP, Accounts, Stock etc.

For further details please contact:-

**Bromley Computer Consultancy, 417-421 Bromley Road, Downham, Bromley, Kent BR1 4PJ
Tel: 01-697 8933 Telex: 896691 TLXIRG.**

OEM DEALERS ENQUIRIES AND OVERSEAS ENQUIRIES WELCOME

SuperStar is a trademark of Bromley Computer Consultancy. CP/M is a trademark of Digital Research.

● Circle No. 182

Make up.

```

100 REM :MAKEUP
110 LET N = 40
120 LET EE$ = CHR$(4): REM CTRL-D
130 DIM S$(N): REM SURNAME
140 DIM C$(N): REM FIRST NAME
150 DIM Z$(4): REM FOR SORT
160 INPUT "NAME THE FILE":FD$
170 CALL - 936: VTAB 8: PRINT "IF CLOSEDOWN WANTED ANSWER 999"
180 INPUT "HOW MANY ON FILE?":Q2
190 IF Q2 = 999 THEN END
200 INPUT "HOW MANY TO BE ADDED?":L2
210 LET M = Q2 + 1:V = Q2 + L2
220 IF V > 40 THEN 730
230 FOR K = M TO V
240 INPUT "SURNAME ":S$(K)
250 INPUT "FIRST NAME ":C$(K)
260 PRINT
270 NEXT K
280 CALL - 936: VTAB 8: PRINT "HERE IS A SUMMARY OF YOUR ENTRIES"
290 FOR I = M TO V
300 PRINT S$(I): TAB( 12)C$(I)
310 NEXT I
320 INPUT "ARE THEY TO BE FILED":YN$
330 IF LEFT$(YN$,1) = "Y" THEN 360
340 CALL - 936: VTAB 9: INPUT "THEY ARE WIPED OUT":RY$
350 GOTO 170
360 PRINT EE$:"OPEN D":FD$:",L3"
370 PRINT EE$:"WRITE D":FD$:",R1"
380 PRINT V
390 PRINT EE$:"CLOSE D":FD$
400 PRINT EE$:"OPEN":FD$:",L40"
410 FOR K = M TO V
420 PRINT EE$:"WRITE":FD$:",R":K
430 PRINT S$(K): PRINT C$(K)
440 NEXT K
450 PRINT EE$:"CLOSE":FD$
460 PRINT EE$:"OPEN":FD$:",L40"
470 FOR K = 1 TO V
480 PRINT EE$:"READ":FD$:",R":K
490 INPUT S$(K): INPUT C$(K)
500 NEXT K
510 PRINT EE$:"CLOSE":FD$
520 CALL - 936: VTAB 8: PRINT "FILE ":FD$:"CONTAINS"
530 VTAB 12: HTAB 20: PRINT V
540 VTAB 14: HTAB 16: INPUT "RECORDS":RY$
550 LET X = 0
560 CALL - 936: VTAB 9: HTAB 16: PRINT "SORTING"
570 FOR I = 1 TO (V - 1)
580 LET J = I + 1
590 IF S$(I) + " " + C$(I) > S$(J) + " " + C$(J) THEN X = X + 1: GOTO 610
600 GOTO 640
610 LET Z$(1) = S$(J):Z$(2) = C$(J)
620 LET S$(J) = S$(I):C$(J) = C$(I)
630 LET S$(I) = Z$(1):C$(I) = Z$(2)
640 NEXT I
650 IF X > 0 THEN X = X - 1: GOTO 570
660 PRINT EE$:"OPEN":FD$:",L40"
670 FOR K = 1 TO V
680 PRINT EE$:"WRITE":FD$:",R":K
690 PRINT S$(K): PRINT C$(K)
700 NEXT K
710 PRINT EE$:"CLOSE":FD$
720 CALL - 936: GOTO 740
730 CALL - 936: VTAB 9: PRINT "TOO MANY"
740 INPUT "START AGAIN. PRESS (RETURN) ":RY$: GOTO 170

```

Pick up.

```

100 REM PICKUP
110 LET EE$ = CHR$(4)
120 LET N = 40
130 DIM S$(N): REM SURNAME
140 DIM C$(N): REM FIRST NAME
150 DIM W(N): REM RETRIEVAL
160 CALL - 936: VTAB 8: INPUT "WHAT FILE DO YOU WANT?":FD$
170 PRINT EE$:"OPEN D":FD$:",L3"
180 PRINT EE$:"READ D":FD$:",R1"
190 INPUT V
200 PRINT EE$:"CLOSE D":FD$
210 PRINT EE$:"OPEN":FD$:",L40"
220 FOR K = 1 TO V
230 PRINT EE$:"READ":FD$:",R":K
240 INPUT S$(K): INPUT C$(K)
250 NEXT K
260 PRINT EE$:"CLOSE":FD$
270 CALL - 936: VTAB 9: PRINT "HERE ARE THE RECORDS"
280 FOR J = 1 TO V
290 PRINT S$(J): TAB( 12)C$(J)
300 NEXT J
310 END

```

(continued from page 117)

and corresponding Read statements along with some of the Print instructions. A simpler way is to feed blanks into the Data statements, not forgetting the comma after each blank.

The line numbers are close together to keep the working part below 1000 so that each year may have a block with an identifiable first digit. The line numbers associated with pupils are also close together for the same reason. There is still room for the insertion of data relating to any new arrival, but use a renumber routine if the gap closes.

Proforma error

The partly completed proforma shown on page 115 includes an item which is out of order. The operator entering it would enter the wrong one with a line number that would be put in correct alphabetical order, as would a new arrival. Again use renumber and start any renumber only where needed.

Where address labels are produced at lines 740 to 773 it will be necessary to put in the county name. It is presumed to be the same for everyone and is not included in the data. It appears in the program at line 762 — Merseyside in this case.

Lines 280 and 727 are important in this instance since the address of my school, is a long name which is abbreviated in the data to NLW. The program picks this out of the Data and corrects it. The position of the line within the loop is important but the technique is simple and can be used to cope with other long items in the data.

The next step in developing the program will be to add in a checking subroutine after line 800 with access available from a point early in the program to provide a high degree of self checking. It will be necessary to feed in the permitted abbreviations associated with each string to be read, and to test for oddities which would include mis-spelling or typing errors. Because the data entries under subjects will consist of three-letter codes with O,C,N or OC attached, testing will done best by extracting only the first three characters using the micro's Left string extraction technique followed by a similar If-Then statements as is used to print out an abbreviation in full.

The abbreviations used represent, in order, the following subjects: art, biology, business studies, chemistry, computer studies, commerce, cookery, domestic science, design, economics, environmental biology, environmental studies, engineering science, French, geometrical engineering drawing, geography, geology, German, history, home and child care, human biology, language (English), Latin, literature (English), metalwork, music, non-examination, needlework, physical education, physics, religious knowledge, shorthand, technical drawing, typing, woodwork. The standard abbreviations St, Rd, etc. are self-evident.

Sinclair Spectrum analogue/digital interface

Connect your micro to the real world with a build-it-yourself package, designed by
Lyndsay Robinson.

THE MANY analogue/digital interfaces published for personal computers all seem to concentrate on the hardware side with no associated software. This design fills the gap by including, in addition to a comprehensive hardware specification, the following features: a slow data logger for data rates of less than 20Hz; a fast data logger for rates up to 35kHz; a music synthesiser sequencer; a logic monitor; and a frequency meter.

The circuit is a comprehensive design for interfacing the Spectrum to the outside world, and is based on the Intel 8255 Programmable Peripheral Interface chip. It incorporates the following: a 100kHz A-D converter; a D-A converter; a digital output interface for controlling LEDs, etc.; a digital output interface for switches, etc.; a temperature sensor; and a music synthesiser interface.

The 8255 has 24 programmable I/O lines: for example, the user can program one port of eight bits to be an input and the other two eight-bit ports to be outputs. The three ports A, B and C can all be inputs or outputs: the port configurations are shown in figure 2. Mode 0 only is used in this interface and is simply input/output.

Two 8255s are used in this design and are configured as shown in table 1, but can be changed by software. The 8255 is set up by a control word — see figure 2 — and then ports A, B and C can be controlled by the Basic program. This can be shown more clearly by looking at the data-display program. The line

20 OUT 127, 139

sets up the 8255: 127 is the address of the control port of IC1, and 139 is the control word which sets port A to output and ports B and C to input. The line

170 Let a = IN 63

reads the A-D convertor, where 63 is the address of the convertor. Lines

150 OUT 31, 0
160 OUT 31, 128

are used to send a Start conversion pulse to the A-D convertor.

The addresses of the ports are shown in table 3, and the control words for all the simple configurations of the ports are shown in table 4. Note that port C can be used in a split mode, that is one half of the port in and the other half out.

Circuit details for connections of LEDs

and switches as examples of typical digital interfacing connections are shown in figure 1. The ADC Start conversion pulse is as shown. Masking of bits D0 to D7 will be required if these bits are not to be changed when a Start conversion pulse is output. Test programs for a switch on D0, port C and LEDs on D0, D1, port A of IC1 are shown in listing 1.

A D-A converter IC7 is included. The
(continued on page 123)

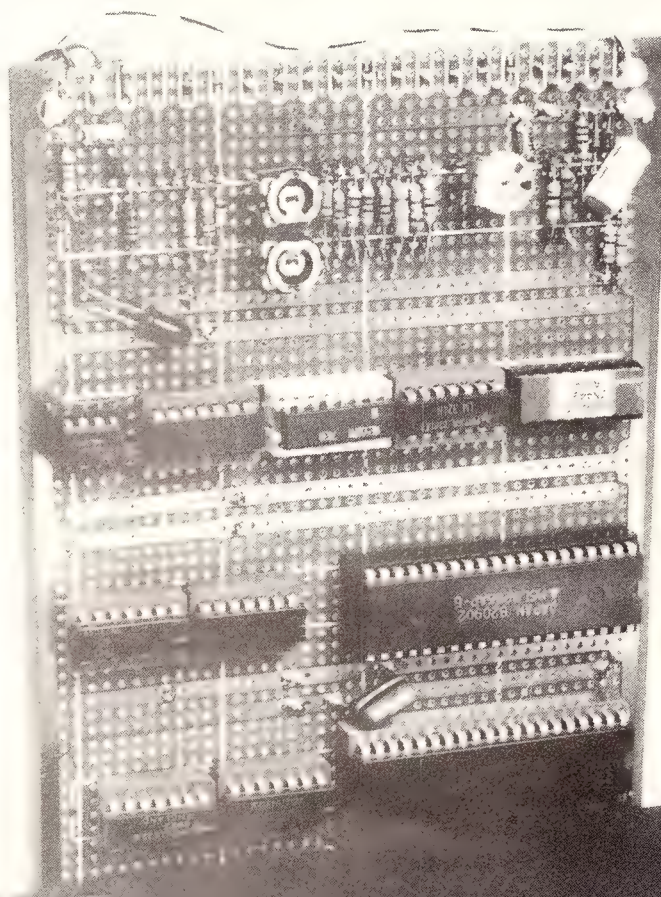


Figure 1a.

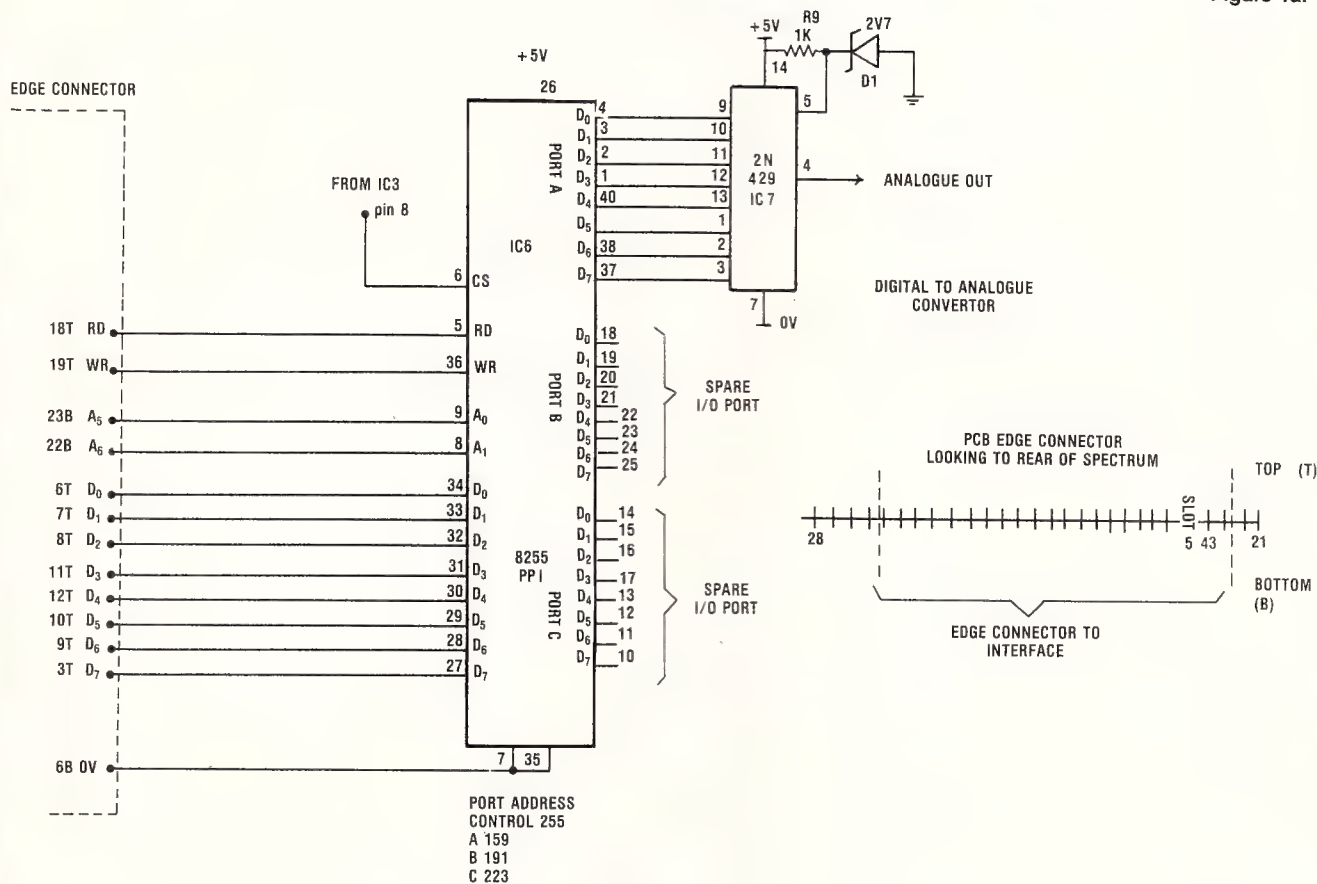
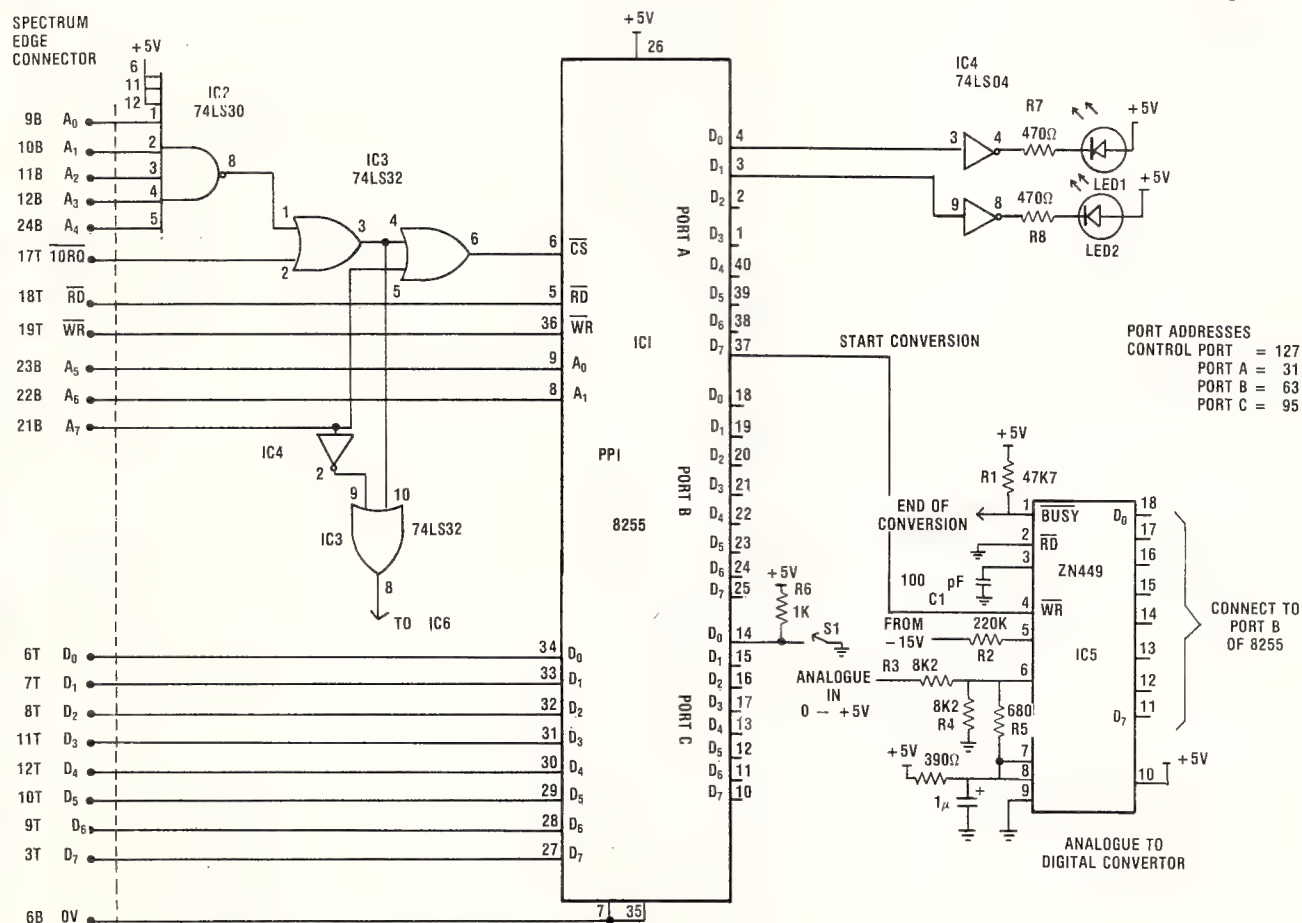


Figure 1b.



MICROCOMPUTER PRODUCTS

MPI

INTERNATIONAL LTD.

ROOM PC, 11 CAMBRIDGE HOUSE, CAMBRIDGE ROAD, BARKING, ESSEX IG11 8NT, ENGLAND

Telephone: 01-591 6511 Telex: 892395

SOFTWARE FOR CP/M COMPUTERS

ANTHONY ASHPITEL TYPING MASTERS

Software	Manual	
& Manual	Only	
BASIC VERSION	50	
BUSINESS VERSION	125	25

BYROM SOFTWARE

BSTAM—Utility to link one micro-computer to another also using BSTAM	112	7
BSTMS—Utility to link a micro to a mini or mainframe	112	13

CP/M USER LIBRARY

51 Volumes—Price per volume		
8" disc (one volume per disc)	5	
5" disc (one volume per 2 discs)	10	
Index		2

DIGITAL RESEARCH

BT-80	165	24
CBASIC v 2.08	76	16
CB-80 1.3	312	21
CP/M86	171	32
CP/M 2.2	103	24
CP/NET	126	16
DESPOOL	31	7
MAC	62	16
MP/M 1.1	138	21
MP/M 2.0	288	35
PASCAL MT+	206	24
PASCAL MT+ WITH SPP	297	35
PASCAL MT+ LIB SOURCES	129	
PASCAL MT+ SPP ONLY	147	12
PL/1-80	315	32
SID 1.4	50	16
TEX3.0	65	16
XLT86	94	8
ZSID 1.4	65	16

ELECTRONIC ACCOUNTING SERVICES

LINEAR & GOAL PROGRAMMING	200	10
---------------------------	-----	----

FOX & GELLER

QUICKSCREEN FOR DBASE-II	103	14
QUICKSCREEN FOR CBASIC/CB-80	103	14
QUICKSCREEN FOR MBASIC	103	14
QUICKCODE FOR DBASE-II	182	21

GRAM BUSINESS SYSTEMS LTD.

DISKREV	65	13
DISKLENE	40	6
DISKORG	50	6
DISKED-2	65	8
DISKTOOLS-1 (DISKREV-DISKORG)	90	15
DISKTOOLS-2 (DISKTOOLS-1+ DISKED-2)	145	19

MICRO-AP

SELECTOR-V 1.6	324	29
----------------	-----	----

MPI LTD.

FORTH	85	23
PAYROLL	500	15
SALES LEDGER	200	15
PURCHASE LEDGER	200	15
NOMINAL LEDGER	200	15
INCOMPLETE RECORDS	1200	20
MATHSPACK	120	
STATSPACK	120	

MICROFOCUS

CIS COBOL v 4.5	425	25
FORMS 2	110	10
ANIMATOR	225	25
FILESHARE	250	20

MICROLOGY

FTNUMB (FORTRAN-80 RENUMBER & REFORMATTER)	50	
--	----	--

MICROPRO INC.

WORDSTAR 3.0	294	45
MAIL MERGE 3.0 (requires Wordstar)	88	12
SPELLSTAR 1.2 (requires Wordstar)	147	12
WORDSTAR TRAINING MANUAL		21
WORDSTAR CUSTOMIZATION NOTES	59	
WORD-MASTER 1.7A	88	26
TEX-WRITER 2.6	44	20
SUPER-SORT 1.6	147	26
DATASTAR 1.101	206	29
DATASTAR CUSTOMIZATION NOTES	59	
CALCSTAR 1.2	176	29

APPLE VERSIONS

WORDSTAR 3.0	221	44
MAILMERGE 3.0 (requires Wordstar)	74	12
SPELLSTAR 1.2 (requires Wordstar)	115	12
DATASTAR 1.101	174	29
SUPERSORT 1.6	118	26
CALCSTAR 1.2	115	29

MICROSOFT INC.

BASIC-80 5.21	218	
BASIC Compiler 5.3	241	
FORTRAN-80 3.44	306	
COBOL-80 4.60	447	
M/SORT 1.012	88	
EDIT-80 2.02	76	
MACRO-80 3.43	124	
MULISP 2.12	124	
MUMATH 2.12	153	

SAVE OVER 20%! WHEN YOU ORDER ONE OF THESE SUPER ALL STAR PACKS

microPro
INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION

WORDSTAR
MAILMERGE
SPELLSTAR

DATASTAR
CALCSTAR
SUPERSORT

Software Manual
& Manual Only

Retailer
and OEM
terms
available

MAIL
ORDER
TELE-
PHONE
CREDIT
CARD
ORDER

* VISIT *

MICROTECH EXPORTS

REFORMATTER CPM-IBM	147	20
REFORMATTER CPM-DEC	147	20

PHOENIX SOFTWARE ASSOCIATES

PLINK—Disc to disc link loader	85	18
PASM—Macro Assembler	85	18
PEDIT—Line editor with Macros	85	18
BUG—Very powerful debug	85	18
PDEVELOP Package with all the above	227	39
PLINK—2 Overlay Link Loader	218	18

SAPPHIRE SYSTEMS LTD.

MARS	295	25
------	-----	----

FREE
Full
descriptive
Catalogue
available

Trade
Enquiries
Welcome

ORDER INFORMATION

When ordering CP/M software please specify the format you require. All software items are subject to VAT. Manuals, when purchased separately, are not subject to VAT. Please add £3.75 (plus VAT) for postage and packing for the first item purchased, and then £1.00 for each extra item. For overseas please add £5.50 per item and then £1.50 for each extra item required. Most software in this advertisement is available from stock and a 72 hour return service is thereby offered on most prepaid orders. These details and prices are all current as of November 1982. Our prices reflect an exchange rate of U.S. \$1.7 to £1.00. (Telephone at time of purchase to confirm latest prices.) All payments must be in Sterling and drawn against a U.K. bank.

MAIL ORDER - TELEPHONE ORDER - VISIT - Send Cash, Cheque, Postal Order, IMO, Access or Barclaycard/Visa number to Microcomputer Products International Ltd., Room PC, 11 Cambridge House, Cambridge Road, Barking, Essex IG11 8NT.

NEW PRODUCTS



CP/M - 86

ANTHONY ASHPITEL TYPING MASTERS

BASIC VERSION	50	
BUSINESS VERSION	125	25

MICROFOCUS

CIS COBOL	425	25
FORMS-2	110	10
ANIMATOR	225	25
LEVEL-2 COBOL	965	40
LEVEL-2 FORMS-2	110	10
LEVEL-2 ANIMATOR	475	25

SAPPHIRE SYSTEMS

MARS	295	25
------	-----	----

IBM PC-DOS

MICROPRO INC.

WORDSTAR	294	
MAILMERGE (Requires WORDSTAR)	88	
SPELLSTAR (Requires WORDSTAR)	147	

CP/M - 80

ASHTON-TATE

d BASE-II v 2.3B	457	
------------------	-----	--

MICROFOCUS

CORAL-66	825	25
LEVEL-2 COBOL	965	40
LEVEL-2 FORMS-2	110	10
LEVEL-2 ANIMATOR	475	25

MICRO INTEGRATION

BISYNC 80/3780	525	
BISYNC 80/3780 (ASCII)	525	
BISYNC 80/3270 (BSC)	525	
BISYNC 80/HASP	975	

MICROPRO INC.

ALL-STAR WORD PACK	423	
ALL-STAR DATA PACK	423	

ORGANIC SOFTWARE

MILESTONE	263	
-----------	-----	--

PEARL INTERNATIONAL

PERSONAL PEARL	180	
PEARL-3	275	

• Circle No. 183

MEDIA AND FORMATS

Altos	
APPLE CP/M-80 13 Sector	
APPLE CP/M-80 16 Sector	
Blackhawk Micropolis Mod II	
British Micros Mimi	
California Computer Sys 8 in	
CDS Versatile 4	
Columbia Data Products 8 in	
Comart Communicator CP50	
Comart Communicator CP100	
Comart Communicator CP200	
Comart Communicator CP500	
Compal-80	
CPT 8000	
Cromemco System 3	
Cromemco System 2 SD/SS	

Cromemco System 2 DD/SS	
CSN Backup	
Cyber 8	
Datapoint 1550/2150	
Dec VT 180 SSD	
Delta Systems	
Dynabyte DB8/4	
Exidy Sorcerer - CP/M-80	
Exidy Sorcerer - Exidy CP/M-80 8"	
EXO	
Gemini Galaxy I	
Heath H8 - H47	
Hewlett-Packard 125.8in	
IBM PC-DOS SSD	
IBM PC-DOS SSD	
IBM CP/M-86 SSD	
IBM CP/M-86 SSD	
ICL-PC	
ICL DRX Series	
ICOM 3712	

IMSAI VDP-80	
Industrial Microsystems 5000	
Industrial Microsystems 8000	
Intel MDS SD	
Intertec Superbrain SSD	
Intertec Superbrain QD	
ISC Intercolor 8063/8360/8963	
ITT 3030 SSD	
Micromation	
Micropolis Mod II	
Morrow Discus	
Mostek	
Multi-Tech 1	
Multi-Tech 2	
Micromation	
Micropolis Mod II	
Morrow Discus	
RE Mostek	
Nascom (Gemini Drives SSD)	
Nascom (Gemini Drives DSSD)	

Nascom/Lucas	
NCR 8140/9010	
NNC-80	
NNC-80W	
North Star Advantage	
North Star Horizon SSD	
North Star Horizon SSD	
North Star Horizon QD (MPI CP/M)	
North Star Horizon QD	
(Other CP/M)	
Nylac Micropolis Mod II	
Osborne-I	
Pertec PCC 2000	
Rade 1000 SSD	
Rade 1000 DSSD	
Rair Black Box	
Research Machines 5.25in	
Research Machines 8in	
Robotron 5"	
Robotron 8"	

SD Systems 5.25in	
SD Systems 8in	
Sharp MZ-80B	
Sharp PC-3201	
Shelton Signet	
Spacebyte	
Tarbell 8in	
TEI 8in	
Televideo DSSD	
Torch	
Toshiba T200 DSSD	
TRS-80 Mod II - Shuffle-	
board 8in	
TRS-80 Mod II	
Vector M2	
Vector Systems 2800	
Vector Systems 8in	
Vector VIP	
Xerox 820 5.25in	
Xerox 820 8in	

R3	
A1	
R7	
R8	
RK	
A1	
A1	
A1	
S5	
N2	
SF	
A1	
A1	
Q2	
A1	
Q2	
A1	
Q2	
S6	
Q2	
A1	

Interface

(continued from page 120)

test program in listing 1 will output a ramp waveform. A typical use is as a control voltage for the VCO of a music synthesiser. A simple sequencer could be achieved by using the circuit as shown for this interface, with one of the output ports of the 8255 used to trigger the envelope shapers in the synthesiser and the DAC controlling the pitch of the VCO.

A circuit for an A-D convertor is included, with a conversion time of $9\mu\text{s}$. However, when using Basic the data transfer rate — from ADC to being plotted by the Spectrum, in this case — is only about 20 samples per second. It could be used to record the keyboard-control voltage output of the synthesiser as part of the sequencer program.

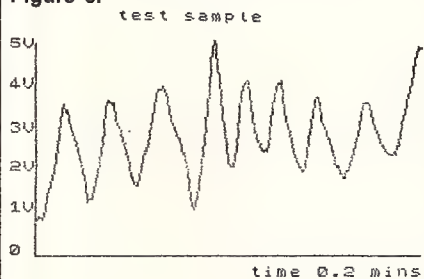
Listing 2 describes a program for the display of data from the ADC. An amplitude/time plot can be done — a plot of an instrument amplitude decay with time, for example — with the output being able to be plotted on the printer — see figure 3. Note the Beep in line 198, which outputs a sound pulse proportional to the voltage input, thought it will make the sample rate less accurate. Lines 192 to 196 draw lines between the plotted samples. The maximum time between samples is 21 minutes.

Figure 2.

D ₀	Port C (lower): 1 in, 0 out	GROUP A
D ₁	Port B: 1 in, 0 out	
D ₂	Mode selection: 0 Mode 0, 1 Mode 1	
D ₃	Port C upper: 1 in, 0 out	
D ₄	Port A: 1 in, 0 out	GROUP B
D ₅	Mode selection: 00 Mode 0, 01 Mode 1, 1X Mode 2	
D ₆		
D ₇	Mode set flag 1 active	

8255 mode-definition format: X is 0 or 1. For Mode 0 D₂ and D₅, D₆ are at 0. Select In/Out for ports A, B and C as shown.

Figure 3.



The prototype interface was constructed on Veroboard with wire-wrapped connections. If the printer is not to be plugged in at the same time as the interface, ensure that enough room is left on the Veroboard to allow the edge connector to fit into the rear of the Spectrum. The edge connector plug is the same type as used for the ZX-81, but the wiring connections are different. On the Spectrum connectors 1, 2 and 25 to 28 are not connected to this interface.

A power supply will be required of +5V at about 400mA and -15V at about 10mA. The circuit for the power supply used on the prototype is shown in figure 4.

The eight-channel colour-logic monitor and analyser in listing 3 is used to monitor an eight-bit input port on the Sinclair Spectrum, for example from the analogue/digital interface circuit. The input is read in from the port and displayed as a continuously scrolling binary table. It is useful for fault finding, monitoring a port with switches on, etc. One use is for monitoring the jitter that occurs on the LSB of an A-D converter.

The program can be used with the analogue/digital interface circuit. As shown it was monitoring the digital output from the A/D convertor. Line 50 sets up the Programmable Peripheral Interface. The digital input is converted to binary and displayed, along with the decimal value and the count N which is the number of times that the port has been read. If the value just read in has changed from the previous value, a Beep from the Spectrum will notify the operator of this.

There is also a flashing * that identifies the changed value: it is useful for

continuously monitoring a port where a change might only occur occasionally. Binary 0 is yellow and binary 1 is red, so pattern changes can be easily recognised. D0 to D7 is the number of the bit from the port.

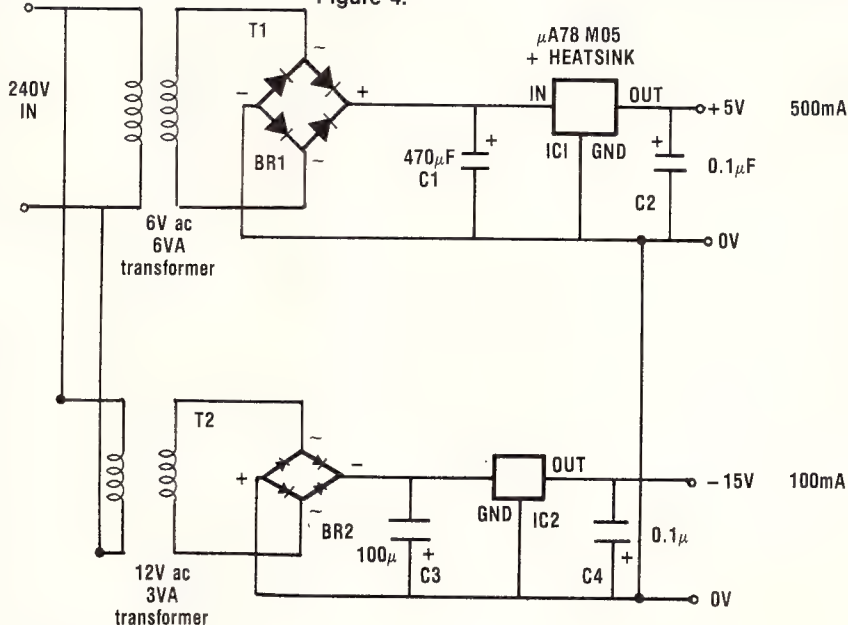
A program for a music synthesiser is shown in listing 4. It enables a sequence of musical notes to be stored by the computer and then played back. The pitch and note length stored and used to control the synthesiser VCO and envelope generator, etc. Up to 10,000 notes can be stored on a 48K Spectrum. Repeating or single sequences can be played: for example, a repeating sequence can control the synthesiser voltage-controlled filter, and with white noise as the sound it can be used as a programmable drum synthesiser. The tune can be stored digitally on cassette and loaded at a later date.

The modifications to the interface circuits in figure 1 are shown in figure 5, an amplifier for the digital-to-analogue convertor output. A Korg MS-20 music synthesiser was used with the prototype sequencer. Line 170 of the program produces the required exponential voltage output for the linear VCOs of the synthesiser.

The MS-20 has a three-octave keyboard and in this program the keys are numbered from 1 to 37 so that the programming is easy. The output from the DAC amplifier in figure 5 is scaled 1V to 8V, with a 1V offset added by R2 and the DAC output voltage amplified by 2.6. This scaling will obviously have to be changed to suit different synthesisers. The trigger for the envelope shaper is taken away from any bit

(continued on next page)

Figure 4.



PARTS LIST

T1 Transformer 240V ac/6V ac 6VA
T2 Transformer 240V ac/12V ac 3VA
C1 470µ elect 16V
C2, 4 0.1µF
C3 100µ elect 25V
IC1 $\mu\text{A}79\text{M}05$
IC2 $\mu\text{A}79\text{L}15$
BR1, 2 W01

Interface

(continued from previous page)

from port 31, IC1 port A; the output can be buffered by one of the inverters of IC4. On the MS-20 the trigger signal is from 0V to 5V, active 0V. Even though the program is in Basic, an output of up to 12 notes per second is available.

To load a sound that has been previously Saved by line 450, first load the sequencer program as normal then enter

Load "tune1"CODE

No editing facilities have been provided on this simple sequencer, but to modify just one stored note line 460 can be used to examine the stored sound — frequency value, time — and the new value Poked in. The speed of the sequence can be changed in line 270: the larger this value the slower the sequence.

The fast data logger program in listing 5 includes machine code providing a 35kHz transient recorder facility for the A-D convertor. It enables audio signals, etc. to be recorded by the interface circuit board and then displayed graphically by the

Spectrum. The ZN-449 ADC can be used at up to 100kHz sampling rate, but in this case the machine code limits the frequency to about 36kHz in order that the existing hardware can be used. To speed up the data-transfer rate from the ADC to the Spectrum memory an external timer could be used instead of a software timer and a Start Conversion Signal could be decoded from A6, A7 and CS of IC1.

The program initially loads the machine code into memory — see the Z-80 assembly-language version in listing 6 which was produced with the help of the monitor program by Picturesque and Tandy's assembler-editor. It then asks the user the sampling rate — values from 2kHz to 35kHz can be selected — the trigger level for the start of conversion, and finally the name of the sound. The trigger level is set to the positive edge of the waveform.

The 239 samples of the sound are then recorded, equivalent to the number of horizontal plot positions used. The Beep indicates when the recording process has finished, which is useful for long recordings, and the waveform is then plotted. The plot points are joined up in lines 240 to 320. The circuit in figure 1 is arranged for

the ADC input to be between 0V and 5V; for a bipolar input of $\pm 2.5V$, simply change R5 from 680K to 8K2. A preamplifier circuit for low-level signals can be provided by using one of the opamps — see figure 6.

A disassembled version of the transient recorder is shown in listing 7 and the corresponding flow diagram is given in figure 7. The Spectrum interrupts are first disabled so that a continuous data transfer rate of up to 35kHz can be obtained. The Spectrum interrupts 50 times per second so that the Frame count can be updated. The PPI is initialised and the ADC then has a pulse output to the WR pin to start the conversion. When the ADC has finished conversion the data is read in. This value is then compared to a trigger value that has been Poked in from the Basic program, and if the trigger threshold has been exceeded then the program will progress to

(continued on page 127)

Figure 5.

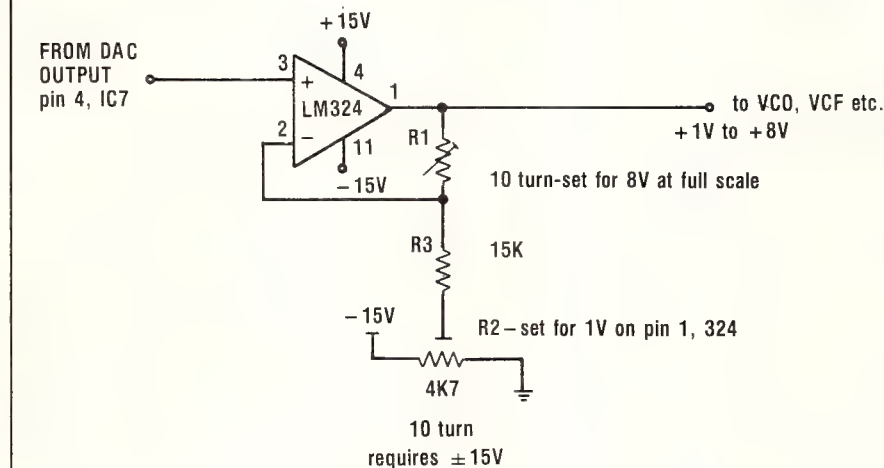


Figure 6.

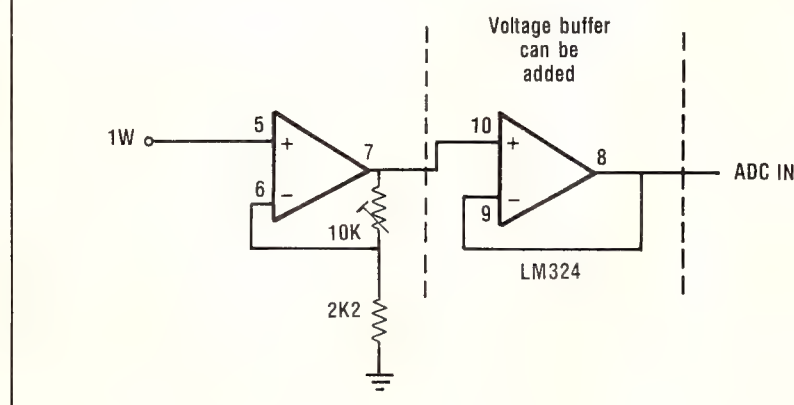
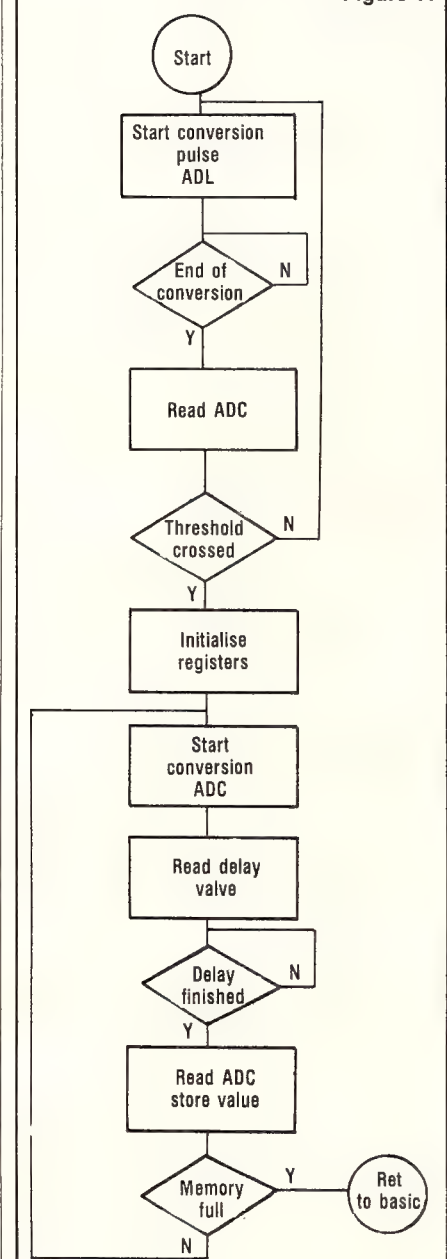


Figure 7.



Dysan

The Highest Quality Diskettes For Your System.



Dysan diskettes, acknowledged to be the industry leader in quality and data integrity available for all these and other systems from HAL Computers, Dysan's key U.K. distributor.

 **DISC PACKS AND CARTRIDGES ALSO AVAILABLE**

 **TECHNICAL SUPPORT FROM HAL'S ENGINEERING TEAM**

 **QUANTITY DISCOUNTS**

 **FOUR HOUR ORDER TURNROUND**

 **EX STOCK AVAILABILITY**

Please tell me more about the range of Dysan Media for my system. PC1

Name _____

Address _____

Computer System _____

(Telephone No.) _____

Ring the Dysan hot line now on Farnborough 517171 or complete the coupon.

HAL Computers Limited
Invincible Road, Farnborough
Hants. GU14 7QU
Telephone (0252) 517171

● Circle No. 184

DATALINK

MICROCOMPUTER SYSTEMS (U.K.) LIMITED

Microcomputer hardware and software
for business, educational, industrial and
scientific application.

APPLE

WE ARE THE BIGGEST SUPPLIER IN THE WEST COUNTRY

Why? — We're the longest established, the friendliest, the most experienced *AND* we give superlative service and advice.

This adds up to the best deal in Apples you'll find at the most sensible prices.

Give us a call for *all* Apple requirements.

OSBORNE 1

THE MOST EXCITING PRODUCT TO HIT THE MICRO MARKET FOR YEARS!

The fully portable 64K microcomputer, VDU, disks, mains/batteries together with a tremendous software package worth £800 alone!

— **ONLY £1250! (Ex VAT)**

AND LOOK AT OUR SPECIAL BONUS OFFER!

— A FREE 12" Green Monitor and A Box of Top Quality BASF DISKS in a Library Case — WORTH £200!

— **ALL FREE WITH EACH OSBORNE!**

BASF DISKETTES

Genuine German made First Quality — **FULLY
GUARANTEED**

5¼" Single sided, single density, soft sector
£13.50 (Box of 10)

5¼" Single sided, double density, soft
sector £17.50 (Box of 10)

5¼" Double sided, double density, soft
sector £23.00 (Box of 10)

Postage & Packing 50p. Prices Ex. VAT
WE STOCK THE FULL BASF RANGE



OSBORNE 1 DOUBLE DENSITY VERSION

Now available £1375 (Ex. VAT)

New Extras Included in Price — UCSD P-System,
Read other CP/M Disks including IBM PC & SIRIUS

DATALINKS EXISTING OFFER APPLIES

DATALINK



MICROCOMPUTER SYSTEMS (U.K.) LIMITED

10, Waring House, Redcliffe Hill,
Bristol BS1 6TB.

Tel: Bristol (0272) 213427

Authorised Dealer and Service Centre for

apple computer commodore
COMPUTER
24hr answering service

To: **DATALINK MICROCOMPUTER SYSTEMS (U.K.) LIMITED**

Please send: ☐ Full Price List
☐ Quotations for (please attach details)
☐ Items listed (cheque enclosed)

Name

Address

Tel No.

Interface

(continued from page 124)

the data-acquisition section. If not, the ADC is read again and the threshold checked again until the threshold is crossed.

The memory pointer, register pair HL, is loaded with the start of memory for the waveform storage. A software timer is used to set the sample rate for the ADC, and a 16-bit number Poked from Basic is read and converted to a time between approximately 10 μ s. and 0.3s. At the end of the time delay the data from the ADC is read into memory, and after another time delay the next data byte is read in until the entire Spectrum screen width has been stored. The interrupts are enabled and a Ret instruction returns to the Basic part of the program, ready for the screen plot.

The Spectrum interface circuit board can be used with the temperature logging program of listing 8 to record temperature variations between 0°C and 100°C. The program is similar to listing 2 but scaled for temperature. An LM-335Z is used as the temperature sensor and a basic circuit is shown in figure 8. This circuit outputs 10mV per °K, so an offset will be required for scaling to be 0V at 0°C. The amplifier in figure 6 is used for the ADC so that the full scale of the ADC range can be used. The ADC is used in the range 0V to 5V, that is as in figure 1b with R5 at 680K.

The program can be used for logging any temperature variations from 0°C to 100°C. The measured value is plotted on the graph when it is measured. If the data is to be saved it could be Poked into memory locations, so as not to be lost at the end of the program.

The graph can be Copied. Figure 9a illustrates the sensor being heated up by a 100W bulb and then cooled in free air: the exponential rise and fall can be clearly seen. Figure 9b plots the cooling of a cup of water, and figure 9c shows the heating up of the Spectrum's heat sink from approximately five minutes after powering up. The ambient temperature was 16°C so the Spectrum had already heated up by 9°C before logging the program commenced. The limit for the operating temperature for the Spectrum's voltage regulator is 70°C — it was running close to the limit even on a cool day.

The National Semiconductor LM-335Z can be used with a heat-sink clip to increase its heat conductivity, and hence speed of response. It can be calibrated against a thermometer or, alternatively, against steam and melting ice. It was found to be accurate to $\pm 1^\circ\text{C}$. The AD-590 temperature sensor manufactured by Analog Devices and Intersil can be used over the range -55°C to $+150^\circ\text{C}$.

Many additions can be made to the program shown. For example, it could Beep when certain thresholds have been crossed, or switch on or off devices

connected to the rest of the PPI, such as the LEDs shown in figure 1.

The maskable interrupt is used to update the counter — see page 129 of Spectrum's manual. This three-byte value is incremented every 20ms. from when the Spectrum is powered up and is the TV frame counter. It can be used for real-time clocks, for example, as described in the Spectrum manual. The routine must be disabled for such programs as the Fast Data Logger; the ADC timing would be made inaccurate since the routine itself takes time. DI can be used to disable the interrupt the EI to enable it in time-critical applications as shown in assembly listing 6.

Listing 9 shows the disassembled Spectrum ROM from 0038H to 0072H. The address 0038H is the branch address for the MI and address 0066H the branch address for the NMI. For the MI routine, 5C78H is the address of the first byte of the Frame counter.

It appears that the NMI is available for Spectrum owners to use as required for their own purpose. Address 5CB0H, 23728 decimal, is not used and address 23728 can be loaded with the start address of the user's program. The routines after address 66 only save registers AF, HL, so if other

registers will be used when the program returns these too must be saved.

A possible application for using an interrupt is wiring the End of Conversion from an A-D converter to the NMI pin on the Spectrum edge connector. The program can do other functions while the ADC is converting without continuously polling the EOC bit, listing 6, which wastes time.

The program in listings 10 and 11 is for measuring an external frequency. No hardware alteration is required to the circuit in figure 1. A TTL-compatible signal is connected to pin 15 of IC1 and its frequency can be measured up to about 20kHz with approximately 0.5 percent accuracy. The Frames counter is used as the clock reference; after every 50 increments of this counter then one second has elapsed.

The counter is used by the frequency-measurement program as the timing reference. Since the Spectrum interrupts every 20ms. the frequency program will miss some pulses from the port while the interrupt program is serviced. This can be compensated for by scaling the value k in the Basic program to account for the missing pulses; some experimentation with k will be required. With no adjustment, frequencies up to 2kHz will be accurate to about 0.1 percent. The alternative to use the Frame counter is to use an external clock to the Spectrum to provide the timing, while disabling the maskable interrupts so that time is not spent in servicing the Frame routine.

Periods other than one second can be used as the time base. Just change the value of the constant in line 180 of the assembly listing from 50 to 5, say, for 100ms. The

(continued on next page)

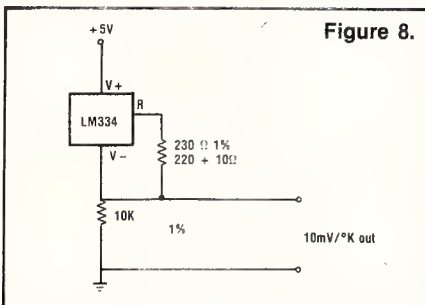


Table 1.

	IC1	IC2
Port A	Output, LEDs —	Out —
Port B	ADC control	DAC
Port C	Input — ADC	Out —
		(spare)
		Out —
		(spare)

Table 3.

	IC1	IC2
port A	31	159
port B	63	191
port C	95	223
control	127	255

Table 4.

Control word	A	B	C
155	in	in	in
146	in	in	out
153	in	out	in
144	in	out	out
139	out	in	in
130	out	in	out
137	out	out	in
128	out	out	out

Table 2. Spectrum analogue/digital interface parts list

INTEGRATED CIRCUITS	
IC1, 6	8255 Programmable Peripheral Interface
IC2	74LS30
IC3	74LS32
IC4	74 LS 04
IC5	ZN449 analogue-to-digital convertor
IC7	ZN429 digital-to-analogue convertor

DIODES

LED 1,2	Red LED
D1	2V7 Zener

RESISTORS

R1	4K7;	R2	220K;	R3,	4 8K2;	R5	680K;
R6,	9 1K;	R7,	8 470R				

CAPACITOR

C1	33pF
----	------

23-way edge connector, double sided, 0.1in. spacing, wire wrap or solder terminals to suit — as sold for the ZX-81

Veroboard

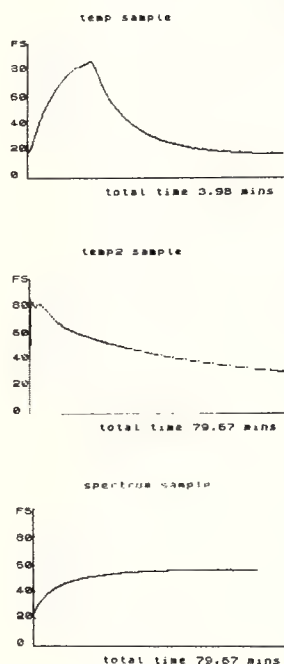
S1 switch spst

Interface

(continued from previous page)

program takes on second to measure a frequency and then returns to Basic. A graph plot of frequency versus time can therefore be plotted in real time. For use with signals other than TTL a voltage comparator can be used with a reference voltage to provide a suitable signal for the PPI. The frequency measurement is from 1Hz to 20kHz in 1Hz increments. 

Figure 9.



Listing 1.

```

000 REM Switch test
001 OUT 127,139
002 PRINT IN 139
003 GO TO 400

100 REM led test
101 OUT 127,139
102 OUT 139,139
103 PAUSE 1000
104 OUT 139,139
105 PAUSE 1000
106 GO TO 100

200 REM DAC test
201 REM Outputs test ramp wave
202 OUT 139,139
203 LET a=0
204 LET a=a+1
205 IF a=255 THEN GO TO 400
206 OUT 139,a
207 GO TO 204

```

Listing 2.

[illegible]

Listing 3.

```

30 REM 8 channel colour logic
monitor and analyser
40 REM @ Lyndsay Robinson 23/8
/8
50 OUT 127,130: REM set up PPI
60 LET c=0
70 BORDER 0: PAPER 0: INK 6
80
90 LET f=0
100 DIM e(5)
110 OUT 31,0: OUT 31,128: REM s
tart conversion
120 PRINT INK 7;"D7 D6 D5 D4 D3
D2 D1 D0 Ds"
130 POKE 20692,255: REM auto sc
roll
140 LET n=IN 63: REM read ADC
150 IF n<>c THEN BEEP 1,20
160 LET c=n
170 LET f=f+1
180 FOR m=1 TO 5
190 LET b=a/2-INT (a/2)
200 IF b>0 THEN LET e(m)=1
210 IF b=0 THEN LET e(m)=0
220 LET a=INT (a/2)
230 NEXT m
240 FOR m=0 TO 1 STEP -.1
250 IF e(m)=1 THEN PRINT INK 2;
e(m);
260 IF e(m)=0 THEN PRINT INK 6;
e(m);
270 NEXT m
280 PRINT INK 4;n;" "f;
290 IF n<>c THEN PRINT FLASH 1;
"*.
300 LET c=n
310 PRINT: PRINT
320 GO TO 110

```

D7	05	05	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Dec	N
0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	00	48
D7	06	05	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Dec	N
0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	00	49
D7	06	05	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Dec	N
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	00	50
D7	06	05	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Dec	N
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	00	51
D7	06	05	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Dec	N
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	00	52
D7	06	05	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Dec	N
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	00	53
D7	06	05	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Dec	N
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	00	54
D7	06	05	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Dec	N
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	00	55
D7	06	05	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Dec	N
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	00	56

Listing 4.

```

10 REM sequencer 2 Oct 82 by
Lynda & Robins
20 REM a sequence of notes and
note length can be recorded and
played on a music synthesiser (
Korg MS20 used).
40 OUT 225,139
50 OUT 225,139
60 REM set up PPI
70 REM record
80 GO TO 390
90 CLS
100 LET a=0
110 LET b=32770
120 PRINT "enter key 0 for end
of record"
130 INPUT AT 0.0;"note "a;0;11
140 INPUT "key (1 to 37)";k
150 IF k>37 THEN GO TO 140
160 IF k=0 THEN GO TO 260
170 LET z=(1.059463k-1)
180 LET c=(12-#253)/7
190 POKE (b+a),c: REM frequency
value
200 INPUT "time (1 to 8)";t
210 POKE (b+a+1),t
220 LET a=a+2
230 POKE 32768,a: REM number of
notes
240 GO TO 130
250 REM port 31 is kybd trigger
260 CLS: INPUT "repeat or sing
le (r or s)";s$
270 INPUT "Speed";s
280 CLS: PRINT "sequencer play
ing": PRINT: PRINT "Press s to
stop"
290 LET a=PEEK 32768
300 LET a1=0
310 LET b=32770
320 LET b1=PEEK (b+a1): OUT 31,
(b5+1): OUT 31,0
330 LET a1=a1+2
340 LET a2=0
350 IF INKEY$="" THEN GO TO 390

```

370 GO
380 TE

```

390 CLA = PRINT "Sequencer": PR
INT PRINT : PRINT "1 Record":
PRINT
400 PRINT "2 Play ": PRINT
410 PRINT "3 Save on cassette"
420 INPUT 9
430 IF 9=1 THEN GO TO 90
440 IF 9=2 THEN GO TO 280
450 IF 9=3 THEN SAVE "tune1" COD
E 32768 TO 32767: PEEK 32768:
460 FOR Z=32770 TO 32900: PRINT
,PEEK Z: NEXT Z

```

```

0037 91,0 128,27 122,179,32,251,
0038 162,32 235,251 201
0039 HZ;h
0040 CLS: INPUT "sample rate in
0041 Hz";h
0042 LET r1/(h*000000925)
0043 POKER 2770,INT ((b/5)*255)
0044 POKER 32768,(r-255*INT (r/25
0045 5))
0046 CLS: INPUT "trigger level
0047 (0 to 50)";b
0048 POKER 2770,INT ((b/5)*255)
0049 POKER name of sample;a$
0050 PRINT USR 32500: CLS
0051 BEEP 1,10
0052 POKER 16,139: DRAW 0,-123: D
0053 RAU 239,0
0054 PRINT AT 1,8;a$," sample"
0055 PRINT AT 4,0;"50"
0056 PRINT AT 7,0;"40"
0057 PRINT AT 10,0;"30"
0058 PRINT AT 13,0;"20"
0059 PRINT AT 16,0;"10"
0060 PRINT AT 19,0;"0"
0061 PRINT AT 21,12;"sample rate
0062 h;
0063 HZ"
0064 LET x1=0
0065 FOR x=16 TO 255
0066 LET a=PEEK (32771+x-17)
0067 PLOT 19,12
0068 IF x1=0 THEN GO TO 310
0069 DRAW (x1-x),(((a1/2)+15)-(
0070 a(27)+16))
0071 LET x1=x
0072 LET a=a
0073 NEXT x

```

Listing 7.

```

7EF4 F3 DI
7EF5 DE LD A,0B
7EF7 D OUT (7F),A
7EF9 3E00 LD A,00
7EFB D OUT (7F),A
7EFD D OUT A,(00FF)
7F00 D31F LD A,(1F),A
7F02 DE5F IN A,(5F)
7F04 CE7F BIT 7,A
7F05 8F02 J NC,7F02
7F08 DEB3 IN A,(3F)
7F0A 47 LD B,A
7F0B 3A0280 LD A,(80002)
7F0D 00 CP B
7F0F D2F97E JP NC,7EF9
7F12 D00FF7 CALL F70F
7F15 0E3F LD B,3F
7F17 7E5F LD B,5F
7F19 3E00 LD A,00
7F1B D31F LD OUT (1F),A
7F1D 3E5F LD A,5F
7F1F D31F LD OUT (1F),A
7F21 ED500000 LD DE,(80000)
7F23 18 DEC DE
7F25 54 LD A,D
7F27 7B LD B,D
7F28 20B8 JR NZ,7F25
7F2A EDA2 JR INJ
7F2C 20EB JR NZ,7F19
7F2E 18 DEC DE
7F2F C9 RET

```

Listing 8.

```

15 REM adc display
15 REM Scaled for temperature
9 Oct 82
20 OUT 127,139
30 INPUT "Enter sample rate (H
z) " n
40 INPUT "Enter name of sample
"; a$
50 PLOT 16,141: DRAW 0,~125
60 DRAW 239 0
63 FOR x=0 TO 255 STEP 25: PLO
T 16,16+z: NEXT z
65 PRINT AT 1,8;a$;" sample"
70 PRINT AT 4,0;"FS"
80 PRINT AT 10,0;"50"
90 PRINT AT 10,0;"40"
100 PRINT AT 10,0;"40"
110 PRINT AT 10,0;"20"
115 PRINT AT 10,0;"10"
120 PRINT AT 10,0;"0"
125 INT ((239/(n*60))*100+.5)/100;
" mins"
130 LET x1=0
140 FOR x=10 TO 255
150 OUT 0
160 OUT G1,128
170 LET a=IN G3
180 PULSE 500
190 OUT G2,(a*2)+15
192 IF x1=0 THEN GO TO 136
194 DRAW (X1-X),(((a1/2)+15)-((
a2+16)))
196 LET x1=x: LET a1=a
198 SLEEP 1,x/5
200 NEXT x

```

Listing 9.

```

003208      PUSH      HL
003209      LD         HL, (5C78)
003210      INC        HL
003211      LD         LD, (5C78), HL
003212      LD         LD, A.H
003213      OR         NZ, 0248
003214      INC        (IY+40)
003215      PUSH      BC
003216      PUSH      DE
003217      CALL      02BF
003218      POP       PC
003219      POP       HL
003220      POP       AF
003221      RET
003222      POP       HL
003223      LD         LD, (IY+00), L
003224      LD         LD, (5C3D), L
003225      LD         LD, 105
003226      JST        PC
003227      RST       30H
003228      RST       30H
003229      RST       30H
003230      RST       30H
003231      RST       30H
003232      RST       30H

```

(continued on facing page)

(continued from facing page)

```

0065 FF      RST 38
0066 7F00    PUSH AF
0067 7F00    PUSH HL
0068 005C    LD A,A
0069 005C    LD A,A
0070 0001    JP NZ,007A
0071 7F00    POP HL
0072 ED45    RETN

```

Listing 6.

```

7EF4      00100      ORG 7EF4H      ;48K SPECTRUM FAST DATA LOGGER 7 OCT 82
7EF4 F3      00110      DI          ;DISABLE INTERRUPTS
7EF5 3E8B    00120      LD A,139     ;SET UP PPI
7EF7 D37F    00130      OUT (127),A
              00140
7EF9 3E00    00150      TRIG      LD A,0
7EFB D31F    00160      OUT (31),A
7EFD 3EFF    00170      LD A,255
7EFF 00      00175      NOP
7F00 D31F    00180      OUT (31),A
7F02 D85F    00190      WAIT      IN A,(95)      ;EOC OF ADC
7F04 CB7F    00200      BIT 7,A
7F06 28FA    00210      JR Z,WAIT
7F08 DB3F    00220      IN A,(63)      ;READ ADC
7F0A 47      00230      LD B,A
7F0B 3A0280  00240      LD H,(8002H)   ;GET TRIG LEVEL
7F0E B8      00250      CP B
7F0F D2F57E  00260      JP NC,TRIG
              00270
              00280
              00290
7F12 210380  00300      LD HL,8003H   ;DATA ACQUISITION
7F15 0E3F    00310      LD C,63      ;MEMORY POINTER - START OF STORE
7F17 06EF    00320      LD B,239     ;ADC PORT
7F19 3E00    00330      LD A,0       ;NO OF SAMPLES - 1 SCREEN WIDTH
7F1B D31F    00340      OUT (31),A   ;SC PULSE
7F1D 3EFF    00350      LD A,255
7F1F D31F    00360      OUT (31),A
7F21 ED5B0000 00370      LD DE,(8000H) ;DELAY VALUE FROM BASIC
7F25 1B      00380      TIME      DEC DE ;DELAY BETWEEN CONVERSIONS
7F26 7A      00390      LD A,0
7F27 B3      00400      OR E
7F28 28FA    00410      JR NZ,TIME
7F2A EDA2    00420      INI          ;INPUT FROM ADC, INC HL
7F2C 20EB    00430      JR NZ,SAMPLE
7F2E FB      00440      EI          ;ENABLE INTERRUPTS
7F2F C9      00450      RET          ;RETURN TO BASIC
7EF4      00470      END 7EF4H
00000 TOTAL ERRORS

```

Listing 10.

```

7EF4      00100      ORG 7EF4H      ;FREQUENCY MEASUREMENT 11 OCT 82
7EF4 3E8B    00110      LD A,139     ;SET UP PPI
7EF6 D37F    00120      OUT (127),A
7EF8 3A785C  00130      LD H,(23672) ;TV FRAME COUNT INCREMENTS EVERY 20MS
7EFB 47      00140      LD B,A
7EFC 3A785C  00150      LD A,(23672) ;START REFERENCE
7EFF B8      00160      CP B
7F00 28FA    00170      JR Z,WAIT      ;IF SAME, CHECK AGAIN
7F02 C632    00180      ADD A,50
7F04 47      00190      LD B,A
7F05 210000  00200      LD HL,0       ;CLEAR FREQ REGISTERS
7F08 DB5F    00210      LOW      IN A,(95) ;FREQ FLAG
7F0A CB4F    00220      BIT 1,A
7F0C 28FA    00230      JR Z,LOW
7F0E 23      00240      INC HL      ;COUNT
7F0F DB5F    00250      HIGH     IN A,(95)
7F11 CB4F    00260      BIT 1,A
7F13 20FA    00270      JR NC,HIGH
7F15 220000  00280      LD (32768),HL ;STORE FREQ
7F18 3A785C  00290      LD A,(23672) ;FRAME COUNT
7F1B B8      00300      CP B
7F1C C8      00310      RET Z       ;1 SEC TIMEOUT?
7F1D 18E9    00320      JR LOW      ;RETURN TO BASIC IF 50
7EF4      00330      END 7EF4H      ;OTHERWISE CONTINUE UNTIL
00000 TOTAL ERRORS

```

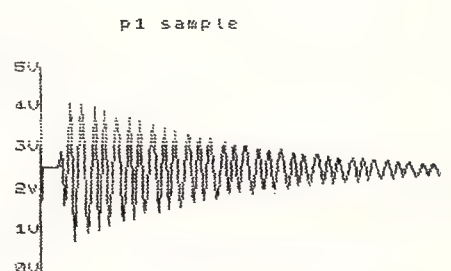
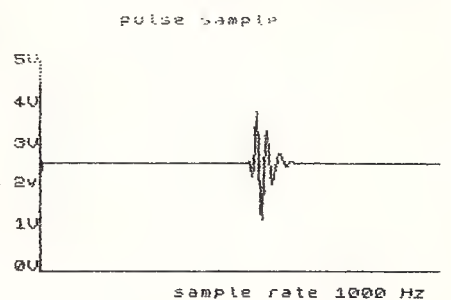
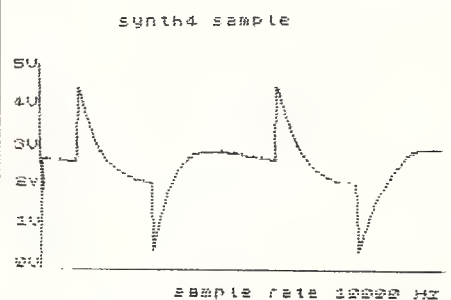
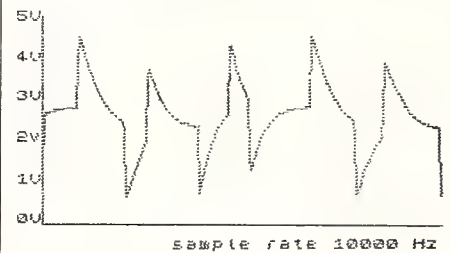
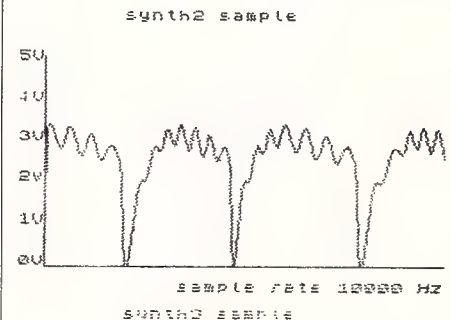
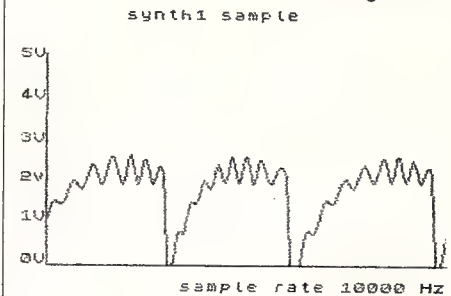
Listing 11.

```

10 REM frequency meter 11 oct
82
20 FOR Z=32500 TO 32542
30 READ N:POKE Z,N:NEXT Z
40 DATA 62,139,211,127,55,120,
92,71,55,120,92,104,40,27,55,120,
0,55,120,92,104,40,27,55,120,
0,55,120,92,104,40,27,55,120,
50 PRINT:USR 32500:REM start
address
60 CLS:LET K=1
70 LET A=((PEEK 32768)+255*(PE
EK 32769))
80 PRINT INT (A*K)
90 GO TO 50

```

Figure 10.



INNOVATIVE TRS 80-GENIE SOFTWARE

from the professionals

LDOS

VERSION 5.1
THE TRS-80™ OPERATING SYSTEM
MODEL I AND III

- * **DOUBLE** Sided & **DOUBLE** Density support.
- * **AUTOMATIC** Density recognition.
- * 35, 40, 77, 80 and any other track counts are supported.
- * All available drive stepping rates are supported.
- * Hard Drive support, can be **HANDLED AS A SINGLE DRIVE**.
- * Hard drive partitioning, one drive can act as up to six.
- * Intermix 5", 8" and Hard drives, up to a total of 8 drives.
- Compatible with the Model I Radio Shack Expansion Interface.
- Upward compatible with **TRSDOS** (2.3 & 1.2 as documented).
- Fully supports Microsoft language products for the **TRS-80**.
- Complete media compatibility Model I to Model III and back.
- Full support for **LOBO's LX-80** interface.
- Full support for **AEROCOMP LC** double density controller(DDC).
- Full support for **PERCOM's DOUBLER II**.
- Complete documentation (well over 250 pages).
- Complete technical information.
- A Quarterly **LDOS** users magazine (The **LDOS QUARTERLY**).
- A liberal update policy.
- An enhanced **BASIC (LBASIC)** including:
 - > Upward compatible with Microsoft Basic.
 - > High speed **LOAD** and **SAVE**.
 - > Run multiple programs with common variables.
 - > **BLOCKED** (variable length) files are supported.
 - > **DOS** commands may be executed from **LBASIC**.
 - > Built in string array. **SORT**.
 - > Single stepper for debugging.
 - > Several new statements and file modes.
- A compiled **JOB CONTROL LANGUAGE (JCL)**.
- **CONVERT** utility to move files from Model III **TRSDOS**.
- An Extended Debugging and Monitor program (with disk access).
- **CMDFILE** for movement of disk and/or tape system (/CMD) files.
- Device independent operation.
- Full **LINKing**, **ROUTEing**, **FILTERing** and **SETting** are supported.
- **MiniDOS** feature for constant access to certain **DOS** commands.
- **RS-232 DRIVER** for serial support.
- Sophisticated communications software included.
- Wildcard characters and partial Filespecs are supported.
- **DATED FILES**, show when a file was last written to.
- Backup: Mirror, by Class, if Modified, by Date, by Extension, etc.
- Selectable **PURGE** for fast disk "cleanup" of unwanted files.
- Print formatter, for control of printer output.
- Built in printer **SPOOLER**, to both disk and ram.
- Joblog to record all system operations with time stamps.
- **UPPER** and **lower** case support, throughout the system.
- Blinking cursor with selectable cursor character.
- 128 character **TYPE AHEAD** buffering for keyboard input.
- Assign strings to individual keys with Key Stroke Multiply (**KSM**).
- **SUPER FAST** operation with the **SYSRES** feature.
- Extensive user control and system feedback.
- Advanced **PATCH** utility for easy maintenance.
- Complete transportability of software among all **Z-80 LDOS** systems through the use of the **LDOS** high ram supervisory call system (**SVC**).

* Specific hardware is required to use these features.

LDOS for TRS-80 I/III and all current Genie machines
£85.00 + V.A.T. and P & P £3 Receipted Parcel Post



MOLIMERX LTD

A J HARDING (MOLIMERX)

1 BUCKHURST ROAD, TOWN HALL SQUARE, BEXHILL-ON-SEA, EAST SUSSEX.

TEL: [0424] 220391 / 223636

TELEX 86736 SOTEX G

TRS-80 & VIDEO GENIE SOFTWARE CATALOGUE £1.00 [refundable] plus £1 postage.



Forth thoughts

Can Forth claim to be structured? Boris Allan scrutinises this suddenly fashionable language in search of the answer.

A STRUCTURED PROGRAMMING language can mean different things to different people, but on analysis it would seem to be gauged on three main criteria: The ability to use subroutines and procedures in a modular approach to programming; the ability to use powerful control structures possibly eliminating the errant Goto; and the ability to investigate a program's consistency by purely logical means — the use of correctness proofs. To call any language “structured” is to imply that it satisfies at least the first two criteria. If they are applied to Forth, can it claim to be a structured language?

Forth is an interactive language which was devised about 10 years ago as a convenient method of controlling equipment by computer. The languages then available on smaller computers were mostly too slow for such applications — though Basic compilers now available are very fast in execution — and machine code was too tedious to write at length.

Forth is supposed to solve the problem by allowing the user to write programs which are fast executing, and yet are in a high-level language. On a small system Forth uses very little memory for program storage since each part of the program is compiled as it is entered, as long as it is grammatically correct. This is why Forth is so speedy — it is a compiled language.

Forth is an extensible language too in that when a new word is defined it becomes part of the language and can be used to define other words. Forth operates at several levels:

Executing a word.

Defining what a word does.

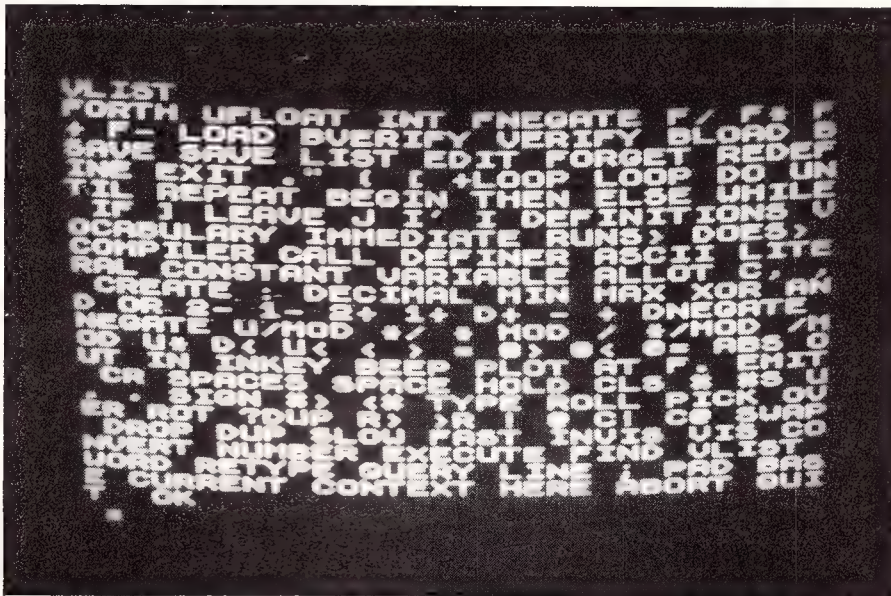
Forming a new mode of defining words.

Generating new ways of forming modes — called meta-Forth.

Subroutines

Possibly the most common form of subroutine is that of Basic. A call is made to a section of program at line zzzz by the command Gosub zzzz. The program jumps to line zzzz and executes the code starting at zzzz until a Return is encountered, at which point control returns to the statement after Gosub zzzz. Subroutine zzzz may be used several times in a program and called from many different places, saving such repetitious coding. If you have a variable called Bill in the main program and the subroutine also uses a variable called Bill, then Bill will be the same variable in both the main program and the subroutine.

In Fortran and many other languages,



The VList command lists the whole dictionary which contains defined Forth words.

including BBC Basic there is a series of parameters against the name of the subroutine. In Fortran there might be a subroutine:

Subroutine Nurdle (Bill, Ben)

Within the body of the subroutine Nurdle there are then variables called Bill and Ben, but these are not same variables as any Bill and Ben in the main program. Bill and Ben might not even be in the main program.

If within the main body of the program, or within another subroutine, a call to the subroutine is made by

CALL NURDLE(TOBY,JUG)

then the variable Toby is used in the routine whenever Bill is mentioned, and Ben is replaced by Jug. It means that other variables can be used, for instance

CALL NURDLE (MAID, MEIRION)

In BBC Basic it is possible to use parameters in this way with defined procedures — though few books which purport to teach you about the BBC Micro mention parameters. Most use procedures as if they were Gosubs.

In Fortran a subroutine can call another subroutine as long as it is not recursive — that is, the subroutine may not call itself. In Pascal, a procedure can call itself but it cannot call a procedure later in the program unless that later procedure has an earlier dummy declaration, called a forward declaration. In some Basic variants with a subroutine can call itself and any other subroutine. In Forth things are rather more complex.

Forth has a single-minded approach to

life, centred on the stack. If you enter

2 3 4 + *

Forth executes the calculation

$$2 * (3 + 4)$$

which is the mysterious reverse-Polish notation. To print out the answer you enter a full point, the instruction to print the number on the top of the stack.

All procedures in Forth take their parameters off the stack, and thus do not have the ease of Fortran, Pascal, or BBC Basic. In Forth the words themselves are the subroutines. The Forth word for Print is “.” though you might prefer to use the word Print as it is rather more explicit. In this case a new word might be defined by

```
: PRINT. ;
```

To calculate $3 + 4 - 5$ and print out the answer you then enter

```
3 4 + 5 - PRINT
```

and to calculate 4×4

```
4 DUP *PRINT
```

where Dup means duplicate the entry on top of the stack. It is now possible to define a new word to calculate squares and print out the answer by

```
:SQUARED DUP *PRINT;
```

The word assumes there is a number already on the stack. Now to find the square of 5 you simply enter

5 SQUARED

The sequence is interesting. First `Print` is defined and then `Squared` is defined using `Print`. The definition of `Print` might then be altered, for example by executing

```
: PRINT DUP. ;
```

(continued on next page)

(continued from previous page)

so that the number on the top of stack is not removed by the operation of Printing. The word Squared remains unaware of this later definition of Print and continues to use the earlier definition. By ignoring any later changes Forth avoids some unwelcome surprises.

In Fortran and many other languages it is possible to incorporate changes in procedures by recompiling programs. With Forth it is not as simple, but by not allowing surprises Forth assures a faster-running program as fewer checks are needed. By forcing the development of procedures from the bottom-up rather than the top-down, Forth runs contrary to accepted practices in structured programming.

In Pascal and Fortran you can start with the main body of the program which merely calls procedures, and get it working before concentrating on the procedures. In Forth you have to dot the i's before you can write the word. Forth encourages bottom-up methods but it is certainly not structured in any proper sense.

Different languages use different control structures. Loops in Algol 68 take the form For-From-By-To-While-Do, where any or all parts can be omitted. There is also If-Then-Else-Fi, where the Else can be omitted, plus Case-In Out, . . . Esac, where the Out is not always necessary.

These are a powerful set of commands

to control a program, against which Forth offers If- Else- Then, for which the Then is the equivalent to the Algol 68 Fi. The test is on the stack so the portion after If corresponds to the portion after Then in Algol 68, and Else is not necessary. There is a loop in Forth, but the loop index is always called I for an inner loop, J for the loop which encloses the inner loop, and then loop indices have to be given colon definitions. This is certainly not as flexible as might be hoped.

There are three forms of indefinite loop: Begin-Again, Begin-Until, and Begin-While-Repeat. In terms of control structures Forth comes out well, though you have to remember that tests are of the top of the stack.

There is no Goto in Forth because there is nowhere to go — there are no labels. In Pop 2, another stack-based language, there are no loop structures but there is a Goto.

A program may be perfectly correct yet not work on a computer, and this is especially true of Forth. It is a very standardised language, so it is easy to take programs written for one implementation and implement them on a different computer. The trouble with Forth is that it seems to be low on useful checks such as "Is my stack going to overwrite something important?" or "I think there was something wrong with the word Prune, shall I use it to see what happens?" These are both rather good ways of crashing

most Forth systems.

Wishing to write a recursive word to calculate factorials, I first set an upper limit to the factorial by

8 VARIABLE UPPER

I then defined a special word to allow another word to refer to itself:

```
: RECURSIVE LATEST PFA CFA, IMMEDIATE
```

And so to the factorial:

```
: FACTORIAL—DUP IF DUP ROT*SWAP 1—RECURSIVE THEN;
```

To test it I used a word Test:

```
: TEST UPPER @ 1 DO 1 FACTORIAL 1 CR LOOP;
```

in this way:

CR TEST

The program works: the output is all the factorials from one to seven.

To see what happens at larger numbers I entered:

1000 UPPER ! CR TEST

which should have given factorials up to a new limit of 999. On all three computers which ran this program funny things happened after 7 factorial. After a time the system crashed and could not be revived: the stack had overwritten where it should not have written.

This only one example among many, and it seems that Forth systems are not foolproof. The lack of checks appears to be tied into a desire to make Forth run as swiftly as possible: if you ignore the checks Forth is a very simple language to implement, but not one for the novice. □



**MOM
SYSTEMS
LTD.**

Aberdeen — London — Singapore

**ADVANCED
MICROCOMPUTER SOFTWARE
COMMUNICATIONS**

- ★ Asynchronous terminal emulator. Allows mainframe/to micro communication. Configurable for a variety of protocols. — £350
- ★ Micro to micro file transfer utilities. Configurable for various reader/punch or port addresses. — from £225

DATABASE

- ★ CONDOR™ relational database CPM or CPM86 (Sole UK Distributors). Multiple data set operations. — £650

ENGINEERING

- ★ **Mechanical** — Superpipe, Superframe & Superrig Structural Analysis program. from £995
- ★ **Chemical** — MINI-DES Process Simulation Distillation — Pipeline — Column Sizing — Equilib Calcs — Physical Property Prediction — Sour Gas — Heat Exchangers P.O.A.

Tel. (0224) 22863 Telex 739740
Tel. (0474) 57746 Telex 965462

P.M.S. Developments
0432-265768

22 Tarsmill Court
Rotherwas Ind. Est.
Hereford

ZENITH 16-Bit Computer with High Resolution Colour Graphics (640 by 250), 8088 and 8085 processors, 128K user ram, 2 DSDD 320KB drives, 2 Serial ports, 1 Parallel port, Disk controller supporting 4 each 8" drives and 4 each 5.25" drives, 4 slots of S-100 bus for options, Light-pen socket. Supplied with MSDOS, CP/M85 and 16-Bit Microsoft Colour Basic with FULL GRAPHICS implementation, complete documentation including MSDOS assembler listings (7 manuals).

With 12 Month Warranty. From £1,975

8" DISK SUBSYSTEM, Capacity: 2.4MBytes, 2 Double-sided Double Density Drives in case 9"wx10"hx18"d with PSU, Fan, 50-way data connector, 1.5M data cable, mains cable.

Only £1,050

ZENITH ZVM-121 12" Green screen monitors **£85.00**

OSBORNE I personal computer and software **£1,250**

OSBORNE II Double Density Disk model **£1,375**

Supplied with FREE 12" Green Monitor!

ZENITH Z-89 Second User Computers from £950

Z-87 Dual 5.25" Hard sector drives £275 — one only.

Z-37 Dual 5.25" Soft sector drives £595.

MULTIBUS HARD DISK SYSTEM comprising: Intel 80/24 CPU card, 64K ram, DMA disk controller, 4-port serial card, Cynthia D140 Drive (10MB + 10MB removable cartridge) CP/M operating system and Basic.

ex-Development system, only **£1,750**

We are unable to list all our items. If you would like details of these or more information on the above, please contact us.

Please add VAT to all prices.

PORTABLE MICRO'S

TAKING THE COMPUTER A STEP FURTHER

EPSON HX20

A computer small enough to fit into a briefcase yet with a full size typewriter keyboard, LCD virtual screen, printer and microcassette facility actually built in. High speed serial communication with other computers plus the Epson reliability - a world beater.

A FULL SIZE QWERTY KEYBOARD WITH 68 KEYS INCLUDING 5 FUNCTION AND 13 SPECIAL KEYS. LCD DISPLAY WINDOW SHOWING ANY 20 COLUMN BY 4 LINE PART OF A VIRTUAL SCREEN UP TO 255 CHARACTERS WIDE. 50 HOURS BATTERY LIFE WITH MAINS ADAPTER FOR OVERNIGHT CHARGING. BUILT IN PRINTER 5 x 7 MATRIX. 24 COLUMN WITH 8 BIT ADDRESSABLE GRAPHICS. OPTIONAL BUILT IN MICROCASSETTE OR ROM PACK.

HX20UA PORTABLE MICRO UNIT WITH OPERATING MANUAL £402.00
HX20MC-SA MICROCASSETTE DRIVE £75.00



NEWBRAIN

You thought it would never arrive, but here it is with all those promises fulfilled. We never appreciated the full computing potential of the NEWBRAIN but suffice to say, it's a machine with a great future. We'll be able to tell you how to fully utilize the considerable power of the NEWBRAIN and take advantage of all that CP/M software.

THE NEWBRAIN IS A FULLY SPECIFIED PROFESSIONAL COMPUTER BUILT TO THE HIGHEST STANDARDS OF ENGINEERING AND RELIABILITY. CHOSEN BY LEADING OEM SUPPLIERS DESIGNED TO FACILITATE EASY EXPANSION FOR USE WITH THE CP/M OPERATING SYSTEM AND THE ADDITION OF 5 1/4" FLEXIBLE AND WINCHESTER DISKS. 12" GREEN PHOSPHOR PROFESSIONAL STANDARD MONITOR. 80 CPS PROFESSIONAL QUALITY DOT MATRIX PRINTER WITH PIN ADDRESSABLE GRAPHICS.

NEWBRAIN MODEL A £199.00
NEWBRAIN MODEL AD £229.00



HEWLETT PACKARD

HP75C A TOTALLY NEW PORTABLE PERSONAL COMPUTER. An executive tool for the man in a hurry. 600 appointments can be held in memory. Never miss a board meeting or a birthday. In addition, - an impressive scientific aid to engineers and Scientists with magnetic card strips for handy programs and a magnificent BASIC.

HP75C SPECIFICATION 5" x 10" x 1" WEIGHING 26 oz. 16K RAM EXPANDABLE TO 24K. 48K OPERATING SYSTEM WITH 187 KEYWORDS AND FULL SCIENTIFIC BASIC. 8 BIT CPU. 32 CHARACTER LCD DISPLAY WITH SCROLLING TO 96 CHARACTERS. FULL INSTRUMENT AND PERIPHERAL CONTROL USING THE HPIL INTERFACE LOOP/30HR BATTERY LIFE WITH RECHARGER. 3 PLUG IN 16K ROM MODULES. A FULL REDEFINABLE TOUCH TYPE QWERTY KEYBOARD WITH EDITING KEYS AND HIDDEN NUMERIC PAD. A BUILT IN PROGRAMMABLE ALARM/TONE GENERATOR AND APPOINTMENT CALENDAR. THIS IS ONE OF THE MOST COMPACT AND POWERFUL PORTABLES WITH HP'S SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL BACKGROUND AND SUPPORT DOCUMENTATION. ITS POWER IS YOURS TO APPLY.

HP75C PORTABLE COMPUTER £728.40
HP-82700A 8K MEMORY MODULE £142.75



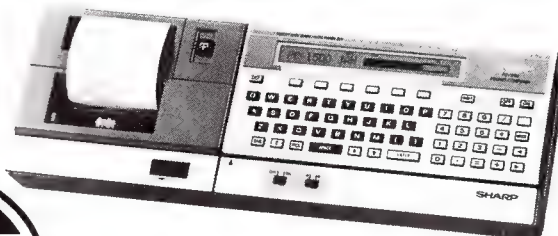
SHARP PC1500

This machine is the least expensive portable on the market. It is ideal for salesmen, contract engineers and anyone wanting to produce figures or small graphics for clients. Its 4 colour printer is a masterpiece of simplicity and it offers a medium speed BASIC for keeping standard programs in RAM. It is particularly useful for engineers who wish to do 'set calculations' on site and produce results on the spot. Great value for money.

WITH 16K BYTES OF ROM AND UP TO 11.5K BYTES OF RAM MEMORY, WITH BATTERY PROTECTION. UP TO 36 PROGRAMS STORAGE CAPACITY. BASIC PROGRAM LANGUAGE WITH TWO DIMENSIONAL ARRAYS AND VARIABLE STRINGS. QWERTY KEYBOARD WITH UPPER AND LOWER CASE. FULL RANGE OF SCIENCE AND MATHS FUNCTIONS (STATISTICS WITH MICROL SOFTWARE) ALARM CLOCK AND CALENDAR, MULTI TONE GENERATOR, MINI GRAPHIC 7 x 156 DOT MATRIX DISPLAY, ALL UNDER BASIC PROGRAM CONTROL. LINE WIDTH 26 CHARACTERS.

CE-150 FOUR COLOUR GRAPHIC PRINTER/TWO CASSETTE INTERFACE.

PC 1500 COMPUTER £147.78
CE150 PRINTER/TAPE INTERFACE £130.39
CE155 8K RAM MEMORY MODULE £69.52



Visit our Portable Micro Centre
or contact us for further
information.



Telephone and mail orders
accepted on Barclaycard
or Access
All prices exclude carriage and VAT

59/61 Theobald's Rd. London WC1X 8SF. Tel: 01-405 5240/2113. Telex: 24224 (Ref. 1422).

For full proposed range of Portable Computers and typewriters, including the Osborne, Kaypro II, Teleram, Panasonic, Toshiba, Andromeda, Brother, Husky, please contact us for price and availability. Not all items are yet in production so it is best to telephone for delivery details.

● Circle No. 189

Apple games

The Hitch-Hikers Guide to the Galaxy

ADVENTURE GAMES are a bit like *The Times* crossword — either you have that kind of brain or you don't. Even if you do have that kind of brain, successful adventuring depends to a great extent on practice and perseverance, and these are qualities we have not acquired. Our first venture into *The Hitch-Hikers Guide* soon lead us into a Total Perspective Vortex in which commands like up, down, north, south, east and west had no visible effect. Typing Help brought the response that this was no time for old Beatles hits.

HHG is an all-text Adventure game where the text and characters are related to the popular trilogy by Douglas Adams, starring Arthur Dent, Ford Prefect and others. The disc boots up with a title page "Don't Panic!" and then asks, "Eddie, your ship-board computer needs to know if you hoopy froods have lower-case capability. (Y/N)".

Then we are off. Pausing only to pick up a bowl of petunias at the Five Artifacts Inn, we board the Heart of Gold space ship, eat an Arcturian Megadonkey steak, collect a cheque signed by Zaphod Beeblebrox and get stuck in Total Perspective Vortex. Oh well, that is fairly typical of the approach.

One good point about HHG is that it recognises single-letter abbreviations such as U, D, N, S, E, W, etc. Also the program varies its responses. Another Help produces "I'm as puzzled as you are!"

Specification

Type: Adventure game, text

Format: One 5.25in. floppy disc

Language: Compiled Basic

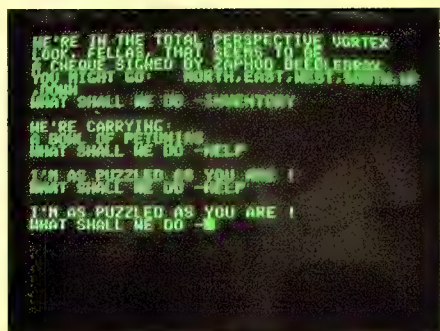
System: Apple with one disc drive

Minimum RAM: 32K

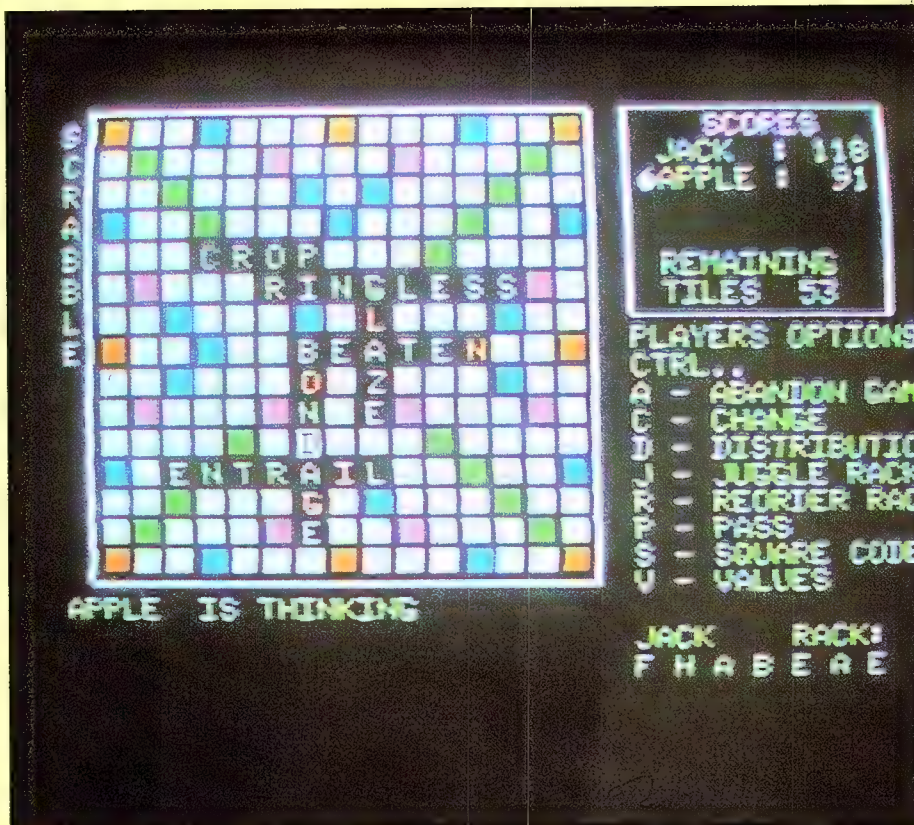
Manufacturer: Estuary Software Products, 261 Victoria Avenue, Southend-on-Sea, Essex

Price: £16.95

Rating: Not applicable



For all addicts to this form of pastime here are three new games guaranteed to test, frustrate and perhaps even amuse, as Jack Schofield found out.



Computer Scrabble

SCRABBLE is the kind of game that ruins friendships and wrecks marriages because it is compulsive, and because it leads to arguments about the validity of certain words. Nothing is more frustrating than sitting with a good word on your rack waiting for the other person to play. It is these characteristics that make computer Scrabble an ideal version of the game. The micro does not stall for time, it does not cheat and it does not argue.

Computer Scrabble from Little Genius is a full and accurate version of the Spear & Sons game, written for a 48K Apple with disc drive. The program started life on an ICL mainframe as part of Peter Turcan's PhD research study into word structures and their analysis. It was eventually transported to the Apple via a Superbrain version which has not been made commercially available. The Apple version is supplied on a double-sided disc; one side contains the program and the other a 9,100-word dictionary. Booting up

the program provides a title screen followed by a series of questions to establish the configuration being used — colour or monochrome; sound; the number of players, up to four; the first player's name; and other factors including the skill level.

If you want to play the Apple select a two-player game where one of the players is called "Apple" — unless you have a pet name for your computer. The Apple will happily play a one-player game by itself, or keep the board and score, and generate random letters for four human players without playing any of the hands. It is very flexible.

The screen display holds the board, a box containing the scores and the number of letter tiles left, a list of options and, while Apple is playing, your own rack. The human player can use Ctrl plus letter keys to find out the values of squares or letters — which are not marked, as they are in Scrabble — or juggle or reorder his letters.

When playing a word, this list of options changes to show the letters used to position a cursor where the word is to start, and then play it across or down. You are then told

how much the word will score, and asked if you want to accept it. Answering Y plays the word and scoring is automatic; answering N returns you to the rack to try again. Thus you can try a number of alternatives before selecting the best. Only a computer will allow you to do this.

Computer Scrabble will not accept illegal entries where the word goes over the edge of the board, does not match an existing word or includes letters not in your rack. Again, it does not deprive you of your turn.

If you play a word that is not in its dictionary — including “id”, “en” and “zein” — it asks “Are you sure (Y/N)”. Pressing Esc-Y plays the word, but it is not then added to the dictionary.

Designing the dictionary was a major part of programming the game. The contents were chosen with the assistance of Dr Alan Richter, a former British National Scrabble Champion, and include many words that are not exactly common in everyday speech, such as “weans” and “twex”. Obviously a lot of them are short words like “qua”, “eh”, “ha” and “ho”, which are particularly useful in Scrabble. Even so, coding had to be used to fit 40K of dictionary into the 26K available to the game.

The Apple takes about two minutes to play a word, and it plays surprisingly well. It does not exhibit much idea of strategy, except for being careful with blanks and the letter s. It happily opens up triple-word squares for its opponent if this maximises its own score on the turn. However, it scores consistently well, and this makes it hard to beat.

Little Genius says that on Level 4 it will score, on average, 300 points in a two-player game. The first time we played it made a seven-letter word, “devious”, for 50 bonus, then plonked “jaws” on a triple-word square to emerge with 376 points and a crushing victory. Something around 340 is more usual, but this is enough to beat perhaps 80 percent of Scrabble players. At the lowest level, Computer Scrabble averages about 160 points, which should be enough to challenge beginners without overwhelming them.

In terms of screen display, word entry and general user friendliness Computer Scrabble is outstanding. Possibly the only criticism to be made is that the cursor movement for placing words does not offer auto-repeat, but the cursor always starts in the top left-hand corner. It takes many key presses to reach some squares. Apart from that, Computer Scrabble is an excellent version of the game and highly recommended.

Specification

Type: Real-time board game on screen, with colour graphics and sound optional
Format: Single 5·25in. floppy disc, two sides
Language: Machine code
System: Apple with disc drive
Minimum RAM: 48K
Manufacturer: Little Genius, 203 Kilburn High Road, London NW6 7HY
Price: £24.95
Rating: 18/20

Choplifter

MOST ARCADE-TYPE games are based on killing things, and even if they are “aliens”, and even if the destruction is only symbolic, this worries people. Some recent games are more happily devoted to saving lives. Defender is the most important of the genre, and Choplifter another example.

Choplifter, by Dan Gorlin, is a high-resolution colour arcade game from Broderbund Software of San Rafael, California. It requires an Apple II or II Plus with 48K RAM, a disc drive with DOS 3.2 or 3.3, and either a joystick with two buttons or two games paddles. As with most good American games nowadays, an Atari version is also available.

The game seems to be based on the American hostages who were held by the tyrannical Iranian regime, and the helicopter rescue mission which turned into a fiasco. The game itself takes place in “Bungeling” which is “to the south of Kurdistan” — near enough Iran as makes no difference. To play you fly your “chopper” to a series of four barracks, land, and rescue the 16 occupants of each. That means you have to rescue 64 people in all.

Meanwhile the Bungelings are, of course, trying to prevent you. Your helicopter can only hold 16 people, so you have to make several trips. During the first sortie you are attacked by tanks. Then you have to cope with enemy fighters and, last of all, intelligent “space mines”.

Your helicopter can either drop bombs or fire forwards. The bombs are used to break open three of the barracks and perhaps against tanks. The canon is used against fighters and space mines. You must be careful not to kill hostages by shooting them, landing on top of them, or hitting them with a rotor blade. The game ends when every hostage is either rescued or dead, or before that if you use up the three choppers allowed.

The game is played in a long horizontal landscape which is quite realistically drawn with good use of perspective. It scrolls past as you fly. The helicopter is good, but the tiny people are best of all: though really little more than stick figures, they rush to your helicopter very realistically and climb aboard, while those left behind actually wave at you as you take off. It is really quite touching.

The colour is also good on a colour TV or monitor, but the game becomes very hard to play in monochrome as the tanks blend into the landscape almost completely. The sound is mainly blips — not very exciting. It would be interesting to know if good use has been made of the excellent sound facilities of the

Atari in the version available for that machine.

Also, the game is very difficult to play using two paddles. A good joystick is virtually essential. Though one person in our office did manage to rescue all the hostages using paddle controllers, for most of us just controlling the helicopter was difficult. Perhaps this is part of the realism which adds to the game — though it must be said that the realism is spoiled at the end by the space mines.

At any rate, Choplifter is an original, challenging and exciting game, and recommended.

Specification

Type: Real-time arcade game with colour graphics and sound
Format: One 5·25in. floppy disc, Atari version also available
System: Apple II with disc drive and joystick or two paddle controllers
Minimum RAM: 48K
Manufacturer: Broderbund Software, 1,938 Fourth Street, San Raphael, California.
 Review sample supplied by SBD Software, 15 Jocelyn Road, Richmond, Surrey TW9 2TJ
Price: £19.95
Rating: 16/20



Disassembler for BBC Micro

THE BBC MICRO contains a very powerful machine-code assembler built into the basic system, but lacks a disassembler which allows the user to read code in memory in a comprehensible format. This program, written in BBC Basic, decodes at about nine lines per second and, as a simple option, highlights certain machine-code instructions in colour. The concepts used in the program could easily be adapted to other machines using the 6502 chip.

The key to the fast decoding lies in the use of a hash table, a technique rarely used in programs published in *Practical Computing* — but see page 127 of the September 1982 issue. Simple disassemblers have been published in the past, but these have all relied on a

Use of a hash table, unusual perhaps, has enabled John Leach to devise a program which will read machine code quickly and comprehensibly.

relatively lengthy look-up of a series of data statements. The use of a hash table means that a second or two is taken up at the beginning of the program in building up the table, but after that it only takes a few microseconds to locate each new machine-code instruction.

Examination of the 6502 instruction set reveals that there are 56 separate instruc-

tion types, some of which contain up to eight addressing modes, of which there are 13 in all. However, the characteristics of the addressing mode are constant for every instruction that uses it, that is the number of bytes following the instruction — zero, one or two — and the addressing mode — zero page, absolute, X, relative branch, etc.

All the disassembler program needs to know after reading a machine-code instruction byte is the corresponding mnemonic — Add, And, Asl, etc. — and the addressing mode. By implication they will tell the program how many further bytes, if any, will have to be read to decode the instruction fully. This, after all, is what the 6502 chip itself has to do when instructions are decoded, although

Machine-code disassembler.

```

10 REM Fast 6502 Disassembler for BBC
Microcomputer
20 REM J.M. Leach, June 1982
30 REM
40 ON ERROR GOTO 880
50 MODE 7:0%=1:NLINES=0:ISTART%=TIME
60 DIM MOSHOW% 7:$MOSHOW%="" "R
EM Instruction mode display
70 DIM HASH%(255):REM 6502 code hash
table for mode and mnemonic position
80 DIM MOTYPE$(13):REM Holds text cha
racters for mode display
90 DIM NBYTES(13):REM Holds number of
bytes for each mode
100 DIM PCGET%(3):REM Hold 1, 2 or 3 b
ytes of memory
110 REM Get mode descriptors into arra
ys
120 REM the order is :
130 REM 1) Accumulator 2) Immediate
140 REM 3) Zero Page 4) Zero Page
,X
150 REM 5) Zero Page,Y 6) Absolute
160 REM 7) Absolute,X 8) Absolute,
Y
170 REM 9) Implied 10) Relative
180 REM 11) (Indirect,X) 12) (Indirect
),Y
190 REM 13) Absolute Indirect Jump
200 REM
210 FOR I=1 TO 13:READ N: NBYTES(I)=N:
NEXT
220 FOR I=1 TO 13:READ Q$:.MOTYPE$(I)=
Q$:NEXT
230 REM Number of bytes for each mode
240 DATA 1,2,2,2,2,3,3,3,1,2,2,2,3
250 REM Display format for each mode
260 DATA "A", "%X..", "%X..", "%X..",

```

```

"&...X","&...Y","&....","&.....X",
"&.....Y","&.....",
"("&...)Y","("&....)"
270 REM
280 REM Build Mnemonic strings, in alph
abetical order
290 REM
300 MNE$=""
310MNE$=MNE$+"ADC AND ASL BCC BCS "
320MNE$=MNE$+"BEQ BIT BMI BNE BPL "
330MNE$=MNE$+"BRK BVC BVS CLC CLD "
340MNE$=MNE$+"CLI CLV CMP CPX CPY "
350MNE$=MNE$+"DEC DEX DEY EOR INC "
360MNE$=MNE$+"INX INY JMP JSR LDA "
370MNE$=MNE$+"LDX LDY LSR NOP ORA "
380MNE$=MNE$+"PHA PHP PLA PLP ROL "
390MNE$=MNE$+"ROR RTI RTS SBC SEC "
400MNE$=MNE$+"SED SEI STA STX STY "
410MNE$=MNE$+"TAX TAY TYA TSX TXA TXS"
420 REM
430 REM Build Hash table to hold chara
cteristics for each 6502 code
440 REM In the followings DATA statemen
ts a nesative number gives the position
_ 450 _REM of the associated Mnemonic in
the MNE$ string
460 REM the followings (Hexadecimal) nu
mbers give the Instruction Mode (1 digit
)
470 REM and the instruction code of 2
digits, which direct the position in the
480 REM Hash table
490 REM
500 READ Q$:IF LEFT$(Q$,1)="-" THEN NM
NEZ=ABS(EVAL(Q$)):GOTO 500
510 REM Encode Hash table entries
520 QZ=EVAL("&"+Q$):IZ=(QZ AND &FF):HA
SHX(IZ)=(QZ AND &FF00) + NMNEZ:GOTO 500
530DATA -1,269,365,475,660,770,879,B61
,L71
```


the chip's logic works differently from the way this program is written.

The idea of hashing is that the subscript for an array or the index to a record in a file is generated by the data itself. In practice this can be a complicated process for open-ended data input because an index number has to be generated from whatever is read in. Unless you define a very large hash table, which will have many empty slots, different input data can generate the same index number, which has to be dealt by the program.

However, in the case of the 6502 disassembler a very simple situation exists, because a maximum of 256 index numbers can be generated, that is, all the possible values derived from reading a single byte. All that is required, therefore, is a singly dimensioned array of 256 words, subscripted 0 to 255. In the program this is called Hash%.

The data for the disassembler is built up in four separate sections:

MNES — A long string containing all the 6502 mnemonics in alphabetical order, separated by a space.

MOTYPES — This dimensioned string array contains the 13 formats for display of the 6502 addressing modes.

NBYTES — An array of 13 words giving the number of bytes for each addressing mode, that is one, two or three.

HASH% — Dimensioned at 255, contains information for each valid 6502 code, indexed by code number; otherwise contains zero.

The data for building up the Hash% array is structured in the following manner. If a negative number is read, this is taken as the position of the mnemonic in alphabetical order, starting from 1, assigned to MNE% in line 500. If a - sign is not found, a three-digit hexadecimal number is assumed, the first digit of which, 1 to D, is decoded as the addressing mode, while the second and third hex digits taken together are the 6502 instruction code, and form the subscript to the Hash% array, calculated in Line 520. The Eval function is used in the program to interpret the hexadecimal number: if Q% is the hex number read from the Data list, the decimal equivalent is given by

$$Q\% = \text{EVAL}("&" + Q\%)$$

The word saved in the Hash% array is built up from the numerical value of the mnemonic position, determined by the negative number previously read, and the addressing mode read from the hexadecimal numbers following. In the Data list, the number of hexadecimal numbers ranges from one for implied instructions such as NOP, INX, etc., to eight for ADC, AND, etc.

Once the disassembler data is set up, the rest of the program is quite straightforward. After enquiring if you want a colour-coded list, you are asked to enter the hex values of the Start and End memory locations for the disassembly, the Start number corresponding to the program counter. Checks for valid entry are, of course, made before the listing commences. Lines 1050 to 1080 show the colour coding if this is requested.

Peeks and loops

The listing loop starts at line 1100, with a Repeat-Until construct. This line reads the next byte from memory with ?PC%, the BBC equivalent to Peek, and this forms the subscript for the Hash% array. The number in Hash% is retrieved, with

$$B\% = \text{HASH\%}(Q\%)$$

and decoded to give the mnemonic number and addressing mode, the converse of the process used to set up Hash%. PCGet%(1) retains the instruction byte.

If the code is invalid — where, for example, a text string is being read — B% will be zero. Line 1110 deals with this situation. However, if it is valid, line 1120 decodes B%, giving the mnemonic index,

(continued on next page)

```

540DATA -2,229,325,435,62D,73D,839,B21
,C31
550DATA -3,10A,306,416,60E,71E
560DATA -4,A90,-5,AB0,-6,AF0
570DATA -7,324,62C
580DATA -8,A30,-9,A00,-10,A10
590DATA -11,900
600DATA -12,A50,-13,A70
610DATA -14,918,-15,908,-16,958,-17,9B
8
620DATA -18,2C9,3C5,4D5,6CD,7DD,8D9,BC
1,C01
630DATA -19,2E0,3E4,6EC
640DATA -20,2C0,3C4,6CC
650DATA -21,3C6,4D6,6CE,7DE
660DATA -22,9CA,-23,988
670DATA -24,249,345,455,64D,75D,859,B4
1,C51
680DATA -25,3E6,4F6,6EE,7FE
690DATA -26,9C8,-27,9C8
700DATA -28,64C,06C
710DATA -29,620
720DATA -30,2A9,3A5,4B5,6AD,7B0,8B9,BA
1,CB1
730DATA -31,2A2,3A6,5B6,6AE,8BE
740DATA -32,2A0,3A4,4B4,6AC,7BC
750DATA -33,14A,346,456,64E,75E
760DATA -34,9EA
770DATA -35,209,305,415,60D,71D,819,B0
1,C11
780DATA -36,948,-37,908,-38,968,-39,92
8
790DATA -40,12A,326,436,62E,73E
800DATA -41,16A,366,476,66E,67E
810DATA -42,740,-43,960
820DATA -44,2E9,3E5,4F5,6ED,7FD,8F9,BE
1,CF1
830DATA -45,938,-46,9F8,-47,978
840DATA -48,385,495,68D,79D,899,B81,C9
1
850DATA -49,386,596,68E

```

```

660DATA -50,384,494,68C
870DATA -51,9AA,-52,9AB,-53,998,-54,9B
A,-55,98A,-56,99A
880 ON ERROR OFF
890 CLS:PRINT TAB(7,2);CHR$141;"6 5 0
2 Disassembler":PRINTTAB(7,3);CHR$141;"
6 5 0 2 Disassembler":PRINT TAB(5,5);"
Do you want Colour codes?":PROCYN=CFLA
G=Y%
900 ON ERROR GOTO 1020
910 PRINT TAB(30,8);" "":PRINT TAB
(30,10);" "
920 PRINT TAB(5,10);"Enter END to stop
"
930 PRINT TAB(5,8);:INPUT "Disassemble
from 1 Hex. )>"Q%
940 PRINT TAB(0,14);STRING$(39," ");
950 IF Q%="END" THEN PRINTTAB(0,14);"E
nd of run: ";NLINES;" lines listed":PR
INT TAB(0,16);:PROCTIME:END
960 PC%=EVAL("&" + Q%)
970 PRINT TAB(5,10);:INPUT "
to (Hex.)>"Q%
980 PCEND%=EVAL("&" + Q%)
990 IF PC%>PCEND% THEN PRINT CHR$(7);:
PRINT TAB(0,14);CHR$133;"Start address h
igher than end address": GOTO 910
1000 ON ERROR GOTO 890
1010 GOTO 1030
1020 PRINT CHR$(7);:PRINT TAB(5,14);CHR
$(131);"Bad Hex. entry: start again":GOT
O 910
1030 PRINT TAB(7,12);"When listing use
:-";TAB(2,14);"SPACE BAR to Pause: ESCAP
E to Stop"
1040 IF CFLAG=0 GOTO 1090
1050 PRINT TAB(7,16);"Colour codes are:
"
1060 PRINT TAB(6,18);CHR$130;"Branches
and Jumps"

```

(listing continued on next page)

(continued from previous page)

MNE%, and the mode index, MoIndex%.

The variable MoShow% has eight bytes allocated to it by a Dim statement, without parentheses, in line 60. In line 1120 the format for the mode is assigned to it with the statement

\$MOSHOW% = MOTYPE\$(MOINDEX%) which will be modified later.

Branching out

Lines 1130 to 1150 deal with the branch instruction set, reading the next byte to get the branch range, and then calculating the destination address from the current program counter and the branch offset. This is more meaningful than simply displaying as

B.. +15 or -23

Line 1180 deals with all the other situations where one or two following bytes have to be read in. ProCnum is the procedure that inserts the instruction address into MoShow%. Line 1190 retrieves the mnemonic, and at line 1200 ProChex prints the program counter as a four-digit hex number, and displays the hex code, using ProCode for formatting. Lines 1220 to 1240 put in the colour coding if requested.

The rest of the disassembled line is

printed in Line 1250, which also increments the program counter PC%. Finally ProcASCII puts in the printable equivalent of the code. Line 1260 allows the program to be halted by pressing any key except Escape which causes the program to go back to ask for a new listing.

ProcNum at lines 1290 to 1340 modifies MoShow% by inserting the ASCII characters representing the hex instruction address. ProcHex at lines 1370 to 1430 shows how the four-digit hex number is printed with leading zeros, the hex digit being output with the Print ~N% format. ProcASCII at lines 1490 to 1520 displays the printable code, but if the byte is outside the range of ASCII characters a "." is displayed. This part of the display shows any text messages within the disassembled code. Try starting the listing at &0E00 to see what Basic looks like, but ignore the mnemonics.

A byte of code

The disassembled listing is quite conventional, showing the program address as four hex digits, the hex code as one, two or three bytes, the 6502 mnemonic, and the instruction address, if any, in the appropriate addressing mode, followed by the ASCII equivalent of the code. Any invalid code, usually manifested when an

area of text information is being accessed, is displayed as ????. A little refinement for the BBC Micro, which is very simple to implement, consists of showing all branches and jumps in green, JSRs and RTSs in yellow, and errors in red.

The listing scrolls up rather quickly, at nine lines per second. It can be halted at any time by pressing the space bar, and resumed by pressing it again. To abort a listing press Escape. The colour coding of branches and JSRs is helpful as they are highlighted on display.

No particular effort has been made to diminish the size of the program as listed, as there are at least 5,000 free bytes when the program is loaded in mode 7. Space can, of course, be saved by omitting remarks, and a further 512 bytes could be saved by juggling with the Hash% array. Each BBC word occupies four bytes, while the information stored in Hash% corresponds to two bytes only, so each word in Hash% could have information on 6502 codes. This development would complicate the logic of the program and make it run a little slower, but readers are welcome to experiment. Even better would be to rewrite everything in machine code, but this hardly seems necessary as the program runs quite fast enough in Basic.

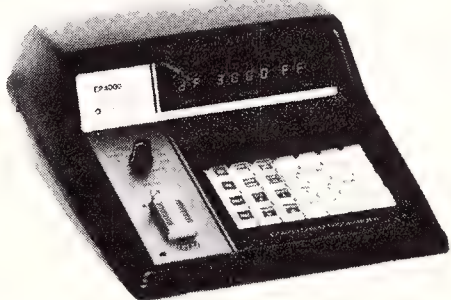
(listing continued from previous page)

```
1070 PRINT TAB(6,15);CHR$131;"JSR's and
RTS's"
1080 PRINT TAB(6,20);CHR$129;"Invalid c
odes"
1090 PRINTTAB(1,22);CHR$131;"Press"CHR
$135;"SPACE BAR"CHR$137;"to continue":X
=GET:CLS
1100 REPEAT QZ=?PCZ:B%:HASH%(QZ):PCGET
%(1)=QZ
1110 IF B%=0 THEN $MOSHOW%="" :M$
="???" :NBYTEZ=1:MOINDEX%=0:GOTO 1200
1120 NMNEZ=B% AND &FF):MOINDEX%=B% DIV
256:$MOSHOW%=MOTYPE$(MOINDEX%):NBYTEZ=NB
YTES(MOINDEX%)
1130 IF MOINDEX%>10 GOTO 1160
1140 KZ=?PCZ+1):PCGET%(2)=KZ:IF KZ>127
THEN KZ=KZ-256
1150 PROCNUM(PCZ+KZ+2):GOTO 1190
1160 IF NBYTEZ=1 GOTO 1190 ELSE FOR IZ=
2 TO 3:PCGET%(IZ)=?(PCZ+IZ-1):NEXT IZ
1170 REM Display next 1 or 2 bytes
1180 IF NBYTEZ=2 THEN PROCNUM(PCGET%(2)
) ELSE PROCNUM(PCGET%(3)*256 + PCGET%(2)
)
1190 M$=MID$(MNE$(NMNEZ-1)*4+1,3)
1200 PROCHEX(PCZ):PRINT " " :FOR IZ=1
TO NBYTEZ:PROCODE(PCGET%(IZ)):NEXT IZ
1210 IF CFLAG=0 GOTO 1250
1220 IF MOINDEX%=0 THEN PRINT CHR$129;:
GOTO 1250:REM Errors in Red
1230 IF MOINDEX%=10 OR M$="JMP" THEN PR
INT CHR$130;:GOTO 1250:REM Branches and
Jumps in Green
1240 IF M$="JSR" OR M$="RTS" THEN PRINT
CHR$131;:GOTO 1250:REM Subroutine calls
in Yellow
1250 PRINT TAB(20);M$;" " :$MOSHOW%:PRO
CASCII:=PCZ+PCZ+NBYTEZ:NLINEZ=NLINEZ+1
1260 X=INKEY(0):IF X=-1 GOTO 1270 ELSE
X=GET
```

```
1270 UNTIL PCZ)=PCENDZ
1280 PRINT " RETURN to continue":X=
GET:GOTO 890
1290 DEF PROCNUM(NZ):REM Insert Hex num
ber into mode display
1300 NNZ=NZ
1310 N$="" :N1=INSTR($MOSHOW%,".") :N2=I
NSTR($MOSHOW%,".")
1320 IF N2=0 GOTO 1340
1330 FOR IZ=N2+2 TO N2-1 STEP -1:Z=(NN
% AND &F):Z=Z+48-7*(Z>9):MOSHOW%IZ=Z
%:NNZ=NNZ/16:NEXT IZ:ENDPROC
1340 FOR IZ=N1 TO N1-1 STEP -1:Z=(NN%
AND &F):Z=Z+48-7*(Z>9):MOSHOW%IZ=Z%:
NNZ=NNZ/16:NEXT IZ:ENDPROC
1350 DEF PROCYN
1360 YZ=0:X$=GET$:IF X$="Y" OR X$="y" T
HEN YZ=1:ENDPROC ELSE IF X$="N" OR X$="n
" THEN ENDPROC ELSE GOTO 1360
1370 DEF PROCHEX(NZ):REM Print Program
Counter in Hex
1380 PRINT TAB(5);"X";
1390 IF NZ>&FFF GOTO 1430
1400 IF NZ<=&FFF THEN PRINT "0";
1410 IF NZ<=&FF THEN PRINT "0";
1420 IF NZ<=&F THEN PRINT "0";
1430 PRINTN2;:ENDPROC
1440 DEF PROCODE(NZ)
1450 IF NZ<=&F THEN PRINT "0";
1460 PRINT "NZ":ENDPROC
1470 DEF PROCTIME
1480 T=TIME-TSTART:PRINT "Time was " :
(T DIV 360000) MOD 12;" hrs ":(T DIV 600
0)MOD 60;" mins ":(T DIV 100)MOD 60;" se
cs":ENDPROC
1490 DEF PROCASCII
1500 PRINT CHR$135;TAB(32);"";
1510 FOR IZ=1 TO NBYTEZ:QZ=PCGET%(IZ):I
F QZ=&20 AND QZ<&7F THEN PRINTCHR$QZ; E
LSE PRINT ".";
1520 NEXT IZ:PRINT "" :ENDPROC
```


EP4000

EPROM EMULATOR PROGRAMMER

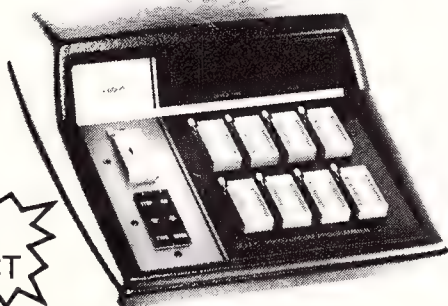


- EP4000 emulates/programs all NMOS EPROMs up to 4k x 8.
- *2564/2764/Bipolar PROMs programmable with adaptors
- 300ns access time in emulation mode
- Editing facilities — data entry, match, display, shift, move, clear, define, block program, etc.
- Input/Output as standard — RS232C (ASCII Hex and binary), 20mA, printer, cassette, parallel handshake and DMA
- Video output for memory map display
- Fully buffered cold ZIF socket
- Price £545 + VAT + £12 delivery
- Ex-stock delivery. Write or phone for more details

2564*, 2764*, 2732A*, 2732, 2532, 2716, 2516, 2758, 2508 2716(3), 2708, 2704

P8000

THE PRODUCTION PROGRAMMER TO HANDLE ALL NMOS EPROMS

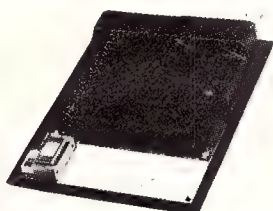


NEW
PRODUCT

- Checks, Programs, Compares up to 8 devices simultaneously
- Handles all NMOS EPROMs up to projected 128K designs with no personality modules of characterisers — See list below
- Easy to use, menu driven operation for blankcheck, program, verify, illegal bit check, checksum, self-test
- Constant display of device type, mode and fault codings
- Individual socket LED indicators for EPROM status
- Comprehensive EPROM integrity checks — Illegal bit check, data and address shorts, constant power line monitoring
- Full safeguard protection on all sockets
- Automatic machine self test routine
- Powered down sockets
- Cost effective price — £695 + VAT
- Available from stock. Write or phone for more details

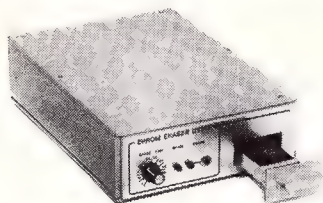
2564, 2764, 68764, 68766, 68732-1, 68732-0, 2732A, 2732, 2532, 48016, 2716, 2516, 2758A, 2758B, 2508, 2716(3), 2708, 2704

SOFTY 2 2716 EMULATOR PROGRAMMER



- 2716 Emulator/Programmer
- Can program 2532/2732 in two halves
- Multifunction touch keypad
- Editing facilities: Data entry/deflection, block shift, block store, match byte, displacement calculation
- High speed cassette interface and serial interface
- Direct output to T.V.
- Price £169 + VAT

MODEL 14 EPROM ERASERS



- 14 EPROM Capacity
- Fast reliable erase time
- Built-in 5-50 minute timer (UV141)
- Safety interlocked to prevent eye and skin damage
- Convenient slide tray loading of devices
- UV141 available ex-stock £78 + VAT
- UV140, similar to UV141, but without timer £61.50

GP Industrial Electronics Ltd

Unit E, Huxley Close, Newnham Ind. Estate, Plymouth PL7 4JN
Tel: Plymouth (0752) 332961 Telex: 42513 SHARET

● Circle No. 190

Cumana drives BBC Micro best!



**CUMANA DRIVES +
OWN POWER SUPPLY
= BIG PLUS FOR
BBC MICRO USERS
... JUST FOR
STARTERS**

**... PLUS NO HASSLE
12 MONTH WARRANTY**

The 'ice on the cake' is that, because the Cumana Drive has its own power supply, it can be used with many other Micros when connected via the appropriate cable. Cumana supply a Drive connecting cable which has a standard 34 way edge connector plus 34 way BBC connector in the same cable length. This allows the Cumana Drive to be connected to numerous makes of micro without the need to change connecting cable. And the Japanese manufactured disk drives are quiet and utterly dependable.

CS50A	Single sided 40 track TEAC drive in a cabinet with own power supply 100K	£199
CD50A	2 single sided 40 track TEAC drives in a cabinet with own power supply 200K	£369
CS50E	Single sided 80 Track TEAC Drive with cabinet and own power supply 200K	£265
CD50E	2 single sided 80 Track TEAC Drives in cabinet with own power supply 400K	£495
CS50F	Double sided 80 Track TEAC Drive with cabinet and own power supply 400K	£345
CD50F	2 double sided 80 Track TEAC Drives with cabinet and own power supply 800K	£619
	2 drive Cable for BBC Micro	£15
	2 drive Cable for BBC Micro plus TRS80, Video, Genie etc.	£18

UPGRADE KITS

A → B

£90

CUMANA LTD

Unit 1, The Pines Trading Estate, Broad Street,
GUILDFORD, Surrey. GU3 3BH. Tel: (0483) 503121.
Telex: 859380 CUMANA.

Please add VAT to all prices

**DEALER & EDUCATIONAL ENQUIRIES WELCOME --
GENEROUS DISCOUNTS AVAILABLE**

● Circle No. 191

Open File

This regular section of *Practical Computing* appears in the magazine each month, incorporating Tandy Forum, Apple Pie, Sinclair Line-up and other software interchange pages.

Open File is the part of the magazine written by you, the readers. All aspects of microcomputing are covered, from games to serious business and technical software, and we welcome contributions on CP/M, BBC Basic, Microsoft Basic, Apple Pascal and so on, as well as the established categories.

Contributors receive £30 per published page and pro rata for part pages, with a minimum of £6. Send contributions to: Open File, *Practical Computing*, Quadrant House, The Quadrant, Sutton, Surrey SM2 5AS.

Sinclair line-up: Security code to protect files; Graph plotter for ZX-81; Alphabetical list sorting program; Family tree on ZX-81; Car fault-finding diagnosis **141**

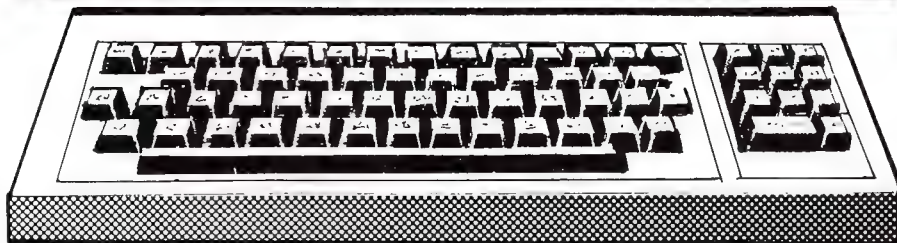
Apple Pie: Noughts and crosses in three dimensions; Space voyage game; Sounds brief USR call; "Pretty pictures" with Lissajous figures; Paged listings — introduced by John Harris **152**

Atari Accent: Input routines — introduced by Jack Schofield **156**

Tandy Forum: Ticker tape newscast display; Using commas as a separator; Printer/screen shift; Micro word processor — introduced by John Wellsman **158**

BBC Bytes: Automated drawing of circuit diagrams; Maps of the British Isles; Gladiator game — introduced by John Harris **163**

Commodore Corner: Key-wait loop; Fast machine-code routines for interactive programs; Line counter; Matching strings **167**



Guidelines for contributors

Programs should be accompanied by documentation which explains to other readers what your program does and, if possible, how it does it. It helps if documentation is typed or printed with double-line spacing — cramped or handwritten material is liable to delay and error.

Program listings should, if at all possible, be printed out. Use a new ribbon in your

printer, please, so that we can print directly from a photograph of the listing and avoid typesetting errors. If all you can provide is a typed or handwritten listing, please make it clear and unambiguous; graphics characters, in particular, should be explained.

We can accept material for the Pet, Vic and Sharp MZ-80K on cassette, and material for the larger machines can be sent on IBM-format 8in. floppy discs.

fidential files. It is used with programs which run automatically upon loading. A five-digit alphanumeric code is entered. If the code matches that stored within the program, the main file/program is run. If the code does not match then the whole program is destroyed. Incidentally, RAM-top is reset to 32768, that is address 16389 contains the value 128. So if you have any machine-code routines above RAMtop, these also will be destroyed.

The routine is written entirely in machine code, being 207 bytes long. It should be placed in a line 1 Rem statement, with 207 Xs after the Rem, using any hex loader. Once the program is entered into the Rem statement it should not be edited. This is because the listing contains some hidden bytes which will be lost if the line is edited, and consequently the program will not work.

Addresses 16514 to 16518 hold the

code, each character of which being Poked into these addresses. Addresses 16519 to 16523 hold the code you input when the main program is loaded. The routine is called by

RAND USR 16609.

It is used in the following way:

```
1 REM (containing machine code routine)
:
:
: (main program)
:
:
9000 SAVE "X"
9010 RAND USR 16609
9020 CLS
9030 RUN
```

When a program is loaded, the code is entered one character at a time, without the need to press Newline after each character. Keys should not be held down too long or the key will repeat, causing an incorrect entry code. If you find that you

(continued on page 145)

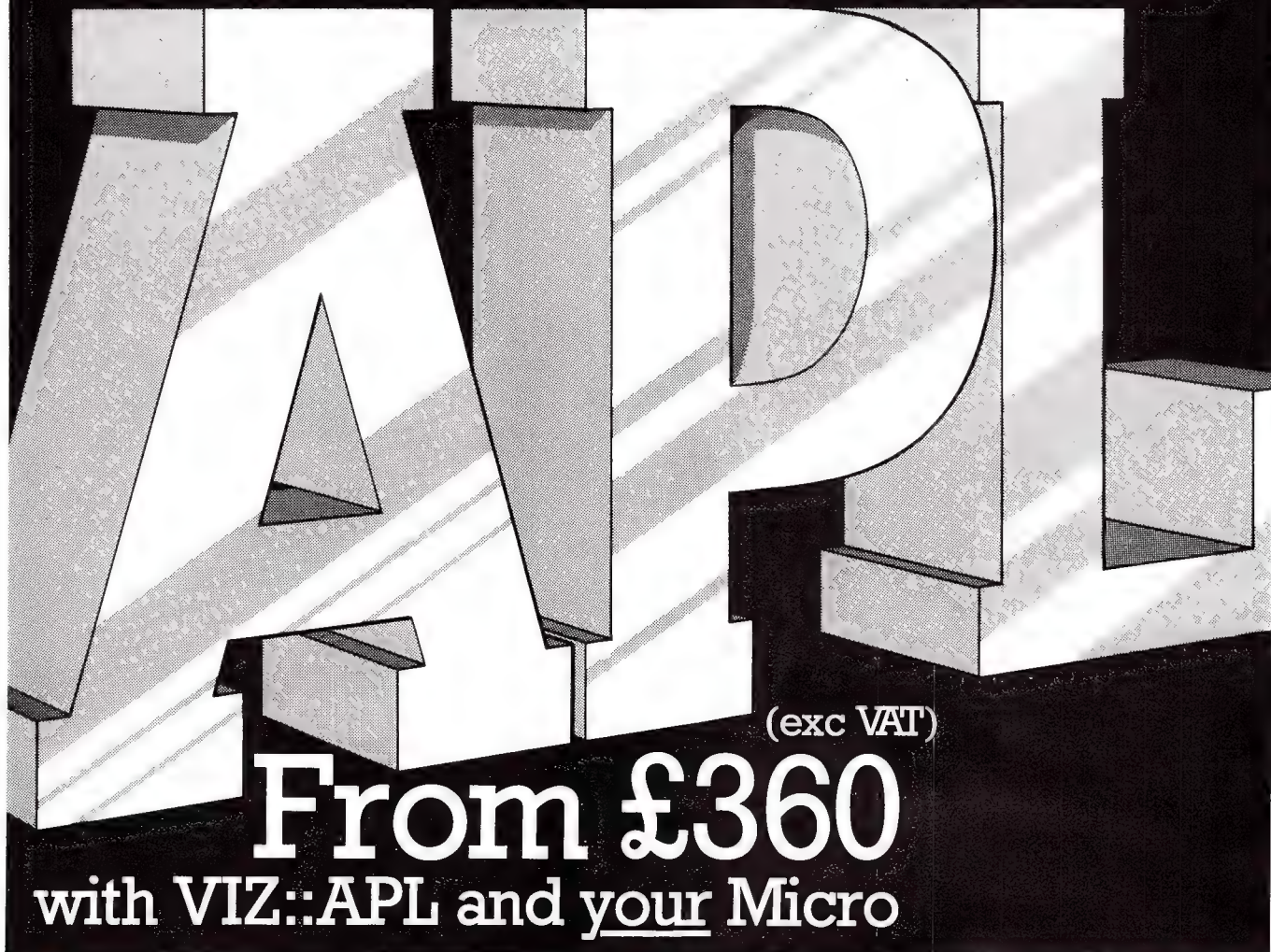
SINCLAIR LINE-UP



Security codes

THE PROGRAM Security Codes by Gary Nugent of Dublin was designed to keep prying eyes away from private or con-

NOW YOU'RE TALKING



- VIZ::APL will run on most Z80 based micros with diskette storage.
- VIZ::APL gives your Z80 micro IBM 4300 capabilities.
- VIZ::APL is based on the IBM APL programming manual (GC26-3847-2) and the proposed ANSI standard.
- VIZ::APL enables you to run a megabyte of work space on a micro.
- VIZ::APL can be learnt quickly – programmers can be productive within days.
- VIZ::APL can cut systems development costs by up to 70% or more.
- VIZ::APL comes complete with conversion keytops, character generation EPROM's and self tutor text.
- VIZ::APL utilities include Graphics, Prestel Interface, a Reporting Language, a File Handler and Communications Driver.

- VIZ::APL is now available from Berisford Information Technology Ltd – fill in the coupon for further details or call Patrick McVeigh 01-481 9144.



BIT

Berisford House
50 Mark Lane
London
EC3R 7QJ
01-481 9144

To Berisford Information Technology Ltd.

Please supply further details on

- ☐ Berisford Information Technology
☐ VIZ::APL

Name _____

Company _____

Address _____

● Circle No. 192



Time Technology

Where the price of progress
is less than you think

The **Transtec** Business Computer Range from Time Technology means a lot more than you think for a lot less than you imagine.

● Circle No. 193



For further details talk to
Chris Francis on 01-622 4555
or write to **Time Technology Ltd.,**
150 Clapham Manor Street,
London SW4 6DA.
Dealer enquiries welcome.

The sophisticated
BC2 (twin 5¼" 400K
floppy disk) starts from around
£1,395 and the highly advanced HD5
(internal 5MB + 400K floppy disk) starts
from £2,750.

Both offer Z80A processor with 4MHz clock; 64K RAM
expandable to 1MB; CPM Operating System; DMA
capability; Character generating RAM; Memory mapped
video display; 12" non-glare screen (80×24 characters
with 25th status line); full Qwerty keyboard (numerical pad,
13 function keys and 4-way cursor control keys) and
parallel and serial ports are available.

Remember, when you buy from Time Technology you
buy after-sales care that's second-to-none, with full
nationwide back-up.



Micro Modeller

The Leading Business Management System

Today MicroModeller is used for the planning and control of Financial and other operations of over 2,500 organisations in the UK. Our clients include many Times Top 1000 companies, banks and financial institutions as well as smaller businesses.

MicroModeller is available on the following micro computers:-

ADDS Multivision
Altos
Apple II & III
Commodore 8032 & 8096
Digico Prince
Dynabyte
Future Technology 88
Hewlett Packard HP125 & 87
Hytec 4500
IBM PC
Memory 7000
National Panasonic
NEC PC8000
Pericom
Rair Black Box
Sirius
South West S09
Superbrain
T.A. Alphatronic
The Globe
VTS 2200 (NEXOS)
Wang Writer
Xerox 820

Our range of software products now includes the following:-

Decision Modeller

Strategic Financial Planning Tool.

Micro Link Line

Communicates with main frame computers or bureaux.

Micro Graph Power

Produces high resolution, colour business graphics on a plotter.

Our clients also have the benefits of Intelligence (UK) Customer Services, providing support and assistance in the use of our software. These services include:-

**Telephone Hotline
Training
Consultancy
User Magazine
User Groups**

Further information and enquiries to:

Sales Director
Intelligence (UK) Limited
Nelson House
271 Kingston Road
London SW19 3NW
Telephone 01-543 3711
Telex CALLIN G 444423

(continued from previous page)

provided in line 150 and line 151 then directs the computer to go to line 132 to print out the existing list.

If, however, a list of items has not yet been entered, then the code 2/133 will appear. The list can then be commenced by using the command Run. This will then ask you to enter the number of items you want to put initially in the list. This requires the Input Z in line 24; Z is an important number throughout the program, because it keeps track of the amount of items in the list and is automatically amended whenever an item is added or deleted.

However, while it is necessary to enter some number for Z at the commencement, it does not matter if you subsequently find that you have entered too large or too small a number. If you have entered just the right number, say 30, then as soon as you have entered 30 items the screen will blank — assuming, as the program is written, that a ZX-81 is in East mode — for some time as the computer gets busily down to the task of sorting the

list into alphabetical order. It will then display the first 20 items.

However if you allowed too many when entering Z, and you find, say, that you have only 25 items to list instead of 30, then after entering the 25 items, press Newline by itself when the next item is called for: Z is automatically amended to 25, and the computer starts sorting.

On the other hand, if you find you have more than 30 items, then after entering the initial 30 and allowing the computer to sort and display you can add as many as you like (up to 60, or whatever the Arrays have been set at) by using the "Add" operation. Items can only be added one at a time and the computer will sort and display after each addition. Again Z is automatically amended.

Likewise, having entered your initial complete list, you can not only add to it, but also substitute one item for another, or delete an item. Remember that the larger the number of items entered, the longer the time it will take the computer to sort.

Once the list is sorted the first page of

20 items will be displayed on the screen. To move forward to the next page press 5 and Newline, and then Cont and Newline. To move back to page 1, press 4 and Newline.

When considering what length of string to allow in the string array at line 13 it is necessary to ensure that it allows sufficient room for the maximum length of name (including any spaces) of any item. It does not of course matter if you allow more than sufficient for the longest name. This means that most, if not all, the names of items are shorter than the length allowed in the string array. This would therefore cause the computer to print a lot of spaces at the end of each item name before printing the cost. To prevent this the array L is used to measure and store the length of each name or string as it is entered. Then in the list-printing section — lines 134 and 135 — the computer is instructed to print only up to the length of each name plus one, for a space before the £ sign.

As it stands this program simply lists items in alphabetical order, together with the amount and cost of each item. However it can readily be adapted for various different uses. For example, names and addresses and telephone numbers; contents of a freezer; Christmas card list — linked with ZX Printer to address your cards. Likewise it can, as I have done, be included as a subroutine in some calculating program — for example to list a portfolio of investments, and then provide valuations.

Family tree

MR A N LITTLE asked for a family tree program for the ZX-81 — see March 1982 issue page 45. I have written such a program for a 16K computer, which might be useful to him, writes H A A Cabot.

I have traced my family back to AD1010, which involves 26 generations and around 280 names. This was too much for my computer and I have cut it down to 143 names. I have gone down in a direct line to my father — member number 100, see line 155 in printout section and line 220 in input section.

If you want to spread out from the beginning, lines 220 to 235 Input and 155 to 170 will be omitted. You start by writing all the family names down, generation by generation, and number them. Heir does not mean heir but the following person in the descending line.

I have dimensioned the names of the person to a length of 28, but the names must not be longer than 26. If you want to save memory you dimension to the longest name plus 2. The name of the marriage partner can be the same length as the dimension, but the main person requires a minimum of blank spaces after the name — see search section 100.

Printout section Input. Run enter all information, taking note of the cue. You can enter small cues. If you made a wrong

Alphabetical list.

```
10 REM "ALPHABETICAL LISTING"
20 REM BY J.H. LANCASTER, JAN
   1982
30 REM TO SAVE GOTO 1370
40 DIM A$(60,15)
50 REM $ ARRAY CONTAINS THE
   ITEMS
60 DIM A(60)
70 REM A ARRAY CONTAINS AMOUNT
80 DIM C(60)
90 REM C ARRAY CONTAINS COST
100 DIM N(60)
110 REM N NUMBERS THE ITEMS
120 DIM L(60)
130 REM L MEASURES LENGTH OF A$
140 PRINT "HOW MANY ITEMS DO YOU
   U WISH TO ENTER INITIALLY?"
150 INPUT Z
160 REM Z KEEPS TRACK OF NUMBER
   OF ITEMS ENTERED AND
   CONTROLS LOOPS
170 CLS
180 LET N1=0
190 FOR H=1 TO Z
200 PRINT "ENTER NAME OF ITEM.
   IF YOUR LIST IS LESS THAN THE NUM
   BER SET INITIALLY PRESS NEW
   LINE WHEN YOU HAVE COMPLETED L
   IST."
210 INPUT X$
220 CLS
230 IF X$="" THEN LET Z=Z-1
240 IF X$="" THEN GOTO 410
250 LET L1=LEN X$
260 PRINT "ENTER AMOUNT OF ITEM"
270 INPUT A1
280 CLS
290 PRINT "ENTER COST OF ITEM"
300 INPUT C1
310 CLS
320 PRINT N1+1; ". "; A1; " "; X$; "
   £ "; C1
330 LET N1=N1+1
340 LET A$(H)=X$
350 LET A(H)=A1
360 LET C(H)=C1
370 LET N(H)=N1
380 LET L(H)=L1
390 NEXT H
400 CLS
410 FOR K=1 TO Z
420 LET D=0
430 FOR J=1 TO Z
440 IF A$(J) < A$(J+1) THEN GOTO
   580
450 LET T=A$(J)
460 LET A$(J)=A$(J+1)
470 LET A$(J+1)=T$
480 LET T1=A(J)
490 LET A(J)=A(J+1)
500 LET A(J+1)=T1
510 LET T2=C(J)
520 LET C(J)=C(J+1)
530 LET C(J+1)=T2
540 LET T3=L(J)
550 LET L(J)=L(J+1)
560 LET L(J+1)=T3
570 D=D+1
580 NEXT J
590 IF D=0 THEN GOTO 610
600 NEXT K
610 GOTO 1190
620 PRINT AT 20,0;"ADD 1, SUBST
   3, DELETE 3, RETURN 4, CONT 5 T
   HEN CONT"
630 INPUT Y
640 IF Y=2 THEN GOTO 660
650 IF Y=3 THEN GOTO 1040
660 IF Y=4 THEN GOTO 1190
670 PRINT AT 20,0;"
680 PRINT AT 21,0;"ENTER NAME O
   F NEW ITEM"
690 INPUT X$
700 LET A$(1)=X$
710 LET L(1)=LEN X$
720 LET A(1)=A1
730 LET C(1)=C1
740 PRINT AT 21,0;"
750 PRINT AT 21,0;"ENTER AMOUNT
   OF NEW ITEM"
760 INPUT A1
770 LET A(1)=A1
780 PRINT AT 21,0;"
790 PRINT AT 21,0;"ENTER COST O
   F NEW ITEM"
800 INPUT C1
810 LET C(1)=C1
820 LET N(1)=Z+1
830 LET Z=Z+1
840 GOTO 410
850 PRINT AT 21,0;"
860 PRINT AT 21,0;"ENTER NUMBER
   OF ITEM TO BE SUBST"
870 INPUT X
880 PRINT AT 20,0;"
890 PRINT AT 21,0;"
900 PRINT AT 21,0;"ENTER NAME O
   F NEW ITEM"
910 INPUT X$
920 LET A$(X+1)=X$
930 PRINT AT 21,0;"
940 PRINT AT 21,0;"ENTER AMOUNT
   OF NEW ITEM"
950 INPUT A1
960 LET A(X+1)=A1
970 PRINT AT 21,0;"
980 PRINT AT 21,0;"ENTER COST O
   F NEW ITEM"
990 INPUT C1
1000 LET C(X+1)=C1
1010 LET L(X+1)=LEN X$
1020 GOTO 410
1030 PRINT AT 20,0;"
1040 PRINT AT 20,0;"
1045 PRINT AT 21,0;"
1050 PRINT AT 21,0;"ENTER NUMBER
   OF ITEM TO DELETE"
1060 INPUT Y
1070 LET N(Z)=Z-1
1080 FOR P=Y+1 TO Z
1090 LET A$(P)=A$(P+1)
1100 LET A(P)=A(P+1)
1110 LET L(P)=L(P+1)
1120 NEXT P
1130 LET Z=Z-1
1140 LET A$(P)=""
1150 LET A(P)=0
1160 LET C(P)=0
1170 GOTO 410
1180 CLS
1190 LET U=1
1200 FOR O=1 TO Z
1210 IF N(O) <= 0 THEN PRINT " " ; N
   (O) ; " " ; A$(O+1) ; " " ; A$(O+1) (1 TO
   L(O)+1) ; " " ; C(O+1)
1220 IF N(O) <= 0 THEN PRINT N(O)
   " " ; A$(O+1) ; " " ; A$(O+1) (1 TO L
   (O)+1) ; " " ; C(O+1)
1230 IF N(O) <= 0 THEN GOTO 1040
1240 IF N(O)=U+20 THEN GOSUB 126
   0
1250 NEXT O
1260 GOTO 620
1270 STOP
1280 PRINT AT 20,0;"
1290 PRINT AT 20,0;"ADD 1, SUBST
   2, DELETE 3, RETURN 4, CONT 5 TH
   EN CONT"
1300 INPUT Y
1310 IF Y=1 THEN GOTO 690
1320 IF Y=2 THEN GOTO 660
1330 IF Y=3 THEN GOTO 1040
1340 IF Y=4 THEN GOTO 1190
1350 LET U=U+1
1360 RETURN
1370 SAVE "ALPHABETICAL LISTING"
1380 STOP
```


entry you can correct them at the end of the program: make a note of the wrong entries. If, however, you have made a big mistake, you can get out of the input program by entering a letter, when the computer asks for a figure.

You change the number 1 in line 60 to the number where you went wrong — X stands for the number of descendants, not husbands/wives — and restart the program by entering the Goto 60. On no account use Run or go through the Dim section, for you lose all entries. After entering all information, you can do any corrections as follows: for example, you made a spelling mistake in the name of main person (A\$) number 55, you enter, no line number

LET A\$(55)=" (enter correct name)". This way you can correct all entries.

If you want to check a certain entry enter

PRINT A\$(55)

no line number. You can also put a little program at the end:

```
500 FOR N=1 TO X
505 PRINT AT 21,0;"A$(N)"
510 SCROLL
515 NEXT N
```

Note that I do not use CLS in the Input program, but cover up with blank spaces. While entering you can check your program regularly to see whether the cover-ups are big enough. Do not enter Next N till you are satisfied. Line 105: If the person is not married enter 0.

In my family tree there are no married

people without children, but you can include them by inserting
in INPUT 201 IF C(N)=0 THEN GOTO 240
PRINTOUT 261 PRINT AT 9,0;"no children"
262 GOTO 300
240-250 clear the screen
255-300 print out all entries for final check

You can save the program now. To clear the screen for the Printout program, you enter the line numbers followed by Newline. Do not use New, you will lose all the entries. Alternatively you can type the new program over the old, but I always get lost this way.

Search and printout section:

Lines 40-80 speed up the search program about 10 times but can be omitted.
85-100 cut the length of A\$ from 28 to the ac-

actual length of the name and compares it with the requested name U\$3 It shows why A\$ has to be at least two spaces longer than the name

110-125 inform you that the name is not found and asks you to re-enter, U\$ is used here as in line 30.

130-145 select the type of printout.

150-170 find the father, grandfather, etc. of the requested person.

173-325 and 415-430 print out the generations in turn, starting at the first generation, giving the name of person N, birthday, whether son or daughter, parents, married, children's names and generation.

180-225 print the name of person N in the middle at the top of the screen and underline it.

330-410 give the three different running methods.

(continued on page 149)

Family tree.

```

      RENAUD
SON OF:-
LOUIS 2
AND M. DE CRAON
MARRIED I. DE ROCHECHOUART
CHILDREN:-
MARGUERITE 2
JONES
LOUIS 4
ANTOIN
FRANCOIS 1
JACQUES 1
MARGUERITE 3
FRANCOISE 1
JEANNE 5
ANTOINETTE
ROBERT
11TH GENERATION
      JACQUES 1
SON OF:-
      RENAUD
AND I. DE ROCHECHOUART
MARRIED M. DE LUXEMBOURG
CHILDREN:-
CHARLES 1
PHILIPPE
CATHERINE 2
12TH GENERATION
      CHARLES 1
SON OF:-
      JACQUES 1
AND M. DE LUXEMBOURG
MARRIED J. DE ST. GELAIS
CHILDREN:-
LOUIS 5
GUY 1
CATHERINE 3
JEANNE 5
CHARLES 2
13TH GENERATION

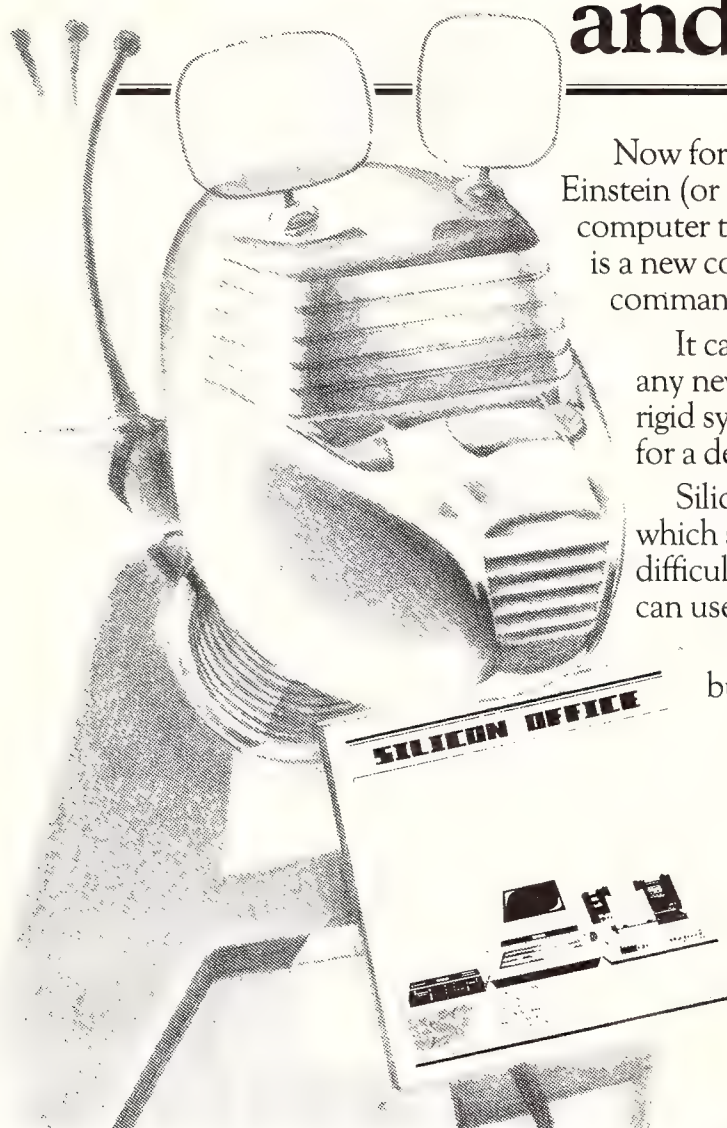
```

```

1 REM "FAMILY TREE"
2 REM INPUT SECTION
3 REM H.A.A. CHABOT
4 REM HEMINGFORD GREY
5 REM 820,225
6 LET X=144
7 DIM A$(X,28)
8 DIM U$(X,23)
9 DIM D$(X,12)
10 DIM S$(X,1)
11 DIM G(X)
12 DIM H(X)
13 DIM P(X)
14 DIM T(X)
15 FOR N=1 TO X
16 PRINT AT 18,0;N;AT 20,13;" "
17 INPUT B$
18 IF LEN B$<26 THEN GOTO 90
19 PRINT AT 20,10;" TOO LONG "
20 GOTO 70
21 LET A$(N)=B$
22 PRINT AT 18,4;A$(N);AT 20,1
23
24 SCROLL
25 PRINT AT 20,10;" SEARCHED "
26 INPUT B$
27 IF LEN B$<23 THEN GOTO 130
28 PRINT AT 20,10;" TOO LONG "
29 GOTO 110
30 LET U$(N)=B$
31 PRINT AT 18,4;U$(N);AT 20,1
32
33 INPUT S$(N)
34 PRINT AT 18,27;S$(N);AT 20,
35
36 INPUT P(N)
37 PRINT AT 18,29;P(N);AT 20,1
38
39 INPUT D$(N)
40 SCROLL
41 PRINT AT 19,10;" "
42 AT 18,4;D$(N);AT 20,10;" GENERAT
43
44 INPUT G(N)
45 PRINT AT 18,15;G(N);AT 20,3
46
47 IF U$(N,1)="" THEN GOTO 24
48
49 PRINT AT 20,10;" N CHILDREN "
50 INPUT C(N)
51 PRINT AT 18,18;C(N);AT 20,1
52
53 INPUT T(N)
54 PRINT AT 18,22;T(N);AT 20,1
55
56 IF N>99 THEN GOTO 240
57 PRINT AT 20,10;" NEXT "
58 INPUT H(N)
59 PRINT AT 18,26;H(N);AT 20,1
60
61 SCROLL
62 NEXT N
63 REM CLEARING THE SCREEN
64 FOR S=1 TO 22
65 SCROLL
66 NEXT S
67 REM CHECK LIST
68 FOR N=1 TO X
69 PRINT AT 18,0;N;TAB 4;A$(N)
70 TAB 36;U$(N);TAB 27;S$(N);TAB 2
71 P(N);TAB 36;D$(N);TAB 18;G(N);
72 IF U$(N,1)="" THEN GOTO 30
73
74 PRINT TAB 18;C(N);TAB 21;T(
75 N);
76 IF N>99 THEN GOTO 300
77 PRINT TAB 25;H(N)
78 FOR S=1 TO 4
79 SCROLL
80 NEXT S
81 NEXT N
82
83 REM "FAMILY TREE"
84 REM SEARCH/PRINT SECTION
85 REM H.A.A. CHABOT
86 REM HEMINGFORD GREY
87 REM 820,225
88 SAVE "FAMILY TREE"
89
90 REM "FAMILY TREE"
91 REM SEARCH/PRINT SECTION
92 REM H.A.A. CHABOT
93 REM HEMINGFORD GREY
94 REM 820,225
95 SAVE "FAMILY TREE"
96 REM SEARCH SECTION
97 PRINT "ENTER NAME TO BE FOU
98 ND"
99
100 INPUT U$
101 FOR N=1 TO X
102 IF A$(N,1)<>U$(1) THEN GOTO
103
104 IF A$(N,2)<>U$(2) THEN GOTO
105
106 IF A$(N,3)<>U$(3) THEN GOTO
107
108 IF LEN U$<4 THEN GOTO 85
109 IF A$(N,4)<>U$(4) THEN GOTO
110
111 IF LEN U$<5 THEN THEN GOTO 85
112 IF A$(N,5)<>U$(5) THEN GOTO
113
114 IF LEN U$<6 THEN THEN GOTO 85
115 IF A$(N,6)<>U$(6) THEN GOTO
116
117 FOR L=1 TO 28
118 IF A$(N,L)="" AND A$(N,L+1)
119 THEN GOTO 100
120 NEXT L
121 IF U$=A$(N, TO L-1) THEN GO
122 TO 130
123 NEXT N
124 PRINT U$;" NOT FOUND.";TAB
125 32;" IF YOU WANT TO TRY AGAIN, RE
126 ENTER NAME, IF NOT ENTER "0"
127
128 INPUT U$
129 IF U$="" THEN STOP
130 GOTO 35
131
132 REM PRINT SECTION
133 PRINT AT 10,0;" STATE WHICH
134 RUNNING METHOD: 0) MA
135 NUALY, 1) TAB 8, 2) 1) AUTOMATIC (SL
136 OW, 3) TAB 8, 2) "
137
138 INPUT A
139 IF A="" THEN GOTO 175
140 IF N=100 THEN GOTO 175
141 LET H(P(N))=N
142 LET N=P(N)
143 GOTO 155
144 FOR D=1 TO 28
145 IF A$(N,D)="" AND A$(N,D+1)
146 THEN GOTO 195
147 NEXT D
148 LET C=A$(N, TO D-1)
149 LET C=LEN C$
150 LET CB=INT (32-C)/2-1
151 PRINT AT 0,CB;C$
152 FOR L=1 TO CB
153 PRINT AT 1,CB-1+L;" ";
154 NEXT L
155 PRINT AT 2,22;D$(N)
156 IF S$(N)="" THEN PRINT AT
157 3,0;" SON OF: "
158 IF S$(N)="" THEN PRINT AT
159 3,0;" DAUGHTER OF: "
160 IF N=1 THEN PRINT AT 4,4;" P
161 ARENTS NOT KNOWN "
162 IF N>1 THEN PRINT AT 4,4;A$
163 (P(N));TAB 32;" AND ";U$(P(N))
164 IF U$(N,1)="" THEN GOTO 30
165
166 PRINT AT 7,0;" MARRIED ";U$(
167 N)
168 PRINT AT 9,0;" CHILD ";
169 IF C(N)>1 THEN PRINT "REN";
170 PRINT
171 FOR B=T(N) TO T(N)+C(N)-1
172 IF B=H(N) THEN PRINT TAB 2;
173
174 PRINT TAB 4;A$(B)
175 NEXT B
176 PRINT AT 21,6;G(N);
177 IF G(N)=1 THEN PRINT "ST";
178 IF G(N)=2 THEN PRINT "ND";
179 IF G(N)=3 THEN PRINT "RD";
180 IF G(N)>3 THEN PRINT "TH";
181 PRINT " GENERATION"
182
183 IF A THEN GOTO 355
184 SLOW
185 PRINT AT 21,22;" PRESS "
186 IF INKEY$="" THEN GOTO 345
187 GOTO 375
188 IF A<>1 THEN GOTO 390
189 SLOW
190 FOR U=1 TO 50
191 NEXT U
192 FOR S=1 TO 22
193 SCROLL
194 NEXT S
195 IF A<>2 THEN GOTO 415
196 FAST
197 PAUSE 500
198 POKE 16437,255
199 CLS
200
201 IF N=1 THEN GOTO 435
202 LET N=H(N)
203 SLOW
204 GOTO 182
205
206 PRINT AT 12,0;" THIS IS THE
207 END. ENTER: 0) TAB 10; 1) RE-
208 TAB 10; 2) RE-ENTER "
209 INPUT I
210 GOTO 442+I
211 STOP
212 CLS
213 GOTO 20

```


Introducing the first business system that speaks English, does what it's told..... and likes people



Now for the first time, you don't have to be Einstein (or even Barbara Woodhouse) to get a computer to do what you want it to do. Silicon Office is a new computer software system that responds to commands in English, not "computerese".

It can also, unlike some of the older dogs, learn any new trick you care to teach it, so unlike more rigid systems, Silicon Office will work just as well for a dentist as a quantity surveyor.

Silicon Office is also what we call "user friendly" which simply means that there's no offputting difficult procedures to master, so virtually anyone can use it.

For more details about the businessman's best friend, fill in the coupon.

 **commodore**
COMPUTER



SC/

NAME _____ POSITION _____

COMPANY _____ ADDRESS _____

COUNTY _____ POST CODE _____ TEL. NO: _____

CONTACT: SILICON OFFICE INFORMATION CENTRE
675 AJAX AVENUE, TRADING ESTATE, SLOUGH, BERKSHIRE SL1 4BG. TEL: SLOUGH (0753) 79292

SILICON OFFICE
THE OFFICE COMPUTER THAT SPEAKS YOUR LANGUAGE

● Circle No. 195

Car diagnosis — sample run.

ZX81 CAR DIAGNOSIS PROGRAM

PRESS THE REQUIRED NUMBER,
DEPENDING ON WHERE THE FAULT
LIES.

1. ENGINE/STARTER
2. ELECTRICAL/WARNING LIGHTS
3. BRAKES
4. STEERING
5. GEARS/CLUTCH
6. SUSPENSION

ZX81 CAR DIAGNOSIS

THE FOLLOWING MAY BE WRONG...

1. FLAT BATTERY
2. LOOSE OR DIRTY BATTERY CONNECTIONS
3. STARTER MOTOR PINION NOT ENGAGING OR JAMMED
4. SEIZED ENGINE

PRESS NEWLINE TO RUN AGAIN.

Main menu.

```
10 REM ***CAR DIAGNOSIS***
20 CLS
30 PRINT "*****"
40 PRINT "*****"
50 PRINT "*****"
60 PRINT "*****"
70 PRINT "*****"
80 PRINT "*****"
90 PRINT "*****"
100 PRINT "*****"
110 PRINT "*****"
120 PRINT "*****"
130 PRINT "*****"
140 PRINT "*****"
150 PRINT "*****"
160 PRINT "*****"
170 PRINT "*****"
180 PRINT "*****"
190 PRINT "*****"
200 PRINT "*****"
210 PRINT "*****"
220 PRINT "*****"
230 PRINT "*****"
240 PRINT "*****"
250 PRINT "*****"
260 PRINT "*****"
270 PRINT "*****"
280 PRINT "*****"
290 PRINT "*****"
300 PRINT "*****"
310 PRINT "*****"
320 PRINT "*****"
330 PRINT "*****"
340 PRINT "*****"
350 PRINT "*****"
360 PRINT "*****"
370 PRINT "*****"
380 PRINT "*****"
390 PRINT "*****"
400 PRINT "*****"
410 PRINT "*****"
420 PRINT "*****"
430 PRINT "*****"
440 PRINT "*****"
450 PRINT "*****"
460 PRINT "*****"
470 PRINT "*****"
480 PRINT "*****"
490 PRINT "*****"
500 PRINT "*****"
510 PRINT "*****"
520 PRINT "*****"
530 PRINT "*****"
540 PRINT "*****"
550 PRINT "*****"
560 PRINT "*****"
570 PRINT "*****"
580 PRINT "*****"
590 PRINT "*****"
600 PRINT "*****"
610 PRINT "*****"
620 PRINT "*****"
630 PRINT "*****"
640 PRINT "*****"
650 PRINT "*****"
660 PRINT "*****"
670 PRINT "*****"
680 PRINT "*****"
690 PRINT "*****"
700 PRINT "*****"
710 PRINT "*****"
720 PRINT "*****"
730 PRINT "*****"
740 PRINT "*****"
750 PRINT "*****"
760 PRINT "*****"
770 PRINT "*****"
780 PRINT "*****"
790 PRINT "*****"
800 PRINT "*****"
810 PRINT "*****"
820 PRINT "*****"
830 PRINT "*****"
840 PRINT "*****"
850 PRINT "*****"
860 PRINT "*****"
870 PRINT "*****"
880 PRINT "*****"
890 PRINT "*****"
900 PRINT "*****"
910 PRINT "*****"
920 PRINT "*****"
930 PRINT "*****"
940 PRINT "*****"
950 PRINT "*****"
960 PRINT "*****"
970 PRINT "*****"
980 PRINT "*****"
990 PRINT "*****"
1000 PRINT "*****"
1010 PRINT "*****"
1020 PRINT "*****"
1030 PRINT "*****"
1040 PRINT "*****"
1050 PRINT "*****"
1060 PRINT "*****"
1070 PRINT "*****"
1080 PRINT "*****"
1090 PRINT "*****"
1100 PRINT "*****"
1110 PRINT "*****"
1120 PRINT "*****"
1130 PRINT "*****"
1140 PRINT "*****"
1150 PRINT "*****"
1160 PRINT "*****"
1170 PRINT "*****"
1180 PRINT "*****"
1190 PRINT "*****"
1200 PRINT "*****"
1210 PRINT "*****"
1220 PRINT "*****"
1230 PRINT "*****"
1240 PRINT "*****"
1250 PRINT "*****"
1260 PRINT "*****"
1270 PRINT "*****"
1280 PRINT "*****"
1290 PRINT "*****"
1300 PRINT "*****"
1310 PRINT "*****"
1320 PRINT "*****"
1330 PRINT "*****"
1340 PRINT "*****"
1350 PRINT "*****"
1360 PRINT "*****"
1370 PRINT "*****"
1380 PRINT "*****"
1390 PRINT "*****"
1400 PRINT "*****"
1410 PRINT "*****"
1420 PRINT "*****"
1430 PRINT "*****"
1440 PRINT "*****"
1450 PRINT "*****"
1460 PRINT "*****"
1470 PRINT "*****"
1480 PRINT "*****"
1490 PRINT "*****"
1500 PRINT "*****"
1510 PRINT "*****"
1520 PRINT "*****"
1530 PRINT "*****"
1540 PRINT "*****"
1550 PRINT "*****"
1560 PRINT "*****"
1570 PRINT "*****"
1580 PRINT "*****"
1590 PRINT "*****"
1600 PRINT "*****"
1610 PRINT "*****"
1620 PRINT "*****"
1630 PRINT "*****"
1640 PRINT "*****"
1650 PRINT "*****"
1660 PRINT "*****"
1670 PRINT "*****"
1680 PRINT "*****"
1690 PRINT "*****"
1700 PRINT "*****"
1710 PRINT "*****"
1720 PRINT "*****"
1730 PRINT "*****"
1740 PRINT "*****"
1750 PRINT "*****"
1760 PRINT "*****"
1770 PRINT "*****"
1780 PRINT "*****"
1790 PRINT "*****"
1800 PRINT "*****"
1810 PRINT "*****"
1820 PRINT "*****"
1830 PRINT "*****"
1840 PRINT "*****"
1850 PRINT "*****"
1860 PRINT "*****"
1870 PRINT "*****"
1880 PRINT "*****"
1890 PRINT "*****"
1900 PRINT "*****"
1910 PRINT "*****"
1920 PRINT "*****"
1930 PRINT "*****"
1940 PRINT "*****"
1950 PRINT "*****"
1960 PRINT "*****"
1970 PRINT "*****"
1980 PRINT "*****"
1990 PRINT "*****"
2000 PRINT "*****"
2010 PRINT "*****"
2020 PRINT "*****"
2030 PRINT "*****"
2040 PRINT "*****"
2050 PRINT "*****"
2060 PRINT "*****"
2070 PRINT "*****"
2080 PRINT "*****"
2090 PRINT "*****"
2100 PRINT "*****"
2110 PRINT "*****"
2120 PRINT "*****"
2130 PRINT "*****"
2140 PRINT "*****"
2150 PRINT "*****"
2160 PRINT "*****"
2170 PRINT "*****"
2180 PRINT "*****"
2190 PRINT "*****"
2200 PRINT "*****"
2210 PRINT "*****"
2220 PRINT "*****"
2230 PRINT "*****"
2240 PRINT "*****"
2250 PRINT "*****"
2260 PRINT "*****"
2270 PRINT "*****"
2280 PRINT "*****"
2290 PRINT "*****"
2300 PRINT "*****"
2310 PRINT "*****"
2320 PRINT "*****"
2330 PRINT "*****"
2340 PRINT "*****"
2350 PRINT "*****"
2360 PRINT "*****"
2370 PRINT "*****"
2380 PRINT "*****"
2390 PRINT "*****"
2400 PRINT "*****"
2410 PRINT "*****"
2420 PRINT "*****"
2430 PRINT "*****"
2440 PRINT "*****"
2450 PRINT "*****"
2460 PRINT "*****"
2470 PRINT "*****"
2480 PRINT "*****"
2490 PRINT "*****"
2500 PRINT "*****"
2510 PRINT "*****"
2520 PRINT "*****"
2530 PRINT "*****"
2540 PRINT "*****"
2550 PRINT "*****"
2560 PRINT "*****"
2570 PRINT "*****"
2580 PRINT "*****"
2590 PRINT "*****"
2600 PRINT "*****"
2610 PRINT "*****"
2620 PRINT "*****"
2630 PRINT "*****"
2640 PRINT "*****"
2650 PRINT "*****"
2660 PRINT "*****"
2670 PRINT "*****"
2680 PRINT "*****"
2690 PRINT "*****"
2700 PRINT "*****"
2710 PRINT "*****"
2720 PRINT "*****"
2730 PRINT "*****"
2740 PRINT "*****"
2750 PRINT "*****"
2760 PRINT "*****"
2770 PRINT "*****"
2780 PRINT "*****"
2790 PRINT "*****"
2800 PRINT "*****"
2810 PRINT "*****"
2820 PRINT "*****"
2830 PRINT "*****"
2840 PRINT "*****"
2850 PRINT "*****"
2860 PRINT "*****"
2870 PRINT "*****"
2880 PRINT "*****"
2890 PRINT "*****"
2900 PRINT "*****"
2910 PRINT "*****"
2920 PRINT "*****"
2930 PRINT "*****"
2940 PRINT "*****"
2950 PRINT "*****"
2960 PRINT "*****"
2970 PRINT "*****"
2980 PRINT "*****"
2990 PRINT "*****"
3000 PRINT "*****"
3010 PRINT "*****"
3020 PRINT "*****"
3030 PRINT "*****"
3040 PRINT "*****"
3050 PRINT "*****"
3060 PRINT "*****"
3070 PRINT "*****"
3080 PRINT "*****"
3090 PRINT "*****"
3100 PRINT "*****"
3110 PRINT "*****"
3120 PRINT "*****"
3130 PRINT "*****"
3140 PRINT "*****"
3150 PRINT "*****"
3160 PRINT "*****"
3170 PRINT "*****"
3180 PRINT "*****"
3190 PRINT "*****"
3200 PRINT "*****"
3210 PRINT "*****"
3220 PRINT "*****"
3230 PRINT "*****"
3240 PRINT "*****"
3250 PRINT "*****"
3260 PRINT "*****"
3270 PRINT "*****"
3280 PRINT "*****"
3290 PRINT "*****"
3300 PRINT "*****"
3310 PRINT "*****"
3320 PRINT "*****"
3330 PRINT "*****"
3340 PRINT "*****"
3350 PRINT "*****"
3360 PRINT "*****"
3370 PRINT "*****"
3380 PRINT "*****"
3390 PRINT "*****"
3400 PRINT "*****"
3410 PRINT "*****"
3420 PRINT "*****"
3430 PRINT "*****"
3440 PRINT "*****"
3450 PRINT "*****"
3460 PRINT "*****"
3470 PRINT "*****"
3480 PRINT "*****"
3490 PRINT "*****"
3500 PRINT "*****"
3510 PRINT "*****"
3520 PRINT "*****"
3530 PRINT "*****"
3540 PRINT "*****"
3550 PRINT "*****"
3560 PRINT "*****"
3570 PRINT "*****"
3580 PRINT "*****"
3590 PRINT "*****"
3600 PRINT "*****"
3610 PRINT "*****"
3620 PRINT "*****"
3630 PRINT "*****"
3640 PRINT "*****"
3650 PRINT "*****"
3660 PRINT "*****"
3670 PRINT "*****"
3680 PRINT "*****"
3690 PRINT "*****"
3700 PRINT "*****"
3710 PRINT "*****"
3720 PRINT "*****"
3730 PRINT "*****"
3740 PRINT "*****"
3750 PRINT "*****"
3760 PRINT "*****"
3770 PRINT "*****"
3780 PRINT "*****"
3790 PRINT "*****"
3800 PRINT "*****"
3810 PRINT "*****"
3820 PRINT "*****"
3830 PRINT "*****"
3840 PRINT "*****"
3850 PRINT "*****"
3860 PRINT "*****"
3870 PRINT "*****"
3880 PRINT "*****"
3890 PRINT "*****"
3900 PRINT "*****"
3910 PRINT "*****"
3920 PRINT "*****"
3930 PRINT "*****"
3940 PRINT "*****"
3950 PRINT "*****"
3960 PRINT "*****"
3970 PRINT "*****"
3980 PRINT "*****"
3990 PRINT "*****"
4000 PRINT "*****"
4010 PRINT "*****"
4020 PRINT "*****"
4030 PRINT "*****"
4040 PRINT "*****"
4050 PRINT "*****"
4060 PRINT "*****"
4070 PRINT "*****"
4080 PRINT "*****"
4090 PRINT "*****"
4100 PRINT "*****"
4110 PRINT "*****"
4120 PRINT "*****"
4130 PRINT "*****"
4140 PRINT "*****"
4150 PRINT "*****"
4160 PRINT "*****"
4170 PRINT "*****"
4180 PRINT "*****"
4190 PRINT "*****"
4200 PRINT "*****"
4210 PRINT "*****"
4220 PRINT "*****"
4230 PRINT "*****"
4240 PRINT "*****"
4250 PRINT "*****"
4260 PRINT "*****"
4270 PRINT "*****"
4280 PRINT "*****"
4290 PRINT "*****"
4300 PRINT "*****"
4310 PRINT "*****"
4320 PRINT "*****"
4330 PRINT "*****"
4340 PRINT "*****"
4350 PRINT "*****"
4360 PRINT "*****"
4370 PRINT "*****"
4380 PRINT "*****"
4390 PRINT "*****"
4400 PRINT "*****"
4410 PRINT "*****"
4420 PRINT "*****"
4430 PRINT "*****"
4440 PRINT "*****"
4450 PRINT "*****"
4460 PRINT "*****"
4470 PRINT "*****"
4480 PRINT "*****"
4490 PRINT "*****"
4500 PRINT "*****"
4510 PRINT "*****"
4520 PRINT "*****"
4530 PRINT "*****"
4540 PRINT "*****"
4550 PRINT "*****"
4560 PRINT "*****"
4570 PRINT "*****"
4580 PRINT "*****"
4590 PRINT "*****"
4600 PRINT "*****"
4610 PRINT "*****"
4620 PRINT "*****"
4630 PRINT "*****"
4640 PRINT "*****"
4650 PRINT "*****"
4660 PRINT "*****"
4670 PRINT "*****"
4680 PRINT "*****"
4690 PRINT "*****"
4700 PRINT "*****"
4710 PRINT "*****"
4720 PRINT "*****"
4730 PRINT "*****"
4740 PRINT "*****"
4750 PRINT "*****"
4760 PRINT "*****"
4770 PRINT "*****"
4780 PRINT "*****"
4790 PRINT "*****"
4800 PRINT "*****"
4810 PRINT "*****"
4820 PRINT "*****"
4830 PRINT "*****"
4840 PRINT "*****"
4850 PRINT "*****"
4860 PRINT "*****"
4870 PRINT "*****"
4880 PRINT "*****"
4890 PRINT "*****"
4900 PRINT "*****"
4910 PRINT "*****"
4920 PRINT "*****"
4930 PRINT "*****"
4940 PRINT "*****"
4950 PRINT "*****"
4960 PRINT "*****"
4970 PRINT "*****"
4980 PRINT "*****"
4990 PRINT "*****"
5000 PRINT "*****"
5010 PRINT "*****"
5020 PRINT "*****"
5030 PRINT "*****"
5040 PRINT "*****"
5050 PRINT "*****"
5060 PRINT "*****"
5070 PRINT "*****"
5080 PRINT "*****"
5090 PRINT "*****"
5100 PRINT "*****"
5110 PRINT "*****"
5120 PRINT "*****"
5130 PRINT "*****"
5140 PRINT "*****"
5150 PRINT "*****"
5160 PRINT "*****"
5170 PRINT "*****"
5180 PRINT "*****"
5190 PRINT "*****"
5200 PRINT "*****"
5210 PRINT "*****"
5220 PRINT "*****"
5230 PRINT "*****"
5240 PRINT "*****"
5250 PRINT "*****"
5260 PRINT "*****"
5270 PRINT "*****"
5280 PRINT "*****"
5290 PRINT "*****"
5300 PRINT "*****"
5310 PRINT "*****"
5320 PRINT "*****"
5330 PRINT "*****"
5340 PRINT "*****"
5350 PRINT "*****"
5360 PRINT "*****"
5370 PRINT "*****"
5380 PRINT "*****"
5390 PRINT "*****"
5400 PRINT "*****"
5410 PRINT "*****"
5420 PRINT "*****"
5430 PRINT "*****"
5440 PRINT "*****"
5450 PRINT "*****"
5460 PRINT "*****"
5470 PRINT "*****"
5480 PRINT "*****"
5490 PRINT "*****"
5500 PRINT "*****"
5510 PRINT "*****"
5520 PRINT "*****"
5530 PRINT "*****"
5540 PRINT "*****"
5550 PRINT "*****"
5560 PRINT "*****"
5570 PRINT "*****"
5580 PRINT "*****"
5590 PRINT "*****"
5600 PRINT "*****"
5610 PRINT "*****"
5620 PRINT "*****"
5630 PRINT "*****"
5640 PRINT "*****"
5650 PRINT "*****"
5660 PRINT "*****"
5670 PRINT "*****"
5680 PRINT "*****"
5690 PRINT "*****"
5700 PRINT "*****"
5710 PRINT "*****"
5720 PRINT "*****"
5730 PRINT "*****"
5740 PRINT "*****"
5750 PRINT "*****"
5760 PRINT "*****"
5770 PRINT "*****"
5780 PRINT "*****"
5790 PRINT "*****"
5800 PRINT "*****"
5810 PRINT "*****"
5820 PRINT "*****"
5830 PRINT "*****"
5840 PRINT "*****"
5850 PRINT "*****"
5860 PRINT "*****"
5870 PRINT "*****"
5880 PRINT "*****"
5890 PRINT "*****"
5900 PRINT "*****"
5910 PRINT "*****"
5920 PRINT "*****"
5930 PRINT "*****"
5940 PRINT "*****"
5950 PRINT "*****"
5960 PRINT "*****"
5970 PRINT "*****"
5980 PRINT "*****"
5990 PRINT "*****"
6000 PRINT "*****"
6010 PRINT "*****"
6020 PRINT "*****"
6030 PRINT "*****"
6040 PRINT "*****"
6050 PRINT "*****"
6060 PRINT "*****"
6070 PRINT "*****"
6080 PRINT "*****"
6090 PRINT "*****"
6100 PRINT "*****"
6110 PRINT "*****"
6120 PRINT "*****"
6130 PRINT "*****"
6140 PRINT "*****"
6150 PRINT "*****"
6160 PRINT "*****"
6170 PRINT "*****"
6180 PRINT "*****"
6190 PRINT "*****"
6200 PRINT "*****"
6210 PRINT "*****"
6220 PRINT "*****"
6230 PRINT "*****"
6240 PRINT "*****"
6250 PRINT "*****"
6260 PRINT "*****"
6270 PRINT "*****"
6280 PRINT "*****"
6290 PRINT "*****"
6300 PRINT "*****"
6310 PRINT "*****"
6320 PRINT "*****"
6330 PRINT "*****"
6340 PRINT "*****"
6350 PRINT "*****"
6360 PRINT "*****"
6370 PRINT "*****"
6380 PRINT "*****"
6390 PRINT "*****"
6400 PRINT "*****"
6410 PRINT "*****"
6420 PRINT "*****"
6430 PRINT "*****"
6440 PRINT "*****"
6450 PRINT "*****"
6460 PRINT "*****"
6470 PRINT "*****"
6480 PRINT "*****"
6490 PRINT "*****"
6500 PRINT "*****"
6510 PRINT "*****"
6520 PRINT "*****"
6530 PRINT "*****"
6540 PRINT "*****"
6550 PRINT "*****"
6560 PRINT "*****"
6570 PRINT "*****"
6580 PRINT "*****"
6590 PRINT "*****"
6600 PRINT "*****"
6610 PRINT "*****"
6620 PRINT "*****"
6630 PRINT "*****"
6640 PRINT "*****"
6650 PRINT "*****"
6660 PRINT "*****"
6670 PRINT "*****"
6680 PRINT "*****"
6690 PRINT "*****"
6700 PRINT "*****"
6710 PRINT "*****"
6720 PRINT "*****"
6730 PRINT "*****"
6740 PRINT "*****"
6750 PRINT "*****"
6760 PRINT "*****"
6770 PRINT "*****"
6780 PRINT "*****"
6790 PRINT "*****"
6800 PRINT "*****"
6810 PRINT "*****"
6820 PRINT "*****"
6830 PRINT "*****"
6840 PRINT "*****"
6850 PRINT "*****"
6860 PRINT "*****"
6870 PRINT "*****"
6880 PRINT "*****"
6890 PRINT "*****"
6900 PRINT "*****"
6910 PRINT "*****"
6920 PRINT "*****"
6930 PRINT "*****"
6940 PRINT "*****"
6950 PRINT "*****"
6960 PRINT "*****"
6970 PRINT "*****"
6980 PRINT "*****"
6990 PRINT "*****"
7000 PRINT "*****"
7010 PRINT "*****"
7020 PRINT "*****"
7030 PRINT "*****"
7040 PRINT "*****"
7050 PRINT "*****"
7060 PRINT "*****"
7070 PRINT "*****"
7080 PRINT "*****"
7090 PRINT "*****"
7100 PRINT "*****"
7110 PRINT "*****"
7120 PRINT "*****"
7130 PRINT "*****"
7140 PRINT "*****"
7150 PRINT "*****"
7160 PRINT "*****"
7170 PRINT "*****"
7180 PRINT "*****"
7190 PRINT "*****"
7200 PRINT "*****"
7210 PRINT "*****"
7220 PRINT "*****"
7230 PRINT "*****"
7240 PRINT "*****"
7250 PRINT "*****"
7260 PRINT "*****"
7270 PRINT "*****"
7280 PRINT "*****"
7290 PRINT "*****"
7300 PRINT "*****"
7310 PRINT "*****"
7320 PRINT "*****"
7330 PRINT "*****"
7340 PRINT "*****"
7350 PRINT "*****"
7360 PRINT "*****"
7370 PRINT "*****"
7380 PRINT "*****"
7390 PRINT "*****"
7400 PRINT "*****"
7410 PRINT "*****"
7420 PRINT "*****"
7430 PRINT "*****"
7440 PRINT "*****"
7450 PRINT "*****"
7460 PRINT "*****"
7470 PRINT "*****"
7480 PRINT "*****"
7490 PRINT "*****"
7500 PRINT "*****"
7510 PRINT "*****"
7520 PRINT "*****"
7530 PRINT "*****"
7540 PRINT "*****"
7550 PRINT "*****"
7560 PRINT "*****"
7570 PRINT "*****"
7580 PRINT "*****"
7590 PRINT "*****"
7600 PRINT "*****"
7610 PRINT "*****"
7620 PRINT "*****"
7630 PRINT "*****"
7640 PRINT "*****"
7650 PRINT "*****"
7660 PRINT "*****"
7670 PRINT "*****"
7680 PRINT "*****"
7690 PRINT "*****"
7700 PRINT "*****"
7710 PRINT "*****"
7720 PRINT "*****"
7730 PRINT "*****"
7740 PRINT "*****"
7750 PRINT "*****"
7760 PRINT "*****"
7770 PRINT "*****"
7780 PRINT "*****"
7790 PRINT "*****"
7800 PRINT "*****"
7810 PRINT "*****"
7820 PRINT "*****"
7830 PRINT "*****"
7840 PRINT "*****"
7850 PRINT "*****"
7860 PRINT "*****"
7870 PRINT "*****"
7880 PRINT "*****"
7890 PRINT "*****"
7900 PRINT "*****"
7910 PRINT "*****"
7920 PRINT "*****"
7930 PRINT "*****"
7940 PRINT "*****"
7950 PRINT "*****"
7960 PRINT "*****"
7970 PRINT "*****"
7980 PRINT "*****"
7990 PRINT "*****"
8000 PRINT "*****"
8010 PRINT "*****"
8020 PRINT "*****"
8030 PRINT "*****"
8040 PRINT "*****"
8050 PRINT "*****"
8060 PRINT "*****"
8070 PRINT "*****"
8080 PRINT "*****"
8090 PRINT "*****"
8100 PRINT "*****"
8110 PRINT "*****"
8120 PRINT "*****"
8130 PRINT "*****"
8140 PRINT "*****"
8150 PRINT "*****"
8160 PRINT "*****"
8170 PRINT "*****"
8180 PRINT "*****"
8190 PRINT "*****"
8200 PRINT "*****"
8210 PRINT "*****"
8220 PRINT "*****"
8230 PRINT "*****"
8240 PRINT "*****"
8250 PRINT "*****"
8260 PRINT "*****"
8270 PRINT "*****"
8280 PRINT "*****"
8290 PRINT "*****"
8300 PRINT "*****"
8310 PRINT "*****"
8320 PRINT "*****"
8330 PRINT "*****"
8340 PRINT "*****"
8350 PRINT "*****"
8360 PRINT "*****"
8370 PRINT "*****"
8380 PRINT "*****"
8390 PRINT "*****"
8400 PRINT "*****"
8410 PRINT "*****"
8420 PRINT "*****"
8430 PRINT "*****"
8440 PRINT "*****"
8450 PRINT "*****"
8460 PRINT "*****"
8470 PRINT "*****"
8480 PRINT "*****"
8490 PRINT "*****"
8500 PRINT "*****"
8510 PRINT "*****"
8520 PRINT "*****"
8530 PRINT "*****"
8540 PRINT "*****"
8550 PRINT "*****"
8560 PRINT "*****"
8570 PRINT "*****"
8580 PRINT "*****"
8590 PRINT "*****"
8600 PRINT "*****"
8610 PRINT "*****"
8620 PRINT "*****"
8630 PRINT "*****"
8640 PRINT "*****"
8650 PRINT "*****"
8660 PRINT "*****"
8670 PRINT "*****"
8680 PRINT "*****"
8690 PRINT "*****"
8700 PRINT "*****"
8710 PRINT "*****"
8720 PRINT "*****"
8730 PRINT "*****"
8740 PRINT "*****"
8750 PRINT "*****"
8760 PRINT "*****"
8770 PRINT "*****"
8780 PRINT "*****"
8790 PRINT "*****"
8800 PRINT "*****"
8810 PRINT "*****"
8820 PRINT "*****"
8830 PRINT "*****"
8840 PRINT "*****"
8850 PRINT "*****"
8860 PRINT "*****"
8870 PRINT "*****"
8880 PRINT "*****"
8890 PRINT "*****"
8900 PRINT "*****"
8910 PRINT "*****"
8920 PRINT "*****"
8930 PRINT "*****"
8940 PRINT "*****"
8950 PRINT "*****"
8960 PRINT "*****"
8970 PRINT "*****"
8980 PRINT "*****"
8990 PRINT "*****"
9000 PRINT "*****"
9010 PRINT "*****"
9020 PRINT "*****"
9030 PRINT "*****"
9040 PRINT "*****"
9050 PRINT "*****"
9060 PRINT "*****"
9070 PRINT "*****"
9080 PRINT "*****"
9090 PRINT "*****"
9100 PRINT "*****"
9110 PRINT "*****"
9120 PRINT "*****"
9130 PRINT "*****"
9140 PRINT "*****"
9150 PRINT "*****"
9160 PRINT "*****"
9170 PRINT "*****"
9180 PRINT "*****"
9190 PRINT "*****"
9200 PRINT "*****"
9210 PRINT "*****"
9220 PRINT "*****"
9230 PRINT "*****"
9240 PRINT "*****"
9250 PRINT "*****"
9260 PRINT "*****"
9270 PRINT "*****"
9280 PRINT "*****"
9290 PRINT "*****"
9300 PRINT "*****"
9310 PRINT "*****"
9320 PRINT "*****"
9330 PRINT "*****"
9340 PRINT "*****"
9350 PRINT "*****"
9360 PRINT "*****"
9370 PRINT "*****"
9380 PRINT "*****"
9390 PRINT "*****"
9400 PRINT "*****"
9410 PRINT "*****"
9420 PRINT "*****"
9430 PRINT "*****"
9440 PRINT "*****"
9450 PRINT "*****"
9460 PRINT "*****"
9470 PRINT "*****"
9480 PRINT "*****"
9490 PRINT "*****"
9500 PRINT "*****"
9510 PRINT "*****"
9520 PRINT "*****"
9530 PRINT "*****"
9540 PRINT "*****"
9550 PRINT "*****"
9560 PRINT "*****"
9570 PRINT "*****"
9580 PRINT "*****"
9590 PRINT "*****"
9600 PRINT "*****"
9610 PRINT "*****"
9620 PRINT "*****"
9630 PRINT "*****"
9640 PRINT "*****"
9650 PRINT "*****"
9660 PRINT "*****"
9670 PRINT "*****"
9680 PRINT "*****"
9690 PRINT "*****"
9700 PRINT "*****"
9710 PRINT "*****"
9720 PRINT "*****"
9730 PRINT "*****"
9740 PRINT "*****"
9750 PRINT "*****"
9760 PRINT "*****"
9770 PRINT "*****"
9780 PRINT "*****"
9790 PRINT "*****"
9800 PRINT "*****"
9810 PRINT "*****"
9820 PRINT "*****"
9830 PRINT "*****"
9840 PRINT "*****"
9850 PRINT "*****"
9860 PRINT "*****"
9870 PRINT "*****"
9880 PRINT "*****"
9890 PRINT "*****"
9900 PRINT "*****"
9910 PRINT "*****"
9920 PRINT "*****"
9930 PRINT "*****"
9940 PRINT "*****"
9950 PRINT "*****"
9960 PRINT "*****"
9970 PRINT "*****"
9980 PRINT "*****"
9990 PRINT "*****"
10000 PRINT "*****"
```

(continued from page 147)

365-400 are pauses and can be altered.

Some input instructions are:

Married — if married enter name or N.N;
if not enter 0.

Sex — enter M or F.

Parent number — enter number of
parent.

Number of children — enter the number of
children.

First child — enter number of oldest child.

Heir — enter number of child, which carries
on the "direct" line.

Car diagnosis

THIS PROGRAM by Geoffrey Harmon of Solihull, West Midlands was written for the 16K Sinclair ZX-81, but can easily be adapted for other computers. The program is menu driven and analyses the possible faults with a car by the user answering questions in order to identify symptoms.

Two sample screen displays are shown on sheet number 1, while sheets 2 to 7 go through the various sections of the program. I will provide the program on cassette for £2 for the ZX-81 for people not wishing to type it in who write to me at 38 Heaton Road, Solihull, West Midlands B91 2DX.

In diagnosing the problem to a car, the program goes through a series of menus until enough information is known to tell fault or faults. A list of possible is usually given.

There are six areas, called from the main menu:

- The engine and starter
- The electrical system
- The brakes
- The steering
- The gears and clutch
- The suspension

```
220 PRINT "3.BRAKES"
230 PRINT "4.STEERING"
240 PRINT "5.GEARS/CLUTCH"
250 PRINT "6.SUSPENSION"
260 PRINT "*****"
270 PRINT "*****"
280 PRINT "*****"
290 PRINT "*****"
300 INPUT A
310 IF A<1 OR A>6 OR A<>INT A T
HEN GOTO 300
320 CLS
330 IF INKEY$="Y" AND INKEY$<>
"Y" THEN GOTO 500
340 PRINT "1.FLAT BATTE
RY", "2.LOOSE OR DIRTY BATT
E
RY", "3.LOOSE OR DIRTY BATT
E
RY", "4.LOOSE OR DIRTY BATT
E
RY", "5.LOOSE OR DIRTY BATT
E
RY", "6.LOOSE OR DIRTY BATT
E
RY"
350 RETURN
```

Engine and starter.

```
1000 REM **ENGINE/STARTER**
1010 PRINT "DOES THE ENGINE ST
ART ? (Y/N)"
1020 GOSUB 500
1030 IF INKEY$="Y" THEN GOTO 150
0
1040 PRINT "DOES THE STARTER T
URN ? (Y/N)"
1050 GOSUB 500
1060 IF INKEY$="Y" THEN GOTO 125
0
1070 CLS
1080 PRINT "1.HEADLIGHTS DO NO
T COME ON"
1090 PRINT "2.HEADLIGHTS DIM"
1100 PRINT "3.HEADLIGHTS ARE B
RIGHT"
1110 INPUT A
1120 IF A<1 OR A>3 THEN GOTO 112
0
1130 CLS
1140 IF A=2 THEN GOTO 1190
1150 IF A=3 THEN GOTO 1220
1160 PRINT "1.FLAT BATTE
RY", "2.LOOSE OR DIRTY BATT
E
RY", "3.LOOSE OR DIRTY BATT
E
RY", "4.LOOSE OR DIRTY BATT
E
RY", "5.LOOSE OR DIRTY BATT
E
RY", "6.LOOSE OR DIRTY BATT
E
RY"
1170 PRINT "3.STARTER MOTOR PINI
ON NOT ENGAGING OR JAMMED"
1180 GOTO 9000
1190 PRINT "4.SEIZED ENGINE"
1200 GOTO 9000
1210 PRINT "1.LOOSE,DIRT
Y OR DETACHED CIRCUIT"
1220 PRINT "2.STARTER MOTOR JAMM
ED IN MESH"
1230 PRINT "3.DEFECTIVE STARTER,
STARTER SOLENOID OR IGNITI
ON SWITCH"
1240 GOTO 9000
1250 CLS
1260 PRINT "1.LOOSE,DIRT
Y OR CORRODED BATTERYTER
MINALS OR ENGINE EARTH STRA
P"
1270 PRINT "2.DEFECTIVE STARTER
OR STARTER SOLENOID"
1280 GOTO 9000
```

Electrical system.

```
3000 REM **ELECTRICAL**
3010 CLS
3020 PRINT "DOES IT CONCERN..."
3030 PRINT "1.WARNING LIGHTS"
3040 PRINT "2.EXTERIOR LIGHTS"
3050 PRINT "3.ALL ELECTRICAL SYS
TEMS"
3060 INPUT A
3070 IF A<1 OR A>3 THEN GOTO 205
0
3080 IF A=2 THEN GOTO 2400
3090 IF A=3 THEN GOTO 2700
3100 CLS
3110 PRINT "1.IGNITION WARNING
LIGHT", "2.OIL PRESSURE WARNING L
IGHT"
3120 INPUT A
3130 IF A<1 AND A>3 THEN GOTO 21
00
3140 IF A=2 THEN GOTO 2200
3150 CLS
3160 PRINT "1.THE ALTERN
ATOR DRIVE BELT IS LOOSE OR B
ROKEN"
3170 PRINT "2.A FUSE IS BLOWN"
3180 PRINT "3.THE ALTERNATOR
IS NOT CHARGING"
3190 GOTO 9000
3200 CLS
3210 PRINT "1.LOW OIL LE
VEL CHECK DIPSTICK"
3220 PRINT "2.DEFECTIVE OIL PRES
SURE SWITCH"
3230 GOTO 9000
3240 CLS
3250 PRINT "1.MAIN LIGHTS FAULT
Y IN SOME WAY", "2.INDICATORS D
O NOT WORK"
3260 INPUT A
3270 IF A<1 AND A>2 THEN GOTO 22
00
3280 IF A=2 THEN GOTO 2500
3290 CLS
3300 PRINT "1.BULBS BURN OUT R
EPEATEDLY"
3310 PRINT "2.LIGHTS DIM WHEN EN
GINE SPEED DROPS"
3320 INPUT A
3330 IF A=2 THEN GOTO 2550
3340 CLS
3350 PRINT "1.FAULTY CON
NECTIONS AT LIGHT SOCKET"
3360 PRINT "2.OVERLOADED CICIUT"
3370 PRINT "3.ALTERNATOR REGULAT
OR DEFECTIVE"
3380 GOTO 9000
3390 CLS
3400 PRINT "1.LOOSE OR B
ROKEN ALTERNATOR DRIVE BELT"
3410 PRINT "2.LOW BATTERY"
3420 GOTO 9000
3430 CLS
3440 PRINT "1.FUSE BLOWN"
3450 PRINT "2.INDICATOR RELAY IN
OPERATIVE"
3460 PRINT "3.DEFECTIVE INDICATOR
SWITCH"
3470 GOTO 9000
3480 CLS
3490 PRINT "1.FLAT BATTE
RY", "2.LOOSE OR DIRTY BATT
E
RY", "3.LOOSE OR DIRTY BATT
E
RY", "4.LOOSE OR DIRTY BATT
E
RY", "5.LOOSE OR DIRTY BATT
E
RY", "6.LOOSE OR DIRTY BATT
E
RY"
3500 PRINT "3.FUSE BLOWN", "4.FU
SE LINK FROM BATTERY TO MAIN L
O BLOWN"
3510 GOTO 9000
```

Brakes.

```
3000 REM **BRAKES**
3010 CLS
3020 PRINT "1.PEDAL", "2.NOISE"
3030 INPUT A
3040 IF A<1 OR A>2 THEN GOTO 303
0
3050 PRINT "1.SPONGY FEEL OR E
XCESSIVE TRAVEL"
3060 GOTO 9000
```

```
3070 PRINT "2
```


SOLIDUS SYSTEMS

STOCK CONTROL WITH STOCKFILE

- 9488 on-line items, TWO SECOND access.
- Part numbers up to 20 characters long, alpha or numeric.
- Complete report generation facility plus 5 pre-defined master reports.
- Any report can be printed in any sequence.
- Provides the data-base for STOCKSELLER and STOCKMAKER.



**THE MODERN WAY
TO CONDUCT
YOUR BUSINESS**

TOTAL SALES CONTROL WITH STOCKSELLER

- Up to 1750 customers, unlimited number of invoices.
- Produces customised invoices, quotes, packing slips, credit notes, statements and backorders.
- Complete sales and profit analyses, summaries, month & year-to-date statistics, customer aged trial balance.
- Individual discounts for each line item on an invoice.
- Up to 9 V.A.T. rates and full V.A.T. reporting.

MANUFACTURING CONTROL WITH STOCKMAKER

- Processes BBO assemblies with up to 90 components per assembly and six levels of sub-assembly.
- Determines availability of stock for production.
- Calculates unit prices of finished goods.
- Updates stock levels of raw materials & finished goods.
- Reserves stock for future production.

designed for the Apple II Plus* microcomputer



SOLIDUS INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION (UK) LTD Tel: (01) 688 5164
Mill House, Wandle Road, Beddington, Croydon, CR0 4SD

● Circle No. 196

PLEASE
PHONE FOR
LATEST
PRICES

MICRO-MADNESS CRAZY PRICES!

All goods sold are brand new and with full manufacturer warranty.

PRINTERS

EPSON PRINTERS

MX82	345
MX82FT	338
MX80 Type III	278
MX80FT Type III	314
RS232 Interface	30
RS232 Interface with 2K Buffer	53
MX100 Type III	418
Serial Interface Type III	60
IEEE - 488 Parallel Interface	37
Apple Interface (Non-Graphics) + Cable	49
Apple Interface (Graphics) + Cable	57
TRS80 Interface	22
Ribbon for MX80/82 Series	5
Ribbon for MX100 Series	9

CENTRONICS PRINTERS

737 - 2 Parallel	337
739 - 2 Parallel	433
150 - 2 Parallel	430
152 - 2 Parallel	495
152 - 4 Serial	558
1 Cartridge Ribbon for 150/152	4
1 Zippack Ribbon for 737/739	3

ANADIX PRINTERS

DP9000A Serial/Parallel (Graphics)	945
DP9001 Serial/Parallel	884
DP9001A Serial/Parallel (Graphics)	945
DP9500L Serial/Parallel	838
DP9500 Serial/Parallel (Graphics)	905
DP9500A Serial/Parallel (Graphics)	1006
DP9501 Serial/Parallel (Graphics)	951
DP9501A Serial/Parallel (Graphics)	1006
DP9620A Serial/Parallel (Graphics)	1093
Ribbon for DP9000/9500 Series	10
Apple II Graphics Interface Card	120

WALTERS PRINTER - BRITISH MADE

120 - Parallel	377
----------------	-----

I.D.S. PRISM PRINTERS

Prism 80 Full Option inc. Colour	1031
Prism 80 - Graphics/Sprint/Auto Sheet Feed	927
Prism 80 - Graphics/Sprint	730
Prism 132 Full Option inc. Colour	1186
Prism 132 - Graphics/Sprint/Auto Sheet Feed	973
Prism 132 - Graphics/Sprint	879
Black Ribbon for Prism	11
4 Colour Process Ribbon for Prism	22
4 Colour Primary Ribbon for Prism	22

INTEGREX COLOUR PRINTERS

CX80 Colour - Parallel	707
Apple II Interface Card	88
CX80 Colour - RS232 Serial	767
CX80 Colour - IEEE	755
CX80 Colour - RS232 3.7K Buffer	830

SMITH CORONA DAISY WHEEL PRINTERS

TP1 Daisy Wheel - Parallel	430
TP1 Daisy Wheel - Serial	430
IEEE Interface Box for TP1	67

PRINTER INTERFACE CARDS FOR APPLE II

CCS Serial Printer Card	100
CPS Multifunction Card	108
CPS Printer Cable (Please Specify)	10

APPLE INTERFACE CARDS AND ACCESSORIES

MC 8-Slot Expansion Chassis	361	Analog Output Board 4 Channel	138
Clock Calendar Card	142	Analog Output Board 8 Channel	214
Supertalker - for talking programs	151	Digital Interface	173
ROM - Plus Board	84	Analog Input Board 16 ch. 8 bit	150
RAMplus	99	Analog Input Board 16 ch. 12 bit	280
ROMwriter	96	Videx 80 Column Card	160
Copyplus ROM	33	Omnivision 80-col Display Card	168
Ramex 128K	245	SUP'R Terminal Card	170
Ramex 16K	64		

MONITORS

KAGA VIDEO MONITORS

High - res. 12" B/W Inc. Cable	86
High - res. 12" Green Inc. Cable	86
High - res. 12" Amber Inc. Cable	86
12" RGB Colour Monitor	212
Apple II RGB Card + Cable	42
RGB Cable for Apple II	8
RGB Cable for IBM P/C	8

APPLEFAN & ACCESSORIES

Applefan Standard Unit	58
Cassette Connector Set	4
Disc Drive Connector Set	14
Eurocolour TV Output	4
Games Connector Set	9
Monitor 40/80 Char. Display Switch	9
Mains Output Set	7
Printer Connector Set	14
Graphics Tablet Connector	13

DEMONSTRATION/TRANSIT CASE

For Apple + 2 Disc Drives	49
---------------------------	----

Terms of business: Cash/cheque/P.O.S. with order.

P & P: Interface cards and ribbons - per unit 50p

Printers, monitors, and cases - per unit £6

VAT: All prices are exclusive of VAT. Please add 15% to the total cost including P & P.

Goods damaged in transit will be replaced FOC.

Please send me the following goods:

Total (inc. P&P) _____ 15% VAT _____

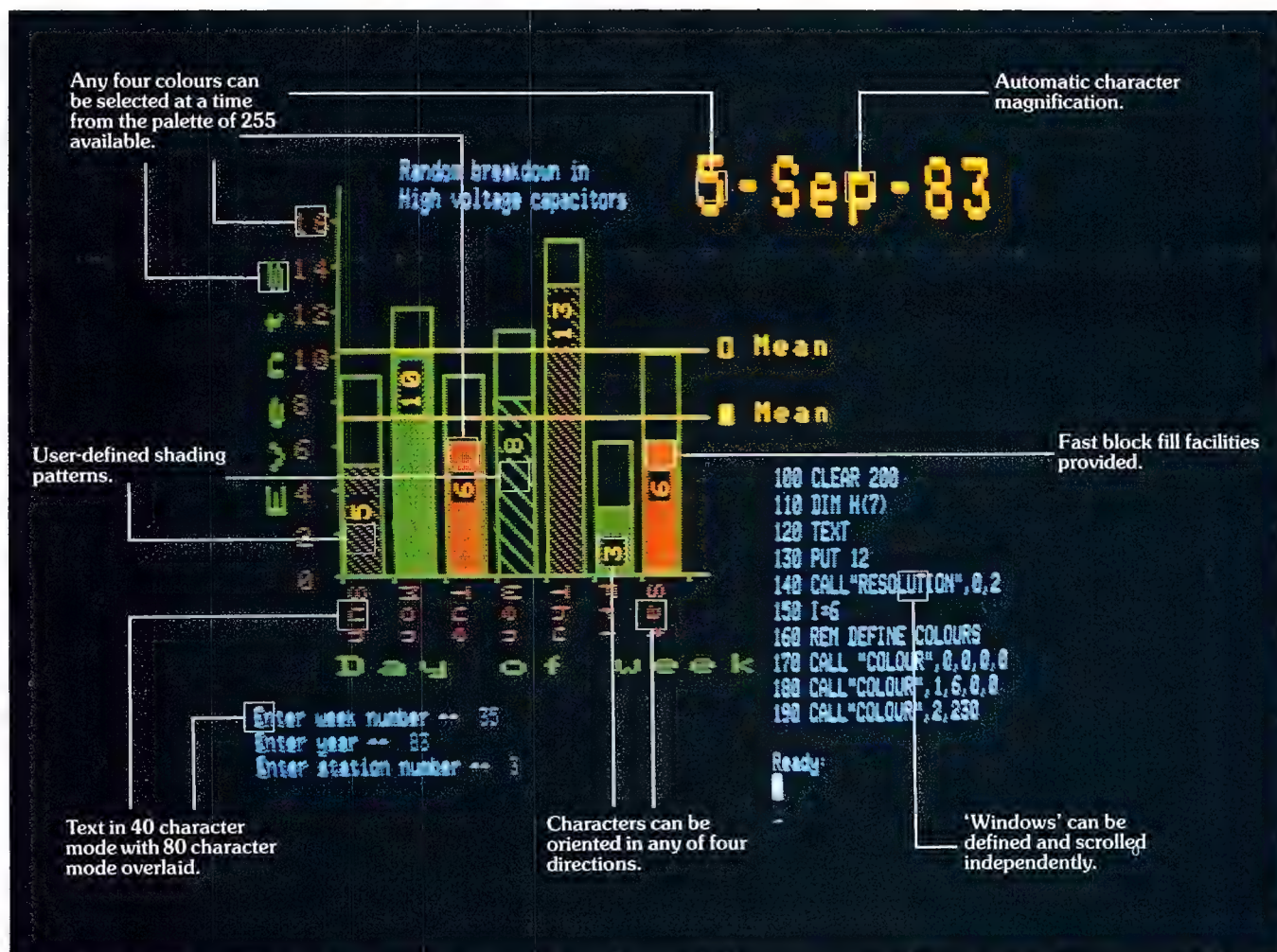
I enclose cash/cheques/P.O.S. for sum of _____

Name _____

Address _____

AIMGRAM AIMGRAM LTD 31 Roman Gardens, Kings Langley, Herts WD4 8LG Tel: Kings Langley (09277) 68211

● Circle No. 197



A picture may be worth a thousand words but it still tells only half the story about graphics on the 380Z.

For a start, our standard graphics functions include point plotting, line drawing, instant block fill, block copying, offsetting, and Exclusive Or Plotting.

Then there is the important fact that our Level 2 High Resolution Graphics is supported by Basic, Algol, and Fortran. And since it is contained in an additional 16K of RAM, every byte of user memory remains available for applications programs.

It is also worth noting that 380Z graphics are equally effective in monochrome — for 'colour' just read 'shades of grey'. Again there are 255 shades available, and there's also a very useful facility for fading up and down throughout the grey scale.

There are also the special effects — such as moving between graphics 'pages' for pseudo-animation, or the

ability to produce 'instant' graphics by drawing them with the colour 'switched' off and then 'switching' on.

Next, not only can 380Z graphics pictures be saved on and retrieved from disc, they can also be output to one of a range of popular dot matrix printers.

Remember, too, that HRG is not a third-party add-on but designed, developed, and supported by Research Machines itself as an integral part of the 380Z.

And finally, we've now implemented GINO. So for the first time this well-established, professional suite of flexible, device-independent graphics software from the CAD Centre is available on a micro.

If you are interested in graphics — for scientific, technical, and industrial research; or in secondary or higher education; or for design, engineering, or control, then you will be interested in the 380Z.



RESEARCH MACHINES
MICROCOMPUTER SYSTEMS

RESEARCH MACHINES LTD Mill Street, Oxford OX2 0BW, Tel: (0865) 249866

● Circle No. 198

APPLE PIE

by John Harris



Noughts and crosses in 3-D

Once upon a time, I am told — though I certainly can't remember it — the hula-hoop held sway through the classrooms of the land. Subsequently it was marbles. Of late it has been scoopy-loos and the cube. But for a brief space the four-by-four-by-four board reigned supreme, and had there been Apples in those far-off days this implementation from Kieron Leech of Warrington, Cheshire would have kept me happy.

It plays a far better middle game than I ever did, and if it survives the first 10 moves it will probably beat you too. It is coded with a nice attention to detail, and carefully avoids shape tables to play on

any high-resolution configuration, disc-based or no, without the need to load machine-code files. The odd-looking lines from 1500 on allow the body of the program to sketch elegant cue- and playing-boards with positions numbered 1 to 64, and one- or two-player selection is built in with the program acting as opponent or checker.

I think a slight juggling of the order in the winning ways table — the first 64 by four codes from line 800, stored in T — would preclude the "forcing win" available at the start of the game, which is the one weak point in its play, and you may find tuning the fighting ability of the program as much fun as actually playing against it.

Noughts and crosses.

```

10 LOWEM: 16384: TEXT: HOME: VTAB
10: HTAB 5: PRINT "THREE D N
DUGHTS AND CROSSES": VTAB 20
: HTAB 3: PRINT "PLEASE WAIT"
WHILE I READ IN DATA
30 DIM T(75,4),U(64,7),C(75),B(7
6),K(64,1): FOR P = 1 TO 76:
FOR I = 1 TO 4: READ T(P,I)
: NEXT I, P: FOR S = 1 TO 64:
FOR J = 1 TO 7: READ U(S,J)
: NEXT J, S
60 FOR I = 1 TO 16: READ K(I,1),
K(I,2): FOR J = 1 TO 3: K(16 *
J + I, 1) = K(I,1): K(16 * J +
I, 2) = K(I,2): 40 * J: NEXT
J, I
70 N = 0: FOR S = 1 TO 76: C(S) =
N: B(S) = N: NEXT
80 VTAB 20: HTAB 3: PRINT "DO YOU
WANT TO PLAY THE COMPUTER.
?": GET A$: PRINT A$: IF A
$ = "Y" THEN PL$(1) = "THE C
OMPUTER": INPUT "YOUR NAME..
?": PL$(2): PL = 1: GOTO 110
100 PL$(1) = "PLAYER 1": PL$(2) =
"PLAYER 2": PL = 2
110 HOME: CLR: X = 0: HCOLOR = 3
: GOSUB 1500: X = 140: GOSUB
1500
120 FOR I = 1 TO 64: X = 140 + K(
I,1): Y = K(I,2): HI = INT (I
/ 10): LO = I - HI * 10: IF
HI ( ) 0 THEN ON HI GOSUB
1520,1530,1540,1550,1560,157
0,1580,1590,1600
130 X = X + 10: ON LO + 1 GOSUB 1
510,1520,1530,1540,1550,1560
,1570,1580,1590,1600: HPLLOT
K(I,1),K(I,2): NEXT
140 IF AND (1) ( .5 THEN HTAB
1: VTAB 21: PRINT PL$(1): "W
ILL MOVE FIRST": FOR I = 1 TO
1000: NEXT: GOTO 380
150 HTAB 1: VTAB 21: PRINT PL$(2
)" WILL MOVE FIRST": FOR I =
1 TO 1000: NEXT
160 HOME: VTAB 23: HTAB 5: PRINT
"YOUR MOVE "PL$(2): INPUT M
: F = - 1
170 IF M = INT (M) AND M ( ) 0 AND
M ( 65 THEN 210
180 HTAB 2: VTAB 21: PRINT "ILLE
GAL: TRY AGAIN": FOR I = 1 TO
1000: NEXT
190 IF Y0 = 1 THEN 380
200 GOTO 160
210 IF B(M) ( ) 0 THEN HTAB 2:
VTAB 21: PRINT "ILLEGAL: SPA
CE TAKEN: TRY AGAIN": FOR I =
1 TO 1000: NEXT: GOTO 190
220 X = K(X,1): Y = K(M,2): HTAB 5
: VTAB 24: PRINT "DO YOU MEA
N HERE ?":
230 Z = 1: HCOLOR = 3
240 IF F = - 1 THEN GOSUB 1610
: GOTO 250
243 IF Z = 0 THEN GOSUB 2010: GOTO
250
245 GOSUB 2000
250 FOR I = 1 TO 25: IF PEEK ( -
16384) ( 128 THEN 260
260 GET A$: IF A$ = "Y" THEN HCOLOR =
3: GOTO 200
270 IF A$ = "N" THEN HCOLOR = 0:
GOSUB 1610: HCOLOR = 3: HPLLOT
K(M,1),K(X,2): GOTO 190
280 NEXT: IF Z = 1 THEN Z = 0

```

```

: HCOLOR = 0: GOTO 240
290 GOTO 230
300 X = K(M,1): Y = K(M,2): IF F =
- 1 THEN GOSUB 1610: GOTO
320
310 GOSUB 2000
320 B(M) = F: FOR J = 1 TO 7: P =
U(M,J): IF P = 0 THEN 360
330 C(P) = C(P) + F: IF C(P) = -
4 THEN 460
340 IF C(P) = 4 THEN 420
350 NEXT
360 N = N + 1: IF N = 64 THEN 480
370 IF F = 1 THEN 160
380 F = 1: HOME: IF PL = 1 THEN
HTAB 5: VTAB 23: PRINT PL$(
1)" WILL MOVE NOW": GOSUB 50
0
390 HOME: VTAB 23: HTAB 5: IF P
L = 2 THEN PRINT "YOUR MOVE
"PL$(1): INPUT M: MO = 1: GOTO
170
400 HTAB 5: VTAB 23: PRINT "THE
COMPUTER MOVES AT "M": SPC( 6
)
410 FOR I = 1 TO 1000: NEXT: GOTO
300
420 HOME: VTAB 21: PRINT " AND
"PL$(1)" WINS"
430 PRINT
440 FOR I = 1 TO 3: M1 = T(P,I): M
2 = T(P,I + 1): HPLLOT K(M1,1
),K(M1,2) TO K(M2,1),K(M2,2)
: NEXT: PRINT "DO YOU WANT
ANOTHER GAME ?": GET A$: IF
A$ = "N" THEN TEXT: HOME:
END
450 TEXT: HOME: GOTO 70
460 HOME: VTAB 21: PRINT "CONGR
ATULATIONS, "PL$(2)" WON !"
470 GOTO 430
480 HOME: VTAB 21: PRINT "THE G
AME IS A DRAW"
490 GOTO 430
500 IF N ( 5 THEN 550
505 FOR P = 1 TO 76: IF C(P) ( )
3 THEN NEXT: FOR P = 1 TO
76: IF C(P) ( ) - 3 THEN NEXT
: GOTO 530
510 FOR I = 1 TO 4: M = T(P,I): IF
B(M) = 0 THEN RETURN
520 NEXT
530 G = 2: GOSUB 590: G = - G: GOSUB
590: G = - G: GOSUB 650: G =
- G: GOSUB 650
540 G = 1: GOSUB 740: G = - G: GOSUB
740
550 V = 0: FOR S = 1 TO 64: IF B(
S) ( ) 0 THEN NEXT S: RETURN
560 A = 0: FOR J = 1 TO 7: P = U(S
,J): IF P ( ) 0 THEN A = A +
1 + ABS (C(P)): NEXT J
570 IF A ( ) V THEN V = A: M = S
580 NEXT S: RETURN
590 FOR P = 1 TO 76: IF C(P) ( )
G THEN NEXT P: RETURN
600 FOR I = 1 TO 4: M = T(P,I): IF
B(M) = - G / 2 THEN NEXT P
: RETURN
610 IF B(M) ( ) 0 THEN NEXT I,
P: RETURN
620 FOR K = 1 TO 7: B = U(M,K): IF
B = 0 THEN NEXT I, P: RETURN
630 IF C(B) ( ) G OR P = B THEN
NEXT K, I, P: RETURN

```

```

640 POP: RETURN
650 FOR P = 1 TO 76: IF C(P) ( )
G THEN NEXT P: RETURN
660 FOR I = 1 TO 4: M = T(P,I): IF
B(M) = - G / 2 THEN NEXT P
: RETURN
670 IF B(M) ( ) 0 THEN NEXT I,
P: RETURN
680 FOR K = 1 TO 7: B = U(M,K): IF
B = 0 THEN NEXT I, P: RETURN
690 IF C(B) ( ) G / 2 THEN NEXT
K, I, P: RETURN
700 FOR J = 1 TO 4: IF B(T(B,J))
= - G / 2 THEN NEXT K, I, P
: RETURN
710 NEXT J: M = T(B,2): IF B(M) =
0 THEN POP: RETURN
720 M = T(B,3): IF B(M) = 0 THEN
POP: RETURN
730 NEXT K, I, P: RETURN
740 FOR P = 1 TO 76: IF C(P) ( )
G THEN NEXT: RETURN
750 IF B(T(P,1)) = - G OR B(T(P
,2)) = - G OR B(T(P,3)) = -
G OR B(T(P,4)) = - G THEN NEXT
P: RETURN
760 FOR I = 1 TO 4: M = T(P,I): IF
B(M) ( ) 0 THEN NEXT I, P: RETURN
770 TA = 0: FOR J = 1 TO 7: B = U(
M,J): IF C(B) = G AND B(T(B,
1)) ( ) - G AND B(T(B,2)) ( )
- G AND B(T(B,3)) ( ) -
G AND B(T(B,4)) ( ) - G THEN
TA = TA + 1
780 NEXT: IF TA ( ) 1 THEN POP:
RETURN
790 NEXT I, P: RETURN
800 DATA 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,1
1,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20
,21,22,23,24,25,26,27,28,29
,30,31,32,33,34,35,36,37,38,3
9,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,47,48
,49,50,51,52,53,54,55,56,57,
58,59,60,61,62,63,64
810 DATA 1,5,9,13,2,6,10,14,3,7
,11,15,4,8,12,16,17,21,25,29
,18,22,26,30,19,23,27,31,20,
24,28,32,33,37,41,45,34,38,4
2,46,35,39,43,47,36,40,44,48
,49,53,57,61,50,54,58,62,51,
55,59,63,52,56,60,64,1,6,11
,16,4,7,10,13,17,22,27,32,20
,23,26,29
820 DATA 33,38,43,48,36,39,42,4
5,49,54,59,64,52,55,58,61,1
,17,33,49,2,18,34,50,3,19,35
,51,4,20,36,52,5,21,37,53,6,2
2,38,54,7,23,39,55,8,24,40,5
6,9,25,41,57,10,26,42,58,11,
27,43,59,12,28,44,60,13,29,4
5,61,14,30,46,62,15,31,47,63
830 DATA 16,32,48,64,1,21,41,61
,2,22,42,62,3,23,43,63,4,24,
44,64,8,23,38,53,12,27,42,57
,16,28,40,52,15,27,39,51,14,
26,38,50,13,25,37,49,9,26,43
,60,5,22,39,56,1,18,35,52,4,
19,34,49,16,31,46,61,13,30,4
7,64,1,22,43,64,4,23,42,61,1
3,26,39,52
840 DATA 16,27,38,49,1,17,33,41
,57,69,73,1,18,42,58,0,0,1,
19,43,59,0,0,1,20,34,44,6
0,70,74,2,17,45,68,0,0,0,2,1
8,33,46,0,0,0
910 DATA 2,19,34,47,0,0,0
920 DATA 2,20,48,61,0,0,0

```


Space voyage

I have played a lot of arcade-style games over the years and many are the showers of meteors I have eventually successfully learnt to avoid. It is a long time, however, since I came across an implementation the speed, style, difficulty, duration and visual clarity of which have kept me stuck to the screen for so long as the program sent to me by Andrew Finnemore of Trentham, Stoke on Trent.

It does not, like so many, require the physical and mental response times of a Russian gymnast; neither does it flicker, flash, disappear or jump about in the way so many games programs do. The screen layout and internal loop times match to give an effect that is easy on the eye, allowing the mind to concentrate on getting through the full voyage.

The run starts with an asteroid dodge. Left and right arrows vector the ship, while Esc freezes it and fires a laser battery into the oncoming asteroid stream — which includes both discrete masses and broad belts — clearing a path and scoring points in the process. Surviving the asteroid dodge, enter the maze. This section

requires avoidance of both walls and blocks, and uses the same keys as above. The game hots up here firstly because the laser battery is now dead and secondly because the maze inexorably narrows the further you progress. The final phase of the run crosses a blazing asteroid storm, where points are won by picking up survival capsules from an exploded transporter.

Having given you the program, I shall now give you the puzzle it raised in my mind. It is a puzzle with a solution, and the solution is not difficult to find, the whole thing being really one of those paradoxes which exist only because of a contradiction in the original statement. Still, here goes.

Andrew Finnemore may have written the program in its current unreadable form so as to bury a trick or two, knowledge of which helps in getting through the maze — one such trick I have found, and the game is indeed more difficult if you are unaware of its presence. Discounting that possibility you are left with a listing which all the good books tell you is wrong; it has no structure, no control loops, no procedures, no input-output modules: it is in

(continued on next page)

```

930 DATA 3,17,33,51,0,0,0
940 DATA 3,18,34,50,0,0,0
950 DATA 3,19,33,51,0,0,0
960 DATA 3,20,52,62,0,0,0
970 DATA 4,17,34,53,66,72,75
980 DATA 4,18,54,65,0,0,0
990 DATA 4,19,55,64,0,0,0
1000 DATA 4,20,33,56,63,71,76
1010 DATA 5,21,35,41,0,0,0
1020 DATA 5,22,42,69,0,0,0
1030 DATA 5,23,43,70,0,0,0
1040 DATA 5,24,36,44,0,0,0
1050 DATA 6,21,45,57,0,0,0
1060 DATA 6,22,35,46,58,68,73
1070 DATA 6,23,36,47,59,61,74
1080 DATA 6,24,48,60,0,0,0
1090 DATA 7,21,49,66,0,0,0
1100 DATA 7,22,36,50,65,67,75
1110 DATA 7,23,35,51,62,64,76
1120 DATA 7,24,52,63,0,0,0
1130 DATA 8,21,36,53,0,0,0
1140 DATA 8,22,54,72,0,0,0
1150 DATA 8,23,55,71,0,0,0
1160 DATA 8,24,35,56,0,0,0
1170 DATA 9,25,37,41,0,0,0
1180 DATA 9,26,42,70,0,0,0
1190 DATA 9,27,43,69,0,0,0
1200 DATA 9,28,38,44,0,0,0
1210 DATA 10,25,45,66,0,0,0
1220 DATA 10,26,37,45,61,65,76
1230 DATA 10,27,38,47,64,68,75
1240 DATA 10,28,48,63,0,0,0
1250 DATA 11,25,49,57,0,0,0
1260 DATA 11,26,38,50,58,62,74
1270 DATA 11,27,37,51,59,67,73
1280 DATA 11,28,52,60,0,0,0
1290 DATA 12,25,38,53,0,0,0
1300 DATA 12,26,54,71,0,0,0
1310 DATA 12,27,55,72,0,0,0
1320 DATA 12,28,37,56,0,0,0
1330 DATA 13,29,39,41,66,70,76
1340 DATA 13,30,42,65,0,0,0
1350 DATA 13,31,43,64,0,0,0
1360 DATA 13,32,40,44,63,69,75
1370 DATA 14,29,45,61,0,0,0
1380 DATA 14,29,45,61,0,0,0
1390 DATA 14,31,40,47,0,0,0
1400 DATA 14,32,48,68,0,0,0
1410 DATA 15,29,49,62,0,0,0
1420 DATA 15,30,40,50,0,0,0
1430 DATA 15,31,39,51,0,0,0
1440 DATA 15,32,52,67,0,0,0
1450 DATA 16,29,40,53,57,71,74
1460 DATA 16,30,54,58,0,0,0
1470 DATA 16,31,55,59,0,0,0
1480 DATA 16,32,39,56,60,72,73
1490 DATA 22,32,47,32,72,32,97
      32,27,23,52,23,77,23,102,23
      32,14,57,14,82,14,107,14,37
      5,62,5,87,5,112,5
1500 FOR I = 1 TO 121 STEP 40: HPLLOT
      X + 30, I TO X + 130, I: HPLLOT

```

```

      TO X + 110, I + 38: HPLLOT TO
      X + 10, I + 38: HPLLOT TO X +
      10, I: NEXT I: HPLLOT X + 10, 39
      TO X + 10, 159: HPLLOT X + 13
      0, 1 TO X + 130, 121: RETURN
1510 HPLLOT X - 2, Y - 3 TO X + 2,
      Y - 3: HPLLOT TO X + 2, Y + 3
      : HPLLOT TO X - 2, Y + 3: HPLLOT
      TO X - 2, Y - 3: RETURN
1520 HPLLOT X, Y - 3 TO X, Y + 3: RETURN
1530 HPLLOT X - 2, Y - 3 TO X + 2,
      Y - 3: HPLLOT TO X + 2, Y: HPLLOT
      TO X - 2, Y: HPLLOT TO X - 2
      , Y + 3: HPLLOT TO X + 2, Y +
      3: RETURN
1540 HPLLOT X - 2, Y - 3 TO X + 2,
      Y - 3: HPLLOT TO X + 2, Y + 3
      : HPLLOT TO X - 2, Y + 3: HPLLOT
      X + 2, Y TO X - 2, Y: RETURN
1550 HPLLOT X - 2, Y - 3 TO X - 2,
      Y: HPLLOT TO X + 2, Y: HPLLOT
      X + 2, Y - 3 TO X + 2, Y + 3: RETURN
1560 HPLLOT X + 2, Y - 3 TO X - 2,
      Y - 3: HPLLOT TO X - 2, Y: HPLLOT
      TO X + 2, Y: HPLLOT TO X + 2
      , Y + 3: HPLLOT TO X - 2, Y +
      3: RETURN
1570 HPLLOT X + 2, Y - 3 TO X - 2,
      Y - 3: HPLLOT TO X - 2, Y + 3
      : HPLLOT TO X + 2, Y + 3: HPLLOT
      TO X + 2, Y: HPLLOT TO X - 2
      , Y: RETURN
1580 HPLLOT X - 2, Y - 3 TO X + 2,
      Y - 3: HPLLOT TO X + 2, Y + 3
      : RETURN
1590 HPLLOT X - 2, Y - 3 TO X + 2,
      Y - 3: HPLLOT TO X + 2, Y + 3
      : HPLLOT TO X - 2, Y + 3: HPLLOT
      TO X - 2, Y - 3: HPLLOT X - 2
      , Y TO X + 2, Y: RETURN
1600 HPLLOT X + 2, Y TO X - 2, Y: HPLLOT
      TO X - 2, Y - 3: HPLLOT TO X
      + 2, Y - 3: HPLLOT TO X + 2,
      Y + 3: HPLLOT TO X - 1, Y + 3
      : RETURN
1610 HPLLOT X - 3, Y TO X + 3, Y: HPLLOT
      X, Y + 3 TO X, Y - 3: RETURN
1630 HGR : HCOLOR = 3: X = 10: Y =
      10: GOSUB 1510: X = X + 10: GOSUB
      1520: X = X + 10: GOSUB 402
2000 HCOLOR = 0: HPLLOT K(M, 1), K(M
      , 0): HCOLOR = 3: HPLLOT X - 3,
      Y - 3 TO X + 3, Y - 3: HPLLOT
      TO X + 3, Y + 3: HPLLOT TO X
      - 3, Y + 3: HPLLOT TO X - 3,
      Y - 3: RETURN
2010 HCOLOR = 3: HPLLOT K(M, 1), K(M
      , 0): HCOLOR = 0: HPLLOT X - 3,
      Y - 3 TO X + 3, Y - 3: HPLLOT
      TO X + 3, Y + 3: HPLLOT TO X
      - 3

```

Space voyage.

```

9 REM INSTRUCTIONS
10 I$ = ".....USING THE
LEFT AND RIGHT ARROW KEYS Y
OU ARE TO TRAVEL THROUGH SPA
CE SHOOTING THE ASTEROIDS IN
YOUR SPACE SECTOR, THROUGH
THE MAZE AND OUT THROUGH THE
OTHER SIDE....."
11 J$ = "....HERE WE GO"
20 TEXT : HOME : TRACE : FOR I
= 1 TO LEN (I$) - 20: VTAB
12: PRINT TAB (10) MID$ (I$
, 1, 20): FOR J = 1 TO 100: NEXT
J, I: VTAB 12: HTAB 31: GET 0
$
29 REM START OF GAME 1
      ASTEROID DODGE
30 D = 0: T = 0: S = 0: HOME : FOR
      L = 1 TO 6 STEP 2
40 COLOR = 2: FOR I = 1 TO 47 STEP
      2: HLIN 0, 39 AT I: NEXT I
50 COLOR = 14: V = INT ( RND (1) *
      40): PLOT Y, 47
60 FOR I = 1 TO 5 STEP L
70 X = SCRN ( X, 1): N = SCRN ( X, 2
      ): IF V = 14 OR M = 10 OR N =
      14 OR N = 10 THEN GOTO 210
80 D = D + 1: IF D > 300 OR S > 5
      0 THEN GOTO 220
90 D = PEEK ( - 16384)
100 IF D = 149 THEN X = X + 1: IF
      X > 39 THEN X = 39
110 IF D = 136 THEN X = X - 1: IF
      X < 0 THEN X = 0
120 COLOR = 3: PLOT X, 2
130 IF D = 155 THEN GOTO 180
140 CALL - 912
150 COLOR = 2: HLIN 0, 39 AT 47
160 IF RND (1) < .01 THEN COLOR =
      10: HLIN 0, 39 AT 47
170 NEXT I: GOTO 50
180 P = INT ( RND (1) * 17 + 30)
      : FOR J = 2 TO P: IF SCRN (
      X, J) = 14 THEN S = S + 4 - L
      : PRINT CHR$ (7): COLOR = 2:
      PLOT X, J: GOTO 200
190 COLOR = 2: PLOT X, J: NEXT J
200 POKE - 16384, 0: COLOR = 0: FOR
      K = 2 TO J STEP 2: PLOT X, K:
      NEXT K: GOTO 50
210 NEXT I: GOTO 540
219 REM START OF GAME 2
      MAZE
220 A = 12: B = 28: C = 1: LE = INT
      ( RND (1) * 50)
230 FOR I = 1 TO LE
240 CALL - 912: COLOR = 2: HLIN
      0, 39 AT 47: COLOR = 14: HLIN
      0, A AT 47: HLIN B, 39 AT 47: A
      = A + C: B = B + C: IF A = 2
      OR B = 37 THEN C = - C
250 IF RND (1) < .25 THEN PLOT
      X, 47
260 IF SCRN ( X, 3) = 14 THEN GOTO
      540
270 D = D + 1: T = T + 1: IF T = 5
      THEN T = 0: S = S + 1
280 D = PEEK ( - 16384)
290 IF D = 149 THEN X = X + 1: IF
      X > 39 THEN X = 39
300 IF D = 136 THEN X = X - 1: IF
      X < - 1 THEN X = 0
310 COLOR = 3: PLOT X, 2: IF D / 5
      0 = INT ( D / 50) THEN A = A
      + 1: B = B - 1
320 NEXT I: IF D > 600 OR S > 100
      THEN GOTO 370
330 LE = INT ( RND (1) * 50)
340 IF ABS (C) = 1 THEN C = 0: GOTO
      270
350 IF A < 21 THEN C = 1: GOTO 2
      70
360 C = - 1: GOTO 270
369 REM START OF GAME 3
      STAR VOYAGE
370 COLOR = 2: HLIN 0, 39 AT 47: COLOR =
      10: PLOT INT ( RND (1) * 40
      ), 47
380 D = PEEK ( - 16384)
390 IF D = 149 THEN X = X + 1: IF
      X > 39 THEN X = 0
400 IF D = 136 THEN X = X - 1: IF
      X < 0 THEN X = 39
410 IF SCRN ( X, 3) = 10 THEN GOTO
      540
420 IF SCRN ( X, 2) = 7 THEN S =
      S + 10: PRINT CHR$ (7)
430 IF RND (1) < .5 THEN COLOR =
      7: PLOT INT ( RND (1) * 40)
      , 46
440 COLOR = 3: PLOT X, 2
450 CALL - 912: GOTO 370
      (listing continued on next page)

```


(continued from previous page)

its own small way a plate of spaghetti. Had it conformed to the good book techniques, however, its timings might have been different, thereby introducing all manner of hideous flickerings, flashings, disappearings and jumpings which would have kept it from this page, and from your machines.

Think about it — but more importantly key the program up; it is well worth the effort.

Sounds brief

JOHN MARR of Middlesborough, Cleveland has sent a code for a USR call sound routine, which I print because it provides the games coder with sound for the fewest keystrokes. Include the Basic initialisation shown, and beeps are yours for each use of

var = USR(n)

where

$n = (255 * h + d)$

$d = 1$ to 255 and indicates duration

$h = 1$ to 128

You will find that h is related to that curious attribute of sound, wavelength, and that $h = 1$ gives an almost inaudible squeal while $h = 128$ gives a subsonic string of clicks, so covering the spectrum.

Pretty pictures

Have you ever wondered about Lissajous figures? Well, neither have I, but a program sent by Martin Roberts of Dewsbury not only draws representative samples on the screen but provides the basis for experimenting with others. At least now I know the how of it, though the what and why still elude me.

Paged lister

A routine to page listings when taking a hard copy is a good way to avoid printing over the perforations. The routine is even more of a good thing if it caters for LF as well as CR characters in the print output. Such a routine has been sent to me by Mr A Hould to handle 11in. paper and initialise the printer to condensed mode with 132 characters per line maximum. Mr Hould uses a parallel interface card to an Epson MX-80F/T on his Apple II, which pleasantly coincides with what sits on my own desk.

I print his solution in assembler to allow other initialisations or page-length patches

```
*300.392
0300- A9 00 85 36 A9 C1 85 37
0308- 20 8E FD A9 8F 20 ED FD
0310- 20 8E FD A9 89 20 ED FD
0318- A9 B1 20 ED FD A9 B3 20
0320- 20 FD A9 B2 20 ED FD A9
0328- 08 20 ED FD 20 8E FD A9
0330- 40 85 36 A9 03 85 37 A9
0338- 00 8E 05 85 07 40 EA 03
0340- 48 20 02 C1 68 C9 8D F0
0348- 05 C9 8A F0 01 60 E6 06
0350- A5 06 C9 3A D0 F7 A5 06
0358- C9 42 F0 0A E6 06 A9 8A
0360- 20 42 C1 38 F0 F0 A9 00
0368- 85 06 E6 07 A9 D0 20 ED
0370- FD A9 C1 20 ED FD A9 C7
0378- 20 ED FD A9 C5 20 ED FD
0380- A9 8A 20 ED FD A5 07 69
0388- B0 20 ED FD 20 8E FD 20
0390- 8E FD 60
```

(listing continued from previous page)

```
460 COLOR= 2: HLIN 0,39 AT 47
470 D = PEEK ( - 16384)
480 IF Q = 149 THEN X = X + 1: IF
X > 39 THEN X = 39
490 IF Q = 156 THEN X = X - 1: IF
X < 0 THEN X = 0
500 IF SCRN( X,3) = 14 THEN GOTO
540
510 P = @ + 1: IF P > 50 THEN GOTO
530
520 CALL - 912: GOTO 460
530 A$ = "MISSION SAFELY COMPLETE
D!"
540 HOME : VTAB 5: PRINT A$:A$ =
""
550 VTAB 9: PRINT TAB(18)"SCORE
E ->";S: PRINT TAB(13)"HI
GHEST SCORE ->";HS: IF S >
HS THEN HS = S: PRINT TAB(
9)"NEW HIGH SCORE ->";HS
560 VTAB 20: PRINT "ANOTHER GAME
(Y/N) ?"; GET A$: IF A$ =
"Y" THEN GOTO 30
IF A$ < "N" THEN PRINT :
GOTO 560
580 END
```

to be worked in, and a monitor listing to enable you to BSave your tailored version for actual use.

Loaded at decimal 768 and started with a Call 768, the routine initialises the printer and waits for a command. Typing List will give the required output and at the end of the listing typing PR #0 will return output to the screen.

Sound brief.

```
LIST
10 REM *** ADD LINES FOR SOUND
12 REM *** EFFECTS, WITH USR
14 REM *** ROUTINE
16 REM
18 REM
30 FOR I = 768 TO 786: READ C: POKE
I,C: NEXT
40 DATA 32,12,225,172,161,0,173
,160,0,32,168,252,173,48,192
,136,208,244,96
45 POKE 10,76: POKE 11,0: POKE 1
2,3
```

Pretty picture.

```
LIST
10 FOR R = 1 TO 11
20 READ P,Q,K,S,B
30 HGR2
40 H = -RND (1) * 6 + 1
50 IF H > 3 AND H < 5 THEN 40
60 HCOLOR= INT (H)
70 FOR A = 1 TO B
80 X = K * SIN (P * A):Y = K * COS
(Q * A)
90 HPLLOT TO X + 135,Y + 90
100 HPLLOT X + 135,Y + 90
110 NEXT : GET A$: NEXT
111 TEXT : HOME : END
120 DATA 7,30,90,1,200,20,10,80
,1,72,2,4,90,1,100,3,4,90,1,
200,4,3,90,0.5,200,4,3,90,0.
4,200,27.8,339,80,0.208,31,3
0,20,80,1,78,40,20,80,1,100,
30,40,90,1,100,10,30,80,1,10
0
```

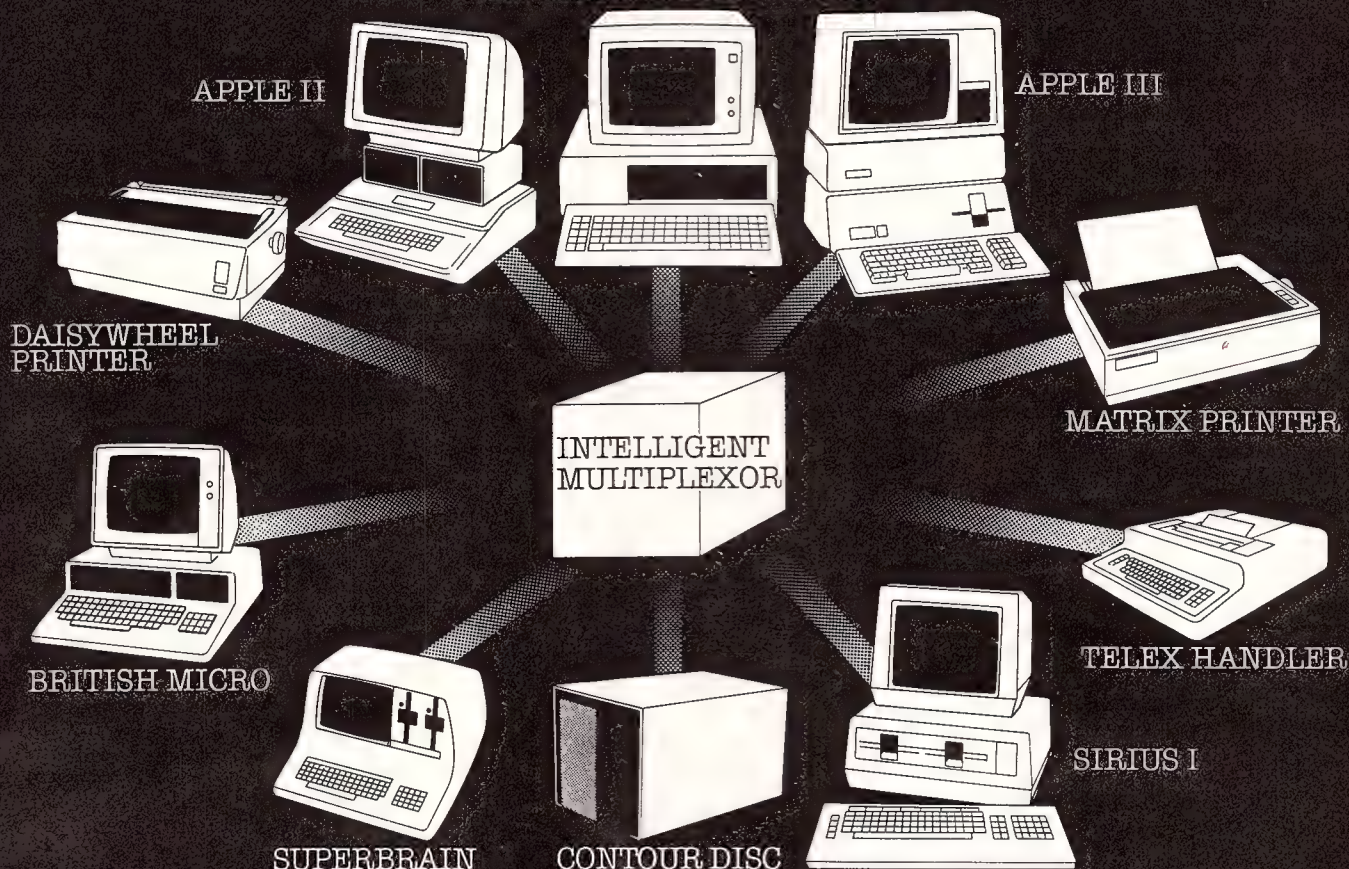
Paged lister.

```
SOURCE FILE: PAGER.XI
----- NEXT OBJECT FILE NAME IS PAGER.XXX
0300: 1 ORG $300
0300: 2
0300: 3
0006: 4 COUNT EQU $06
0007: 5 COUNT2 EQU $07
0036: 6 CSMH EQU $36
0037: 7 CSMH EQU $37
03EA: 8 DOS EQU $3EA
C100: 9 PRINT EQU $C100 ; PRINTER IN SLOT 1
FDBE: 10 CROUT EQU $FDBE
FBED: 11 COUT EQU $FBED
0300: 12
0300: 13
0300: 14
0300: 15
0300: 16 INITIALISE PRINTER TO COND CHAR AND
132 CHAR PER LINE
0300: 17
0300: 18
0300:A9 00 19 LDA #PRINT
0302:85 36 20 STA CSMH
0304:A9 C1 21 LDA #CPRINT
0306:85 37 22 STA CSMH
0308:20 8E FD 23 JSR CROUT
030B: 24
030B:A9 BF 25 LDA #9BF ;CHR(15)
030D:20 ED FD 26 JSR COUT
0310:20 8E FD 27 JSR CROUT
0313: 28
0313:A9 89 29 LDA #89
0315:20 ED FD 30 JSR COUT ;CTRL I
0318:A9 B1 31 LDA #B1
031A:20 ED FD 32 JSR COUT ; I
031D:A9 B3 33 LDA #B3
031F:20 ED FD 34 JSR COUT ; 3
0322:A9 B2 35 LDA #B2
0324:20 ED FD 36 JSR COUT ; 2
0327:A9 CE 37 LDA #CE
0329:20 ED FD 38 JSR COUT ; N
032C:20 8E FD 39 JSR CROUT
032F: 40
032F: 41
032F: 42 END OF INITIALISATION
032F: 43
032F: 44 NOW BACK TO ROUTINE
032F:A9 40 45 LDA #START
0331:85 36 46 STA CSMH
0333:A9 03 47 LDA #START
0335:85 37 48 STA CSMH
0337:A9 00 49 LDA #00
0339:85 06 50 STA COUNT
033B:85 07 51 STA COUNT2
033D:4C EA 03 52 JMP DOS ;WAIT FOR A COMMAND NOW
0340: 53
0340: 54
0340:48 55 START PHA ;ROUTINE STARTS HERE
0341:20 00 C1 56 JSR PRINT ;SEND CHAR TO PRINTER
0344:68 57 PLA
0345:C9 8D 58 CMP #8D ;CARRIAGE RETN?
0347:F0 05 59 BEQ LINE ;BRANCH IF SO
0349:C9 8A 60 CMP #8A ;LINE FEED?
034B:F0 01 61 BEQ LINE ;ALSO BRANCH IF SO
034D:60 62 NEXT RTS
034E:E6 06 63 LINE INC COUNT ;INCREMENT LINE COUNT
0350:A5 06 64 LDA COUNT
0352:C9 3A 65 CMP #3A ;LINE COUNT =58?
0354:D0 F7 66 BNE NEXT ;IF NOT RETURN
0356:A5 06 67 BLANK LDA COUNT
0358:C9 42 68 CMP #42 ;PAGE LENGTH MET?
035A:F0 0A 69 BEQ LOOP
035C:E6 06 70 INC COUNT ;INCREMENT LINE CNTR
035E:A9 8A 71 LDA #8A ;LOAD LINE FEED
0360:20 00 C1 72 JSR PRINT ;SEND IT TO PRINTER
0363:3B 73 SEC
0364:B0 F0 74 BCS BLANK
0366:A9 00 75 LOOP LDA #00 ;ZERO THE COUNTER
0368:85 06 76 STA COUNT
036A:E6 07 77 INC COUNT2
036C:A9 D0 78 LDA #D0
036E:20 ED FD 79 JSR COUT ; P
0371:A9 C1 80 LDA #C1
0373:20 ED FD 81 JSR COUT ; A
0376:A9 C7 82 LDA #C7
0378:20 ED FD 83 JSR COUT ; G
037B:A9 C5 84 LDA #C5
037D:20 ED FD 85 JSR COUT ; E
0380:A9 8A 86 LDA #8A
0382:20 ED FD 87 JSR COUT ; SPACE
0385:A5 07 88 LDA COUNT2
0387:A9 B0 89 ABC #B0
0389:20 ED FD 90 JSR COUT ; COUNT2 DECIMAL UP TO 9
038C:20 8E FD 91 JSR CROUT
038F:20 8E FD 92 JSR CROUT
0392:60 93 DONE RTS
0393:00 94 BRK
```

*** SUCCESSFUL ASSEMBLY: NO ERRORS

GOODBYE TO FLOPPIES C/WP BRINGS YOU A LOCAL NETWORK FOR £495 (+ £150 PER STATION)

IBM PERSONAL COMPUTER



C/WP announces a new solution to the network problem, the C/WP STARNET, based on an intelligent multiplexor serving up to 64 microcomputers.

STARNET allows each station to access up to 42 megabytes of CONTOUR Winchester disc storage (soon to be increased to 84 megabytes).

STARNET can include a wide variety of microcomputers in a single network, including APPLE II, APPLE III, SUPERBRAIN, OSBORNE, SIRIUS, IBM PERSONAL.

STARNET handles many operating systems in the same network - DOS 3.3, CP/M, CP/M 86, PASCAL, BOS, MSDOS, PCDOS.

STARNET will support printer spooling, electronic mail, and a communications gateway to mainframes and other networks.

C/WP STARNET offers extraordinary value for money. A six station network

with 12 megabyte shared disc storage, tape streamer back-up (2.5 minutes for whole disc), Qume Sprint 5 shared printer with CP/M and WordStar, and multiple print spooling costs less than £10500 ie. £1750 per station.

Write or telephone for full details of this great price breakthrough. Now you can afford the luxury of a network.

(All prices exclude VAT)

**C/WP PRICES STILL TURN
OTHERS GREEN**

C/WP

C/WP Computers
108 Rochester Row, London SW1P 1JP
TELEPHONE: 01-828 9000



ATARI HAS NOT previously featured in Open File for one very good reason: no one has submitted any programs. Either this means none of you own Ataris, or else you do not send them in because there is no place for them in Open File. For this column to appear again, the latter will have to be the correct explanation. Take a break from Star Raiders and send in your favourite programs or subroutines on cassette or disc.

Atari has come a long way in the last year, with the setting up of Atari U.K. and the cutting of prices. The £345 Atari 400 is down to £245, including Basic, and the £645 Atari 800 down to £449. This, and television and press advertising, should help sales. However, in the U.S. the 400 can be obtained for \$269 and the 800 for \$649, so we can live in hope of further price reductions as sales pick up.

American sales remain massive. It is impossible to get separate figures for the home-computer division, but Atari's total turnover for 1982 is passing \$2 billion, which is quite a lot. Computer sales have been large enough to generate massive independent software

support. A recent catalogue from Sidcup's Silica Shop includes over 350 programs from over 60 firms. Atari has also greatly increased the number of programs in its APX scheme, and the current catalogue lists over 130, which are in addition to the programs in the "main line", now approaching 50.

Recent add-ons now include an 80-column card from Bit 3, a typewriter keyboard for the 400 from Softcell, a ROM toolkit for the right-hand cartridge slot (Monkey Wrench) from Eastern House, independent disc drives from Percom, and double-density drives that bring CP/M capability. Languages now include a third Basic by Microsoft, a third Forth by Valpar and, for the first time APX's Pascal, Datasoft's Lisp 2.0, and Tiny C by Optimized Systems Software.

Unfortunately all these cost money. At least the following tips are free.

Input routines

WHEN YOU HAVE a list of instructions it is useful to be able to hold up a program until the user presses a key to continue. In the Atari location 764 holds the internal code of the last key pressed, which makes it possible to read a key without an input statement. The idea is to Poke 764 with a value of 255 to clear it, then Peek the same location as long as that value remains unchanged — see listing 1.

The technique is very rugged. While a prompt can suggest "Press space bar to continue", in fact any input except Break or System Reset will continue the program. And, if required,

```
POKE 53774,64:POKE 16,64
will disable the Break key.
```

In this case you are not interested in what the input is. However, if you do want the input but again without upsetting the screen display, you can use Get to collect a single

byte from the keyboard. To do this, open a file, #1 for input only — the code for this is 4 — give the device number, 0, and the name. The name must start with a letter and can be up to eight characters long, but for the keyboard K: is used. Thus the command is

```
OPEN #1,4,0,"K:"
```

Then

```
GET #1, LETTER
```

will collect one letter, which can then be checked for suitability. Note that after files have been opened they must be closed, so it is sometimes convenient to issue a Close before you issue the Open — see listing 2.

For many inputs you can use Atari's useful error-trapping routine, which works as "on error Goto line XXX", and which is called simply Trap. For example, Trap 100 sends the program to line 100 on an input error. Each time the trap is used it must be cleared with a number from 32767 to 65535. Normally Trap 40000 is used as being easy to remember.

Rather than filling the program with Trap 65, Trap 80, Trap 100, etc. it is better to use a small routine to handle all the errors. This can be done because locations 186 and 187 hold the line number at which the error occurred. By Peeking these locations you can dispose of the error and return the program to the input line for the user to try again. It's as simple as

```
GOTO 256*PEEK(187)+PEEK(186)
```

I often use Poke 703,0 to create a Graphics 0 screen with a four-line text window. The window is used for inputs, then #6; is used to print accepted entries on the main screen. It is well worth paying attention to the minor details of handling inputs. All your clever programming counts for nothing if the user keeps being dropped out of the program.

By the way, has anyone found a way to use Input without getting the ? prompt? 

Input routines.

Listing 1.

```
10 REM *** LISTING 1 ***
15 GRAPHICS 0:REM CLEAR SCREEN
20 POKE 752,1:REM SUPPRESS CURSOR
25 PRINT "HELLO":REM DO SOMETHING
30 PRINT "Press space bar to continue"
35 POKE 764,255
40 IF PEEK(764)=255 THEN 40
50 PRINT "HELLO AGAIN":REM CONTINUATION
55 GOTO 30:REM LOOP FOREVER
```

Listing 2.

```
10 REM *** LISTING 2 ***
15 GRAPHICS 0:POKE 752,1
20 PRINT "Type in some letters"
25 CLOSE #1:OPEN #1,4,0,"K:"
30 GET #1,LETTER
35 POKE 702,64:REM DISABLES CAPS LOWR
40 POKE 694,0:REM DISABLES INVERSE KEY
45 IF LETTER<65 OR LETTER>90 THEN 30
50 REM CHECK IT'S A CAPITAL
55 PRINT CHR$(LETTER);
60 GOTO 25:REM LOOP FOR ANOTHER LETTER
```

Listing 3.

```
10 REM *** LISTING 3 ***
15 REM (Accepts numbers only)
20 GRAPHICS 0:POKE 752,1
25 PRINT "Type in a NUMBER"
30 PRINT "and press RETURN"
35 PRINT
40 TRAP 85:PRINT "ENTER ONE":INPUT N1
45 PRINT
50 TRAP 85:PRINT "ANOTHER":INPUT N2
55 PRINT
60 TRAP 85:PRINT "& A THIRD":INPUT N3
65 PRINT
70 PRINT "THANKYOU!"
75 POKE 752,0:END
80 REM TRAP ROUTINE
85 TRAP 40000:PRINT "THAT'S NOT A NUMBER"
90 GOTO 256*PEEK(187)+PEEK(186)
```


DOUBLE DENSITY OSBORNE AND PRAXIS

THE OFFICE OF
THE FUTURE TODAY

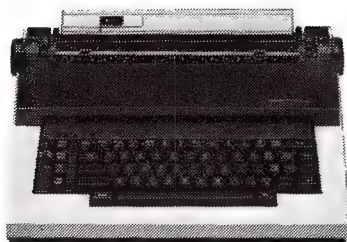
1 The heart of this office of the future is the powerful new "double density" Osborne 1 portable computer with 64k memory, two 200k disc drives and built-in monitor. The Osborne is linked to an Olivetti Praxis 30 11cps daisy-wheel printer/typewriter for printing your work superbly. In addition

you get software (sold elsewhere for up to £800) to make your office of the future into a word-processor or a financial planner.

And as a special bonus we add the exciting new UCSD Pascal.



3 The Olivetti Praxis 30 is a new style electronic typewriter with its own memory, automatic erase, and a double keyboard which gives you 14 extra characters. Use your Praxis on its own as a prestige easy-to-use typewriter,



or plug it into your Osborne and use it as a high quality computer printer.

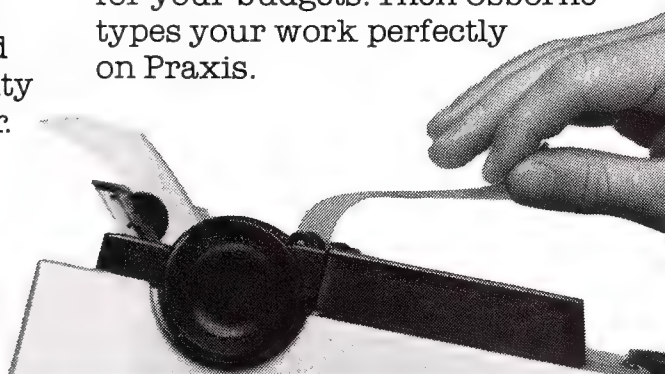


2 Your Osborne and Praxis are a remarkable combination. The machines are so portable you can carry them both home instead of working late. Plug them together slip the Wordstar/Mailmerge disc into the drive and you have a word-processor with twice the capacity of earlier Osbornes. Change discs for Supercalc and you have the power of a dozen clerks for your budgets. Then Osborne types your work perfectly on Praxis.



O-COMPUTERS

A member of the C/WP Group
104-106 Rochester Row, London SW1
Telephone: 01-828 9000



● Circle No. 200

TANDY FORUM

by John Wellsman



I HAVE BEEN READING this column ever since it started and it has been in some very good hands, but I have been surprised that there has been so little about the Model II. Are the users of this first-class analytical engine shy? Are they bashful about confessing that they use a machine costing more than £50, or a disc bigger than a saucer? Please let me hear from you — I know you are out there somewhere. And let's not neglect the Colour and Pocket buffs; Genie users are very welcome too.

I would like these pages to be a source of help and ideas to all Tandy computer users, no matter what machine they use, what their degree of progress is or what they use their machines for, and look forward to your interesting programs and letters.

Ticker tape.

```

10 CLEAR 1000: ON ERROR GOTO 310:CLS
20 PRINTTAB(25);"TICKER TAPE"
30 PRINT@400,CHR$(191):PRINT@430,
   CHR$(191)
40 FOR I=464 TO 494: PRINT@I,CHR$(143);:
   NEXT
50 FOR I=336 TO 366: PRINT@I,CHR$(188);:
   NEXT
60 PRINT@901,CHR$(143)
70 PRINT@576,""
80 PRINT"ENTER MESSAGE NO COMMAS PLEASE
   UP TO THE ' "CHR$(143)" "
90 INPUT"*";M$
100 PRINT@576,STRING$(62,32)
110 PRINT@640,STRING$(255,32)
120 M$=STRING$(30,32)+M$:
   M$=M$+STRING$(30,32)
130 GOTO 230
140 FOR T=1 TO 2
150 IF T=1 THEN PRINT@192,"MESSAGE
   READS:      ";
160 FOR I= 1 TO (LEN(M$)-29)
170 PRINT@401,MID$(M$,I,29)
180 FOR D=1 TO 20
190 NEXT D
200 NEXT I
210 FOR X = 1 TO 200:NEXT X:
   PRINT@192,"REPEATING:      ";
220 NEXT T
230 PRINT@192,"HOLD DOWN (ENTER)";
240 PRINT@153,"* MESSAGE *";
250 FOR D=1 TO 100: NEXT D
260 IF PEEK(14400)=1 THEN 140
270 PRINT@153,CHR$(143); STRING$(3,32);
   CHR$(143);
280 FOR D=1 TO 100: NEXT D
290 IF PEEK(14400)=1 THEN 140
300 GOTO 240
310 PRINT"YOU WENT PAST THE
   ' "CHR$(143)" " TRY AGAIN"
320 PRINT"PRESS ANY KEY"
330 IF INKEY$="" THEN 330
340 RESUME 10

```

Ticker tape

The first program that I would like to present to you this month comes from Mark Lawson of Stonehouse, Gloucestershire. It is a neat little program which steps a message through a frame after the style of illuminated newscasts on the front of buildings. It is intended as a subroutine and has obvious applications to games. Except for renumbering I have made only one alteration, but it is an important one if you are writing programs which others have to copy. In line 270, you will see String\$(9,32) which, as you know, specifies a nine-character space. In the corresponding position in Mark Lawson's program were two "quotes" with a blank space between them. This might be acceptable in some contexts, but in this case the space had to fit line 240. So if you expect others to read your programs, indicate the size of significant spaces with a String\$.

Line 170 produces the illusion of movement. All that happens is that the first 29 characters are printed @ 401, then the next 29 characters beginning with the second character of the string and so on, but all are printed @ 401. It is, of course, the same effect that is produced with cine films.

In line 80, the user is instructed to avoid commas. Disc Basic users can avoid this restriction by using LineInput in line 90, while level II users might like to use the following little subroutine which will enable them to input any printable character. Substitute the Input in line 90 with Gosub 500 and add:

```

500 IS = INKEY$: IF IS = "" THEN 500 ELSE IF
   IS = CHR$(13) THEN RETURN ELSE PRINT
   IS
510 M$ = M$ + IS: GOTO 500

```

As with a normal Input it is terminated by pressing Enter: but do not forget the semicolon at the end of line 500.

This is quite a useful routine in other respects. A normal Input is always followed by a Carriage-return. The VDU display will be corrupted if you have two Inputs on the same line, but when using the subroutine no Carriage-return is produced.

Comma separator

The following is a tip passed to me by Douglas Boote of Bramhall, Cheshire. Though it is a small point, it has never occurred to me or to most other programmers whose programs I have seen. It concerns the use of Then and/or Goto. The Tandy Level II manual is rather vague on the subject of how optional these two words are; their main use is as separators when ambiguity would result from their absence. To quote two examples:

20 IF A = B THEN (or GOTO) 100

or

20 IF A = 30 THEN 100

If Then or Goto were omitted the computer would read the first example as

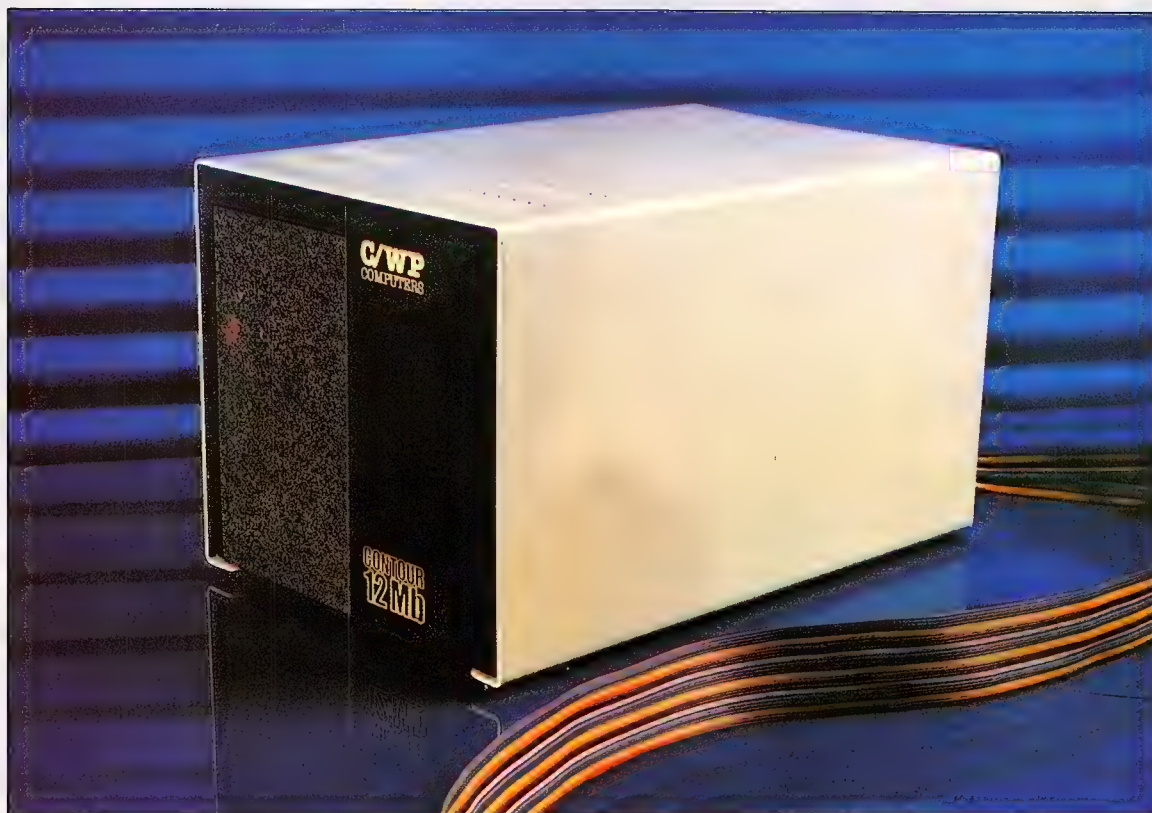
IF A = B1 00

regarding B1 as a variable, and in the second example, it would read

IF A = 30100

(continued on page 161)

GOODBYE TO FLOPPIES C/WP INTRODUCES A HARD DISC FOR £995.



C/WP have done it again. We proudly announce the C/WP CONTOUR, a range of British-made high technology 5-inch Winchester discs at prices starting below £1000.

Suddenly your micro-computer has come of age. One little box, not much larger than a floppy disc drive, stores up to 21 million characters. That size costs £1995 and stores the equivalent of more than 160 floppy discs, or 35 full-length books. And in a maximum of around a fifth of a second the C/WP CONTOUR finds any piece of information your computer asks for.

C/WP CONTOUR is available now for your APPLE II, Pet, IBM Personal, Sirius, Superbrain and many other CP/M and S100 machines. On APPLE the C/WP CONTOUR supports DOS 3.3, Pascal and CP/M operating systems.

Write or telephone for full details of this great price breakthrough. Now you can afford the luxury of a Winchester.

C/WP CONTOUR PRICE LIST

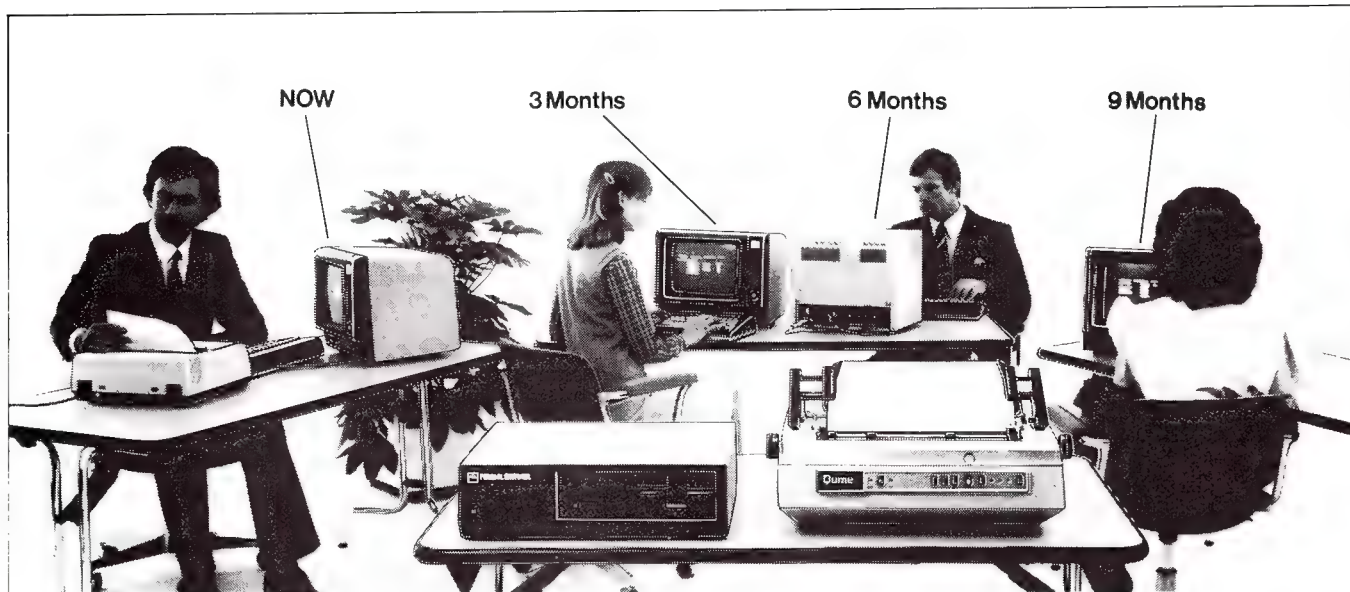
3Mb (formatted)	£995
6Mb (formatted)	£1195
12Mb (formatted)	£1595
21Mb (formatted)	£1995
Tape streamer back-up (21Mb 4min)	£1495

All prices exclude VAT

C/WP FOR BIG VALUE IN HARD DISCS

C/WP

C/WP Computers
108 Rochester Row, London SW1P 1JP
Telephone: 01-630 7444



You'll be glad you chose a personal computer with power enough to grow with your needs.

The ICL Personal Computer with power to grow as you need it.

Choosing the wrong personal computer can work out very costly, because though they grow to meet your needs, they just don't grow enough.

The new ICL Personal Computer gives you more. It's a versatile, professional personal computer. It can start with a single Visual Display Unit, naturally, and it has a wide range of functions to meet your increasing requirements. And it can grow larger than most other personal computer systems, because its capacity for additional hardware is greater.

Starting at \$2,895 with one VDU

The ICL Personal Computer provides a range of options enabling you to have a system tailored to meet your changing needs.

For example, by adding a fixed-disc, you can have eight times the original storage capacity, and support up to 4 VDUs. And there is an extensive range of Personal Computer hardware.

Wide range of integrated accounts and other application software available, providing limitless possibilities.

So your secretary can do her word processing, you can do your forecasts, your accountant can do the invoicing, and your programmer can do his own thing, all at the same time. That's what makes ICL Personal Computer more than just a personal computer.

And because ICL is Europe's leading computer company, with thousands of satisfied users in over 80 countries worldwide, **we can offer ICL Trader Point service and maintenance back-up that's second to none.**

What more could you ask for, apart from a demonstration?



trader point

To: **Johnson**
microcomputers

Johnson House · 75-79 Park Street · Camberley · Surrey

Please send me further information on the new ICL Personal Computer.

Name _____ Position _____

Company Name & Address _____

Telephone _____

Type of Business _____



Johnson
microcomputers

Johnson House · 75-79 Park Street · Camberley · Surrey
Telephone 0276 20446

Robophone Answering 24 hrs. Prestel page No. *200632
Mailbox No. 027620448

48 Gloucester Road · Bristol · Telephone 0272 422061
113 Stratford Road · Shirley · Birmingham B90 3AY
Telephone (021) 745 3246

● Circle No. 202

(continued from page 158)

This is probably obvious to you, but have you realised that a simple comma will substitute for Then or Goto? Its only function is to inform the computer when the definition of the conditional statement has ended.

Printer/screen switch

Here is another subroutine which switches the video and printer addresses. It was sent by Gordon Grant of Radcliffe, Manchester. Have a look at page D/1 of the Level II Basic reference manual which gives the Level II memory map if you want to understand how it works.

If you type it in and Run it just as it stands — making sure that your printer is on-line — the printer will type out

READY

and nothing will happen on the screen. In fact, you may well think that it has hung up. But all is well, except that every key that you press on the keyboard will go to the printer and not to the screen. If you type a command such as List or Print, whose effect should appear on the screen, it will go to the printer and, conversely, if you type a command such as LPrint the effect will appear on the screen and not go to the printer.

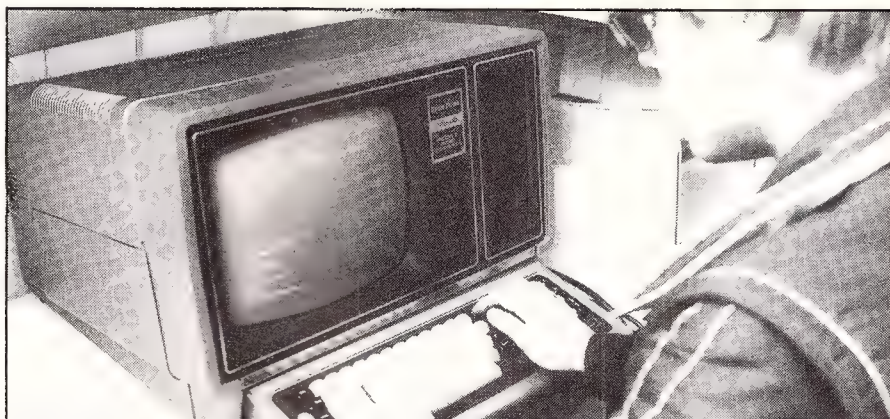
The result of running the routine is permanent and remains in effect in Dos and probably for System tapes, though I have not tried it. Script is not affected; if you return to Dos without rebooting, the switch is still present.

There are two ways out of the switch-round. One is to boot or reset, the other — well, look hard at the listing and figure it out for yourself. If you are really stuck, drop me a line — with an SAE please — and I will send you the three-word solution.

I must confess that I cannot think of many uses for this routine. The only one that comes to mind is to implement it before using a program whose output is normally to the screen and you want hard copy. Even then, remember that every bit of screen display will go to the printer.

Advice for all

I have just come back from attending a day-long meeting of the National TRS-80 Users' Group in Southall in West London. The group regularly holds meetings in all parts of the country at which members can bring their own systems and display their latest creations or acquisitions and chew the fat with all and sundry. It also arranges lectures, and dealers are often provided with display space. This meeting was unusual in that it was jointly shared with the British Apple Users' Group.



Model II buffs, where are you? We welcome programs, tips and advice from all Tandy users.

Computer enthusiasts are usually fiercely loyal to their brand and regard anything else as rubbish, but on this occasion not a drop of blood was spilt — in fact, the Apple people are quite nice guys really, when you get to know them.

The great value of these meetings is that you meet people, get new ideas and always learn something new. I would strongly recommend everyone, especially beginners, to join their respective group, whatever machine they have. Most national groups have their own local monthly meetings. TRS-80 users should contact Brian Pain, 40a High Street, Stony Stratford, Milton Keynes, Buckinghamshire for further details.

The TRS-80 Users' Group is holding a weekend seminar at Milton Keynes on Saturday and Sunday, 29-30 January. There will be instruction on machine code, Dos, word processing, compilers and hard discs. The fee for the Saturday will be £5.50 and for Sunday £3.50. Brain Pain has full details.

On the subject of giving help, I would like to offer my support to any beginners who cannot find a solution to their particular problems. This offer must be confined to beginners with simple problems; sadly it cannot become a general consultancy offer. Please enclose an SAE.

We shall not usually be reviewing hardware in this column, but I was very interested in seeing the new little colour printer that Tandy has just brought out. It uses ordinary 4.5in. paper rolls and will print in four colours. It can be used for ordinary text of 40 or 80 characters per line, or graphics. It uses replaceable ink cartridges with a resolution of five steps per millimetre. Although I have yet to use it, it strikes me as being very good value at £149 including VAT.

A little tip for Disc Basic users which will allow them to use a Tab value on the printer

above 64. First define
DEFBNX\$(Y) = STRING\$(Y - PEEK(16539), 32)

Then instead of Tab(70) use
FNX\$(70)

Another little tip about the very valuable Print Using function. If you want to list percentages, define a Using string as
££.££%

to put the % symbol at the end of the value without you having to tack it on every time. You could also use p or c to indicate pence or cents.

Micro word processor

The Inkey\$ function can be put to a wide range of uses. E R Hill of Keighley, West Yorkshire has sent this little program which can be described as a micro word processor. But if you have a Model I, then you must have a disc version with Newdos or LDos. Again do not miss the semicolons at the end of lines 40 and 60 or you will end up in a mess.

The instructions are:

BACKSPACE — backspaces and erases

TAB — moves forward eight spaces

DOWN — moves to start of next line and erases

ENTER — has same effect

SHIFT DOWN O — cursor off

SHIFT DOWN N — cursor on

SHIFT BACKSPACE — backspaces without erasing

SHIFT DOWN Y — advances cursor without erasing

SHIFT DOWN Z — moves cursor down without erasing

SHIFT UP — moves cursor up without erasing

SHIFT DOWN — moves cursor to upper-left corner; it does not work with Model I

E R Hill reminds us not to fill the screen, otherwise scrolling problems will occur. To print with Model III use

SHIFT DOWN *

with Model I, use JKL.

Printer screen switch.

```
10 K=16413: REM VIDEO DCB
20 L=16421: REM PRINTER DCB
30 FOR M=0 TO 7
40 N=PEEK(K+M)
50 POKE K+M, PEEK(L+M)
60 POKE L+M, N
70 NEXT
```

Micro word processor.

```
10 CLS
20 PRINTCHR$(14)
30 A$=INKEY$
40 IF A$=CHR$(9) THEN PRINT"
50 IF A$=CHR$(31) THEN 10
60 PRINTA$;
70 GOTO 30
```


Software for CP/MTM

MICROPRO £

WORDSTAR	MICROPRO's comprehensive word processing system	250.00
MAILMERGE	Added power to WORDSTAR for mailing lists, standard letters, etc	60.00
SPELLSTAR	Dictionary on a disk for WORDSTAR spelling checking	120.00
DATASTAR	MICROPRO's data entry, validation and retrieval system	170.00
SUPERSORT I	Sorting, extracting and merging at high speed from MicroPro. Includes Relocatable version for inclusion in your own software	120.00
CALCSTAR	MICROPRO's spread sheet and financial modelling system. Combine with WORDSTAR to get impressive end results.	150.00
WORDMASTER	Video text editor for programmers and simple Word Processing	60.00

MICROSOFT £

BASIC-80	MICROSOFT's popular and powerful BASIC Interpreter (MBASIC)	150.00*
BASIC Compiler	Compile your BASIC-80 programs for speed and protection	190.00*
FORTTRAN-80	Fortran compiler to ANSI X3.9 1966 except COMPLEX data	210.00*
COBOL-80	The COBOL compiler for microcomputers. (BASIC, FORTRAN and COBOL compilers include MACRO-80, LINK loader, LIBRARY manager and CREF utilities.)	310.00*

MISC £

CBASIC-2	COMPILER SYSTEMS widely used compiler/interpreter for BASIC	94.00
CB-80	CBASIC compatible compiler	310.00
PASCAL/M	SORCIM's PASCAL	120.00
SUPERCALC	SORCIM's spread sheet and modelling system	170.00
MILESTONE	Project Management and Scheduling from Organic Software	160.00
dBASE II	Relational Database Management from Ashton Tate	380.00
dUTIL	Programming aid for dBASE II	50.00
MICROSTAT	Statistical program library from ECOSOFT for (and needs) BASIC-80	150.00
PLI-80	Digital Research PLI Compiler	310.00
BT-80	Record Retrieval for PLI-80	125.00
MAC	Digital Research 8080 Macro Assembler	57.00
SID	8080 Symbolic Debugger	47.00
ZSID	Z80 Symbolic Debugger	63.00
DESPPOOL	File Print Spooler for CP/M	31.00
TEX	Tex editor	63.00
SPELLBINDER	Lexisoft's Wordprocessing and Office Management System	275.00
PRO PASCAL	Z80 True Pascal Compiler	190.00

All products are available in 8" SD, SS, Superbrain 5" SS, North Star Horizon QD format except those marked * which are not available in North Star format.

IBM PC SOFTWARE

NOW AVAILABLE - Please ring for full details

All products are supplied complete with full originators documentation.

Please send large s.a.e. for full details. **TRADE ENQUIRIES WELCOME**

Ordering Instructions: Cash with order. Specify disk format. Add £3.00 per item P&P. Add 15% VAT



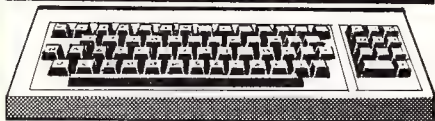
the soft option (UK) LTD

PO BOX 11 CRANBROOK KENT TN17 2DF Tel. (058 080) 310

• Circle No. 203

BBC BYTES

by John Harris



Circuit diagrams

TOM WORSTER of Glasgow has sent me a listing which, if your interests include designing electronic schematic diagrams, may save you quite a bit of effort. For the rest of you the listing is well worth a browse for the quality of the program design and the useful code techniques employed.

The listing as shown uses the ADC but alterations are given at the end of the listing for keyboard control. If you use these the controls become:

@ — move cross-hair up
] — move cross-hair right
/ — move cross-hair down
; — move cross-hair left

though previously steady cross-hairs will flicker a little.

The procedure ProcPrint is hardware dependent and you will probably need to amend it for your specific printer control character set. If anyone sends me an enhancement to the listing to permit the saving and reloading of the screen contents to tape or disc with rescaling and positioning on retrieval, to allow the construction of a circuit library, I shall be very happy to print it.

Single-character commands are:

Q — foreground white, for drawing
A — foreground black, for erasure
O — remove cursor for 30 seconds or until key depression

Circuit-diagram command set.

Function	Press spacebar at	then	at
straight line	start of line	L	end of line
rectangle	one corner	R	diagonal corner
polygon	centre	C	one vertex, see note 1
text inclusion	first letter	W	immediately, then type text and Return
diode	anode	1	cathode
non-polar capacitor	centre first plate	2	centre second plate
resistor	beginning	3	end
dot	centre	4	immediately
arrowhead	base	5	point
earth	where wire comes in	6	immediately
chassis	where wire comes in	7	immediately
electrolytic capacitor	centre of +ve	8	centre of -ve
transistor	centre of base	9	emitter quadrant, see note 2
loudspeaker	centre of top	0	immediately

Note 1 — then enter n, m where n is the number of vertices, and m = 1 for empty, m = 2 for filled.

Note 2 — then enter 1 for inward-pointing arrow.

Circuit design.

```

10MODE 4
20PROCint
25GCLO,1
30 PROCnos
40IF X1X()X4 THENPROCX:X1X=X4:PROCX
50IF Y1X()Y4 THENPROCY:Y1X=Y4:PROCY
60 I=INKEY(1)
70IF I=32 THENPROCst
75IF I=78 THENPROCint
80IF I=76 THENPROCline
85IF I=82 THENPROCrect
86IF I=67 THENPROCcir
90IF I=79 THENPROCcurs:A=INKEY(3000):PROCcurs
95IF ADVAL(3)<50000 THENPROCcurs ELSE100
97IF ADVAL(3)>50000 THENPROCcurs ELSE97
100IF I=87 THENPROCletter
104IF I=47 AND I=58 THEN ON I-47 GOSUB 6500,2000,2500,3000,3500,4000,4500,5000
,5500,6000
105IF I=81 THEN GCLO,0,1
106IF I=65 THEN GCLO,0
110IF I=80 THEN PROCprint
120GOTO30
150DEFPROCcurs:PROCX:PROCY:ENDPROC
200 DEFPROCcurs:YX=960-20*INT(ADVAL(1)/(2.5*536)):X=20*INT(ADVAL(2)/(2.5*412))
:ENDPROC
300DEFPROCX:MOVE X1X,0:PLT2,0,1024:ENDPROC
400DEFPROCY:MOVE 0,Y1X:PLT2,1280,0:ENDPROC
500DEFPROCline:PROCcurs:MOVEAX,BX:DRAW X1X,Y1X:PROCcurs:ENDPROC
600DEFPROCint:CLG:X1X=-1:Y1X=-1:ENDPROC
700DEFPROCst:AX=X1X:BX=Y1X:ENDPROC
800DEFPROCrect:PROCcurs:MOVEAX,BX:DRAW AX,Y1X:DRAW X1X,Y1X:DRAW X1X,BX:DRAW AX
,BX:PROCcurs:ENDPROC
900DEFPROCcir:LOCALA,Z,0,J,R
910INPUTTAB(0,0)Z,A:Z=2*PI/Z
920R=SQR((X1X-AX)^2+(Y1X-BX)^2)
930P=ASN((Y1X-BX)/R):IFX1X=AX THEN P=PI-P
935PROCcurs
940MOVE X1X,Y1X:FORJ=P+Z TO 2*PI+P STEP Z
950IFA=1 THEN DRAW AX+R*COS(J),BX+R*SIN(J):GOTO960
955MOVE AX,BX:PLT85,AX+R*COS(J),BX+R*SIN(J)
960NEXT:PROCcurs:ENDPROC
1000DEFPROCletter:LOCAL A$,C,D:D=40*AX/1280:D=32-(32*BX/1024):INPUTTAB(0,0)A$:P
ROCcurs:PRINTTAB(C,D)A$:PRINTTAB(0,0)":PROCcurs:ENDPROC
1100DEFPROCprint
1110PROCcurs:LOCAL I,J,K,ZX,XX
1112*FX5,2
1113*FX8,7
1114VDU2
1115PRINTCHR$(28)
1120FORI=0TO1280STEP24
1130FORJ=0TO1024STEP24
1135X=1
1140FORK=0TO5
1150IFPOINT(J,I+X)=1THENZX=1 ELSEZX=0
1160X=2*X+ZX
1170NEXT
1180PRINTTAB(0,0):CHR$(XX):NEXT
1190PRINT"6"
1200NEXT
1210PRINTCHR$(29)
1215VDU3
1217PROCcurs
1220ENDPROC
2000PROCcurs

```

(listing continued on next page)

Map generator

D C McMillan of Belfast has sent me a routine which may be made part of either a games or educational program requiring a map of Great Britain and/or Ireland to be displayed on the screen. The resolution in mode 4 is as fine as possible for that mode,

and should you ever get a second processor would be even finer in mode 0.

He includes a control around the routine to input Size and Offset parameters; sizes of 3, 3 and 8 respectively fill the screens with options BI, GB and IR, and while smaller or larger sizes are selectable definition falls off either way. To increase the definition of the outline the map may be redrawn with one of the co-ordinates offset by one point.

Gladiator 83

Different people will describe a given program in different ways. I thank Mark Beerling of Margate, Kent for the following games program, even though my wife monopolised the machine all weekend with it, and give you his own description unabridged, being incapable of bettering it myself.

You have control of a tank in an arena. You are in gladiatorial-style combat with invisible crabs that move randomly towards your tank to crush it. The crabs can only be seen in a radar pulse and can be destroyed via a plasma bolt fired from the tank.

The screen folds round on itself at the bottom and far left only; this makes a good

(continued on next page)

(continued from previous page)

escape route. As you destroy them the speed of the crabs increases and a new sheet of crabs is released when you destroy the last crab in the old sheet.

The edit keys are used to control the tanks as follows:

↑ — move up
→ — move right
↓ — move down
← — move left
Copy — fire plasma bolt
Space bar — radar pulse

The program may be changed as follows to make the game different:

25 VDU 19,1,0,0,0,

will make the crabs visible and the game becomes a simple crab shoot. But to even things up you might like to increase the speed of the crabs by

140 IF TIME>400 PROCatmove:TIME = 350 + SC

Making the Crabs move randomly increases the difficulty of the game, done by

185 M% = RND (NT + 1) - 1

Consider also taking A% = 5 out of 790 and removing C% = 1 from 860.

(listing continued from previous page)

```
2005IF X1X=AX=0 THEN AX=(YX-BX)/2 ELSE AX=X1X+1/2
2010IF AX=X1X THEN YX=X1X-YX+BX/2 ELSE YX=X1X+YX/2
2015IF AX=BX THEN YX=X1X-YX+BX/2 ELSE YX=X1X+YX/2
2020MOVE X1X Y1X=X1X+BX/2 Y2X=X1X-BX/2 Y3X=X1X+YX/2 Y4X=X1X-YX/2
2030PROCure
2040RETURN
2050PROCure
2060IF X1X=AX=0 THEN YX=X1X-BX/2 Y2X=X1X+BX/2 Y3X=X1X+YX/2 Y4X=X1X-YX/2
2070GOTO2540
2080MOVE AX,BX=X1X+BX/2 YX=X1X-BX/2 Y2X=X1X+YX/2 Y3X=X1X-YX/2
2090PROCure:RETURN
2100PROCure
2110IF X1X=AX=0 THEN GOTO
2120MOVE AX=16,BX
2130FOR IX=0 TO YX-BX STEP 32*SGN(YX-BX)
2140DRAW AX=16,BX+IX:DRAW AX=16,BX+IX+16*SGN(YX-BX)
2150NEXT:GOTO2060
2160MOVE AX,BX=16
2170FOR IX=0 TO YX-BX STEP 32*SGN(YX-BX)
2180DRAW AX=16,BX+IX:DRAW AX=16,BX+IX+16*SGN(YX-BX)
2190NEXT
2200PROCure:RETURN
2210MOVE AX=4,BX=4:DRAW AX=4,BX=4:DRAW AX=4,BX=4:DRAW AX=4,BX=4
2220PROCure:RETURN
2230PROCure
2240MOVE AX,BX=16:MOVE AX,BX=16:PLD 85,X1X,Y1X
2250PROCure:RETURN
2260PROCure
2270MOVE AX=36,BX:DRAW AX=36,BX
2280MOVE AX=20,BX=8:DRAW AX=20,BX=8
2290MOVE AX=8,BX=16:DRAW AX=8,BX=16
2300PROCure:RETURN
2310PROCure
2320MOVE AX=40,BX:DRAW AX=40,BX
2330FOR IX=AX=40 TO AX=40 STEP 16
2340MOVE IX,BX:DRAW IX=16,BX=16
2350NEXT:PROCure:RETURN
2360PROCure
2370IF X1X=AX=0 THEN MOVE X1X=32,Y1X:DRAW AX=32,Y1X:MOVE X1X=32,BX:DRAW AX=32,BX:DR
2380AWAX=32,BX=12:DRAW AX=32,BX=12:DRAW AX=32,BX=12:GOTO2540
2390MOVE AX,BX=32:DRAW AX,BX=32:DRAW AX+1,BX=32:DRAW AX+1,BX=32:DRAW AX,BX=32:MOVE
2400X1X,Y1X=32:DRAW X1X,Y1X=32
2410PROCure:RETURN
2420PROCure
2430MOVE AX=32,BX=32:DRAW AX,BX=32:DRAW AX=4,BX=32:DRAW AX=4,BX=32
2440MOVE AX,BX
2450IF X1X THEN PX=60 ELSE PX=60
2460DRAW AX=PX,BX=PX:YDVERX,BX:DRAW AX=PX,BX=PX
2470IF GET$="I" THEN PX=20:DX=0 ELSE PX=20:DX=20
2480PX=PX+SGN(AX-X1X):PX=PX+SGN(Y1X-BX)
2490IF AX(X1X) THEN 6075 ELSE IF BX(Y1X) THEN YDVERX=72,BX=12:GOTO 6080 ELSE MOVE
2500AX=32,BX=12:GOTO6080
2510IF BX(Y1X) THEN MOVE AX=32,BX=12 ELSE YDVERX=72,BX=12
2520PLD 1,PX,0X
2530PROCure:RETURN
2540PROCure
2550MOVE AX=16,BX
2560DRAW AX=16,BX
2570DRAW AX=16,BX=60
2580DRAW AX=16,BX=60
2590DRAW AX=16,BX
2600MOVE AX=16,BX=20
2610DRAW AX=60,BX
2620DRAW AX=60,BX=60
2630DRAW AX=16,BX=40
2640PROCure:RETURN
2650PROCure
2660IF I=59 AND X1X=15 THEN X1X=X1X+16
2670IF I=93 AND X1X=175 THEN X1X=X1X+16
2680IF I=147 AND Y1X=15 THEN Y1X=Y1X+16
2690IF I=64 AND Y1X=1024 THEN Y1X=Y1X+16
2700ENDPROC
10000 *FX 11.0
10001 *FX 12.0
```

Map generator.

```
10REM RMAP
20REM D C McMillan
30REM 10/8/82
40MODE4
50DIM X(380),Y(380)
60INPUT TAB(0,0)"SIZE "SIZE
70FOR LX=1 TO 379
80READ X(LX)
90X(LX)=X(LX)*SIZE
100NEXT LX
110FOR LX=1 TO 379
120READ Y(LX)
130Y(LX)=Y(LX)*SIZE
140NEXT LX
150INPUT TAB(0,1)"START CO-ORDS "X1X,Y1X
160INPUT TAB(0,2)"BI,GB OR IR "A$
170MOVE X1X,Y1X
180IF A$="IR" PROCir:GOTO 220
190IF A$="GB" PROCgb:GOTO 220
200IF A$="BI" THEN PRINT TAB(0,3) STRING$(
15," "):GOTO160
210PROCbi
220PRINT TAB(0,1) STRING$(25," ")
230INPUT TAB(0,1)"NEXT CO-ORDS "X1X,Y1X
240GOTO170
250DEFPROCgb
260FOR LX=1 TO 261
270PLD 1,X(LX),Y(LX)
280NEXT LX
290ENDPROC
300DEFPROCbi
310PROCgb
320PLD 0,-85*SIZE,62*SIZE
330PROCir
340ENDPROC
350DEFPROCir
360FOR LX=262 TO 379
370PLD 1,X(LX),Y(LX)
380NEXT LX
390ENDPROC
400REM X CO-ORDINATES
410REM G B
420DATA5,1,5,2,9,10,6,2,9,7,12,-1,3
430DATA10,-1,4,5,2,11,10,6,3,2,5,1
440DATA9,-2,-8,-1,-4,-2,-6,-2,-7,7
450DATA5,4,5,-1,-3,4,2,4,-2,4,4,2,0
460DATA-5,-10,-8,-3,-3,-2,4,2,-7,-3
470DATA-3,-11,0,1,2,6,-6,3,-6,-6,-4
480DATA-6,0,-1,-5,-3,-2,-7,-3,-9,-4
490DATA-6,8,3,-6,-3,-5,5,7,6,2,5,3
500DATA-1,3,4,-3,-7,-1,-3,-13,-4,-1,3
510DATA-4,8,2,-6,-2,5,14,1,-7,-16,-5
520DATA-5,-5,0,-4,1,-3,3,-4,1,-3
530DATA-2,0,-2,0,3
540DATA-3,0,-2,-1,2,-2,-5,-1,4,-1,5
550DATA5,-5,-2,-1,3,-1,3,-1,6,-1,3,0
560DATA8,-5,-1,3,4,4,-3,-3,5,0,-8,0
570DATA-2,-3,3,4,1,2,2,5,0,2,3,4,10
580DATA-4,-3,-5,-2,-1,3,5,-1,3,2,3,2
590DATA-3,1,-3,-1,4,-5,-1,4,-4,-2,0,-3
600DATA-6,-1,-10,-1,-9,5,7,1,-1,-2,-5
610DATA-10,-2,-7,0,3,-2,1,4,0,5,1,5
620DATA3,-3,0,6,4,2,2,1,8,0,3,1,4,6,1
630DATA-5,-7,-1,-7,-8,-8,-1,2,-9,-1
640DATA-5,-5,-2,-7,-6,-1,5,1,2,0,2
650REM I R
660DATA7,2,11,2,1,5,2,1,5,8,4,9,3
670DATA8,0,5,-1,6,-2,2,-1,1,-1,1,-2
680DATA2,4,3,2,4,-1,1,2,-1,-4,-4,5
690DATA0,-1,0,-1,1,-1,-1,-2,0,-7,-6,-3,
-3,-2,4,-3
700DATA-5,-1,-1,-6,-4,-5,1,-4,-3,-2
710DATA3,7,-3,-6,-1,2,-1,-5,-3,-2,0
720DATA-10,-5,-4,3,6,-1,-4,-2,-5,-1
730DATA4,3,4,1,10,-6,-4,2,-4,-7,8,9
740DATA-2,-8,-7,-1,-4,0,-4,-1,-7,0,7
750DATA-7,0,4,1,-6,-6,1,10,-4,0
760REM Y CO-ORDINATES
770REM G B
780DATA3,3,1,4,1,-5,6,7,2,-5,0,3,-1
790DATA2,3,-3,0,-3,3,-4,4,0,2,-1,5,3
800DATA9,-1,1,2,0,2,-1,1,1,0,4,3,0
810DATA3,-1,3,2,0,4,9,10,7,3,0,-2,1
820DATA3,4,6,9,0,4,-1,2,1,-4,0,14,3,3
830DATA12,0,2,5,9,15,7,0,12,0,4,-3,3
840DATA4,0,4,3,-1,0,0,3,7,0,4,7,1,5,5
850DATA7,0,-1,2,-4,-4,2,3,1,3,0,3,0
860DATA15,7,1,-4,1,4,-5,-4,-1,-4,-2,-3
870DATA-2,1,-1,-5,-2,-3,-1,-6,0,-8,-2
880DATA0,-5,-1,-2,0,-4,-2,-2,3,-2,8
890DATA-6,-1,-3,-8,-7,-7,0,4,7,10,8
900DATA-7,-7,-4,8,-2,-1,-6,-6,-4,-11
910DATA-8,4,-1,-12,0,4,-1,-4,0,6,-3
920DATA2,6,0,-3,0,-10,0,-2,-7,-5,-3
930DATA-2,3,1,-1,-3,-3,-1,-5,-1,-3
940DATA-5,-4,3,-1,-2,2,-1,1,-3,-4
950DATA-7,-2,2,-6,-5,-6,-4,-3,1,-5
960DATA-2,0,-3,-2,0,-3,0,2,1,-1,-1
970DATA-5,0,1,-3,-1,-3,0,2,2,-1,1,7,-1
980DATA-9,-4,-4,0,2,-1,-3,-1,0,-8,-5
990DATA-2,-4,-6,-1,-5,0,1,-1,-2,-1
1000REM I R
1010DATA2,-1,2,1,-1,3,2,-1,2,4,3,-1
1020DATA2,-2,4,9,2,12,12,1,5,3,2,6
1030DATA5,-2,2,5,0,8,1,-8,2,8,1,-2,5
1040DATA4,0,-3,0,5,3,4,2,4,3,-2,2,-4,-1,
6,5,-4
1050DATA-6,5,1,-1,-7,-3,-4,-1,-3,-3
1060DATA-1,-3,-2,-3,-1,-1,3,-3,-4,6
1070DATA1,-2,-6,-4,-1,-3,0,-5,-2,-5
1080DATA-5,-5,1,-1,-3,0,-4,-3,-3,-6
1090DATA0,-2,-2,-4,1,-1,0,-4,-1,1,0
1100DATA-5,0,-3,-6,0,-2,0,-4,-4,2
1110DATA-2,-8
```

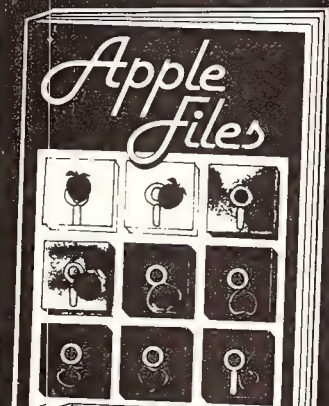

Gladiator.

```

10MODES
20VDU19,0,10,39,0:0:0;
30VDU19,0,1,0,0,0,19,2,6,0,0,0,19,3,4,0,0,0
40VDU23,251,254,48,120,127,127,120,48,254,25,250,127,12,30,254,254,30,12,127
50VDU23,252,129,189,255,255,189,153,153,24,25,253,24,153,153,189,255,255,189,
129,23,255,66,60,153,128,24,126,129,0
60ENVELOPE1,2,2,-2,2,5,5,3,30,-5,-2,-1,100,60
70ENVELOPE2,4,0,0,0,5,2,3,10,-5,0,-1,100,70
80MOVE0,60:PLOT6,1280,60:A=136:*FX4,..
90DIM TX(9):SC=0:MX=0:XX=15:YX=15:*FX11,13
100PRINT TAB(1,31)"SCORE" SC;:NT=1:CHX=250:PROCmove
110PROCsetup
120REPEAT
130A=INKEY(0)
140IF TIME)400 PROCatmove:TIME=250+SC
150PROCinput
160UNTIL DX=NT+1
170GOTO110
180DEFPROCatmove
190REPEAT
200MX=MX+1:IF MX)NT MX=0
210UNTIL TX(MX)4000
220HX=TX(MX)DIV100:VX=TX(MX)-HX*100
230TX=HX+SGN(XX-RND(3))+2-HX:TYX=VX+SGN(YX-RND(3))+2-VX
240TX=FNSB(TX,19):TYX=FNSB(TYX,29)
250AX=POINT(FNX(TX),FNY(TYX))
260IF AX=1 ENDPROC
270IF AX=2 PROCdead
280VDU17,1,31,HX,VX,32,31,XX,XX,255
290TX(MX)=100*TX+TYX:SOUND0,2,150,2
300ENDPROC
310DEFPROCdead
320SOUND&10,-15,100,2:SOUND0,2,100,2
330VDU17,2,3,1,XX,XX,129,30,19,19,0,0,0:*FX4,0
340END
350ENDPROC
360DEFPROCinput
370 IF A=-1 ENDPROC
380 IF A=32 PROCrd
390IF A=135 PROCfire
400PROCmove:*FX15,1
410ENDPROC
420DEFPROCmove
430IF A(136 OR A)139 ENDPROC
440COLOUR2
450IF CHX()A+114 CHX=A+114:VDU31,XX,XX,CHX:ENDPROC
460TX=XX:TYX=YX
470XX=XX-(A=137)+(A=136):XX=FNSB(XX,19)
480YX=YX-(A=138)+(A=139):YX=FNSB(YX,29)
490IF POINT(FNX(XX),FNY(YX))=1 PROCdead
500VDU31,XX,XX,32,31,XX,XX,CHX
510ENDPROC
520DEFPROCrd
530PROCang:SOUND1,1,190,3
540MOVE FN(X),FNY(YX)
550PLOT 0,FNRX(ANG+30),FNRY(ANG+30)
560PLOT82,FNRX(ANG-90),FNRY(ANG-90)
570PLOT86,FNX(XX),FNY(YX):SOUND&11,0,0,0
580ENDPROC
590DEFNX(BX)=BX*64+32
600DEFFNY(BX)=(32-BX)*32-16
610DEFFNRX(BX)=1280*COS(RAD(BX))
620DEFFNRY(BX)=1024*SIN(RAD(BX))
630DEFPROCang
640IF CHX=251 ANG=0
650IF CHX=250 ANG=180
660IF CHX=252 ANG=-90
670IF CHX=253 ANG=90
680ENDPROC
690DEFPROCfire
700PROCang:SOUND1,1,10,10
710TX=XX:TYX=YX:AX=0
720REPEAT
730BX=COS(RAD(ANG)):TX=TX+BX
740BX=SIN(RAD(ANG)):TYX=TYX+BX
750AX=AX+1:TX=FNSB(TX,19):TYX=FNSB(TYX,29)
760DX=0:VDU17,3,31,XX,XX,42
770BX=100*TX+TYX
780FOR CX=0 TO NT
790IF TX(CX)=BX VDU 31,XX,XX,255:TX(CX)=5000:SC=SC+1:PRINT TAB(8,31)SC;:AX=5
:SOUND &10,-10,100,8
800IF TX(CX)=5000 DX=DX+1
810NEXT
820VDU 31,XX,XX,32
830UNTIL AX=5
840ENDPROC
850DEFFNSB(BX,CX)
860IF (BX)CX) OR (BX(1) CX=1 ELSE CX=BX
870=BX
880DEFPROCsetup
890FOR BX=0 TO 29:VDU 17,3,31,0,BX,240,31,BX/1.5,0,240:NEXT
900NT=NT+2:DX=0:TIME=0:IF NT)9 NT=9
910FOR CX=1 TO NT STEP 2
920TX(CX)=3*CX:TX(CX-1)=200*CX
930NEXT
940ENDPROC

```


NEW BOOKS from Prentice-Hall International



Apple Files

David Miller

A step-by-step guide for programmers with a knowledge of BASIC, this book shows you how to create your own files on the Apple. Sequential and random access files are explained with program examples from home, business, education and hobby applications. For advanced programmers the text includes up-to-date information on DIF files, EXEC files, Binary files, tape files and RWTS.

☐ £11.95 420 pages 8359-0191-2



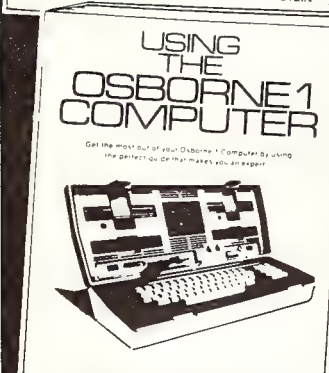
IBM Personal Computer

An Introduction to Programming and Applications

Larry and Martin Goldstein

For owners, users and potential buyers of the IBM Personal Computer, this book ranges from switching on the machine to programming in BASIC and applications in business, word processing, games and graphics.

☐ £11.95 312 pages 89303-111-9

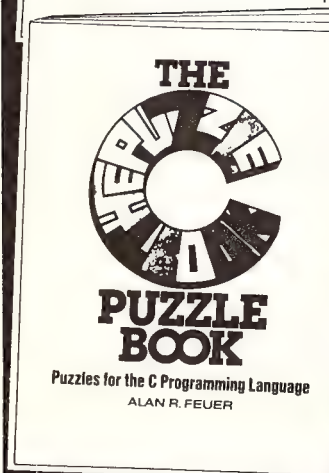


Using the IBM Personal Computer

T. G. Lewis

Topics covered in this handbook include word processing, spread sheet calculation and data management functions. The book provides a brief vocabulary guide, instructions for VisiCalc or SuperCalc, and programming tips with examples and illustrations.

☐ £11.95 c. 250 pages 8359-8138-X
Due in January



Using the Osborne 1 Computer

T. G. Lewis

All the key operating functions are explained in this guide to uses of the Osborne 1 in word processing, programming and databases. A primer on BASIC, instructions for VisiCalc or SuperCalc, and illustrated information on using Wordstar, Easywriter and the CP/M operating system are included.

☐ £11.95 224 pages 8359-8141-X

A UNIX Primer

Ann and Nico Lomuto

Written for the first-time user, this introduction stresses problem solving. Realistic case studies illustrate the subjects covered which include basic skills, efficient editing, advanced formatting features and advanced concepts.

☐ £15.95 c. 272 pages 13-938886-9

The COMAL Handbook

Len Lindsay

Over 100 sample programs and procedures are provided in this guide to COMAL (acronym for Common Algorithmic Language), the language developed for use with Commodore products and CP/M based systems.

☐ £10.35 c. 320 pages 8359-0878-X
Due in January

The C Puzzle Book

Alan Feuer

A workbook to be used with **The C Programming Language** (Prentice-Hall, £15.95), this book contains programs that explore many different aspects of the language, as well as guidelines for writing successful C programs.

☐ £10.35 174 pages 13-109926-4

Implementing BASICs

How BASICs Work

William and Patricia Payne

The structure, functions and capabilities of the BASIC language are explained, as well as how to use the stack-oriented method to develop table-driven software. Specific techniques used in microcomputer language design and implementation are included.

☐ £11.95 210 pages 8359-3044-0

Prices and publication dates are correct at the time of going to press, but may be subject to change.

Book Orders

These books can be ordered from your usual bookseller, or in case of difficulty from:

Department 30,
Prentice-Hall International,
66 Wood Lane End, Hemel Hempstead,
Hertfordshire, HP2 4RG, England.

Please mark the number of books you wish to order in the boxes beside each title and return the advertisement to the address above.

Name

Address

I enclose a cheque/P.O. for £_____. Please add £1.00 per book for postage and packing. Payment should be made out to **INTERNATIONAL BOOK DISTRIBUTORS**. Please allow 28 days for delivery.

PC1

Prentice-Hall  International

● Circle No. 204

COMMODORE CORNER



Fast machine code

PROGRAMS THAT INTERACT with the user through screen displays are required to do several things extremely quickly, writes Mike Lake. They should go to a particular location on the screen ready to output a value or message in that position; they should also get input from the user in such a way that the user is typing information into a particular part of the screen just as if he/she was entering information on a preprinted form. If they are accessing files, they need to be able to read records from disc quickly, and this presents two further problems; being able to read data at high speed, and being able to do quick record searches.

While some micros at least have built-in Basic commands for printing to a particular screen location, the Commodore Pet range of micros do not have instructions to deal with any of these problems. The screen position is normally selected through a Basic subroutine that prints a number of cursor-downs followed by a number of cursor-rights.

The input problem is particularly awkward since using the normal Basic Input statement causes a return to Ready mode if the user merely presses Return. When inputting data from disc the Basic Input # command has several major limitations. In particular, it can only input a maximum of 80 bytes each time it is used and it will terminate on a carriage-return. The Get # command can be used but is extremely slow.

Match routine.

```
1000 K=LEN(B$):FORI=0TOLEN(A$):J=1
1010 IFMID$(A$,I+J,1)<MID$(B$,J,1)THENNEXT:L=0:RETURN
1020 J=J+1:IFJ>KTHENL=I+1:RETURN
1030 GOTO1010
READY.
```

Line counter.

```
1 B=4^5+1
2 B=256*PEEK(B+1)+PEEK(B):C=C+1:IF B<>0
THEN PRINT CHR$(145)C:GOTO 2
```

Basic is painfully slow when it comes to searching strings for other strings, for example when looking up someone's name in a string containing many names, as would be the case in an index file.

The four small assembler routines will solve these problems. They occupy 218 bytes and can be placed wherever convenient providing the addresses on lines 38, 40, 51, 79 and 83 are changed. If you do not have the Commodore Assembler Development Package then the hex listing may be used to enter the code through the monitor.

The Basic program in listing 999 demonstrates the use of the routines. The use of the variable names LC, IN, GT and FI means that any programs that use the routines can be quickly changed if you relocate the machine code elsewhere in RAM.

The command

SYS LC,X,Y,

will locate the cursor on line X in column Y. If immediately followed by a Print then the output will occur at this position.

The command

SYS IN,X,Y,A\$

will locate the cursor on line X column Y and will wait for input. The value input will be placed in the variable used, in this case A\$. If Return is pressed immediately, the value of ST will be set to 1, otherwise it will be 0.

The command

SYS GT,1fno,A\$,length

will input from the file whose logical file number is supplied. A string of the length specified will be placed in the named variable. If end-of-file occurs then ST will be set and location zero will contain the number

of valid characters in the string — the Left\$ function will extract the correct characters.

The command

SYS FI,A\$,B\$

will find the first occurrence of the string B\$ in the strings A\$. The position of the B\$ within A\$ — the offset — will be returned in location zero.

A combination of the last two commands makes it extremely easy to build index files on disc. Each entry in the index would contain a key field followed by a record number in the data file. Each block of the index may be read using the SYS GT command and then searched using the SYS FI command for the required key.

Line counter

A QUICK TWO-LINER from David Barratt of Blackpool, Lancashire, counts the number of lines in a Basic program.

Match routine

ONE COMMAND available on the larger Basic compilers but absent on micro Basics is the Match command, writes Quentin King of Horsham, West Sussex. It is used to find if one string is present within another; if it is, its position is returned. Match is particularly useful for Adventure games where the command string must be compared with a vocabulary of words.

This compact Basic subroutine performs the same task. It tests if B\$ is part of A\$ and if so, L returns its position; if not so, L is set to zero. The routine uses I,J,K and L.

Though written for the Pet, this program should adapt to most micro Basics.

Fast machine code listing 1.

```
5 POKE 52,0:POKE 53,120:CLR:RUN10: REM *** PROTECT CODE. ***
10 DIM A$(10):LC=30720:IN=LC+20:GT=LC+67:FI=LC+132
20 FOR X=.5 TO 14
30 SYS LC,X,10:PRINT "ENTER STRING";X-4
40 SYS IN,X,30,A$
50 IF ST <> 0 THEN 40
60 A$(X-4)=A$
70 NEXT
80 FOR I=1 TO 10
90 PRINT A$(I)
100 NEXT
110 DOPEN#1,"TEST",D0,W: REM *** CREATE TEST FILE ***
120 FOR I=1 TO 50
130 PRINT#1,"THIS IS TEST RECORD NUMBER";I
140 NEXT
150 DCLOSE
160 DOPEN#1,"TEST": REM *** READ BACK FILE ***
170 SYS GT,1,A$,100
180 IF ST=0 THEN PRINT A$;:GOTO 170
190 PRINT LEFT$(A$,PEEK(0))
200 DCLOSE
210 A$="THE RUNAWAY TRAIN CAME OVER THE HILL AND SHE BLEW"
220 B$="TRAIN"
230 SYS FI,A$,B$
240 PRINT PEEK(0)
```

(continued on page 169)



CHILTERN ELECTRONICS

HIGH STREET, CHALFONT St. Giles, BUCKINGHAMSHIRE

Telephone: 02407 71234

Telex: 262284



Our new Computer Shop offers the largest range in Europe of Computer Peripherals

MOTOROLA 9in MONITORS

Once again we can offer these beautiful little monitors at fraction of usual price. Ideal for a micro — Mains in, standard composite video, and very wide bandwidth for 80ch/1 or more.

Free with each unit, a 5 volt 3amp regulated psu, mains input.

ONLY £34 + VAT

Carriage £7.50

With technical manual.

NEW 12in GREEN SCREEN

A brand new 12 inch green screen monitor of the highest professional specs. Bandwidth better than 15MHz. Very high engineering standard.

Mounted in attractive anodised aluminium case.

Mains/Composite video inputs. Extra PSU for keyboard.

Original cost £300 +

OUR PRICE

NEW £80 + VAT

Carriage £12.50

KEY-EDIT VIDEO DISPLAY

A beautiful 12 inch Green screen monitor and unencoded QWERTY keyboard all mounted in compact attractive VDU case.

Built to highest standards for mainframe systems — mains/composite Video inputs.

Video bandwidth better than 14MHz.

A real bargain, these are almost new.

£100 + VAT

DECWRITERS LA35/6

Now at last you can add a professional printer terminal to your micro at a price of a cheap import. These famous printers cost £1000+ from manufacturer. RS232 serial 300 baud. Print speed 60ch/sec U/L case.

Almost new ex-demo with integral stand.

£220 + VAT

Also available with keyboard.

£300 + VAT

ASCII KEYBOARDS

Professional 84 key keyboards from mainframe systems. Inductive switch keys. Full ASCII set, with parallel TTL output.

Numeric and cursor control clusters. Full circuits included.

£30 + VAT

A few available brand new with case for £45 + VAT. Postage £4.

DISK DRIVES FOR APPLE II

only £185+VAT

Yes it's true!! Brand new 'Applemate' floppy disk drives at over £100 saving on original product. Made to identical high standards. Fully guaranteed. Disk controller card for Apple II only £29 + VAT.

Add £3 postage for drive, 80p for controller.

DRT 5 Mb DISK DRIVES

These are the later version of the famous Series 30. Capacity is increased to 5.6Mb per cartridge, exchangeable.

Standard interface, RK05 compatible.

Usual price £3000 +

Our price brand new

ONLY £420 + VAT

DRI 3029 PSU +/- 15V for above drives, new.

£50 + VAT

Carriage extra

DAISY WHEEL PRINTERS

Bargain of the year? We have a few Diablo Hy Type daisy printers that usually cost over £1200, but less outside plastic case. Brand new condition, complete with all electronics.

ONLY £300 + VAT

Carriage £10

ODDS AND ENDS

Centronics Aphenol 36w plugs.

£10 for 6, £100 for 100.

RS232 25way Cannon pls with cable top.

Male or female. £10 for 5

Teletype paper rolls, and paper tape rolls, £2.

New reels certified Mag Tape full size £8.

Add VAT and postage.

REGULATED POWER SUPPLIES

LAMBDA All 230v input.

5 volt 5.8 amp £12

5 volt 10 amp £15

12 volt 10 amp £20

12 volt 15 amp £25

24 volt 14 amp £25

LOW COST BARGAINS

5 volt 3 amp £8 + £2 postage.

5 volt 6 amp £10 + £3 postage.

Please add 15% VAT. Phone for carriage costs.

Solartron CD1016 Scopes 10MHz only £50 + VAT

Lowest prices in UK!

ADVANCE SWITCHMODE

5 volt 10 amp £25

5 volt 20 amp £40

5 volt 60 amp £40

5 volt 100 amp £60

DISK DRIVE PSU

New DRI 3029 Out +/-

15 volts 8 amp reg. £50

Tran.500 VA 230/110V

Brand new, cased. £12

Thousands of one-off bargains also available for callers — we are open 6 days a week 9-5pm. We also stock full range of DEC systems and spares from PDPII/03 to VAX II/780, all available immediately ex-stock. Please phone for details or ask for our catalogue.

For further information on any of above items or carriage cost call Chris Kinsey on 02407 71234.

(continued from page 167)

Fast machine code listing 2.

```

LINE# LOC CODE LINE
00001 0000 ;*****
00002 0000 ;* LOCATE, INPUT, FIND AND GET ROUTINES FOR CBM 8000 *
00003 0000 ;* FILE NAME 1982 *
00004 0000 ;*****
00005 0000 ;
00006 0000 CHKCOM = $BEF5 ;CHECK FOR COMMA IN BASIC STATEMENT
00007 0000 ARMEVL = $BD98 ;FORMULA EVALUATION ROUTINE
00008 0000 GETADR = $C92D ;PRODUCE VALUE IN RANGE 0 - 65536
00009 0000 CURPOS = $E067 ;POSITION CURSOR
00010 0000 INLIN = $B4E2 ;INPUT A LINE TO INPUT BUFFER
00011 0000 PTRGET = $C12B ;FIND VARIABLE ROUTINE
00012 0000 INPCON = $BC09 ;ASSIGN INPUT TO A VARIABLE
00013 0000 SPACE = $C59E ;GENERATE SPACE FOR A STRING
00014 0000 STRPTS = $C7B5 ;RETURNS LENGTH AND ADDRESS OF STRING
00015 0000 SETIO = $FFC6 ;SET I/O DEVICE
00016 0000 RSTIO = $FFCC ;RESET NORMAL I/O DEVICES
00017 0000 GETIO = $FFE4 ;GET BYTE ROUTINE
00018 0000 RETADD = $1F ;RETURN STRING ADDRESS
00019 0000 STATUS = $96 ;STATUS BYTE
00020 0000 INTADD = $11 ;INTEGER VALUE RETURN AREA
00021 0000 TEMSTR = $D9 ;TEMPORARY STORE
00022 0000 CURCOL = $C6 ;COLUMN POSITION OF CURSOR
00023 0000 CURLIN = $D8 ;SCREEN LINE OF CURSOR
00024 0000 LENGTH = $5E ;LENGTH OF STRING RETURNED HERE
00025 0000 ADD = $5F ;STRING ADDRESS RETURNED HERE
00026 0000 POINT = $44 ;POINTER TO STRING DESCRIPTOR
00027 0000 COMMA = $2C ;COMMA
00028 0000 BUFFER = $0200 ;INPUT BUFFER
00029 0000 WORK = $00 ;WORK AREA - THREE BYTES
00030 0000 OK = 0 ;GOOD RESULT FLAG
00031 0000 FAIL = 1 ;BAD RESULT FLAG
00032 0000 ;
00033 0000 BEGIN = $7800 ;START OF CODE
00035 0000 ;***** LOCATE THE CURSOR ROUTINE - CALL: SYS LOC,X,Y *****
00036 0000 ;
00037 0000 ;* = BEGIN
00038 7800 20 37 78 LOC JSR VALIN ;GET FIRST COORDINATE
00039 7803 85 D9 STA TEMSTR ;PUT INTO TEMPORARY STORAGE AREA
00040 7805 20 37 78 JSR VALIN ;GET SECOND COORDINATE
00041 7808 85 C6 STA CURCOL ;PUT INTO CURSOR COLUMN VALUE
00042 780A 78 SEI ;MASK OFF INTERRUPTS
00043 780B A5 D9 LDA TEMSTR ;RETRIEVE LINE VALUE
00044 780D 85 D8 STA CURLIN ;PLACE IN CURSOR LINE VALUE
00045 780F 20 67 E0 JSR CURPOS ;POSITION CURSOR
00046 7812 58 CLI ;ALLOW INTERRUPTS
00047 7813 60 RTS
00048 7814 ;
00049 7814 ;***** INPUT A STRING ROUTINE - CALL: SYS IN,X,Y,A$ *****
00050 7814 ;
00051 7814 20 00 78 IN JSR LOC ;FIRST POSITION CURSOR
00052 7817 20 F5 BE JSR CHKCOM ;FIND COMMA
00053 781A A9 2C LDA #COMMA ;STORE A COMMA
00054 781C 8D FF 01 STA BUFFER-1 ;IMMEDIATELY IN FRONT OF INPUT BUFFER
00055 781F 20 E2 B4 JSR INLIN ;GET A LINE OF INPUT INTO THE BASIC BUFFER
00056 7822 AD 00 02 LDA BUFFER ;GET FIRST CHARACTER FROM BUFFER
00057 7825 F0 08 BEQ EMPTY ;NO CHARACTERS ENTERED
00058 7827 ;
00059 7827 20 09 BC JSR INPCON ;PLACE CHARACTERS INTO CORRECT VARIABLE
00060 782A A9 00 LDA #OK ;INDICATE VALUE PRESENT
00061 782C 85 96 STA STATUS ;PLACE IN STATUS BYTE
00062 782E 60 RTS
00063 782F ;
00064 782F A9 01 EMPTY LDA #FAIL ;NO VALUE PRESENT
00065 7831 85 96 STA STATUS ;PLACE IN STATUS BYTE
00066 7833 20 2B C1 JSR PTRGET ;PUSH THE TEXT POINTER BEYOND THE VARIABLE NAME
00067 7836 60 RTS
00068 7837 ;
00069 7837 ;***** GET A VALUE FROM THE BASIC STATEMENT AND PLACE IN ACCUMULATOR *****
00070 7837 ;
00071 7837 20 F5 BE VALIN JSR CHKCOM ;FIND COMMA
00072 783A 20 98 BD JSR ARMEVL ;EVALUATE EXPRESSION FOUND THERE
00073 783D 20 2D C9 JSR GETADR ;CONVERT TO INTEGER
00074 7840 A5 11 LDA INTADD ;LOAD ACCUMULATOR WITH LOW ORDER BYTE
00075 7842 60 RTS
00077 7843 ;
00078 7843 ;***** READ DATA FROM FILE - CALL: SYS GET,LFND,A$,LENGTH-
00079 7843 ;
00080 7843 20 07 78 GET JSR VALIN ;GET LFND FROM BASIC STATEMENT
00081 7846 48 PHA ;BUFFER IT
00082 7847 20 F5 BE JSR CHKCOM ;FIND COMMA
00083 784A 20 2B C1 JSR PTRGET ;GET TEXT POINTER FROM BASIC STATEMENT
00084 784D 20 37 78 JSR VALIN ;GET LENGTH FROM BASIC STATEMENT
00085 7850 20 9E C5 JSR SPACE ;SET UP SPACE FOR THE NEW STRING
00086 7853 ;
00087 7853 A0 00 LDY #0 ;FOR INDEXING
00088 7855 A5 5E LDA LENGTH ;GET LENGTH OF STRING TO BE READ IN
00089 7857 85 00 STA WORK ;BUFFER IT FOR CHECKING ON INPUT
00090 7859 91 44 STA (POINT),Y ;STORE IT IN STRING DESCRIPTOR
00091 785B C8 INY ;
00092 785C A5 5F LDA ADD ;GET POINTER TO RAM AREA FOR STRING
00093 785E 91 44 STA (POINT),Y ;PUT ADDRESS INTO STRING DESCRIPTOR
00094 7860 85 01 STA WORK+1 ;STORE POINTER FOR INDIRECT INDEXING
00095 7862 C8 INY ;
00096 7863 A5 60 LDA ADD+1 ;OBTAIN FOR HIGH BYTE OF ADDRESS
00097 7865 91 44 STA (POINT),Y ;
00098 7867 85 02 STA WORK+2 ;
00099 7869 68 PLA ;RETRIEVE LOGICAL FILE NUMBER
00100 786A AA TAX ;
00101 786B 20 06 FF JSR GETIO ;SET FILE READY FOR INPUT
00102 786E ;
00103 786E A0 00 LDY #0 ;FOR INDEXING
00104 7870 A5 96 LDA STATUS ;CHECK STATUS: NON ZERO FOR END OF FILE
00105 7872 D0 0A BNE GETFIN ;
00106 7874 20 E4 FF JSR GETIO ;SET A BYTE FROM FILE
00107 7877 91 01 STA (WORK+1),Y ;STORE IN RAM AREA
00108 7879 C8 INY

```

(listing continued on page 171)

IMAGINE IT...

NOW WITH
**DUAL HI-RES
GRAPHICS**

NEW



CAPTURE IT

Completely Redesigned. Now, the Grappler+.

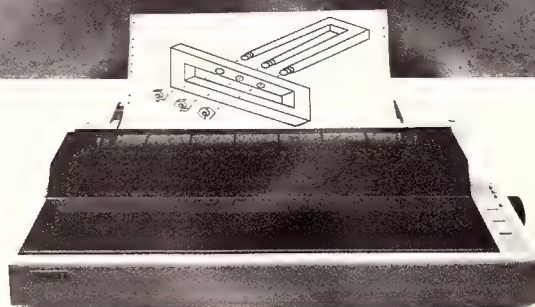
The original Grappler was the first graphics interface to give you hi-res screen dumps from your keyboard. The new Grappler+ with *Dual Hi-Res Graphics* adds flexibility with a side-by-side printout of page 1 and page 2 graphics.

Interfacing the Grappler+ to a wide range of printers is easy as changing a dip switch. 4K of exclusive firmware makes the Grappler+ the most intelligent, full-featured Apple® Printer Interface made. And, the Grappler+ is Apple III compatible.*

The imitations are many, so insist on the #1 Apple Graphics Interface on the market. Insist on the Grappler+. Available now at most Apple dealers.

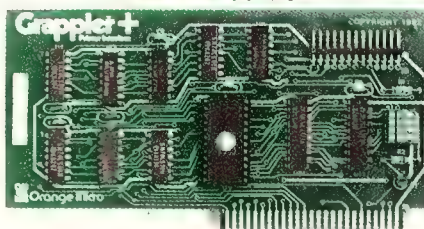
*Requires additional software driver.
**Requires graphics upgrade.

©Orange Micro, Inc. 1982



ACTUAL APPLE II PRINTOUT USING GRAPPLER+ AND EPSON MX100

With The
Grappler+™
Printer Interface



CPM is a registered trademark of Digital Research, Inc.
Apple is a registered trademark of Apple Computer, Inc.

The Grappler+ Features:

- Dual Hi-Res Graphics • Printer Selector Dip Switch • Apple III Compatible* • Graphics Screen Dump • Inverse Graphics
- Emphasized Graphics • Double Size Picture • 90° Rotation • Center Graphics • Chart Recorder Mode • Block Graphics • Bell Control • Skip-over-perf • Left and Right Margins • Variable Line Length • Text Screen Dumps.

The Grappler+ also works with Pascal and CPM.

The Grappler+ interfaces with the following printers:

- Anadex • Centronics • Datasouth • Epson** • NEC • C-Itch • Okidata**

The original Grappler is available for IDS 460, 560, Prism, Microprism.

Orange Micro
Inc.

3150 E. La Palma, Suite G
Anaheim, California 92806
U.S.A.

Tel: (714) 630-3620

Telex: 183511 CSMA

Foreign Dealer Inquiries Welcome

• Circle No. 206

(listing continued from page 169)

```

00109 787A C4 00      CPY WORK      ;FINISHED
00110 787C D0 F2      BNE GETIT
00111 787E           ;
00112 787E 84 00      GETFIN STY WORK ;PUT LENGTH READ INTO WORK AREA
00113 7880 20 CC FF    JSR RSTID    ;RESET NORMAL I/O DEVICES
00114 7883 60         RTS
00116 7884           ;***** FIND ONE STRING IN ANOTHER - CALL: SYS FIND,F1$,F2$ *****
00117 7884           ;
00118 7884 20 F5 BE    FIND JSR CHKCOM ;PASS COMMA
00119 7887 20 98 BD    JSR FRMEVL ;EVALUATE EXPRESSION
00120 788A 20 B5 C7    JSR STRPTS ;SET STRING ADDRESS AND LENGTH
00121 788D 85 D9      STA TEMSTR    ;STORE LENGTH
00122 788F A5 1F      LDA RETADD    ;LOW BYTE OF ADDRESS
00123 7891 85 01      STA WORK+1
00124 7893 A5 20      LDA RETADD+1  ; HIGH BYTE OF ADDRESS
00125 7895 85 02      STA WORK+2
00126 7897           ;
00127 7897 20 F5 BE    JSR CHKCOM    ;PASS COMMA
00128 789A 20 98 BD    JSR FRMEVL    ;EVALUATE FORMULA
00129 789D 20 B5 C7    JSR STRPTS    ;SET STRING ADDRESS AND LENGTH
00130 78A0           ;
00131 78A0 C5 D9      CMP TEMSTR    ;COMPARE STRING LENGTHS
00132 78A2 F0 02      BEQ SAVEIT     ;SAME
00133 78A4 B0 2D      BCS NOGO       ;SECOND SHORTER THAN FIRST
00134 78A6           ;
00135 78A6 85 DA      SAVEIT STA TEMSTR+1 ;SAVE LENGTH OF SECOND STRING
00136 78A8 38         SEC
00137 78A9 A5 D9      LDA TEMSTR     ;GET FIRST STRING LENGTH
00138 78AB E5 DA      SBC TEMSTR+1  ;SUBTRACT LENGTH OF SECOND STRING
00139 78AD 85 D9      STA TEMSTR     ;STORE THE DIFFERENCE
00140 78AF E6 D9      INC TEMSTR     ;BUMP IT UP BY ONE
00141 78B1           ;
00142 78B1 A9 00      LDA #0
00143 78B3 85 00      STA WORK      ;THIS WILL CONTAIN THE OFFSET IF FOUND
00144 78B5           ;
00145 78B5 A6 DA      CMPSTR LDX TEMSTR+1 ;LENGTH OF SECOND STRING
00146 78B7 A0 00      LDY #0
00147 78B9 B1 01      CMPCHR LDA (WORK+1),Y ;CHARACTER FROM FIRST STRING
00148 78BB D1 1F      CMP (RETADD),Y ;COMPARED WITH CHARACTER FROM SECOND STRING
00149 78BD D0 06      BNE NOMACH     ;NOT EQUAL
00150 78BF CA        DEX
00151 78C0 F0 15      BEQ MATCH      ;END OF COMPARES - MATCH FOUND
00152 78C2 C8        INY
00153 78C3 D0 F4      BNE CMPCHR     ;BRANCH ALWAYS
00154 78C5           ;
00155 78C5 C6 D9      NOMACH DEC TEMSTR ;DECREMENT DIFFERENCE
00156 78C7 F0 0A      BEQ NOGO       ;NO MORE COMPARISONS NEEDED
00157 78C9 E6 00      INC WORK       ;INCREMENT THE OFFSET
00158 78CB E6 01      INC WORK+1     ;INCREMENT THE INDEX INTO THE FIRST STRING
00159 78CD D0 E6      BNE CMPSTR
00160 78CF E6 02      INC WORK+2
00161 78D1 D0 E2      BNE CMPSTR     ;BRANCH ALWAYS
00162 78D3           ;
00163 78D3 A9 FF      NOGO LDA #255   ;SET THE OFFSET TO ZERO TO SHOW FAILURE
00164 78D5 85 00      STA WORK
00165 78D7 E6 00      MATCH INC WORK  ;BUMP UP OFFSET BY ONE
00166 78D9 60         RTS
00168 78DA           .END

```

ERRORS = 00000

SYMBOL TABLE

SYMBOL	VALUE
ADD	005F BEGIN 7800 BUFFER 0200 CHKCOM BEF5
CMPCHR	78B9 CMPSTR 78B5 COMMA 002C CURCOL 00C6
CURLIN	00DB CURPOS E067 EMPTY 782F FAIL 0001
FIND	7884 FRMEVL BD98 GET 7843 GETADR C92D
GETFIN	787E GETIO FFE4 GETIT 7870 IN 7814
INLIN	B4E2 INPCON BC09 INTADD 0011 LENGTH 005E
LDC	7800 MATCH 78D7 NOGO 78D3 NOMACH 78C5
OK	0000 POINT 0044 PTRGET C12B RETADD 001F
RSTID	FFCC SAVEIT 78A6 SETIO FFC6 SPACE C59E
STATUS	0096 STRPTS C7B5 TEMSTR 00D9 VALIN 7837
WORK	0000

END OF ASSEMBLY

```

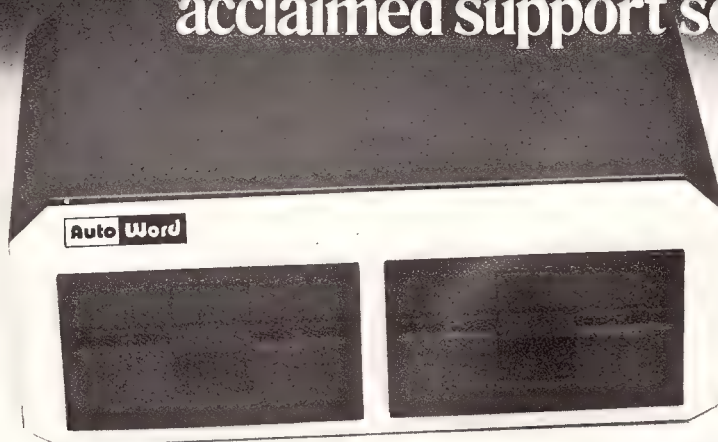
.m 7800 7880
.: 7800 20 37 78 85 d9 20 37 78
.: 7808 85 c6 78 a5 d9 85 d8 20
.: 7810 67 e0 58 60 20 00 78 20
.: 7818 f5 be a9 2c 8d ff 01 20
.: 7820 e2 b4 ad 00 02 f0 08 20
.: 7828 09 bc a9 00 85 96 60 a9
.: 7830 01 85 96 20 2b c1 60 20
.: 7838 f5 be 20 98 bd 20 2d c9
.: 7840 a5 11 60 20 37 78 48 20
.: 7848 f5 be 20 2b c1 20 37 78
.: 7850 20 9e c5 a0 00 a5 5e 85
.: 7858 00 91 44 c8 a5 5f 91 44
.: 7860 85 01 c8 a5 60 91 44 85
.: 7868 02 68 aa 20 c6 ff a0 00
.: 7870 a5 96 d0 0a 20 e4 ff 91
.: 7878 01 c8 c4 00 d0 f2 84 00
.: 7880 20 cc ff 60 20 f5 be 20
.:
.: 7880 20 cc ff 60 20 f5 be 20
.: 7888 98 bd 20 b5 c7 85 d9 a5
.: 7890 1f 85 01 a5 20 85 02 20
.: 7898 f5 be 20 98 bd 20 b5 c7
.: 78a0 c5 d9 f0 02 b0 2d 85 da
.: 78a8 38 a5 d9 e5 da 85 d9 e6
.: 78b0 d9 a9 00 85 00 a6 da a0
.: 78b8 00 b1 01 d1 1f d0 06 ca
.: 78c0 f0 15 c8 d0 f4 c6 d9 f0
.: 78c8 0a e6 00 e6 01 d0 e6 e6
.: 78d0 02 d0 e2 a9 ff 85 00 e6
.: 78d8 00 60 aa aa aa aa aa aa

```


Auto Word

We'll drive you wild

with our range of quality disc drives and
acclaimed support services.



Auto Word

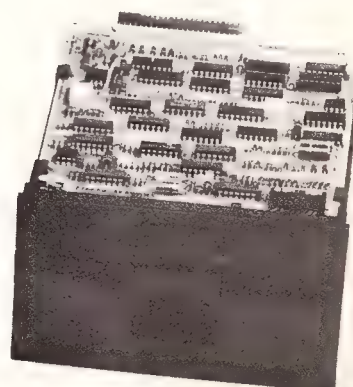
Boxed Drive Systems

5 1/4"/8"/8" slim drives in quality
boxes with PSU.

Prices from £150

Auto Word

Disc Drive Sales 5 1/4" Drives: CDC 9408 SS 20ms STEP **£119**
CDC 9408 SS 5ms STEP **£159** CDC 9409 DS 5ms STEP **£219**
1MB Capacity! CDC 9409T DS 96TPI 5ms STEP **£269**
8" Drives: Shugart SA 800/1 SS **£319** Shugart SA 850/1 DS **£429**
We also stock at best prices: *Full range of Shugart spares
*Fully warranted 5 1/4" x 8" reconditioned Shugart drives
8" Slim Drives: Tandon TM848-1SS **£349** Tandon TM848-2 DS **£399**



Auto Word

Apple™ I and II users.

AutoWord: break down the Apple™ compatibility barrier!

The AutoWord Datadrive™ incorporating the unique PDS Inc.* drive interface,
converts a standard interface drive to run on the Apple™ I and II.

With the Interface Board disconnected the Datadrive™
reverts to standard application giving:

- * Improved reliability
- * Wide flexibility of drive use
- * Greatly enhanced service ability

Datadrive™ boxed 5 1/4" SS 40TK drive **£240**

Dealer Enquiries Welcome!

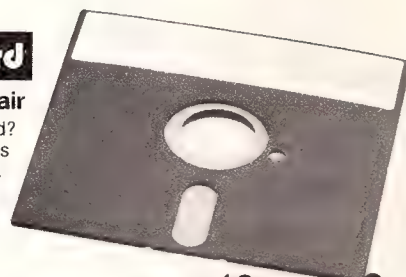


Auto Word

Disc Drive Repair

Have your floppies flopped?
AutoWord leads the field in across
the range floppy disc drive repair.
Drive service charges from **£25**

All prices are exclusive of VAT



The **Auto Word** is spreading!

AutoWord Services Ltd., 164 St. Pauls Avenue, Slough, Berks. SL2 5ER Telephone: (0753) 78424/79599

*AUTOWORD SERVICES LTD., ARE SOLE U.K. DISTRIBUTORS FOR THE PDS INC. DATADRIVE

● Circle No. 207

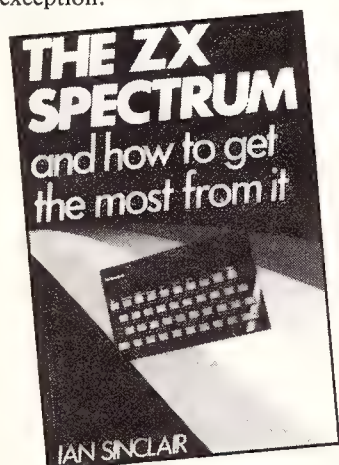
The Spectrum overlap

PUBLISHING BOOKS about home computers is one of the few remaining growth industries. About a year ago a number of publishers discovered that books on home computing can be very profitable — only one percent of ZX-81 owners needs to buy a copy for it to be a big seller.

As a consequence, a number of publishers were eagerly waiting for the launch of the ZX Spectrum. To publish the definitive Spectrum book would mean big money. As the launch of the machine grew closer a number of hopefuls were lined up on the starting grid with engines roaring, ready to go.

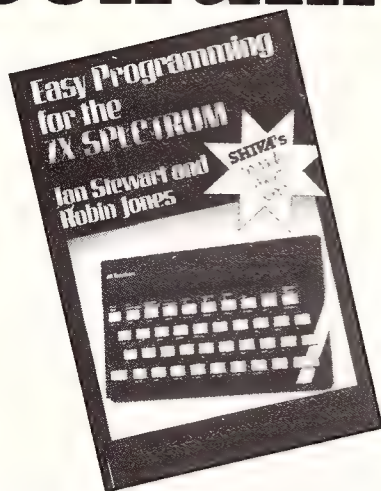
This end of publishing has never been known for producing a high-quality product. There is a definite "never mind the quality, feel the width" approach. Readers want information, not pretty books — or so runs the philosophy of the market.

One publishing house that subscribes firmly to these principles is Interface. There are a large number of Interface books which mainly back up the National ZX Users' Club. On the whole Interface books are rather scruffy items, the Spectrum book *Programming your ZX Spectrum* by Tim Hartnell and Dilwyn Jones is no exception.



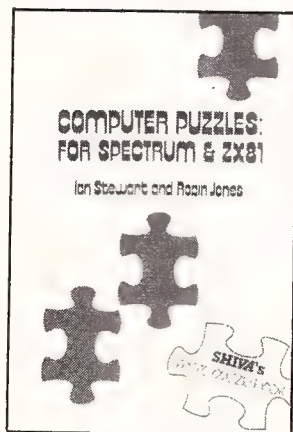
The listings are reproduced directly from a Sinclair printer, making them tatty and difficult to read. At times they do not even line up down the page. However, at least you are guaranteed that the software has been tried on a real machine. The £6.95 price does seem expensive for such a poorly presented book, but Spectrum fans will find it of use. One thing that would improve the look of the book, and actually make it more useful, would be a contents list.

Easy Programming for the ZX Spectrum is the latest offering from Shiva. Written by Ian Stewart and Robin Jones, this book is one of the Shiva "friendly micro" series. The book is presented in a slightly more tempting manner than Interface's, complete with some highly unfunny



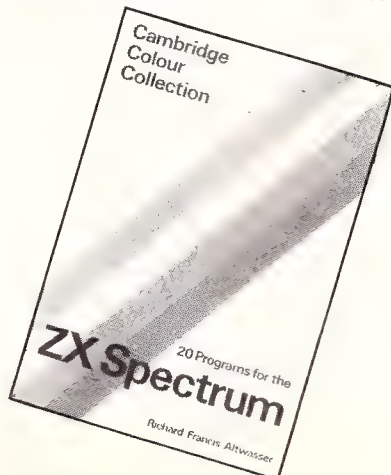
cartoons. My main complaint is that the book has been written in a style that makes the language in the Ladybird children's books look sophisticated. If you are an idiot with an odd sense of humour, then this is the book for you.

Computer Puzzles for Spectrum and ZX-81 comes from the same stable. As an idea it is fascinating, and also represents the best value of all the books I looked at.



In reality it is no more than a book of programs, 19 in all. Apart from the fact that the programs appear to have been written for the ZX-81 with changes for the Spectrum dropped in as an afterthought, I have no complaints.

The Cambridge Colour Collection is a thin volume of not very good programs from Richard Francis Altwasser.



Although Altwasser was responsible for the design of the Spectrum this book reveals nothing a reasonably bright person could not discover for themselves. If you want the programs, buying the cassette offered instead would be better.

Over the Spectrum from Melbourne House has the most imaginative name and design of any of these books. It scores points with me because of the colour photographs which show what a program should like when it is run. It had a few more programs than the other books and did include some serious software which will enable you to justify owning a micro in the first place.



The Spectrum Handbook by Tim Langdell is the best value all-round book. At £4.95 it contains a large number of useful hints and some utilities. It is especially good for people interested in graphics



Again the book uses Sinclair listings and there are sections at the end which deal with both serious programming and games. The only nagging doubt I have about this book applies equally to most of the others: Does it replace the manual? The justification is that some people will find the official manual difficult, but will understand the same information in a different format.

(continued on next page)

(continued from previous page)

Three rather disappointing books finish the survey, all from Granada Books. In *ZX Spectrum and How to Get the Most from it* by Ian Sinclair there is little that could not be found elsewhere. *The Spectrum Pro-*

grammer by S M Gee and *The Spectrum Book of Games* by Mike James, S M Gee and Kay Ewbank complete the list. Both of them are rather unremarkable works and warrant little mention. I was disappointed to realise that the final game in the second

of these books, *Spectrum Smalltalk*, is remarkably like the Doctor program in John Krutch's *Experiments in Artificial Intelligence*.

None of the books in the survey is remarkably original and there is a great deal of overlap throughout. Three books have versions of Space Invaders, and there are at least two versions each of Galaxians, Othello, Nim, Maze and Life.

Bill Bennett

The ZX Spectrum and how to get the most from it by Ian Sinclair. Published by Granada, 130 pages, paperback, £5.95. ISBN 0 246 120185

The Cambridge Colour Collection, 20 programs for the ZX Spectrum by Richard Francis Altwasser. Published by Richard Francis Altwasser, 64 pages, paperback, £6.95. ISBN 0 9507658 2 1.

Computer Puzzles For Spectrum and ZX-81, by Ian Stewart and Robin Jones. Published by Shiva, 60 pages, paperback, £2.50. ISBN 0 9068 12 27 5.

Easy programming for the ZX Spectrum by Ian Stewart and Robin Jones. Published by Shiva, 140 pages, paperback, £5.95. ISBN 0 906812 23 2.

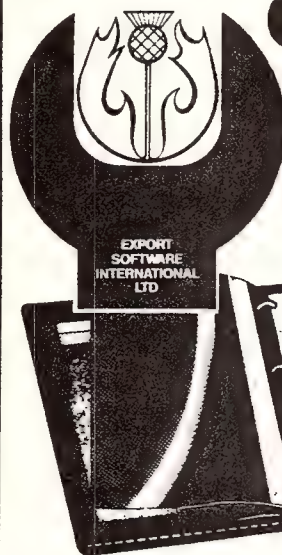
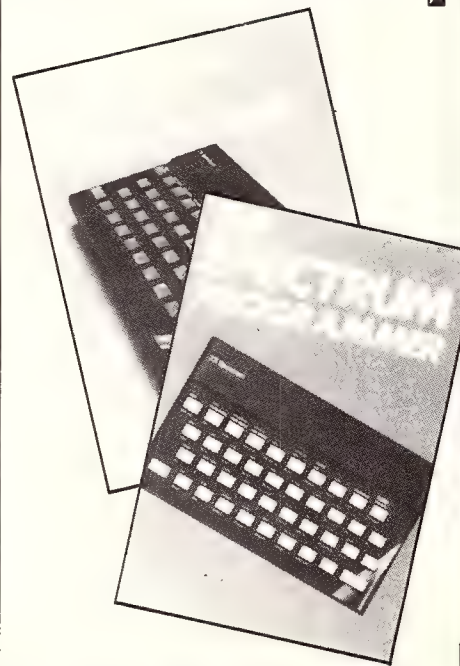
The Spectrum Programmer by S M Gee. Published by Granada, 140 pages, paperback, £5.95. ISBN 0 246 12025 8.

Programming your ZX Spectrum by Tim Hartnell and Dilwyn Jones. Published by Interface Books, 232 pages, paperback, £4.95. ISBN 0 907563 19 8.

Over The Spectrum. Published by Melbourne House books, 164 pages, paperback, £6.95. ISBN 0 86161 109 8.

The Spectrum book of Games by Mike James, S M Gee and Kay Ewbank. Published by Granada, 150 pages, paperback, £5.95. ISBN 0 246 12047 9.

The Spectrum Handbook by Tim Langdell. Published by Century, 216 pages, paperback, £4.95. ISBN 0 7126 0152 X.



CP/M-86 Tool Box for software developers

**SPECIAL
OFFER
WORTH £845
FOR £500**

FIVE FREE STANDING MODULES

- | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|--|
| (1) BASE
ASMT0A86, BASTOASC, CPN, DISKMAP, DUMP, DX, FILEDIT, FILM,
GETFILE, MACTOA86, MAP, PROFILE, REPLAY, SECEDIT, SHUTTER,
SNAP, TXTCPN, DIRECTORY EXTENDER £249.00+VAT | | |
| (2) SOURCERER £149+VAT | (3) TRX £149+VAT | |
| (4) SCREENWRIGHT £149+VAT | (5) SCREENPLOT £149+VAT | |
| +KEYBASE | | |
| MANUAL ONLY £25 (NO VAT) | | |

NB If all 5 modules purchased, a special price of £500+VAT for the complete set will apply plus a special Programmer's Document Case will be supplied FREE.

CP/M86 Toolbox is a product of Island Software

To:
EXPORT SOFTWARE INTERNATIONAL LTD

23 South Oswald Road
EDINBURGH EH9 2HH (Phone 031-667 6000)

PLEASE SEND ME: (tick appropriate box)

THE COMPLETE TOOL BOX (special price £500+VAT) ☐
(Plus my free Document Case worth £25)

or ☐ MANUAL ☐

BASE ☐ SOURCERER ☐ TRX ☐

SCREENWRIGHT ☐ SCREENPLOT ☐

I enclose a cheque for £_____ payable to ESI Ltd
or

Please send me more information on the
CP/M-86 Tool Box ☐

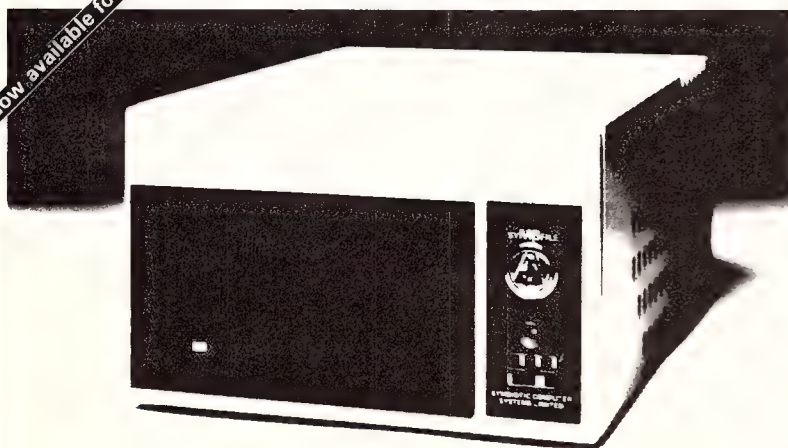
Name: _____

Company: _____

Address: _____

Now available for Apple III

SYMBFILE



5 1/4" WINCHESTERS FOR APPLE II®

3, 5, 6, 12, 21 MB DRIVES NOW AVAILABLE

COLD BOOTING FACILITY

1 YEARS FULL WARRANTY



Symbiotic Computer Systems Ltd.

32 Elmwood Road, Croydon, CR9 2TX

Telephone: 01-683 1137/8,9

Telex: 893815

APPLE is a Trade Mark of APPLE COMPUTER INC.

PROPRIETARY SOFTWARE CURRENTLY AVAILABLE
FROM MAJOR SOFTWARE HOUSES

PACKAGE

TABS
ACCESS DATA BASE
OMNIS
ESTATE AGENTS
MICRO PLANNER
MEDICAL
PROGRAM PLAN
ROSTAR
MICROFINESSE
ACCOUNTING
ACCOUNTING
ADAM ACCOUNTING
SOLICITORS ACCOUNTING
PROPERTY MANAGEMENT
PROPERTY MANAGEMENT
VIDEO MANAGEMENT
PASTEXT
MATHEMAGIC
GRAPHMAGIC
ORBIT ACCOUNTING
SYSTEMATICS ACCOUNTING
JARMAN ACCOUNTING
ZARDAX
D B MASTER
D B II
TRAVEL PLAN
DENTAL SOFTWARE
VIDCO LIBRARY
NEWSROUND
ACCOUNTING

SUPPLIER

TABS
SPIDER SOFTWARE
BLYTHE
BLYTHE
DATALINK
RAM COMPUTERS
FARMPLAN
PEGASUS
P E CONSULTING
VEGA
M B C
C C C
E H COMPUTERS
ESTATE COMPUTERS
FLETCHER DENNY
IMPACT MICRO SYSTEMS
PROGRAMVARHUSE
FERRARI SOFTWARE
FERRARI SOFTWARE
VLASAK
SYSTEMATICS
JARMAN SYSTEMS
COMPUTER SOLUTIONS
STONEWARE
ASHTON TATE
PRINTRONIC
ATTAR
EVAN JACKSON
CRESSAGE
CATEC

UNDER DEVELOPMENT

PACKAGE

PADMEDE ACCOUNTING
FORMAT 80
PFS
PFS REPORT
PFS GRAPH
VISICALC
VISIDEX
VISIFILE

SUPPLIER

PADMEDE
ELITE SOFTWARE
SOFTWARE PUBLISHING CORP
SOFTWARE PUBLISHING CORP
SOFTWARE PUBLISHING CORP
VISICORP
VISICORP
VISICORP

● Circle No. 210

KNIGHTS GUARANTEE LOWEST PRICES ON SHARP AND ATARI

Deal S1 — SHARP 54K MZ-80A with BASIC + 24 programs including Geography, Arithmetic, Basic Tutorials, Startrek, Invaders, Breakout etc. **£419**

DEAL S2 — MZ-80A, BASIC, PASCAL language and 36 programs including all those in deal S1 + 12 PASCAL programs. **£429**

DEAL S4 — MZ-80A with BASIC, PASCAL, FORTH and MACHINE CODE languages + 40 programs. **£449**

DEAL A1 — MZ-80A with BASIC, PASCAL, FORTH, MACHINE CODE and 120 programs to get you off to a flying start. **£475**

DEAL B1 — MZ-80B, the 76K powerhouse with 64,000 point graphics, with BASIC, MACHINE CODE. **£747**

Deal B11 — MZ-80B system, printer, floppy disk, expansion unit, all cables, cards and manuals. **£1899**

DEAL 400 — ATARI 400 with BASIC, manuals etc — choose from 16 colours and eight brightness levels, 300x192 definition. + 63 Programs. **£199**

DEAL 800 — ATARI 800 with BASIC cartridge, four voice sound, superb ultra fast moving graphics with ATARI's dual processor system. + 63 programs. **£429**

DEAL AT3 — ATARI DISK UNIT — plugs straight into the 400 or 800 — great value at KNIGHTS GUARANTEED LOWEST PRICES. **£257**

All our prices exclude VAT but include UK delivery by Securicor. No surcharge on ACCESS or VISA orders.

108 ROSEMOUNT PLACE, ABERDEEN AB24YW

TELEPHONE: 0224 630526

Knights T.V. &
COMPUTERS

● Circle No. 211

MicroSight



MicroSight 2 (CID) £1990+Vat

MicroSight 1 (CCTV) £499+Vat

Vision Interfaces from £99+Vat

For details contact:-

DIGITHURST

Digithurst Ltd.

Leaden Hill, Orwell, Royston,

Herts. SG8 5QH

Tel: (0223) 208926

● Circle No. 212



MORE FROM MICROSOURCE

MICROSOURCE was mainly APPLE orientated, but is now moving into other areas of computing and other computers. Since we are users of various computers and peripherals we are only too aware of the problems you have. This month therefore we are providing something else to help you with your EPSON printer:

EPSON OWNERS YOUR MANUAL PROBLEMS ARE SOLVED!!!

We know that there are very few EPSON owners who can understand the manuals they get with their machines. We know that the owners who do have enough insight to understand it are still bogged down and are not really using the printer to its full extent. It is one of the most sophisticated printers on the market, and has a number of features that even an experienced user can miss.

We are thus pleased to announce that we have three tutorial manuals which lead you through the ins and outs of using your computer with the EPSON MX80, MX100 types I II or III. The manuals are based on examples for the APPLE and TRS80 with appendices for other computers.

Aparr from standard manipulation of text, the manual has information on setting up procedures, maintenance, troubleshooting, etc., in the same easy to follow manner of the rest of the book. The book is laid out with the listings outlining the various operations, explained in detail.

If you don't understand the graphics options then you will after reading this. There are details on how to use the graphics on machines which do not have graphics as well as dumping the APPLE HI-RES screens.

ALL MANUALS ARE A4 size over 100 pages.

The new TYPE III PRINTERS are covered in one manual — ask for the GRAPHTRAX VERSION (This is the USA trade name for the equivalent of TYPE III).

PRICE £14.50 + £1 p&p

MX 80 Printers are covered in the MX80 VERSION

PRICE £12.50 + £1 p&p

MX100 Printers are covered in the MX100 VERSION

PRICE £12.50 + £1 p&p

THE WILD CARD

Plug this card into any slot and it will copy the programme running onto a standard dos disk.

- * Works with any RAM card.
- * No parameter list needed.
- * Copy made with WILD CARD can be copied again and again with standard copy programme.
- * Programme copied can be run without WILD CARD being present.
- * Utility included for the programmer.
- * Copies most 64K programmers.
- * Requires 48K + RAM card, single disk drive.
- * Cost £99 plus VAT total £113.85.
- * Dealer enquiries invited.

WRITE FOR FULL DETAILS or ring (0727) 72917

DEALER ENQUIRIES INVITED

ALL PRICES INCLUDE VAT UNLESS SPECIFIC MENTION IS MADE. ALL PRICES INCLUDE P&P

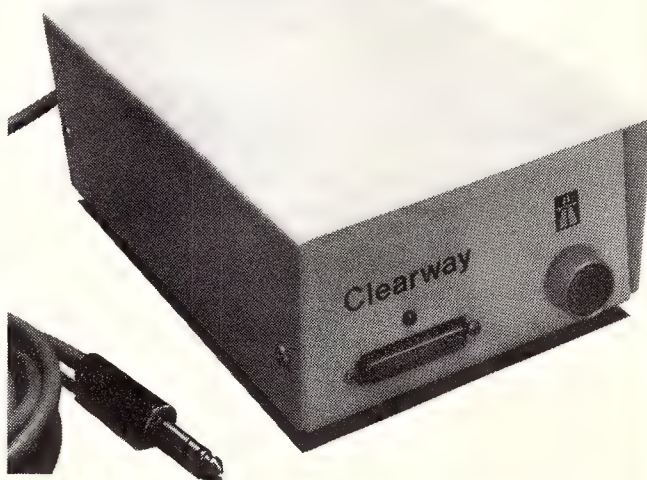
MICROSOURCE

Tel: Park Street (0727) 72917

1 Branch Road,
Park Street
St. Albans.

• Circle No. 213

Don't spend more than £500 on a Local Area Network until you know about Clearway



Clearway

The best low cost
local area networking device

Clearway brings the benefits of Local Area Networking to you **at very low cost**. So if you're thinking about a networking system be sure to find out more about Clearway, the low cost solution that anybody can install.

Available from Johnson Microcomputers,
Camberley (0276) 20446, Oxford (0865) 721461, Bristol (0272) 422061

Mail the coupon now for full information

Real Time Developments Limited, Lynchford House, Lynchford Lane, Farnborough, Hampshire GU14 6JA. Telephone: Farnborough (0252) 546213 Telex: 858893 Fletel G

I am interested in Clearway – the low cost Networking System, please send me details

Name

Position

Address

.....

.....

Telephone

Send to: Real Time Developments Limited,
Lynchford House, Lynchford Lane,
Farnborough, Hampshire GU14 6JA
Telephone: Farnborough (0252) 546213
Telex: 858893 Fletel G

8301PC

• Circle No. 214

Unexpected responsibility

by Nigel Bateman

OWING TO the unexpected illness of his boss, the organisation of six stall at the 1983 Microcomputing Exhibition is left to Peabrain. There are to be five salesmen demonstrating five computers, each with a certain memory rating; four of them have appropriate printers. Additionally there is to be a hot-dog salesman plus wares.

Peabrain does have his boss's notes: how does he position them?

Salesmen: Dave, Fred, Jeff, Joe, John, Steve.

Computers: Axion, Furvon, Govon, Jincon, Zincon.

Memory: 1K, 5K, 10K, 16K, 48K.

Printers: Letta, Linka, Spella, Writa.

Notes — John is four from Dave.

Letta is next to Gobon. Axion is next to John who is next to Furvon. Steve is two from 16K. Spella is other end from 10K. Hot-dog stand is as close to middle as possible. Largest K is next to smallest K. Fred is at one end. Joe is next to man whose name begins

with J. Steve is next to hot-dogs. Gobon is next to a machine with double its memory. Jeff has the cheapest products — cash only. Furvon memory is one of the two smallest and has no printer. Linka is next stall after hot-dogs.

Solution to December puzzle

M O M H U X Y A S
W R A P T S I A U
P I S R E I M N L
C E R C Y T C O G

What is the message?

Greetings is the clue to our seasonal puzzle.

**PRACTICAL
COMPUTING
WISHES YOU
MERRY XMAS**

BACKUP YOUR WINCHESTER ONTO A FLOPPY

with our CP/M-based utility program CLIP*

- As fast as PIP and simpler to use
- Compresses text or data to less than half size
- Backs up larger files by splitting onto multiple floppies, recreated when copied back

Price £75.00 + vat, post free in U.K.

CP/M Formats include ICL/RAIR, VECTOR, SUPERBRAIN/SIGNET, IMS, XEROX, NORTH STAR/COMART, TELEVIDEO, NEC, Z80-APPLE, OSBORNE, 8" IBM and others.

CLIP is a development of our **E40** file compression utility, with many file handling features too. CLIP (Compressed Library Interchange Program) does all that the name implies. It takes care of most of the chores in building an ordered file library, and can make automatic notes of its own operations. For completeness, it handles uncompressed files too, so that the powerful file-handling capacity is available for every task. Use CLIP with all-floppy systems as well. CLIP your files and clip your costs.

*CP/M is a trademark of Digital Research

Write or call for further details



KEELE CODES LTD

University of Keele, Keele, Staffordshire, U.K. Tel: (0782) 629221 Telex: 36113
24-hour telephone service: Access accepted.

 **commodore**

 **Anadex Ltd.**

Qume

NorthStar 

SIRIUS 1

 **apple II**

 **SYSTIME**



OUR NEW PREMISES



APPROVED

for
Commodore
Apple II
North Star Horizon
ACT Sirius I
Systime

APPROVED

by
Local Government
Central Government
National Laboratories
Maritime Research
Universities
Schools

APPROVED

by
Accountants
Importers/Exporters
Retailers
Manufacturers
Printers
Surveyors

APPROVED SUPPLIERS TO THE UNIVERSITY OF LONDON PURCHASING GROUP

WE WILL GET YOUR APPROVAL

Why? Because Micro-Facilities know that whether you are a large establishment or a small business you are going to need **help** and good **service**. We believe, and our hundreds of satisfied customers seem to agree, that the service we give is second to none.

Our service starts right from your initial contact. We will meet with you to discuss your requirements and your **business**, without blinding you with computer jargon. We will arrange for you to have a demonstration of one or more computers from our range together with programs to suit your particular needs. If a ready-made program is not suitable then we can analyse, design and program your particular procedures (we have nearly twenty years experience of doing this).

As a further service we are able to arrange both **leasing** and **financing** of your computer equipment.

Our service does not stop when you have purchased your system; to ensure the smooth transfer of your work we **train** you and your staff to use the computer and its programs in your own environment. As additional security we offer full **maintenance contracts**. Above all we will be available to give you genuine **after sales service**. Not for just one week or one month but everytime it is wanted.

Please contact us to discuss your problems and requirements, we offer you a lot more, but only charge the same. Our ability will give you peace of mind and confidence that the job will be done properly.

Tenders from Local Authorities, Education and Government Departments welcomed.

Micro-Facilities Limited 7-9 Church Road Egham Surrey TW20 9QL
Telephone: Egham (STD 0784) 31333

MICRO FACILITIES
• Circle No. 217

Annual index, 1982

compiled by Nigel Martin

ENTRIES refer to articles published in *Practical Computing* during the year by page number, issue number; an asterisk signifies a correction to an earlier entry. A cumulative index for volumes 1-4 appeared on page 153 of the January 1982 issue of *Practical Computing*.

Acorn Atom, animated graphics, 160,12

edit insertion aid, 160,12

EPROM programmer, 152,6

machine-code debugging, 139,1

Print At routine, 144,8

screen-noise routine, 139,1

determinant evaluation, 133,3

machine-code assembler, 133,6

real-time clock, 136,5

Acorn Computers, 62,10

Animation, computer-drawn, 104,5

APL, 91,8

Apple, ampersand command-handling routine, 174,12

Apple III graphics, 174,10

Apple tree, 174,12

assembler source lister program, 150,6; *37,8; *37,10

BSave parameter finder, 149,6

cash display 158,5

compilers 85,10

computed Gosub command, 174,12

data-tabulation routine, 143,3

disc-map program, 141,1

disc patcher, 135,8

grandfather clock, 142,3; *45,6

graphics, *45,2

graphics and text, 117,1

graphics printout routine, 135,8

Immediate command, 174,12

Macro command, 174,10

menu routines, 125,4

morse-code teacher, 174,12

music routines, 156,5

Newed program recovery, 174,12

paint a picture, 141,3

Petcout control-characters utility, 133,8

pie-chart program, 135,2

Print Using routine, 139,7

RAM test, 141,1

screen-character read routine, 143,3

screen-dump routine, 157,5; 173,10

speeding execution, 133,2

Saturn's rings program, 173,10

Space Invaders modification, 141,3

Step and Trace commands, 133,2

starburst, 136,9

text editor-formatter, 133,9

Toolkit bug, 141,3

two-pass assembler, 133,7

Apple Stock, 127,8

Arithmetic, multiple precision, 93,2

Art and graphics, 107,7

Gino, 127,5

polygon drawing, 89,4

relativity, 125,8

routines, 75,2

shape manipulation, 116,3

spirals program, 128,5

Texrec, 116,3

two-dimensional rotation program, 111,6

audio-visual editing, 83,1

BBC, character sizes, 160,10

hyperbolic functions, 149,8

Letter Writer, mini word processor, 167,12

machine-code disassembler, 167,12

memory control, 85,12

music function, 149,8

paged graphics, 93,10

perspective graphics, model A, 143,7

polygon program, 143,7

program append tip, 37,8; 33,9

random number from assembler, 157,9

sound, 127,5

strange sound, 125,8

teletext colour tips, 149,8

Teletype interface, 167,12

BBC Basic, 119,6

Branksome School, 79,2

Brighton Polytechnic, 101,5

CP/M, 77,2; 90,6

MBasic crash recover tip, 157,8

file copier, 117,7

file-size routine, 155,5

paging text files, 157,8

password program, 105,8; 153,10

printer-initialisation routine, 149,7

Cloze testing program, 79,6

Comal, 85,2

Computer-aided design, 70,4

Cryptanalysis, 85,9

Curry, Chris, 62,10

Data structures, 141,10

transmission, 108,9

Disc, CP/M Erase utility, 128,1

hard 109,6

DNA code simulation, 86,1

Drunken Duncan, 85,2; 43,5; 43,7; 37,8

Education articles, 102,1; 109,2; 79,2; 101,4; 109,5;

69,6; 79,6; 137,12

Equation solving, 125,6

Ergonomics, 126,7

Expert systems, 167,6

Farming, 94,4

File-creation program, 81,2

Forth, factorials program, 151,9

Fuel-economy program (ZX-81), 147,5

Games, Airlander (Pet), 147,10

Alien Blaster, 116,8

Backgammon (Nascom), *151,6

Ball-bearing maze (Sharp), 142,9

Bat and ball (BBC), 160,10

Biorythms (MZ-80K), 149,12

Bloodstream, 134,3

Breakout, 150,5

Cricket (ZX-81), 152,9

Cylindrical Life (TRS-80), 150,5

Dodgeball (Pet), 160,8

ESP tester, 153,2

Eights, 85,8

Fighter (BBC), 149,8; *35,10

Galactic Chess, 168,9

Galaxy Invaders (Apple), 148,6; *139,7

Ghost-ship Attack (ZX-81), 127,3

Grand Prix (ZX-81), 127,3

Grandstand Park Race, 83,4

Hunt (ZX-81), 157,6

Kaleidoscope, 119,4

Labyrinth, 97,3

Lem (ZX-81), 158,6

Letter Shuffle (Apple), 157,5

Logic Puzzle (ZX-81), 146,5

Lunar Lander (TRS-80), 141,6

Mammoth Maze, 93,3

Martian Invasion (ZX-81), 158,6

Maze (Pet), 140,6

Maze Monster (ZX-81), 183,10

Missile Dodger, (ZX-81), 127,3

Monopoly, 114,12

Obstacle (ZX-81), 158,6

Othello, 118,4

Patience, 97,1

Pelmanism (TRS-80), 158,10

Pig (Pet), 147,7

Ping-pong (ZX-80), 135,1

Plakoto (Acorn Atom), 143,8

Rat Maze, 102,6

Road Race (TRS-80), 147,3; *43,6

Shoot-Out (UK101), 160,12

Spitfire (ZX-81), 136,4

Strikeout (ZX-81), 125,3

Submarine (ZX-81), 183,10

Supercap (ZX-81), 157,6

Ten-pin Bowling (ZX-81), 157,6

Vitesse (ZX-81), 136,4

Whitehall, 93,5

Wordsquare, 133,1

Zombies (ZX-81), 145,5

Gino-2D, 127,5

Golf handicap program, 157,10

Graphics; three-dimensional, 77,4

Gunnislake Primary School, 109,2

Handicapped; helping the, 101,5

Hard-disc systems, 109,6

Hash coding, 127,9

Hypercubes, 97,4

IT 82, 103,2

Information Technology, 141,12

Ink-jet printers, 117,6

Integral evaluation, 78,10

Ivybridge motors, 84,6

Language recognition, 70,6

London University, 103,3

MBasic, line copy and renumber tip, 157,8

MZ-80K, music program, 120,3

floating-point numbers 149,12

Get tip, 111,2

text readability, 149,12

Machine code, 167,5

intelligence, 77,8; 85,8

Mail-order catalogue program (TRS-80), 127,4

Medical diagnosis, 117,9

Microcomputer software market, 207,12

under £200, 80,12

Micromarket, 84,5

Micromouse, 147,1; 149,2; 149,3; 143,4; 161,5;

159,7; 132,10; 130,12

Microtan 65, disassembled program, 181,10

Microtan II, hex byte to decimal routine, 176,10

Monte Carlo methods, 78,10

Morse-code recognition, 85,8

Multiple-precision arithmetic, 93,2

Multiplication of large numbers, 143,1

tables program, 109,5

Nascom, hard-copy graphics output, 152,5

Zeap to Naspen transfer, 120,3

Networking, Pet file transfer, 156,2

One-minute exercise program, 82,2

Paged graphics, 93,10

Palumbo, Jacques, 110,6

Patsy Program aptitude-test system, *43,6

Payroll programs (Pet), 148,4

Pet, ASCII codes, true, 149,9

cash register, 180,12

cassette-file bug, 117,4

chaining programs, 165,10

character-call routine, 143,2

cursor flash-speed routine, 136,6

disc-directory routine, 136,6

disc string storage, 143,1

error instruction routine, 165,10

Get tip, 167,10

graphics data routine, 165,10

Input routine, 143,1

Interex, 144,9

line-clear routine, 142,5

machine-code loading in Basic, 180,12

machine-code monitor, 117,5

machine-code sort, 142,5

mailing-list program, 135,3

neat layout, *43,6

network file transfer, 156,2

networking, 106,1

Note Writer program, 141,2

perpetual calendar, 180,12

Petvoice, 140,5

Poke tips, 165,10

pools-dividend calculator, 180,12

Print facility, 143,1

printing with descenders, 118,4

quick formatter, 159,8; *37,10

reverse-video Rem statements, 166,10

ROM remover, 160,8

screen print, 118,4; 141,5

screen-print program, 141,2

Simpson's rule integration, 147,7

tabulation routine, 143,2

(continued on next page)

(continued from previous page)

trace routine, 141,2
 typewriter program, 135,6; 167,10
 variable cursor-flash speed, 166,10
 variable-dump routine, 162,7
 Wordpro, 129,10
 Polynomial solving, 120,4
 Portable graphics, 43,1
 Prestel, Seaview '82, 53,6
 Price-list program for carpet warehouse, 155,3
 Primary-school mathematics, 102,1
 Printers, ink jet, 117,6
 Privacy, 93,9
 Program proving, 105,8
 Programmer aptitude testing system 108,3
 Programming, adaptive, 110,1
 technique, 124,10
 QERA, *155,5; *45,6
 RML 380-Z, hex file to Basic converter, 141,7
 screen-print program, 119,3
 shuffle routine, 149,12
 user-defined characters, 142,9
 Random number methods 78,10
 Records, sport and business program, 70,2
 Reviews — Books,
 A Primer on Pascal, 163,5
 Apple Pascal Games, 165,9
 Basic Programming on the BBC Microcomputer,
 165,9
 Computer Software Protection, 163,8
 Computers in Farming, Milestone or Millstone?,
 163,5
 Data structures using Pascal, 163,6
 Database analysis and design, 149,1
 DON'T (or How to Care for Your Computer),
 147,2
 49 Explosive Games for the ZX-81, 165,9
 From Chips to Systems, 157,7
 Fundamentals of Interactive Computer Graphics,
 125,8
 How to Buy the Right Small Business Computer
 System, 189,10
 How to Program and Interface the 6800, 149,1
 More TRS-80 Basic — A Self-Teaching Guide,
 147,2
 My Micro Speaks Basex (and loves it), 165,9
 Pet Basic: Training your Pet Computer, 157,7
 Pet/CBM Basic, 185,12
 Pet Graphics, 189,10
 Pet Interfacing, 163,6; 185,12
 Programming Your Microcomputer in Basic, 151,3
 Simple Pascal, 163,5
 16-bit Microprocessors, 151,3
 Software Metrics, 151,3
 Starting Forth, 163,8
 The Basic Conversions Handbook, 185,12
 The Basic Handbook, 147,2
 The Home Computer Handbook, 157,7
 The Joys of Minis and Micros, 163,5
 The Pet Index, 185,12
 The Pet Personal Computer for Beginners, 185,12
 Think Again, 189,10
 TRS-80 Interfacing: Book 1, 149,2
 Using Microcomputers in Business, 163,8
 Using the Radio Shack TRS-80 in Your Home,
 151,3
 Using the Unix System, 189,10
 various titles on computer graphics, 90,4
 Reviews — Games Software,
 Adventure programs, 89,3
 Atari, Air-Strike, 133,12
 Centipedes, 133,12
 Missile Attack, 133,12
 Battle of Midway, 183,7
 D-Day, 179,3
 Eastern Front, 183,6
 Galactic Empire, 177,1
 Hannibal, 187,8
 Starfighter, 187,5
 Tanktics, 177,2
 Zork, 175,4
 Reviews — Hardware,
 ACT Sirius 54,3
 Acorn Atom, 63,1
 Advantage, North Star, 55,6
 Alphatronic, 56,2
 Arfon light-pen, 69,5
 Arfon speech module, 61,2

Atari 800, 74,7
 BBC Micro, 57,1
 BBC/Spectrum comparison, 111,10
 California Computer Systems, 45,10
 Clearway network, 61,9
 Dragon 32, 48,10
 Eagle II, 54,12
 Gemini video card, 69,3
 HP-83, 54,4
 IOSL high-resolution board, 65,2
 Kontron PSI-80, 71,3
 NewBrain, 46,9
 Oki IF-800, 58,4
 Osborne, 54,2
 PBM-1000, 54,5
 Pearcom, 58,6
 Qume Sprint 9, 91,7
 Ricoh RP-1600 printer, 61,3
 Rodime Superbrain conversion, 61,6
 Sharp PC-1500, 48,8
 Sinclair Spectrum, 66,7
 Softy-2, 69,1
 Sord M-23, 84,7
 Superbrain II, 54,9
 Televideo 802, 54,8
 TMK 330, 62,12
 Vic-20, 62,1
 Video Genie I and II, 61,5
 Reviews — Software,
 Anagram sales ledger and stock-control system,
 84,3
 Aplus Basic, 77,3
 Apple compilers, 85,10
 Apple shape manager, 77,3
 Chemdata, 69,6
 Corp database, 78,1
 GraForth, 66,12
 Graphpac, 61,8
 Hornet, 62,4
 Janeplus, 69,6
 MBasic, 71,5; 62,6; 96,7
 Mars, 67,2
 Micro-Simplex, 71,12
 Oasis, 70,8
 Pet Power, 99,7
 Soundchaser, 54,10
 SuperCalc, 77,5
 Superfile, 69,9
 Vic Wordcraft, 77,12
 Role play, 78,9
 Russian Revolution, 137,12
 Sales promotion, 107,8
 Satellite tracking, 104,3
 Sharp MZ-80K, Z-80B, upgrade, 151,6
 firmware, 141,9
 polynomial roots program, 141,7
 printer interface routine, 151,6
 Sharp PC-1211 shopping-check program, 154,7
 Simpson's rule program, 147,7
 Sinclair, Clive, 54,7
 16-bit chips, 213,10
 6502, register-exchange routines, 128,2
 Slide-projector control, 94,2
 Sorcerer, graphics, 111,2; *43,5
 Sorting, batcher/bubble, 106,4
 shell sort, 108,4
 Speech synthesis, 116,10
 Speed-reading program, 80,2
 Star signs program (TRS-80), 148, 5
 Statistics, Fisher's two-sample randomisation test,
 125,5
 Markov language analyser, 123,1
 time series, 88,9
 Stress calculation program, 142,5
 Structured programming, 104,7; 120,8; 96,9
 Superboard, character retrieval, 127,2
 equation-entry routine, 133,3
 large characters, 151,7
 monitor select, 139,5
 OK suppression, 128,2
 Superbrain, terminal emulation, 163,9
 TRS-80, animation, 151,8
 binary clock program, 128,4
 cassette data files, 157,10
 data pointer finding, 144,6
 fireworks, 150,5
 flashing-cursor routine, 133,1
 formatted listing, 153,7

function insert routine, 127,4
 keyboard graphics characters, 156,12
 LList/LPrint tip, 133,1
 memory-size modification routine, 144,3
 perpetual calendar, 156,12
 picture-drawing routine, 154,7
 program name find, 144,6
 screen print, 150,5
 space-orbit program, 151,8
 tape-load tip, 133,1
 telephone bill program, 152,8
 user-defined characters, 144,6
 Tachistoscope program, 101,4
 Tax calculator program (ZX-81), 125,3
 Tax liability program, 86,6
 Telesoftware, 55,1; 53,2; 107,3; 130,5; 125,7
 Time-into-words program, 141,9
 Tower of Hanoi, 193,9
 Town planning, 78,9
 Transmission protocols, 108,9
 UK 101, character generator tip, 134,4
 check-sum loader tip, 127,2
 error-message remedy, 133,3
 extra Basic commands routine, 133,4
 function-input routine, 176,10
 Getkey routine, 139,1
 loop and subroutine exit routines, 176,10
 random characters, 134,4
 Save command, 160,12
 scroll stopper, 139,5
 string list routine, 127,2
 Unix, 159,3
 Users' groups index, 187,9
 Video Genie, cassette word processor, 159,9
 printer tip, 112,2
 string array Save routine, 125,2
 unknown-tape loader program, 145,6
 Wordpro, 129,10
 WordStar, word count program, 163,9
 Z-80, picture drawing, 130,1
 Z-80B upgrade, 151,6
 ZX-80, clock program, 120,2
 Inkey routine, 136,1
 Print At usage, 135,4
 ZX-81, atomic orbitals program, 119,2
 autorun, 128,3
 card-shuffle routine, 136,4
 circles program, 160,6
 command exchange routine, 141,8
 data scroll, 117,2
 Data tip, 160,6
 digital exercise, 147,5
 down scroll routine, 135,1
 energy-management programs, 120,2
 Fast and Slow modes, 152,9
 Fast Fourier transform, 171,12
 format subroutine, 125,3
 Garrulous Godfrey, 147,5
 hex assemble/disassemble routine, 142,8
 hex loader, 141,4
 histogram plotter, 135,4
 income tax program, 142,8
 Invaders tip, 135,1
 large characters, 135,1
 line draw program, 135,4
 matrix inversion, 145,7
 message display, 146,5
 money print, 141,4
 monitor interface, 120,2
 multiplication tables program, 128,3
 music synthesiser, 136,1
 natural logs routine, 117,2
 < > tip, 145,5
 number routines, 136,1
 physics calculations program, 141,8
 Pilot interpreter, 171,12
 Print tip, 160,6
 quadratic regression, 145,7
 Read Data routines, 136,4
 Read Data program, 128,3
 ROM tester, 117,2
 Renummer routine, 145,5
 screen inverter routine, 135,1
 scroll tip, 135,1
 sketch-pad program, 127,3
 telephone bill program 152,9

McCombo STAR PERFORMER



McCombo Stars in any System

The McCombo is a compact stand alone microcomputer that can connect to virtually any standard computer terminal, printer, typewriter, tape punch, modem or plotter.

It has four RS232 ports plus a centronics port. With McCombo you no longer need to accept the limitations of a complete system. Choose the best peripherals and build the system to suit your needs exactly.

McCombo software is designed for full compatability with CP/M 2.2 Software including 'Word Star Word Processing' with accounting, inventory, purchasing, labour reporting, sales/mkt. systems, scientific applications plus hundreds of other CP/M 2.2 programs.

DEALER ENQUIRIES WELCOME!

ZYTEK INTERNATIONAL PRODUCTS LIMITED,
2 Ganton Street, London W1V 1LJ.
Telephone: 01-734 9462/3/4.

MAKE YOUR SMART TERMINAL SMARTER.

Automatic Date/Time Entry. Simply install the SLC-1 Time Machine between your computer and terminal and it will automatically log the correct date and time of each transaction into your computer. The SLC-1 Time Machine will save you money, both in reduced operator time and the elimination of costly human errors.

The Time Machine contains a precision 24-hour clock and a 100-year self-correcting calendar that automatically adjust for leap years. Time and date functions include: hours, minutes, seconds, day, month and year.

But the SLC-1 is more than a clock. It constantly monitors the output from any computer and provides instant responses to a number of user-defined key

phrases. This makes it ideal for use with unattended process control or data acquisition systems. And since the Time Machine is a 6502 microprocessor system, it adds computing power to any terminal.

The Time Machine is easily installed without modification to your operating system. Both RS-232 and 20mA current loop serial link are provided. And because it's battery-supported, the time will always be correct, even after a power failure.

The single quantity price is only £550. Ten-digit display option, £80. For more information or literature on the SLC-1 Time Machine, contact John

Birkwood Assoc.,
Wyvern House,
49 Station Rd.,
Billingshurst, West
Sussex, RH14 9SE.
Tel: (040381) 3813.



GET INTO THE TIME MACHINE.
DIGITAL PATHWAYS

● Circle No. 220

Σ Sigma Technical Press

The UK Software Publisher

Z80 INSTANT PROGRAMS

Machine Code Routines for Nascom and Other Z80 Systems (2nd Fully Revised Edition)

by J. Hopton

The first edition of this book, which was approved by Nascom Microcomputers Limited, was a sell-out. It has now been completely revised with the following features: All of the programs now work under the NAS-SYS monitor, which is the monitor for both NASCOM-1 and NASCOM-2 machines.

All of the programs are now listed with mnemonic, as well as pure machine codes.

All the programs start after address OC80, to fit the Nascom systems and terminated well before OFFF, allowing ample space for the stack.

0905104 19 6 198pp Nov'82 £7.50

THE VIC FOR CHILDREN

by A.D.J. Noble

The VIC 20 computer from Commodore is aimed at the younger user, perhaps working with their parents to explore what computing is all about. Now that microcomputers are finding their way into schools, parents should also find that this book — with a VIC 20 — will also provide valuable out of school education.

0905104 02 0 approx. 140pp Dec'82 £5.95

PRACTICAL PASCAL FOR MICROCOMPUTERS

by R. Graham, Manchester Polytechnic

Unlike other Pascal books, which are concerned with general aspects of the language for all computers, this book is uniquely concerned with Pascal implementation for popular microcomputers.

0905104 17 X approx. 170pp Nov'82 £6.50

THE SINCLAIR SPECTRUM IN FOCUS

by M.R. Harrington, Software Sciences Ltd.

0905104 28 5 approx. 160pp Dec'82 £6.25

WILEY COMPUTER BOOK MONTH — FEBRUARY 1983

A wide range of Computer Books and Software on display at leading Bookshops and selected Computer Stores throughout the UK
(Checklist of titles available from Wiley)



Marketed by
John Wiley & Sons Ltd.
Baffins Lane, Chichester
Sussex PO19 1UD, England

● Circle No. 221

>NEXT MONTH

>WORD PROCESSING

While many people have special uses for computers, almost everyone can profit from one feature — word processing. In the February issue of *Practical Computing* we'll be looking at the advantages and disadvantages of various approaches and the merits of particular products.

One of the in-depth reviews will compare eight different WP programs — including WordStar, Format 80 and Letter Perfect — running on the Apple II.

>REVIEWS

Amongst the equipment on the test bench this month:

- Victor 9000; a 16-bit micro better known in its Sirius 1 form
- LVL disc drives for the BBC micro
- Adcomp X-80P; a low-cost dot-matrix printer which can draw graphs

>AND MUCH MORE!

With special features on eight-colour graphics in Teletext mode on the BBC micro, and "Computing for Accidents", plus all the regular departments, you will not want to miss the February issue of

Practical Computing

On sale at W H Smith and all leading newsagents after January 19.

COST CONSCIOUS!

Heralding the beginning of a new age of low cost Word Processing Computer Systems

SMITH CORONA TP-1

- Dedicated Computer Printer
- Microprocessor Controller
- Serial, Parallel or IEEE Interface
- Lowest cost purpose-built Daisywheel

£485
+ VAT



BYTEWRITER

- Keyboard Printer
- Lift off facility
- Built-in self test
- Rigid carrying case

£485
+ VAT



DISCOM TRADING COMPANY
Dresden House, 51 High Street
Evesham, Worcs. WR11 4DA
Telephone (0386) 3591

Further Information Please

Name _____

Address _____

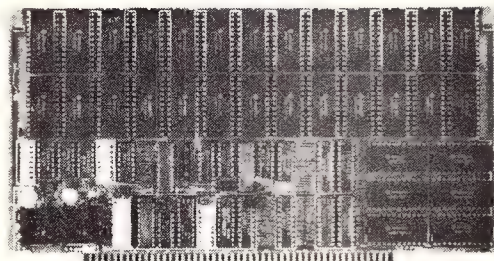
Telephone _____

discom

• Circle No. 222

64K S-100 STATIC RAM BOARD

Cheapest professionally manufactured board available



FEATURES

- 1 IEEE 696-S100 Compliance Slave D8/16M24 T100 or T150
- 2 8-16 Bit Data
- 3 2K Deselect
- 4 24 Bit Addressing
- 5 Bank Select
- 6 32K EPROM and RAMS on same board. No increase of access time to the RAMS
- 7 Phantom
- 8 Power Consumption 800mA Typ.
- 9 Fully Socketed
- 10 Full Ident./Comprehensive manual
- 11 A version of the same board can be supplied with on board battery

PRICE £299 + VAT

Fully Assembled and Tested

CONTACT:

MICROBUS DESIGNS LTD.
111 Wellington St.
Thame,
Oxon OX9 3BW.
Telephone 084 421 5270

Trade enquiries welcome

Trade prices on request

• Circle No. 276

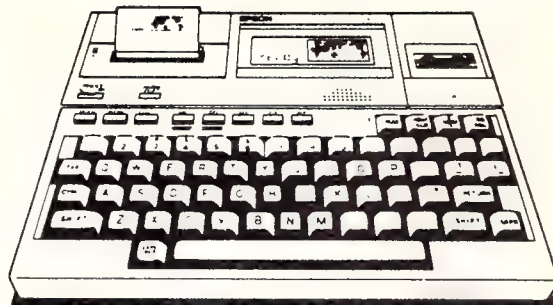
A Truly Portable Computer

FROM

G.M.T. COMPUTERS LTD

EPSON

HX-20
PORTABLE COMPUTER



GMT Computers Limited are stockists of Hx-20 hardware and software.

To obtain a Hx-20 complete with portable carrying case send your cheque for £411 + VAT £477.65 including postage and packing and leave the rest to us.

Prices for optional extras, e.g. micro cassettes, available on request.

Want more details? Phone us on 01-947 7234 and ask for either Stuart Costigan or Barry Abbott.

GMT Computers Limited are at Newport House, 22 Hartfield Road, Wimbledon SW19 (2 minutes walk from Wimbledon Station).

• Circle No. 277

Hic, hic, hurrah

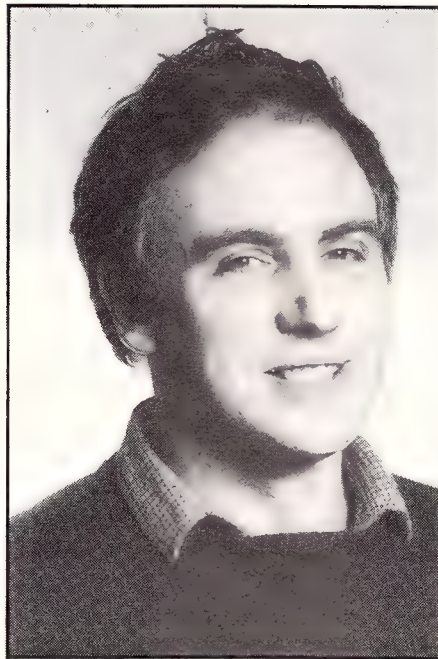
IMPATIENT PEOPLE in our odd trade often complain of the difficulty of selling microcomputers to otherwise conspicuous consumers. "Why", they ask plaintively, "will people buy cars and central heating and holidays abroad — which all cost as much as or more than a nice computer and are not nearly as much fun — and yet they won't buy micros?" It is a reasonable question, bearing in mind that everyone in the civilised world knows that microchips are the best thing since sliced cotton wool.

Well, we are happy to bring you a brand-new economic concept that explains this and, possibly, much more. The name of this concept — write it large — is **HIDDEN INTELLECTUAL COST**, otherwise known as Hic for the hiccup it causes in potentially prosperous industries.

The essence of the matter is that everything you buy has a cost in cash and a second hidden cost in the time it takes you to get used to it. The cost depends very much on your previous experience, reaching right back into your childhood education. A clothes peg takes a negligible amount of time to understand for a nicely brought-up 20th-century westerner, but it might have presented a considerable Hic to a Stone Age tramp whose laundry day consisted of falling in the river.

A motor car has a considerable Hic, but it is one that we are brought up to accept and we are willing to pay for the pleasure and convenience of being licensed killers on the road. Many things have much lower Hics than they otherwise might because they conform to general rules that we are taught in school. Say you need a manual on 68000 machine code. Imagine that there are two versions available, one in English and one in Russian. For us non-Russian speakers, the second has a quite unacceptable Hic — we would have to spend two or three years learning Russian before it was of any use. The cost of learning English we paid, without being able to argue about it, at an early age.

How much does a Hic cost? A simple way of calculating it is to take the time spent in getting over it multiplied by the Hiccer's hourly rate. The cost of getting to grips with a new gramophone might be half an hour.



by Peter Laurie

The cost of a video recorder, if you have never seen one before, might be a couple of hours.

We ought to charge Hic time at our potential customer's hourly income, plus overheads, plus profits he would have been earning had he not embroiled himself with our little delight. In the micro business, trying to sell systems to professional people, we ought to allow something like £10,000 a year salary, plus another £15,000 for overheads and profits.

This ingredient puts a very different complexion on the cost of a micro. Suppose it takes our man a month, full time, before he has the thing mastered and working. It puts the cost up by about £2,000, and makes quite a difference to a machine that costs, say, £3,000.

This extra cost is in retrospect. What matters is what the poor fellow thinks it is going to cost him before he buys. If he is sensible he allows a 50 percent risk that none of it will work. That puts the Hic up to £3,000, effectively doubling the cost of the machine. This is bad enough for vendors of hardware. Their prices are at least

comparable with the hidden costs. The seller of software is in a much worse position because his products are cheaper but not less complicated. The Hic in his case can be not just double the cost of his product, but multiplied to such stratospheric heights that its cash price tag becomes almost negligible by comparison.

Take, as a horrible example, a word-processing package costing £300. Although its proud owners claim that it can be mastered in a matter of hours — and they'll produce some smiling lady who conceals a Nobel Prize mind beneath a Fawcett-Majors hairdo to prove it — in real life it may take several weeks to get the full benefit of the thing. The cash cost of the package is then only 10 percent of the total cost. It is not surprising that people hum and ha about buying software. If they were realistic they would often not "buy" the product even if it were given away.

What can be done about Hics? One obvious solution is for buyers to shape up and learn some basic ideas. I well remember the two or three months of agony it took me back in the summer of '79 — ah, those long, green-phosphor days! — to understand what a file was and what might go wrong with it. The trouble was one had to learn in the dark by making it go wrong and then laboriously trying to find an answer. It was rather like the blind men touching up the elephant and arguing about what they had found.

Imagine if the motor industry had to educate its customers about cars in the same way. You put them into an invisible but very expensive sort of something that you cannot really explain, and send them off to the M1 to deduce from the wounds left on other customers' carcasses what makes it go and stop, and what other beasts inhabit this invisible world.

The difficulty of selling cars under those conditions would make BL's troubles seem like a holiday. Cars would not become a marketable item until people developed second sight, and that is rather the position we are in now. We are waiting for the spread of computer literacy to bring people at large an understanding of the invisible concepts inside micros. Until they have, it is going to be hickey and sticky selling micros. 

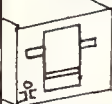
Apple computer

A fresh new 48K Apple II will only cost you:

£499

(While stocks last!)

Disk Drives



Apple disk drives at these amazing low prices!

With Controller **£270**
Without Controller **£220**

Apple III

At these prices, it must be the top of the crop!

128K 1995
256K 2495



Monitors

Haga Denshi 12" Green Screen Monitor

£90



Bits'n'Bytes

Numeric Keypad.....£75
Joystick (TKC).....£24
Paddles.....£15
Cooling Fan.....£50
Voltage Stabiliser.....£170
Acoustic Coupler.....£200
10 BASF 5.25" disks.....£18
Listing Paper.....£14
Locking Disk Box.....£20
Printer Ribbons.....POA
Daisywheels.....POA



Mail Order



We accept both Access and Barclaycard, subject to a 5% surcharge. Telephone orders are welcome on:

01-278 3838

Delivery

Please add 1.5% to your order for UK delivery charge. Securicor delivery by arrangement.

All goods are normally despatched same day.

All goods are normally carried in stock, however, please confirm before collecting. We are open from 9.30 to 5.00 on Mondays to Saturdays.

ATA SYSTEMS

4 ALBION HOUSE, 1 BACK HILL, LONDON EC1

01-278 3838/01-278 5285

WHILE STOCKS LAST!

LOWEST U.K. EPSON PRICES!

MX80T (Type 3).....£290

MX80F/T (Type 3).....£315

MX100F/T (Type 3).....£420

Other printer prices on application

UNBEATABLE VALUE

INTERFACES

Parallel Printer Card.....£70
Serial Printer Card.....£105
Pascal Card.....£105
Eurocolour Card.....£70

Apple Take Away

All prices plus 15% VAT

Software

Mathemagic.....£46
Graphmagic.....£46
Mathe/Graphmagic (Pack).....£88
Microfinesse.....£350
Micromodeller.....£560
Apple Project Manager.....£137
Order Tracking System.....£28
Hand Holding Basic.....£59
Personal Finance.....£43
Applesoft Compiler.....£110
Locksmith 4.1.....£65
DOS Tool Kit.....£41
Pascal Tutor.....£60
Pascal Programmer.....£60
Pilot.....£84

Vlasac Orbit Accounting Modules are fully integrated, however, to use this facility, a third disk drive with controller and a pascal card are necessary.

General Ledger.....£295
Sales Ledger.....£295
Purchase Ledger.....£295
Stock Control.....£295
Payroll.....£295
Auto Invoicer.....£150

TABS
MODULES
ON REQUEST

VISICALC

ALL LATEST PACKAGING VERSIONS!

Visicalc.....£98
Visitrend/plot.....£131
Visidex.....£126
Visifile.....£120
Visischedule.....£150

IEEE 488 Card.....£241
Z80 System (Microsoft) £184
80 Col System (Videx) £199
16K RAM Card.....£48
32K RAM Card.....£150
128K RAM Card.....£350

Daisywheel Printers

TEC 40cps.....£995
TEC 55cps.....£1295
Ricoh 1600.....£1195
Ricoh Flowriter.....£1575
Diablo 630 RO.....£1595

DATABASE

PFS.....£40
PFS Report.....£40
DB Master 3.....£104
DB Utilities.....£47
Data Factory 5.....£195
Datastar.....£99
Supersort.....£95
dBase II.....£348
Access.....£179

Word Processing

Applewriter.....£39
Applewriter II.....£85
Wordstar 3.0.....£125
Mailmerge.....£47

DRAGON 32 £173

NEWBRAIN A £199
(MODEL AD £229)

FULL RANGE OF SOFTWARE AND PERIPHERALS IN STOCK; PLEASE PHONE FOR LIST.

Every computer needs a
CHATTERBOX!
"OK Spock, you win this time..."

for
ZX81 SPECTRUM
NASCOM VIC PET
BBC APPLE TRS80
IBM CRAY ETC
(Please state)

SAVE £££
NEW!
ONLY
£49

At last! Genuine phonetic synthesis at a sensible price. Gives your computer an *unlimited* vocabulary (nothing more to buy!). Self contained speaker/ amplifier, Sinclair connector etc, **PLUS** Expansion socket for **BIG EARS** AND Monitor socket for Music Board. Full instructions, technical notes and programme examples supplied with this outstanding educational unit

DEALER ENQUIRIES WELCOME

As seen on BBC TV "Computer Programme"

*** BIG EARS *** STOP! GO! LEFT! RIGHT!

SPEECH INPUT FOR ANY COMPUTER



Hugely successful Speech Recognition System complete with microphone, software and full instructions. **ONLY £49**

BUILT TESTED & GUARANTEED

PLEASE STATE COMPUTER: UK101 SPECTRUM, ATOM, NASCOM2, Vic 20, Micron, ZX80/81, PET, TRS80, M280K, APPLE II, BBC MICRO

NEW: FAST MACHINE CODE FOR ZX SPECTRUM **£7.40**

ZX81/SPECTRUM

MUSIC SYNTHESIZER (STEREO) + 16 LINE CONTROL PORT



Play 3 part music, sound effects, drums etc. Full control of attack, decay and frequency. Input/Output lines provide control and monitor facility for Home Security, Robot Control, Model Railway, etc. etc. Works with or without 16K RAM

Add keyboard to make a live performance polyphonic synthesiser! Full instructions/software included

AMAZING VALUE AT ONLY £19.50 (KIT)
Extra 23 way connectors at £2.60 **£25.50 (BUILT)**

THE COMPOSER

Music Programme for above synthesiser. Enter and play 3 part harmony. Includes demonstration tunes. Recommended **£7.40**



COLOUR MODULATOR KIT **£15**
RGB in, PAL/UFH out (not for ZX) BUILT **£20**

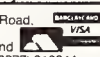
SPECIAL OFFER I.C. **£18**
SPEECH OUTPUT CHIP SX-01
Phoneme Speech Processor DATA **£0.60**

Please add VAT at 15% to all prices
Barclay/Access orders accepted by telephone

All enquiries
S A E please

WILLIAM STUART SYSTEMS Ltd

Dower House, Billencay Road,
Herongate, Brentwood,
Essex CM13 3SD, England
Telephone: Brentwood (0277) 810244



● Circle No. 226

BRAIN SURGEON

Anita Electronic Services (London) Ltd are specialists in the repair and service of Superbrain I and II and associated printers including Apple silent type, Centronic, Anadex, NEC, QUME, Ricoh and Empson.

We also specialise in the repair of Commodore and Apple computers.

We offer a fast on-sight service or alternatively repairs can be carried out at our workshops should you wish to bring in your machine.

Maintenance contracts are available at very competitive prices. Trade enquiries welcome.

For further information telephone or write to:

MR D. WILKINSON
Anita Electronic Services Ltd.,
15 Clerkenwell Close,
London E.C.1.
01-253 2444

● Circle No. 228

MICROCOMPUTER INSURANCE

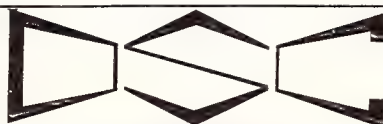
Comprehensive cover at a reasonable premium:

- All Risks Cover (incl. Transit) — up to £8,000 for £20
- Increased Cost of Working — to reinstate lost data
- Breakdown & Derangement — alternative to maintenance agreement

Write with details of equipment to:

Geoffrey Hoodless & Associates
Freepost (no stamp required)
Woking
Surrey GU21 3BR
Tel: Woking (04862) 61082 (24 hrs)

● Circle No. 229



POLYGON I

S100 High Resolution Graphics

Features:
IEEE 696 512 x 512 graphics
Latest dedicated controller for high speed operation and ease of use.
512 diagonal can be drawn in 700 us.
Can display 85 x 57 characters using built in character generator.

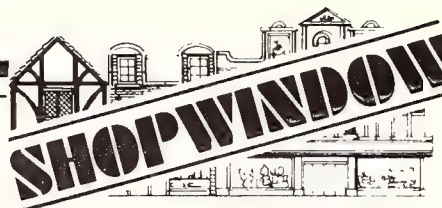
Characters may be:
straight or tilted
written horizontally or vertically
characters may be scaled by a factor of 1 to 16 (independently for X and Y)

IO mapped controller does not take up user memory space.

Light pen facility. S.A.E. for details.
Bare Board, Prom & doc. £35.95
Monochrome A&T £210.00
Colour (4bits/pixel) A&T £310.00

Please add £1.50 p&p and 15% VAT to total
DATA SYSTEMS CONSULTANTS, 43 SIMONBURN AVE., FENHAM, NEWCASTLE UPON TYNE, NE4 9UA
0632-741723

● Circle No. 230



BBC SOFTWARE

EDUCATIONAL — 1 (5-9 years) A/B £8.05
EDUCATIONAL — 2 (7-9 years) A/B £8.05
Hours of fun and learning for children.
Animated graphics will make children enjoy maths, spelling, clock, memory games etc.
GAMES OF LOGIC AND CUNNING A/B £9.20
For children and adults alike.
SUPERLIFE B £9.20
Fast (machine code) version in a large universe.
UTILITIES A/B £8.05
An assortment of useful procedures: — date conversion, input and validation routines, graphic routines, sorts and many more.
***** SPECIAL OFFER *****
Any 3 cassettes for £20.70
Add 50p p/p per order.
Please state whether Model A or B and quote reference PC12.
Cheque/PO to **GOLEM LTD, 77 Qualitas, Bracknell, Berks, RG12 4QG. Tel. 0344 50720.**

● Circle No. 231

: GO FORTH & * ;

Complete DIY Forth kit
Installation manual £10
How to do it + model + definitions + editor.
Source code listing for one processor £10
6502, 6800, 6809, 8080 Z80, 8086 8088, 9900, 1802, Apple II
Manual + one listing £19
Ready to run
Lab Micro systems Z80 FORTH for CP M **£45-VAT**
includes editors, assemblers, utilities, and games; good documentation, 8" or 5" formats.

FORTH on disc for most machines incl. PET, TRS80, FLEX, CP M, IBM, and more . . . from £50.



MicroProcessor Engineering Ltd.
21 Hanley Road Shirley
Southampton SO1 5AP
Tel 0703 775482

● Circle No. 232

STILL the lowest prices anywhere

FLOPPY DISK DRIVES

5 1/4" TANDON + CDC

Shugart Compatible

SINGLE SIDED- DOUBLE DENSITY **£95**
DOUBLE SIDED- DOUBLE DENSITY **£165**

ENCOTEL

ENCOTEL SYSTEMS LTD, 7 IMPERIAL WAY
CROYDON AIRPORT IND EST, CROYDON
Tel: 01 686 9687/01 680 6040 (6 lines)
Telex: 8951921 ENCO G.

● Circle No. 233

OSBORNE 1

- praxis daisywheel **£425**
- NEC/Epson/OKI **£call**
- Monitors + cable **£ 99**
- OSBORNE **£call**
- Games for Osborne from **£19**

We specialise in Osborne & hold large stocks of above.
CALL FOR SUPERB PRICES

FRASER ASSOCIATES
Buckingham (0282) 6087

● Circle No. 227

Connaught Computing Ltd.

Video Genie + Molimerx
Superbrain + Graffcom + Micropro
Systime S500 Business Systems

for price list send SAE to —

CONNAUGHT COMPUTING LTD,
FREEPOST,
FLEET, ALDERSHOT,
HANTS GU13 9BR
(no stamp needed)

Tel: Fleet (02514) 22618

● Circle No. 234

SHOP WINDOW

CAN
YOUR
MICRO
READ
THIS?



5 000201 460790

Bar-code identification for...

PET/CBM APPLE BBC

Bar-codes give a speedy and error free means of data entry and provide a foolproof method of identification for any item or document. Typical uses include stock control, libraries, filing systems, security & checkpoint verification, point of sale terminals, spare parts identification, etc., etc. Many organisations are adopting bar-coding as a way of introducing computer techniques into the work environment. Already most grocery products are bar-coded at source and many other areas of industry and commerce are following. Bar-codes will soon be commonplace.

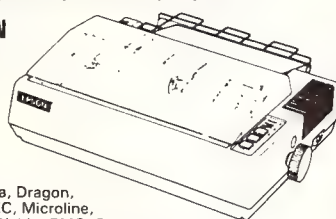
Our system contains all the hardware & software needed to implement a bar-code system on your computer now. Software to print bar codes on an Epson printer is included. More information on request... please state your micro & area of interest.

Price £199.00 + VAT

Special systems can be designed... contact consultant Lee Allen.

LOWEST PRICES IN UK

EPSON
MX80
FT3



Epson, Seikosha, Dragon, NEC, TEC, Microline, Qume, Diablo, BMC, Sanyo, Anadex, Centronics, Mannesmann-Tally etc. etc. All these famous name computer products and more at guaranteed lowest UK prices. Most can be delivered to your door within 24 hours. Send SAE for full lists or phone for a quote.

ALTEK (PC) 1 Green Lane
Walton-on-Thames, Surrey
Please phone before calling (093 22) 44110

● Circle No. 235

Mr. RETAILER (c)

POINT

ACCESS COMPUTERS
2 Rose Yard, Maidstone, Kent
ME14 1HN
Telephone (0622) 58356

OF

DISTRIBUTORS
ENQUIRIES WELCOME

SALE

SYSTEM

On Entry of Stock No. Receipt is printed, Stock updated, VAT updated and years bookkeeping up-dated.
Complete system. Special introductory
Price: Computer 64K + 700K + Printer +
MR. RETAILER(C) £2999 + vat
or MR. RETAILER(C) £975 + vat

● Circle No. 236



22 Sussex Street,
London SW1V 4RW
Tel: 01-834 3602

5MByte MSC 9800D WINCHESTER DISC

Fully compatible with HP1000L,
9835/45, 9826/36, 9825T,
85/86/87 and 125

- Emulates two HP9895 systems
- Small 17x25x30cm/6¾"x10"x12"
- Lightweight (less than 9kg/20lbs)
- Low Cost - Fast Delivery

HEWLETT-PACKARD SPECIALISTS

● Circle No. 237

TPS80 - VIDEO GENIE SOFTWARE LIBRARY

25 Super programmes, machine code
Arcade games, simulations, competitive
games, Adventurers, Dungeons &
Dragons, Puzzles & Ball games; plus a few
Education & Business programmes.
Including Amazing 3D Mazes, Trap It,
Gambling Machine, Star Wars, Breakout &
Corridors of Doom, to name just a few. All
25 on one C48 cassette for only £8.95
inclusive or send a s.a.e. for full details.

J. T. WILSON. (DEPT. PC),
9 Cotswold Terrace,
Chipping Norton, Oxon. Tel. 0608-3059

● Circle No. 238



Plug your microcomputer, VDU and Printer into the POWER BANK and forget about a disabling break in the electricity supply. This unit will continue to run your system in the event of a mains failure - WITH NO INTERRUPTIONS TO YOUR WORK

Vital when running business. This unit will of course, suppress MAINS SPIKES and SURGES. Batteries included (sealed for life) 120 VA and 240 VA (output up to 1500VA)

Power Testing (Sales) Ltd

65a Shenfield Rd. Shenfield, Brentwood, Essex CM15 8HA
Tel Brentwood (0277) 233188 Telex 24224586

● Circle No. 239

BUSINESSMEN

use your
ZX 81 OR ZX SPECTRUM

To advertise your product or service in shop window or on the counter.

Multigraphics 4v in lower case ZX81 (16K) £6.90
A superbly user friendly program giving you full control of the ZX81 graphics functions. You can print 3 sizes of text (lower case in 2 sizes) locating it wherever you wish on screen. Add your logo using the 8 Directional on sketch pad. Make any area of screen flash. SAVE your display on tape etc. etc.

Price includes 20 page illustrated manual.
Spectro Graphics (16/48K) Spectrum £6.90
Amazingly versatile 8 sizes of text, lo-res and hi-res sketch pads.
Place boxes, circles, triangles any size any where on screen, fill and paint areas with colour, make them bright or flash. Create your own characters... SAVE display, characters... Just too many features to describe here. Manual included.
Send S.A.E. for further details. All inclusive prices. Goods despatched promptly.

Dept PC, Bridge Software 36 Fernwood,
Marple Bridge, Stockport, Cheshire SK6 5BE

● Circle No. 240

I.C. DESIGNS

I.C.D. SOLVES YOUR INPUT/OUTPUT PROBLEMS

Full range of standard I/O boards
Ideal for industrial control with commercial and educational applications.
Compatible with all micros.
Pet Apple TRS80 Sharp NASCOM, ATOM, etc.
48 bit Parallel I/O Dual Bi-directional Serial RS232 16 Channel 8 bit Analogue A O
Prices from £76.

Dealers enquiries welcome.

64 EDWARD ST.,
MIDDLETON, MANCHESTER.

● Circle No. 241

DISKETTES AT UNBEATABLE PRICES

WABASH diskettes 5¼" SSSD
£13.50 per box
8" SSSD £16.00 per box
VERBATIM 5¼" SSSD £17.50 per box
8" SSSD £23.00 per box
Prices exclude VAT at 15%.
Postage and packing free. Send for price list to:

Marlowfield Limited
Hesketh Bank House, 7-11 Yellow
House Lane, Southport, PR8
1ER.
Telephone: (0704) 36082

● Circle No. 242

KENT MICROCOMPUTERS LTD. 57, Union Street, Maidstone. 0622 52784

Ricoh RP 1600 Printer	£ 750
Paper Tiger 445 Printer	£ 275
Kode 43 Printer (teletype)	£ 595
9" Hitachi B/W V.D.U.	£ 70
Megastor 8" Drive DS/SD	
& Interface for Apple II	£1,150
Apple III with extra D/Drive	
Silent Type, Pascall Visicalc III	£2,450
& Business Basic	
Apple II Graphics Tablet	£ 200
Adler P2/64 Alphatronic	£1,800
Adler DRH80 Printer	£ 500

All prices excluding V.A.T. 8 for collecting from our premises.

● Circle No. 243

calcsheet78

financial planning and modelling for the CBM 8032 and CBM 8096
NOT JUST ANOTHER SPREADSHEET PROGRAM BUT A COMPREHENSIVE SUITE OF PROGRAMS

IT WILL sense automatically if you have a 32K or 96K machine.
IT WILL create dt (TM) data transfer files which can be accessed directly, via the calcsheet78(TM) or word processing programs (eg WordPro)
IT INCLUDES a specimen VAT spreadsheet which will calculate tax paid and received and how much tax due to or from the Customs for each quarter
IT INCLUDES examples of invoicing and book-keeping using the spreadsheet

Concise, comprehensive manual supplied
All this for just £75 inc VAT (plus £1 p&p)
Manual only £5 plus 50p p&p (deductible if calcsheet 78(TM) is ordered subsequently)
Also available: USING VISICALC, a simple guide to the world's most famous spreadsheet program (£5 plus 50p p&p)
Available soon: VICtory over B*A*S*I*C, a programming manual for the VIC20 user (£2.50 plus 50p p&p if ordered now, £4 plus p&p if ordered after publication)

ESSENTIAL SOFTWARE
4 Fanshaw Avenue, Barking, Essex

● Circle No. 244

UK101 8K **ORIGINS SOFTWARE**

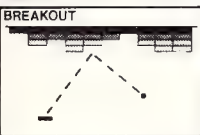






PACK 1



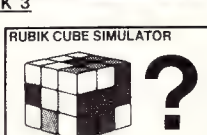

PACK 2







PACK 3




PACK 4

EACH PACK £9.50 ANY TWO PACKS £14.50
 ANY THREE PACKS £18.00 ALL FOUR PACKS £19.50
 CEGMON AND WEMON NOT SUITABLE - - - SORRY!

These four packs (16 games in all) offer the UK101 user an enormous variety of excellent games. As well as fast smooth 6502 machine code programs such as Asteroids, Invaders, Gobble Man and more; brain teasers like the 3D Maze, Rubik Cube Simulator and difficult to beat Backgammon; there are a wealth of classics including Real Time Star Trek, Lunar Lander, Golf and Jackpot.

Promptly delivered and sensibly priced, each tape has a 12 months guarantee. You can't miss this fantastic offer.

WRITE OR PHONE YOUR ORDERS TODAY!

ACCESS ORDERS TAKEN BY PHONE 24 HRS A DAY

Dealer enquiries welcome
 Lower North St., Cheddar, Somerset.
 Tel. Cheddar 515265

● Circle No. 245

VDU DESK

TEAK LAMINATE FINISH

Assembly in seconds without tools

Other sizes

TRADE ENQUIRIES WELCOME



£37.95 + VAT WITHOUT TOP SHELF
 FOR 24" x 24" size

65 TREDEGAR SQ.
 LONDON E3 5AE
 Tel: 01-981 7301

OFECO LTD

● Circle No. 246

INSURE YOUR COMPUTER

Impact damage, Fire & Theft Insurance for your Computer, Equipment:

£1 to £1,500 cover £8.00 p.a.
 £10 (excess) x/s

£1,500 to £2,500 £16.00 p.a.
 £15 x/s.

For details:

KGJ Insurance Brokers,
 6 Hagley Road, Stourbridge,
 West Midlands, DY8 1QG
 Tel (03843) 5333/2545

● Circle No. 247

LOW COST HIGH QUALITY SOFTWARE FOR 32K COMMODORE PET

PURCHASE & SALES CONTROL £80 + VAT
 Including new datesort routine. Runs both purchase and sales ledgers to provide a chronological list of receipts and/or payments. VAT calculation from either the net or the gross amount (e.g. on petrol receipts) or VAT amount keyed in. Provides due for payment report at any time and purchase or sales analysis for any period with totals for net, VAT, gross and 99 analysis codes

INVOICE PRINT £80 + VAT
 An add-on for PURCHASE & SALES CONTROL to print invoices laid out according to your own instructions, which you key in on the first run.

STOCK CONTROL £60 + VAT
 Stock lists with purchase and selling valuations, re-order list and list of goods needing re-ordering.

NOMINAL LEDGER £60 + VAT
 Trial balance, profit & loss, balance sheet and 20 other reports from 1000 nominal accounts

ADDRESSES £60 + VAT
 Select addresses by categories from your mailing list and print labels in pairs. (Labels also available)

Don't be put off by the low prices! Write or phone for details:

Electronic Aids (Tewkesbury) Ltd., Mythe Crest, The Mythe, Tewkesbury, Glos. GL20 6EB.
 Tel. (0386) 831020 or (0 84) 294003

northern computers offer even more

Software
 Apple II
 Apple III
 BBC micro computers
 Acorn Atom
 VIC 20
 Newbrain
 Prestel adaptors

Disk Drive
 Printers
 Second Hand Computers
 Tape
 Recorders
 Books

ALL ACCESSORIES SALES AND SERVICE

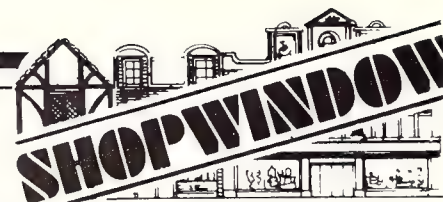
Easy parking off the M56 (Junc. 12)

northern computers Tel: **Frodsham (0928) 35110**

micro computer systems for all applications

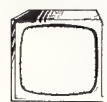
Churchfield Rd., Frodsham, Cheshire WA6 6RD

● Circle No. 249



2 into 1 . . .

PERSONAL COMPUTER/VIDEO GAMES



TV AERIAL

. . . WILL GO!

With this passive signal combiner. This simple unit plugs into the back of your TV and provides 2 aerial sockets. All YOU have to do is to change channels from your TV programme to your computer/video game.

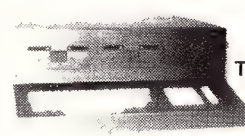
Send £5.50 to: (incl. p&p)

Knights Microsystems
 191 French Street,
 Lower Sunbury,
 Sunbury-on-Thames,
 Middlesex.

● Circle No. 250

Computer Case

UK101 Nascom and Many others



Super board Tangerine etc.

Dealer Enquiries Welcome
5 1/4" drives or 8" Welcome

All Single Board Housing problems are over. Your existing and future expansions will find a neat home for life. The case will house two 5 1/4" drives. Enquire for 8" drives. For fuller details and photo enclose S.A.E.

B.B.C. DISK DRIVES from £135

DRIVES FOR NASCOM, UK101, TANDY, VIDEO GENIE, etc. Standard Shugart Interface allows Drive use on many other Micros.

5 1/4" 40 TRACK DD £290
 BARE DRIVES AND DOUBLE SIDED DRIVES AVAILABLE

Mail Order Only

27 Wycombe Rd
 London N17

01-801 3014

Viewing by arrangement

Silent COMPUTERS 24 hour ansaphone

● Circle No. 251

ASHFORD COMPUTER CENTRE

Most makes of Micros and Accessories supplied. Courses in Computer Programming for the Complete Novice. Free Computer Club most Sundays 10 am - 3 pm. Micro Hospital £25.00 + parts repairs most Micros.

NO REPAIR - NO CHARGE
 Write or ring for details

2 STATION PARADE,
CLARENDON ROAD, ASHFORD,
MIDDLESEX TW15 2RX
 Telephone: ASHFORD (Middx) 44955

● Circle No. 252

SHOP WINDOW

RGB COLOUR MONITOR

ONLY **£99.95** + CARR + VAT

We have on offer a limited quantity of 22" colour monitors with free isolating transformers.

The VMC 22 colour monitor features a 22" Mullard 110°C CRT and is designed to meet the high reliability and performance standards associated with the games and colour graphics industries.

For shipping purposes the CRT and scan coil assembly are separate from the chassis. The lugs of the CRT allow it to be mounted in a standard 22" colour TV cabinet or a unit of your own design. The unit is assembled by plugging the wires from the chassis to the tube, and soldering the input connector, power connector and isolating transformers.

A comprehensive instruction sheet, and manual with circuit board diagrams will be supplied with each unit.

RAM BARGAINS

4116-200ns.	1 of	25-99	100.
4116-250ns.	.80	.75	.68
2114-300ns.	.75	.70	.55
2114-L-200ns.	.85	.80	.75
4164-200ns.	.95	.87	.83
4516-100ns. BBC Ram.	3.10	2.95	2.80
4164-200ns.	4.80	4.60	4.20
6116-150ns. C.MOS	4.20	3.95	3.50
2716-5V-450ns.	2.40	2.15	2.00
2716 TRIPLERAIL	6.00	—	—
2732-450ns.	3.95	3.75	3.25
2532-450ns.	3.95	3.75	3.25

Other IC'S available. Add 50p p&p + VAT @10%.

ATHANA FLOPPIES

Minis with free plastic library case and hub rings.

S/S S/D	£17.95 for 10
S/S D/D	£19.95 for 10
D/D D/D	£23.50 for 10
S/S 77 TRACK	£26.50 for 10
S/S 96 TRACK	£28.50 for 10
8" DISCS.	
S/S S/D	£15.50 for 10
S/S D/D	£24.50 for 10
D/D S/D	£25.50 for 10

All other discs available. Add 85p p&p + VAT@10%.

See us at the Northern Computer Fair, Belle Vue, Manchester — Stand 426.
Govt — Educational — + Official Orders Welcome.

OPUS SUPPLIES

10 Beckenham Grove
Shortlands, Kent.

01-464 5040 01-464 1598



● Circle No. 253

supercharge your SUPERBRAIN

- * Speed up disk operations by 400%
- * Cut copying time by up to 75%
- * Communicate with other Micros
- * Customise your favourite Word-processor
- * Get BDOS errors under your control
- * Program with Block Graphics
- * Copy screens to memory or printer
- * Chain COM files from BASIC
- * Write unbreakable security routines

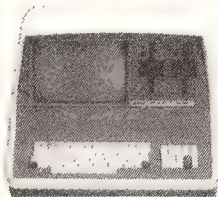
SeeDee Software tune-up kits start at £30.00

Full details from:

COMPUTER FACILITY

0734 867855

32 Redlands Road,
READING,
Berks.



● Circle No. 254

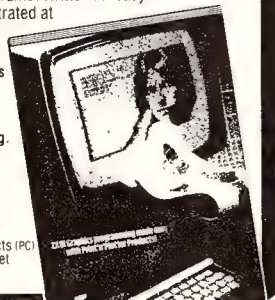
"ZX GRAPHICS PROGRAMMING MADE EASY"

Full Colour A4 Manual, 24 pages packed with ZX Graphics Programming techniques and ideas for games and 'serious' Programs. Written in 'easy to understand' language and illustrated at every stage.

Ideas include:
Information Graphics
Sketch Pads.
Saving your 'Art'.
Making serious programs interesting.
Graphics Stringing.
ZX Printer Graphics

£1.50

(INCLUDING UK POSTAGE)
Print n' Plotter Products (PC)
19 Borough High Street
London SE1 9SE



● Circle No. 255

ESSEX & SUFFOLK



YOUR LOCAL ONE STOP COMPUTER SHOP

CALL IN AND BROWSE AT YOUR LOCAL STORE AND SEE:	
APPLE from...	£689
ATARI from...	£89
BBC from...	£260
DRAGON from...	£179
NEC from...	£599
TANDY from...	£78
T199/A from...	£179
VIC 20 from...	£147.99
VIDEO GENIE from...	£173.60
Accessories & Books	
WE ARE AN AUTHORISED SERVICE CENTRE FOR ALL THE ABOVE COMPUTERS	
EMPRISE PROVIDES FULL SUPPORT SO THAT YOU GET 100% ENJOYMENT FROM YOUR COMPUTER	
All our products can be hired on a try-before-you-buy basis and membership of our computer club is free if you buy your computer from EMPRISE (Normal Price £20)	
All prices are subject to VAT and refer to current stock	

EMPRISE
58 EAST STREET
COLCHESTER ESSEX
CO1 2TG
TEL (0206) 865926

CALL US NOW 865926



● Circle No. 256

SCIENTIFIC SUBROUTINE LIBRARY

Volume 2 — LINEAR PROGRAMMING

Reduction of a Simplex Tableau: Integer Programming: Partial Integer Programming: Inverted Matrix Method: Conversational Linear Programming System: Least Cost Mix Problem.

Manuals including full source listings with implementation notes and documentation — Volume 2B (BASIC) £25, Volume 2P (PASCAL) £30. Software in CP/M (8" SSD) or DEC RX01 (RT-11), Formats £75 + VAT.

MICRO LOGIC CONSULTANTS LTD.

57, Station Rd., Southwater, Horsham, W. Sussex.
Telephone: 0403 731818

● Circle No. 258

OSBORNE 1

- praxis daisywheel **£425**
- NEC/Epson/OKI **£call**
- Monitors + cable **£ 99**
- OSBORNE **£call**
- Games for Osborne from **£19**

We specialise in Osborne & hold large stocks of above.
CALL FOR SUPERB PRICES

FRASER ASSOCIATES
Buckingham (0282) 6087

● Circle No. 259

MICROWARE (London Ltd)

COMPLETE DISC DRIVE SUB SYSTEMS

For Tandy; Video Genie; Nascom

AND ALL POPULAR MICROS

SINGLE UNITS **£175**
DUAL UNITS **£295**

BBC MICRO SINGLE UNIT FROM £135

Includes PSU and attractive desk top cabinet

- Fully guaranteed CDC disc drives
- Cast aluminium chassis
- 5 mil sec track to track
- 250k; 500k or 1MB
- Industry compatible

Microware

(London Ltd)
637 Holloway Road,
London N19
Tel: 01-272 6237
01-272 6398

● Circle No. 260

SEARCHING FOR BEST PRICE

FOUND BEST PRICE . . . GO TO ORCHARD

PET	CASSETTE	RRP	
C2N	16K	£550	Our own transport delivers nation-wide weekly. All you need is our Best Price Quotation. Contact us now! For super service.
4032	32K	£695	
8032	32K	£895	
8096	96K	£1195	
DISK DRIVES			
2031	170K	£395	
4040	343K	£695	
8050	1M	£895	
8250	2M	£1295	
9060	5M	£1995	
9090	7.5M	£2495	
PRINTERS			
4022P	80COL BIDIR	£395	
8023	136COL	£895	
8300	DAISY	£1395	

Our price is unprintable.
Contact NOW for best price quotation.

If you know what you want why wait?

ORCHARD COMPUTER SERVICES
ORCHARD HOUSE, 21 ST. MARTINS ST.,
WALLINGFORD, OXON.
TEL: WALLINGFORD (0491) 35529

● Circle No. 257

STOCKTAKING SALE

We'd rather sell them than count them!

DMB 6400 64K Memory Boards £280 each
XEBEC Winchester controllers £200 each
Morrow DMA Winchester Controllers 250 each

S100 Winchester sub-systems 6Mb & 12Mb from £995

Tandon TM100-2 Floppy disc drives £160 each
Also available — some good condition second-hand Horizons

New Products Available

Teac half-height 5¼" Floppy disc drives:
Double-sided 48 TPI £170
Double-sided 96 TPI £215

5Mb, 10Mb, 15Mb and 20Mb Winchester upgrades

Amazingly Low Prices

Sig Net microcomputer (2 quad floppies) £850

HOTEL MICROSYSTEMS LTD.

69 LOUDOUN RD.
LONDON NW8 0DQ
Tel: 328 8737

● Circle No. 261

EPSON TYPE 3 PRINTERS

Save £60-£80 (+VAT) on your superb new Epson Type 3 printer.

Full range of interfaces, cables and sundries available.

For FREE BROCHURE and special DISCOUNT OFFER write, stating your computer, to:

Datatech Ltd (PC), 3 Bramhall Close, Timperley, Altrincham, Cheshire, WA15 7EB.

● Circle No. 262

QUALITY, VALUE, PERFORMANCE & COMPATIBILITY



THE ZVM-121 VIDEO MONITOR

- Highly attractive prices available direct to OEM's/Dealers.
- Unmatched value through high quality and high volume manufacturing.
- Compatibility with the majority of popular microcomputers.
- High resolution video display with improved character definition.
- Versatile exterior controls facilitate display adjustments.

The ZVM-121 is a high quality, high resolution 12" monochromatic video monitor. Backed by massive resources and decades of experience in video electronics, Zenith Data Systems provides you with reliable products from a reputable source.

ZENITH data systems

BRISTOL ROAD, GLOUCESTER GL2 6EE
Telephone: (0452) 29451

● Circle No. 263



BBC 32K SOFTWARE File £7 a full function database. Facilities include search, sort, list, delete etc. Regression £5 two programs covering linear regression and non-linear regression with graphic display. Budget £5 budget programs to allow you to control your expenditure. All programs allow tape data storage, include sample data and are fully documented. Mr. A. Green, 14 Radway Close, Redditch, Worcs. B98 8RZ.

BBC LIFE. Machine code. 4 gens/sec. Built in examples: glider gun etc. Cassette £3.50. N. Martin, Mountjoy House, Stockton Rd., Durham DH1 3SD.

OHIO SCIENTIFIC Superboard II, metal cased, internal mains psu and Eascomp sound generator. Updated to CEGMON monitor, 32 x 48 char display, 2Mkz clock, 8K RAM. Tape and RS232 I/O and sound output sockets. Switchable I/O and baud rates, 110/300/1200. Modulated uhf output. Assembler/Editor, Word Processor and Computer Terminal programs. £150. 0248-680034.

5 MBYTE removeable cartridge discs for Phillips 410 machine. 10 unused. £40 each. Phone 01-723 6305.

VIDEO GENIE 16K (1 year) + Aculab Floppy Tape (6 months). Ex. cond. £99 Aculab, £199 Genie incl. manuals. Evenings 01-445 3045.

EDUCATIONAL software e.g. TRS-80 Traffic 3-95 subsistence farming 3-95 BBC (A/B) Database 12-95. SAE for list J. Redgate, 114 Mosley Common Road, Tyldesley, Manchester.

PET 3032 (Bas ROMs) cassette, toolkit, Papermate, manuals £395; Rosemount, Romney Hill, Maidstone (37643).

VLASSAK "MEGASTOR" 8" Dual Disk Unit for Apple II. Interface Card and Master Disk included. Excellent condition £750. 0742-685450 Evenings.

NASCOM 2, 48K RamB, Epromboard, Vero case, Sys 3 and all firmware, manuals plus tapes. Imp printer with Imprint. Gemini programmer plus eraser. £500. Chester 382292.

PET 2001. 8K, Small Keyboard, Integral, Cassette, Programs Books and Manuals included. Accept £300 ono. Tel: 01-856 7419.

SUPERBOARD, 24K, Cegmon, Basic's 4, 5, X, screen kit (20 screen formats), Eprom board, P.S.U., ABS case, software, £275.00 ono. Phone St. Albans 34566.

S100-Godbout/IMS 8K Ram Boards £35; Cromemco 16K Eprom (2708) Board £35; Morrows S/density 8" Disk Controller Board CP/M £88; Micro Diversions 40 x 86 Video Board software £85; Tandon 5" 96tpi drive £190. Also Apple Serial I/O Board £60. Phone Crawley 515201.

BBC MODEL B software on cassette. Games Pack: Lander, Maze, Sea Battle — £3 all Hi-res, Hi-speed. Utilities Pack: 3 Drotate, Design, Graphplot £4. Cheques to C. Carr, 27 School Road, Hampton, Evesham, Worcs.

UK101 CASSETTES. Hi speed graphics. 13 new Basic commands. Selective fill, scroll in 4 directions etc. No Pokes. 6502 Emulator. Registers, memory, stack continuously displayed while assembler program runs in slow motion. £4.90 each. £8.90 both. State monitor. B. Beckett, 33 Lynwood Drive, Stalmine, Blackpool.



APPLE II+ (48K), 16K Ramcard, DOS3.3 Disk Drive, NEC green screen Monitor, Epson MX80FT type II Printer (with Hi-Res Graphics), P. Interface (Grappler) and Software. Ideal for small Business. £1500 ono. After 6pm 01-390 5432.

SHARP-MAN, popular, fast machine-code game. Specify MZ80K or MZ80A, fantastic sound and graphics. Only £5. S. Swales, Kosikot, Nth. Killingholme, S. Humberside. Tel. Killingholme 40324.

CENTRONICS 702 printer. 120 cps with parallel interface and stand. Hardly used £495. Stevenage (0438) 57350.

EXIDY SORCERER 48K, single drive 370K, MBasic, SPELLBINDER wordprocessor + SPELLCHECK. As new, with manuals and original boxes. New value £2,000. To best offer received by end January at 6 Monmouth Road, London W2.

avideo genie, 16K, sound, books and software, £250 o.n.o. MX70 printer and cable, £275 o.n.o. 047 335300.

C.B.M. 3032. Toolkit, Pic Chip, ROM X, Superchip, Supermon, Extramon, Rabbit, Software, Games etc. cassette. £495. (0453) Dursley 2192.

APPLE II 48K Europlus. As new with lots of progs. — £550. Mr. Campbell, Mellor 2661 Ext 256.

PET/CBM ARCADE GAMES in machine code. Moreman, Frog Map, Space Scramble, Missile Control, Galaxyman, Dodgems, Defend, Kong. Very fast graphics, sound state Basic 2 (new Rom)/Basic 4 (9in/12in screen). £4 each, any 4 £12, all 8 £20. On cassette. I. Gray, 175 Pershore Rd., Evesham, Worcs.

HEWLETT PACKARD programmable calculator HP41C with financial pak and two memory modules £150. Also HP19C programmable calculator with integral printer £50. Saffron Walden (0799) 24244.

SHARP MZ80K Adventure and fun games, educational and business software at realistic prices. SAE, C. Trevena, 20 Rhosleigh Avenue, Sharples, Bolton.

HARDLY USED complete Apple/Tabs business system available, excellent value for £2300. Ring Marlow (06284) 73776 or 73074.

SHARP MZ80B two graphic ram cards, expansion unit, basic 80, disk basic, DP basic, K-B converter, tool kit. Pascal cost £2063 incl. VAT. £1450 ono. High Wycombe (0494) 23786.

ATARI OWNERS — Clone allows you to make back-up copies of most m/c tapes. Supplied on cassette, £10.50 inc p&p. Williams, 16 Central Avenue, Canvey Island, Essex SS8 9QR.

6303 CMOS PROCESSOR — Fast Macro Assembler to run on 32K PET. Disc £15 also includes assemblers for 6502 and 6802/03 processors. SAE for details. M. J. Tyler, 2 Parkview Drive, Cashes Green, Stroud, Glos. GL5 4NQ. 04536-77257.

SHARP MZ-80K Microcomputer £350. 48K, Integral VDU + Cassette, + Free Programs. Manchester (061) 223 4764 (evenings).

PLAY noughts and crosses against the computer or with a friend. For 32K Pet. Send cheque/PO for £2.50 to Z. A. Knox-Hooke, 88c Hillfield Avenue, London N.8.

TRS-80 Daisywheel II users. New multistrike ribbons Half Price! £6.95 for 3 including VAT, 60p p&p any quantity. Cheque/PO to Streeten, 49 Madeira Park, Tunbridge Wells.

PET-32K, Basic 4, cassette £450. 8050 disc £700. Also cables, roms, programs. H. Melton 0908 670630.

COMMODORE 4032 with 4040 diskdrives for sale (includes toolkit chip, manuals, dustcovers). Very good condition. £800. Tel. 021 770 1345.

PRINTER Centronics 730 dot matrix impact printer with parallel interface. Used on Apple II at present. £220 ono. 01-367 5479.

MULTI USER North Star Horizon system with Soroc and ADM terminals. Brand new disk drives plus software £750 ono. Tel. 01-445 0745.

BBC Model B, super games pack. Comprising alien, cricket, punter, grandprix and plankman. All on one cassette for £6. Apply E. Horton, 83 Linton Close, Redditch, Worc. B98 0NB.

WANTED! Sinclair Spectrum Software. G. Mueller Westring 32 D-6086 Riedstadt 5 West Germany.

TRS-80 16K LVII Basic Adventure — "Stone Castle", £4.50 from C. Brown, 36 Lincoln Road, Enfield, Middx, EN1 1JS.

NASCOM Hobbit cassette system, basic upgrade, blank tapes £100.00. Sound Generator Board £15.00, Screen Control Unit £3.00. 01-550 8965.

PET 8K small keyboard, basic 2 roms, manuals. Many programs as new. Could possibly deliver. £200. Tel. Denbigh 3401.

NASCOM Games (program power) chess, backgammon, draughts plus graphics rom and adaptor £20.00. 01-550 8965.

RUBIK Revenge Solution. Microsoft Basic Listing £1.00. Nascom 2 cassette £2. Jolene, 2 Mill Cotts, Huttoft, Alford, Lincs. LN13 9RG.

APPLE II disc of 12 programs, £12, includes monster maze (rescue maidens before monster), Ski Run, Graph Trigonometric. Functions (all HGR), Music (create sub-routines) and Educational Wizardry — send disc and £6 for copy of 13th level characters. Visidex, £75, Hamsoft, 1532 Stratford Road, Hall Green, Birmingham, B28 9HA.

FOR SALE: Hardly used ALF II 9-voice music synthesiser, £60. Saving of £30 off RRP. All cables, software, and full documentation. Great sound, fantastic gift. Tel: Northwood 21638 (after 6pm).

WANTED S-100 video board, Michael Brown, 01-885 1832 (home), 01-368 1234 Ex 2884 (office).

FOR SALE: HP41C plus three memory modules £75 — HPIL module plus HP82162A printer £250 — Newcastle Ponteland (0661) 23135.

CBM COMMODORE: 3040 dual floppy disk drives. 15 months old. They are under maintenance and have recently been serviced and include a pet DOS 1, as well as games and word processor programs. Available immediately. £400. Roxburgh International Ltd, 166 High Street, Hounslow, Middx. Tel: 01-570 5783.

VISICALC unused suit Apple II only £70.00. Disc Sargon chess program £5. Tel: Willenhall 66252.

NASCOM 2, 36K RAM, professionally built and boxed, Nasys 3, Naspen, Zeap assembler, Graphics ROM, Revas disassembler, games software. £375. Tel: Kidlington 77893 (Home).

SPECTRUM SOFTWARE, five original games including Boxball, Demon Car, etc all for £3.95. D. Roberts, 27 Reabrook Ave., Shrewsbury, Salop.

BBC SOFTWARE FOR PHYSICS TEACHERS: OPTICS TAPE, full graphics showing ray tracing through triangular and rectangular prisms. All angles calculated and displayed, including internal reflection lenses; object and image, position, size, type, focal length etc., calculated and displayed.

MECHANICS TAPE, allows pupils to rapidly check their ticker tape calculations — graphs, both display and data driven — projectiles — strobe photograph calculations etc.

GENERAL TAPE, TV pattern generator, cross hatch, dot and separate colour rasters. Income tax; calculations for 81/82 82/83. Program is easily updated for subsequent years. £5 per tape (includes p&p). SCI-BRYTE, 16 Dunvegan, Glenmavis, Airdrie.

ZX81/16K Demon-Driver. Fastest ZX game on the market. For info send int. post coupon to: Dane Kurth, 3292 Busswil, Switzerland.

SHARP software. MZ-80K, MZ-80A. Business, utilities, Games. SAE. 38 South Parade, Bramhall, Stockport.

VISICALC for PET/CBM 2001 & 8032 complete with disks, chip & manual. Unused bargain at £60. Tel: 0908 604398.

WANTED! Sinclair Spectrum software. G. Mueller, Westring 32 D-6086 Riedstadt 5 West-Germany.

CENTRONICS 779 printer, 60 cps dot matrix, parallel interface, manuals and 5 spare ribbons, any offers? Tel: 0628 24454.

FOOTBALL POOLS PREDICTOR FOR BBC micro, A or B. Uses unique mathematical and statistical forecasting methods. On cassette with full instructions, £4.99. MAYDAY SOFTWARE, 181 Portland Crescent, Stanmore HA7 1LR.

MZ-80K ARCADE GAMES including Scramble, Asteroids, 20K-Puckman: under £5. SAE Wallis Software, 48 Westbourne Road, Penarth CF6 2HF (0222 703749).

RAIR BLACK BOX CP/M used microcomputer. Rair maintenance transferable anywhere UK, Wordstar, Mailmerge, Datastar, Supersort, Spellstar, Calcstar, Diagnostics, BSTS, BSTAM, CBASIC, MBASIC, PASCAL MT + SPP, COBAL, PL/1, MACRO80, dBASE 2, Integrated Accounts Package includes: Stock Control, Invoicing, Sales Ledger, Purchase Ledger, Nominal & Management Accounts, Payroll. Choice of models: 3/20 64K twin floppy disk with hazeltine screen, total new list price over £8,500. Bargain £3,750. Plus VAT, or model 3/30 128K 5 megabyte 2 hazeltine screens, total new list price over £11,500 bargain £5,750 plus VAT. Tel: London, 01-989 0430 anytime.

INVERSE CHARACTERS for TRS-80 model 1 with HI-RES upgrade, £4.50. M. Gant, 8 Cults Gardens, Dundee.

VIC-20 WITH CASSETTE £150. Video Genie 3003 £195. ZX-81 £25 + Protos Keyboard £35 + Sound Box £15 + Printer £40 + 16K RAM £20. Gemini Multiboard with Disc Controller £295. Bracknell 84423.

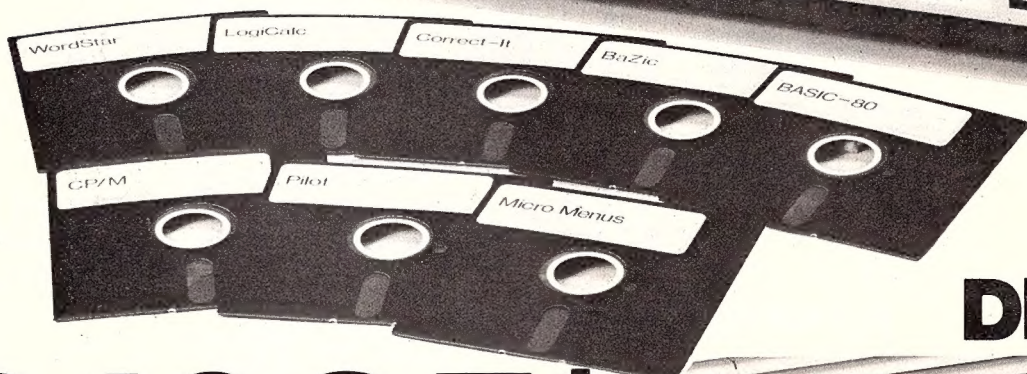
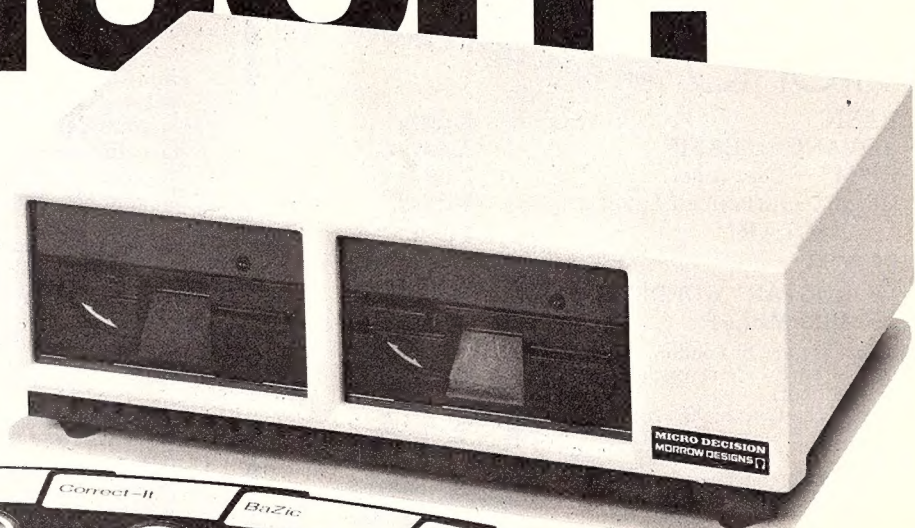
WANTED PHOTOCOPIES Article Coordinate Drawing for KIM, May 1979, Issue of Practical Computing. Pay £10. Write for offer. Turchi Giovanni — Via MENOTTI, 7 — 41012 Carpi — Italy.

LINE PRINTER Tally 3000. 300 lines/min. Full ASCII-96 ch/set. Centronics interface. Good working order but damage to case hence bargain £485. 0202-885678.

Take a course at
the Computer Training
and Education Centre

HOW MUCH?

**Includes
£1000 worth
of software.**



THE MICRO DECISION

£1095*

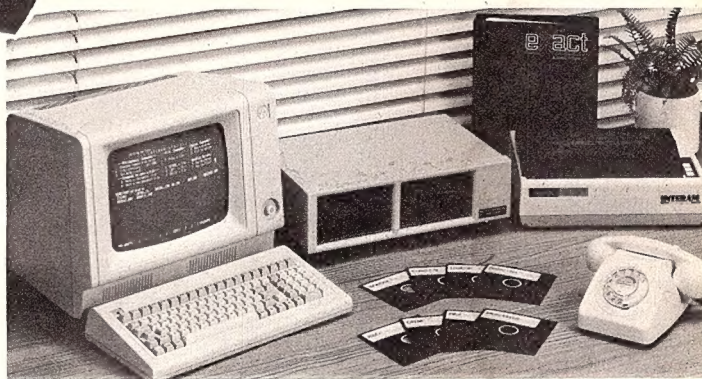
Yes! Only £1095 (or only £895 with one disk drive) will buy you the Morrow Designs Micro Decision. As advanced and sophisticated as those costing several times the price, the Micro Decision comes packaged with a comprehensive variety of software.

Micro Decision features:—

- * 64K bytes of RAM
- * Z80A processor at 4Mhz
- * Two RS232C serial ports
- * Floppy disc controller for up to 4 drives
- * 200K bytes formatted per drive
- * Format compatible with Osborne, Xerox, IBM PC
- * Compact; 16.7" wide, 5.3" high, 11.3" deep

Software supplied as standard:—

- * WORDSTAR: Word Processing System
- * CORRECT-IT: Checks and corrects spelling
- * LOGICALC: Financial modelling and forecasting
- * CP/M 2.2: Disk Operating System
- * BASIC-80: MicroSoft BASIC language
- * BAZIC: North Star compatible BASIC
- * PILOT: Programming learning language
- * MICRO MENUS: Operators CP/M roadmap



Add a suitable VDU and printer, and you have all the hardware and software you need. Example shown — complete business system with VDU, Printer and the Exact Accounting System, guaranteed for one year — £2295.

* Prices exclusive of VAT and carriage. Prices subject to change. Dealer enquiries welcome.

Return this coupon for further details of The Micro Decision.

Name

Position

Address

Tel. No.

PC

INTEDAM
Microcomputer Specialists

46 Balham High Road London SW12 9AQ Tel: 01-675 5325/6/7

• Circle No. 272



One Expander Card for apple leads to another....

In fact it leads to many others! Joining the amazing success of our PAL Encoder Card, these four new expander cards all featuring the unique 'Digitek Safety Tab' are ready to plug straight into your Apple Computer.

PAL Colour Encoder Card £105 This amazing card with its on-board modulator, displays exceptional colour graphics to your TV.

16k Ramcard £91 Insert the card straight into slot 0, and increase the memory capability of your Apple without having to remove any memory chips.

Z80 Expansion Card £110 Installing the Z80 into your Apple gives you two systems in one, which enables you to run the popular CP/M operating system.

RS232 High Speed Serial Interface £72 The RS232 Interface Card incorporates 13 selectable Baud rates from 75 to 19,200.

Print-master Interface £79 The ultimate parallel interface for Apple to all popular dot matrix printers.

The PRINT-MASTER accepts Apple protocols, 15+ software commands and has on-board graphics dump capability to all popular graphics printers. No need to load clumsy software routines - it's all at your fingertips on the PRINT-MASTER - choice of inverse printing, double size picture, 90° picture rotation, many word processor type text commands, plus many more.

Apple is the trademark of Apple Computers Inc. Digitek and Print-master are the trademarks of Digitek (International) Ltd.



Dealer enquiries welcome

The people who are really into Apples.

DIGITEK
EXPANDER CARD SERIES

Please send me
 Colour Encoder £105 ☐
 Ramcard £91 ☐ Z80 £110 ☐
 RS232 £72 ☐ Print-master £79 ☐
 Further Information ☐

I enclose my cheque for £
 payable to Digitek International Ltd.
 Add 15% VAT to all prices quoted.
 Post and packaging FREE.
 Telephone orders **0403 66550**

Name.....

Address.....

Post Code

My card:.....

Number is

DIGITEK (INTERNATIONAL) LTD. 37C WEST STREET, HORSHAM, WEST SUSSEX RH12 1PP.

Circle No. 273



PCI



All-In-One

Exceptional desktop computer power with a flexible and expandable system to meet the business needs of today and tomorrow!



Low Profile

The 16-bit Micro

**EuroMicro™
SYSTEM Z100**

**with 8-bit compatibility
AND COLOUR GRAPHICS**

EuroMicro's new desktop computer system runs CPM-86 and CPM-80/CPM-85 programs. Manufactured for EuroMicro by Heath-Zenith, the Z100 offers:

From £1,895

Microprocessors

8088 for 16-bit power
8085 for 8-bit compatibility

Memory

128 Kb expandable to 768 Kb

Storage

320 Kb to 10 Mb (floppy and Winchester disk)

Operating Systems

CPM-85, CPM-86, MSDOS

Multi-user

Up to 8/10 terminals

Graphics

High resolution 640 x 500 pixel

Colour

High definition 8 colour pixel

Communications

2 RS 232 ports, expandable to 10, and 1 parallel port. (IEEE 488 available soon)
Signetics 3661 chip ensures hardware compatible communications with most mainframes

Expansion

IEEE S100 BUS/5 Slots

Power supply

300W switched mode; ensures high stability and regulation

Application Software

Word processing, financial modelling, business management, integrated accounting — all from leading software houses, including PEACHTREE

**EuroMicro's ANSWER TO HIGH PERFORMANCE
AND flexibility**

**EuroMicro™
SYSTEM M8/16**

- 8088 8MHz for CPM-86/MPM-86
- 8085 5MHz for CPM-80/CPM-85
- 10 MHz Static Memory
- IEEE S100/20 slots
- MPM-86
- CPM-86
- CPM-80
- Disk options 5" or 8" floppy or winchester
- Options include:
IEEE488 interface
ADDA
EPROM blowing/emulation
Colour graphics

WE'VE been quietly busy developing a range of computers that will allow rapid development of software for CPM-86. The EuroMicro M8/16 will support up to 7 CPM-86 users in an MPM-86 environment.

AND

For those who have an investment in CPM-80 software, we've thoughtfully provided a second processor to run CPM-80 programs as well.

IN FACT you can run any combination of up to 7 CPM-80 and CPM-86 tasks simultaneously, each user having their own environment.

For details call **01-341 2447**

EuroMicro™

EuroMicro Limited

EuroMicro House, Coleridge Lane, London N8 8ED. England

Telephone: 01-341 2447

A true Multi-user Multi-tasking Microcomputer housed in an attractive 20 slot Mainframe with many possible IEEE S100 options.

Ideal for the development of CPM-86 programs for the large number of table top computers based on the 8088/8086 processors.

From £2,995



Prices shown are exclusive of VAT